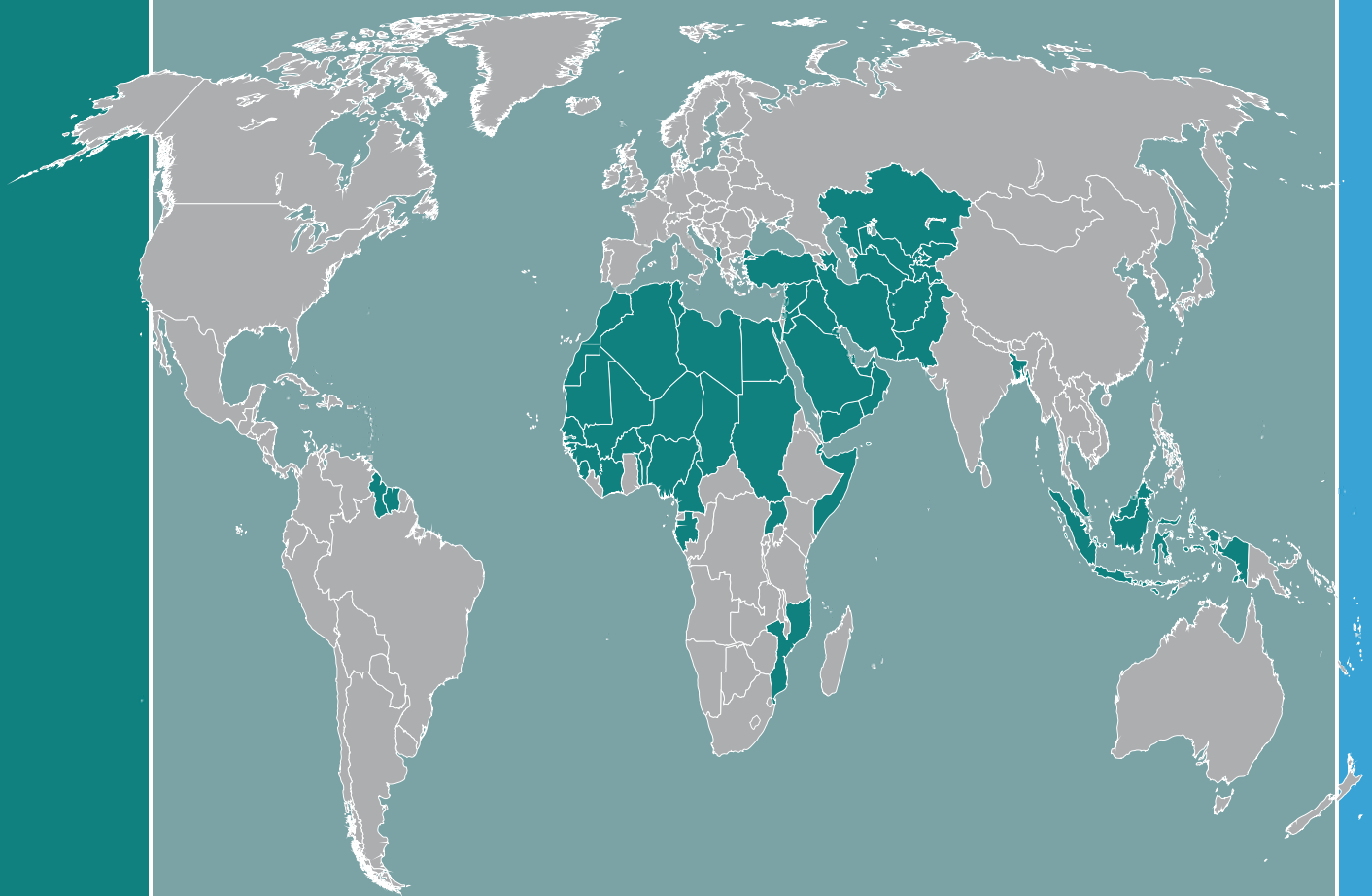


STATISTICAL YEARBOOK

OIC MEMBER COUNTRIES

2009



Organisation of the Islamic Conference

**Statistical Economic and Social Research
and Training Centre for Islamic Countries
(SESRIC)**

STATISTICAL YEARBOOK 2009 OIC MEMBER COUNTRIES

OIC
ORGANISATION OF THE ISLAMIC CONFERENCE

SESRIC
STATISTICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RESEARCH
AND TRAINING CENTRE FOR ISLAMIC COUNTRIES

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Foreword

A wide and dependable statistical information base is essential for all kinds of decision-making processes in any society. To cater for such a need of the Organisation of the Islamic Conference (OIC) Member Countries, the Statistical, Economic and Social Research and Training Centre for Islamic Countries (SESRIC) has been established as a subsidiary organ of the OIC with a multifaceted mandate that includes, in particular, the compilation, processing the dissemination of up-to-date and reliable information and statistics on the major social and economic indicators in the member countries.

Since its establishment in 1978, the Centre has been making strenuous efforts to fulfil this specific task at the highest possible level through the publication of various statistical volumes and series both in hard covers and on its web site. The Statistical Yearbook of the OIC Member Countries is one of them; and has been published since 1980. Statistical Yearbook 2009 covers the period from 1999 to 2008 for 122 indicators under the categories Agriculture, Demography, Education, Energy, Environment, Exports, Gender, Health, Imports, International Finance, Labour Force, National Accounts, Public Finance, Tourism and Transportation and Communication.

Since the issues of Statistical Yearbooks of the OIC Member Countries are published on the basis of information disseminated through the database of the Centre, BASEIND, the enrichment of Statistical Yearbook of the OIC Member Countries is as a result of the enrichment of BASEIND. There is a continuous proliferation of goals and targets that must be monitored for progress and performance of countries; therefore, it is essential for the Centre to enrich both the BASEIND and the Statistical Yearbook of the OIC Member Countries by increasing the number and quality of the indicators. In this context, the next step will be to include indicators related to water, which is one of the most important problems of the century, into BASEIND. Moreover, BASEIND is going to have a new section soon where aggregates for both the OIC and regions of the OIC will be presented and this section will help very much for the preparation of trend analysis of indicators within Statistical Yearbooks of the OIC Member Countries.

In addition to the Statistical Yearbook of the OIC Member Countries, the Centre continuously works on innovative cutting-edge visual techniques to present BASEIND database in various forms. An example of these techniques, the SESRIC Motion Charts (SMC), can be reached at the website of the Centre. The SMC module allows the users to dynamically explore the trends of several indicators over time, based on statistical data hosted in the BASEIND Database. Moreover, recently, the Centre started to produce “Live SMC Reports”. The two distinguishing characteristics of these reports are the dynamism of the figures they include by the use of SMC module and continuous update of the reports just after the update of BASEIND.

Needless to say, the content and quality of any of our statistical publications can only be improved by the constructive participation and active support of our Member Countries. We are indeed regularly approaching the national statistical organizations in these countries for data, publications and all other related information concerning the socio-economic developments in their economies. Response to our queries and questionnaires is very important for our Centre. We would like here to express our thanks and appreciation to all concerned for their cooperation and support and look forward to receiving their feedback and comments that would help us improve this and all other publications.

Dr. Savaş Alpay
Director General
SESRIC

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List of Abbreviations & Acronyms

<i>BASEIND</i>	SESRIC Basic Social and Economic Indicators Database	<i>LDC</i>	Least-Developed Country
<i>CBR</i>	Crude Birth Rate	<i>LEAB</i>	Life Expectancy at Birth
<i>CDIAC</i>	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Centre	<i>LFPR</i>	Labour Force Participation Rate
<i>CDR</i>	Crude Death Rate	<i>LFS</i>	Labour Force Share
<i>CFC</i>	Chlorofluorocarbon Compound	<i>MCV</i>	Measles-Containing Vaccine
<i>CO2</i>	Carbon dioxide	<i>MDG</i>	Millennium Development Goal
<i>CPI</i>	Consumer Price Index	<i>MENA</i>	Middle East and North Africa
<i>DOTS</i>	Directly Observed Therapy - Short Course	<i>ODS</i>	Ozone-Depleting Substance
<i>DTP3</i>	Third Dose of Diphtheria Toxoid, Tetanus Toxoid and Pertussis Vaccine	<i>OIC</i>	Organisation of the Islamic Conference
<i>EAP</i>	East Asia and the Pacific	<i>OPEC</i>	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
<i>ECA</i>	Europe and Central Asia	<i>SA</i>	South Asia
<i>FAO</i>	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations	<i>SESRIC</i>	Statistical, Economic and Social Research and Training Centre for Islamic Countries
<i>FAOSTAT</i>	FAO Statistical Database	<i>SSA</i>	Sub-Saharan Africa
<i>FDI</i>	Foreign Direct Investment	<i>tbpd</i>	Thousand Barrels per Day
<i>GCC</i>	Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf	<i>TFR</i>	Total Fertility Rate
<i>GDF</i>	World Bank Global Development Finance	<i>tmscm</i>	Thousand Million Standard Cubic Meters of Natural Gas
<i>GDP</i>	Gross Domestic Product	<i>TREG</i>	Total Reserves, Excluding Gold
<i>GER</i>	Gross Enrolment Ratio	<i>UAE</i>	United Arab Emirates
<i>GPI</i>	Gender Parity Index	<i>UIS</i>	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
<i>HepB3</i>	Third Dose of Hepatitis B Vaccine	<i>UN</i>	United Nations
<i>IMF</i>	International Monetary Fund	<i>UNCTAD</i>	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
<i>kg</i>	Kilogram	<i>UNESCO</i>	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
<i>kgoe</i>	Kilogram of Oil Equivalent	<i>USD</i>	United States Dollar
<i>km</i>	Kilometre	<i>WDI</i>	World Bank World Development Indicators
<i>kWh</i>	Kilowatt-hour	<i>WEO</i>	IMF World Economic Outlook
<i>LAC</i>	Latin America and the Caribbean	<i>WIR</i>	UNCTAD World Investment Report
<i>lb</i>	Pound (unit of mass, 1 lb = 0.45359237 kilograms)		

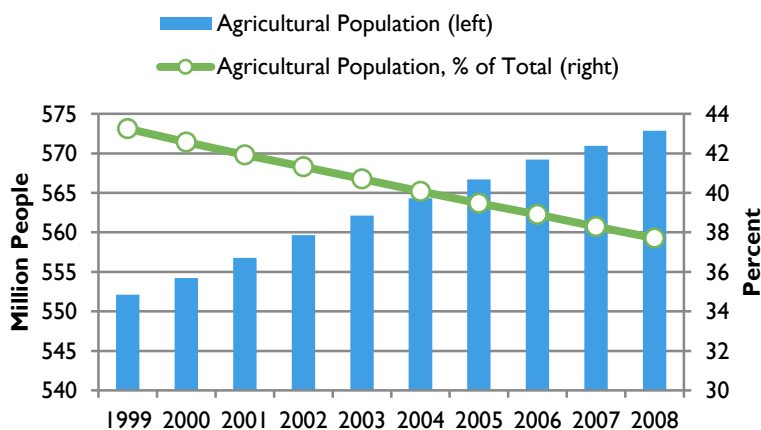


Agriculture

I Agriculture

In 1999, the agricultural population of the OIC Member Countries, 552 million people, constituted 43.3% of the total OIC population. As the increase in agricultural population was lower than the increase in total population throughout the years, the share of agricultural population in total population continuously declined in every year reaching to 37.7% in 2008 (Figure 1.1). This reflects that worldwide trend of urbanization is also observable for the OIC Member Countries, in total.

Figure 1.1 Agricultural Population in the OIC Member Countries, 1999-2008

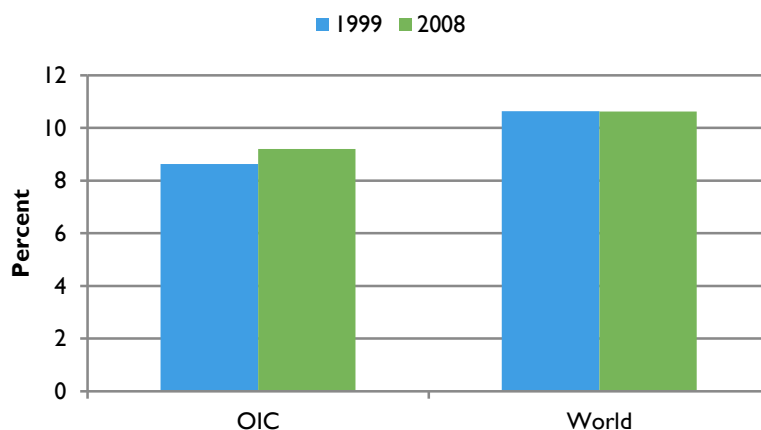


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Out of the 25 Member Countries with agricultural population rates more than the OIC average of 40%, 20 belonged to SSA region. Only Nigeria and Gabon in the region had shares of agricultural population in total population less than the OIC average. On the other hand, the agricultural population rates of Comoros, Burkina Faso, Niger and Guinea were even greater than 80%. As the majority of their population is dependent on agriculture for their livelihood, agriculture as a sector is highly vital for the OIC Member Countries in SSA region.

The share of arable land in total land was higher for the world compared to the share for the OIC Member Countries in 1999, 10.63% and 8.63%, relatively. Although within ten years an increase in this share is realised for OIC Member Countries and not for the world, OIC Member Countries could not reach the rate of the world in 2008. The rate for OIC Member Countries in 2008 was only 9.20% (Figure 1.2).

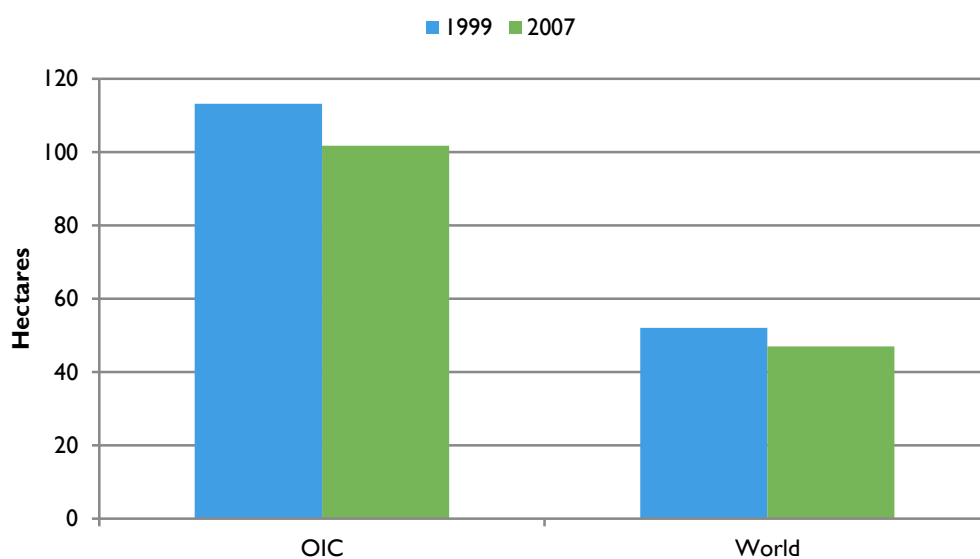
Figure 1.2 Arable Land as a percentage of Total Land, 1999 vs. 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), FAO (FAOSTAT)

Although the decrease in OIC average of arable land per tractor, 10.1%, is higher than the decrease in world average, 9.7%, between 1999 and 2007, still the level is quite high for OIC compared to world, 101.7 versus 47.0 (Figure 1.3).

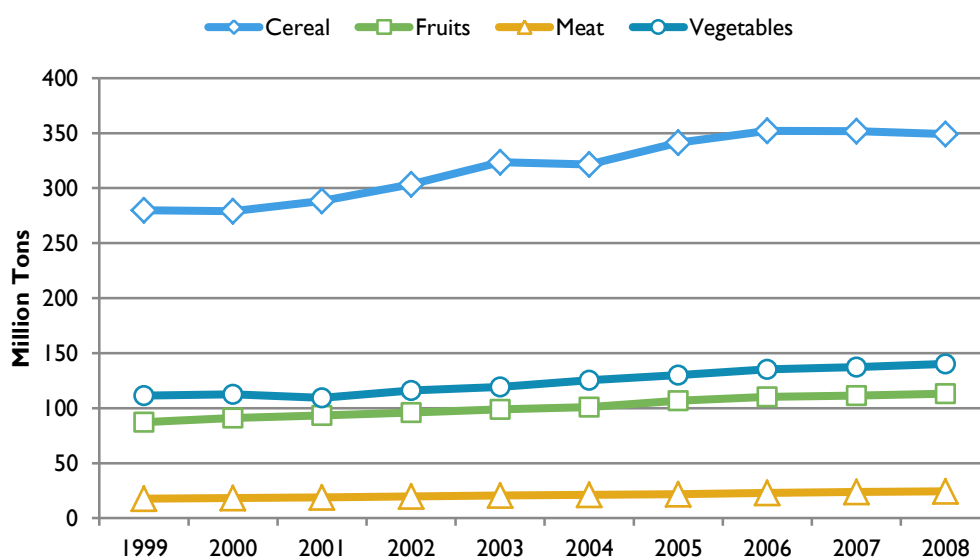
Figure 1.3 Arable Land per Tractor, 1999 vs. 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), FAO (FAOSTAT)

As shown in Figure 1.4, total production of cereal, fruits, meat and vegetables of the OIC Member Countries displayed a positive trend for the decade examined, despite some short falls in some years. Compared to the year 1998, the largest change, 36.5%, occurred in meat production, as the total meat production of the OIC Member Countries was 24 million tons in 2008 while it was around 18 million tons ten years before. Except for 7 OIC Member Countries, namely Indonesia, Iran, Pakistan, Turkey, Egypt, Nigeria and Malaysia the OIC Member Countries produced less than 1 million ton of meat and the aggregate production of these 7 countries constituted more than half, 54.8%, of total meat production of the OIC.

Figure 1.4 Total Productions of Cereal, Fruits, Meat and Vegetables in the OIC Member Countries



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), FAO (FAOSTAT)

The second largest increase was realized in cereal production. In 2008, the OIC Member Countries produced 349 million tons of cereal, which corresponded to an increase of 24.7% from its 1999 level. The highest 8 OIC cereal producers, namely in descending order, Indonesia, Bangladesh, Pakistan, Nigeria, Turkey, Egypt, Iran and Kazakhstan, accounted for nearly 78.1% of the total cereal production of the OIC in 2008. Besides these forerunners, 23 member countries produced between 1 and 10 million tons of cereals while the level of cereal production was less than 1 million ton in 26 member countries.

Compared to 1999, the increase in total vegetable production of the OIC Member Countries was also over 25% as 140 million tons of vegetables were produced in 2008. Turkey was the top producer with supplying 27 million tons. The country was followed by Nigeria, Iran and Egypt with production levels of 10, 15 and 19 tons respectively in 2008. These four countries alone made up 51% of total OIC production of vegetables in year 2008. The total fruit production of the OIC Member Countries reached 113 million tons in 2008 with increasing only by 29.5% in ten years. At the individual country level only 4 OIC Member Countries; namely Turkey, Iran, Indonesia and Uganda, supplied nearly half of the total fruit production in 2008, through producing more than 10 million tons each. Additionally, 15 OIC Member Countries had a fruit production over 1 million ton in 2008.

As no data was available for 23 OIC Member Countries in 2008, the total cotton production of the OIC Member Countries has not been included in Figure 1.4. Among the OIC Member Countries with available data, only five countries, namely Pakistan, Uzbekistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, and Syria produced more than 1 million (480 lb) bales in 2008. The production of top three countries, Pakistan, Uzbekistan and Turkey, accounted for 76.3% of the OIC total production of cotton.

As is widely known, there is a positive correlation between agricultural production and proper fertilization, which is also evident for the OIC Member Countries. Although not graphically represented, the highest 12 OIC users of fertilizer accounted for 95.3% of the total fertilizer use of the OIC Member Countries, 18,634 million tons, in year 2008. With no coincidence, these top fertilizer users were among the leading agricultural producers. Indonesia was the OIC Member Country with the highest fertilizer use of 4.2 million tons. In the same year, Pakistan ranked the second in fertilizer use, which amounted to 3.3 million tons, followed by Egypt with a use of 2.06 million tons. While Turkey, Iran, Malaysia and Bangladesh applied fertilizers at a level above 1 million tons, the level remained less than half a million tons for Nigeria, Morocco, Syria, Saudi Arabia and Iraq. ■

Table I.1 Arable Land Area, % of Total Land Area

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	11.73	11.78	11.78	11.77	11.92	11.98	11.97	11.95	11.95	11.95
Albania	21.06	21.09	21.09	21.09	21.09	21.09	19.64	21.31	21.09	22.26
Algeria	3.22	3.22	3.18	3.17	3.15	3.15	3.15	3.14	3.14	3.14
Azerbaijan	22.07	22.10	22.22	22.24	22.24	22.27	22.30	22.28	22.44	22.51
Bahrain	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.39	2.11	2.11	2.04	1.97	1.97
Bangladesh	61.61	61.95	61.65	61.22	61.07	60.88	58.87	58.78	58.22	60.69
Benin	20.79	21.52	22.15	23.05	23.96	24.86	24.41	22.60	22.60	23.05
Brunei	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.57	0.57
Burkina Faso	14.40	14.77	16.59	16.96	17.69	17.69	17.73	18.27	19.01	23.03
Cameroon	12.61	12.61	12.61	12.61	12.61	12.61	12.61	12.61	12.61	12.61
Chad	2.80	2.80	2.86	2.86	3.02	3.02	3.34	3.41	3.41	3.41
Comoros	41.91	42.99	42.99	42.99	42.99	42.99	43.01	43.01	43.01	43.01
Côte d'Ivoire	8.81	8.81	8.81	8.81	8.49	8.81	8.81	8.81	8.81	8.81
Djibouti	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.04
Egypt	3.01	2.81	2.87	2.95	2.92	2.98	2.85	2.85	2.82	2.79
Gabon	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26
Gambia	24.00	28.00	32.00	28.00	30.50	33.50	33.00	34.50	34.00	39.00
Guinea	5.19	5.58	5.90	6.10	6.51	6.92	7.73	8.55	8.95	9.77
Guinea-Bissau	9.96	10.67	10.67	10.31	10.31	10.31	10.31	10.67	10.67	10.67
Guyana	2.44	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13
Indonesia	10.87	11.32	11.15	11.08	12.37	13.62	12.11	11.87	12.14	12.14
Iran	10.03	9.16	9.74	9.84	9.95	10.05	10.15	10.26	10.36	10.46
Iraq	12.58	11.43	11.66	12.80	12.58	12.35	12.58	11.43	11.89	11.89
Jordan	2.15	2.15	2.18	2.21	2.01	2.37	2.10	2.15	1.59	1.69
Kazakhstan	8.12	7.98	8.20	8.39	8.35	8.38	8.38	8.41	8.41	8.41
Kuwait	0.39	0.56	0.73	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.64	0.64
Kyrgyzstan	7.13	7.07	7.01	7.01	7.01	6.96	6.69	6.69	6.67	6.67
Lebanon	12.61	12.61	11.73	12.71	13.29	13.32	13.85	14.27	14.10	14.08
Libya	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
Malaysia	5.54	5.54	5.48	5.48	5.48	5.48	5.48	5.48	5.48	5.48
Maldives	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33
Mali	3.74	3.76	3.78	3.85	4.06	3.52	3.81	3.85	3.97	3.97
Mauritania	0.47	0.47	0.44	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39
Morocco	19.76	19.64	19.02	18.83	20.29	18.40	18.20	18.07	18.07	18.05
Mozambique	5.02	4.96	5.09	5.66	5.72	5.85	5.72	5.85	5.66	5.72
Niger	11.04	11.04	11.03	11.03	11.11	11.15	11.17	11.18	11.20	11.44
Nigeria	32.94	32.94	32.94	35.14	35.14	36.23	38.43	40.62	41.17	41.17
Oman	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18
Pakistan	27.55	27.62	27.87	28.03	27.99	27.62	27.59	27.86	27.30	26.39
Palestine	16.45	16.94	16.94	16.94	16.78	16.94	17.61	17.28	16.78	16.78
Qatar	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
Saudi Arabia	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.63	1.63	1.60	1.60	1.60
Senegal	15.62	15.84	16.15	16.10	15.49	15.77	16.50	15.51	15.50	18.18
Sierra Leone	6.76	6.84	9.38	12.26	13.12	15.69	19.51	24.98	25.06	25.06
Somalia	1.66	1.66	1.67	1.91	1.99	2.15	2.15	1.82	1.59	1.59
Sudan	6.89	6.83	6.89	6.95	7.60	7.58	8.18	8.10	8.13	8.71
Suriname	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.29	0.35	0.34	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.31
Syria	25.58	24.71	25.22	24.99	25.19	25.91	25.47	25.43	25.79	25.59
Tajikistan	5.60	5.60	5.59	5.58	5.59	5.56	5.55	5.56	5.44	5.27
Togo	46.15	46.15	46.15	46.15	46.15	45.96	45.78	45.23	45.23	45.23
Tunisia	18.72	18.43	17.86	17.84	17.96	17.96	17.57	17.78	17.59	18.25
Turkey	31.55	30.96	30.93	31.18	30.37	31.02	30.96	29.86	28.56	28.01
Turkmenistan	3.45	3.45	3.40	3.51	3.62	3.62	3.94	4.02	3.94	3.94
Uganda	25.67	25.67	25.88	25.88	26.38	26.89	27.40	27.40	27.90	28.67
United Arab Emirates	0.51	0.72	0.85	0.90	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.83	0.78	0.78
Uzbekistan	10.52	10.52	10.54	10.54	10.58	10.58	10.34	10.23	10.11	10.11
Yemen	2.93	2.93	2.78	2.68	2.37	2.51	2.44	2.60	2.46	2.42

Table I.2 Arable Land per Tractor, Hectares

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	69,572.73	69,845.45	75,323.53	47,689.44	80,958.33	68,561.40	59,128.79	10,962.03	10,962.03	69,572.73
Albania	70.37	71.47	75.59	76.91	97.68	76.31	66.24	73.91	70.00	70.37
Algeria	81.40	80.05	78.03	77.25	76.72	76.61	75.01	72.98	71.23	81.40
Azerbaijan	66.66	67.48	67.84	67.82	67.84	67.93	119.21	119.10	120.00	66.66
Bahrain	166.67	133.33	117.65	125.00	130.77	115.38	150.00	181.25	280.00	166.67
Bangladesh	7,425.93	8,064.00	8,916.67	9,961.25	11,355.71	17,611.11	4,927.97	2,550.33	2,526.00	7,425.93
Benin	12,432.43	12,864.86	13,243.24	13,783.78	14,324.32	14,864.86	14,594.59	13,513.51	13,513.51	12,432.43
Brunei	27.78	27.78	27.78	27.78	27.78	27.78	27.78	27.78	41.67	27.78
Burkina Faso	875.56	792.16	782.76	713.85	691.43	645.33	600.25	588.24	590.91	875.56
Cameroon	11,920.00	11,920.00	11,920.00	11,920.00	11,920.00	11,920.00	11,926.00	11,926.00	11,926.00	11,920.00
Chad	20,705.88	20,114.29	20,571.43	20,571.43	21,714.29	21,714.29	24,000.00	24,571.43	24,571.43	20,705.88
Comoros	39,000.00	16,000.00	16,000.00	16,000.00	16,000.00	16,000.00	16,000.00	13,333.33	13,333.33	39,000.00
Côte d'Ivoire	339.39	333.33	311.77	311.11	296.70	304.35	301.72	299.47	297.87	339.39
Djibouti	125.00	125.00	125.00	125.00	125.00	166.67	166.67	216.67	216.67	125.00
Egypt	34.81	32.47	31.03	31.45	30.76	30.80	28.95	28.28	27.35	34.81
Gabon	361.11	349.46	349.46	349.46	349.46	349.46	349.46	342.11	342.11	361.11
Gambia	2,666.67	3,111.11	3,555.56	3,111.11	3,388.89	3,722.22	3,666.67	3,833.33	3,777.78	2,666.67
Guinea	254.69	254.27	268.52	272.73	289.86	306.31	341.73	377.02	394.97	254.69
Guinea-Bissau	14,736.84	15,789.47	15,789.47	15,263.16	15,263.16	13,181.82	13,181.82	13,636.36	13,636.36	14,736.84
Guyana	87.27	77.59	77.59	77.59	77.59	77.59	73.04	76.36	80.77	87.27
Indonesia	4,544.41	5,108.40	5,389.54	4,901.39	5,464.88	5,481.33	4,669.36	4,300.00	4,230.77	4,544.41
Iran	71.65	65.46	64.88	62.37	63.00	65.56	57.53	56.04	54.69	71.65
Iraq	110.89	108.51	70.08	76.92	75.55	74.18	75.55	68.68	71.43	110.89
Jordan	34.93	33.15	33.28	32.72	28.79	34.83	33.51	34.65	25.98	34.93
Kazakhstan	398.57	413.47	435.59	451.87	483.19	493.85	512.60	519.27	564.28	398.57
Kuwait	80.46	112.36	141.30	121.21	114.29	114.29	114.29	114.29	108.57	80.46
Kyrgyzstan	52.76	53.15	53.11	56.96	61.31	63.37	63.62	52.33	53.33	52.76
Lebanon	15.63	15.54	14.46	15.66	16.39	16.42	17.07	17.59	17.37	15.63
Libya	46.01	45.68	45.66	45.66	45.66	44.03	44.03	44.03	44.03	46.01
Malaysia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	2,282.50	2,434.48	2,637.14	2,745.33	7,300.88	6,142.86	6,258.41	3,760.00	3,730.77	2,282.50
Mauritania	1,284.21	1,284.21	1,184.21	1,052.63	1,052.63	1,052.63	1,052.63	1,025.64	1,025.64	1,284.21
Morocco	204.00	202.82	196.36	194.37	209.48	189.93	187.90	186.55	186.58	204.00
Mozambique	768.48	735.85	728.60	782.07	743.80	736.00	705.33	703.36	668.67	768.48
Niger	109,250.00	109,218.75	109,179.69	109,140.63	109,921.88	94,166.67	94,320.00	94,446.67	94,593.33	109,250.00
Nigeria	1,591.51	1,546.39	1,499.55	1,523.81	1,454.55	1,434.78	1,521.74	1,541.73	1,512.10	1,591.51
Oman	210.23	211.11	206.52	202.13	191.71	308.46	285.71	265.12	255.81	210.23
Pakistan	60.22	65.19	63.41	61.53	59.37	53.02	50.55	48.84	44.78	60.22
Palestine	13.88	13.56	13.89	13.42	13.33	13.30	13.85	13.70	13.55	13.88
Qatar	162.50	158.54	158.54	158.54	158.54	216.67	178.08	173.33	173.33	162.50
Saudi Arabia	366.73	362.83	362.72	362.72	362.54	352.47	352.47	347.43	347.03	366.73
Senegal	5,013.33	4,357.14	4,442.86	4,428.57	3,954.91	3,667.87	3,736.47	3,200.43	3,112.62	5,013.33
Sierra Leone	5,975.31	5,975.61	8,195.12	10,707.32	11,058.82	13,223.53	15,522.22	17,890.00	17,950.00	5,975.31
Somalia	1,043.00	1,043.00	1,045.00	1,142.86	1,059.32	1,046.51	984.68	831.51	723.07	1,043.00
Sudan	1,483.83	1,369.18	1,310.08	1,260.99	1,319.59	1,082.94	403.25	292.34	286.96	1,483.83
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	49.15	46.51	46.19	44.32	44.63	45.49	44.05	43.26	43.68	49.15
Tajikistan	30.45	32.24	34.20	38.98	35.29	35.05	35.00	35.05	34.32	30.45
Togo	31,375.00	31,375.00	31,375.00	31,375.00	31,375.00	31,250.00	31,125.00	30,750.00	30,750.00	31,375.00
Tunisia	78.30	75.97	72.62	71.79	72.09	71.93	69.88	70.66	68.93	78.30
Turkey	26.26	25.30	25.38	25.22	23.76	24.01	23.68	22.47	21.15	26.26
Turkmenistan	32.40	32.40	32.00	33.00	34.00	34.00	37.00	37.80	37.00	32.40
Uganda	1,076.60	1,076.60	1,085.11	1,085.11	1,106.38	1,127.66	1,148.94	1,148.94	1,170.21	1,076.60
United Arab Emirates	156.36	157.89	186.84	197.37	168.42	168.42	168.42	181.58	171.05	156.36
Uzbekistan	26.32	26.32	26.38	26.38	26.47	26.47	25.88	25.59	25.29	26.32
Yemen	259.83	243.69	225.54	217.69	192.62	203.85	198.00	211.38	199.54	259.83

Table I.3 Fertilizer Use, Thousand Tons

Country	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	28.82	30.43	42.61	25.10	49.03	27.29	24.96
Albania	49.28	49.08	53.34	26.92	31.60	32.19	23.42
Algeria	72.77	45.03	188.04	55.81	99.07	111.75	51.21
Azerbaijan	19.17	14.05	22.04	24.63	24.56	19.77	38.95
Bahrain	17.93	0.18	...	4.36	13.68	0.05	17.95
Bangladesh	1,556.84	1,318.68	1,389.78	1,564.39	1,522.34	1,441.36	1,299.76
Benin	41.74	2.13	0.15	0.01	...	...	...
Brunei	...	0.20	0.30	0.62	0.13	1.13	0.30
Burkina Faso	2.01	53.00	57.69	74.69	36.86	26.26	24.54
Cameroon	34.90	45.19	74.57	46.93	54.26	50.65	51.13
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	86.85	82.17	76.21	49.79	63.76	69.57	52.81
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	1,269.92	1,824.24	1,653.27	1,724.60	1,284.04	1,355.28	2,006.61
Gabon	1.81	1.17	1.66	2.71	2.75	1.46	4.57
Gambia	...	2.82	2.51	3.17	2.72	2.16	1.00
Guinea	2.40	1.97	4.05	2.52	2.43	3.40	3.70
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	14.90	10.38	20.18	9.28	13.68	13.72	23.85
Indonesia	2,489.22	2,938.15	3,236.41	3,303.91	3,397.34	3,699.06	4,159.59
Iran	1,262.12	1,300.48	1,697.90	1,561.91	1,902.47	1,517.60	1,548.67
Iraq	...	...	109.63	216.39	222.02	185.96	227.76
Jordan	310.14	162.16	99.60	145.04	131.76	141.39	50.45
Kazakhstan	123.30	134.61	180.59	87.56	132.34	114.19	69.85
Kuwait	21.16	...	...	47.84	23.00	...	14.26
Kyrgyzstan	9.48	33.21	28.92	31.62	28.49	28.74	24.28
Lebanon	46.54	18.00	19.40	44.46	40.51	60.14	8.09
Libya	120.32	60.02	90.40	117.47	74.04	106.68	47.72
Malaysia	1,189.92	1,324.42	1,767.19	1,437.56	1,611.96	1,771.85	1,673.76
Maldives	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.02	0.02
Mali	...	...	170.32	62.72	73.52	47.44	43.85
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	550.79	500.84	401.94	518.08	485.20	474.46	433.41
Mozambique	26.60	35.40	10.40	7.14	22.75	13.84	...
Niger	8.54	4.13	3.39	5.48	7.46	5.82	6.28
Nigeria	166.20	229.75	68.96	242.56	227.62	88.33	497.70
Oman	11.87	7.01	13.70	38.24	27.65	10.19	21.72
Pakistan	3,043.04	3,149.26	3,357.71	3,725.50	3,818.72	3,577.03	3,323.32
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	0.51	...	49.35	7.35	...	70.38	3.60
Saudi Arabia	203.33	429.05	367.47	328.66	340.80	409.47	259.09
Senegal	35.97	32.07	37.97	30.84	6.55	6.12	8.33
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	57.36	63.10	83.05	50.16	47.83	69.07	74.21
Suriname	4.15	6.00	7.48	5.21	8.98	6.87	25.79
Syria	313.94	350.80	348.12	397.12	394.81	381.94	413.47
Tajikistan	...	...	26.41	28.63	22.05	22.17	...
Togo	12.29	17.60	7.89	20.34	11.51	14.51	11.95
Tunisia	69.87	101.39	104.73	116.08	164.62	67.54	91.12
Turkey	1,691.36	2,472.19	2,663.16	2,758.77	2,631.54	2,193.72	1,912.38
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	7.46	9.33	8.76	5.76	7.65	7.50	18.98
United Arab Emirates	50.42	60.12	31.22	14.86	46.12	49.28	21.86
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	11.60	5.63	18.11	4.90	11.57	29.22	18.22

Table I.4 Population in Agriculture, Thousands

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	12,839	13,072	13,394	13,782	14,218	14,675	15,130	15,583	16,002	16,459
Albania	1,501	1,480	1,461	1,445	1,429	1,415	1,400	1,385	1,369	1,354
Algeria	7,349	7,369	7,378	7,391	7,402	7,403	7,399	7,386	7,410	7,409
Azerbaijan	2,202	2,184	2,166	2,147	2,129	2,112	2,097	2,083	2,071	2,059
Bahrain	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	5
Bangladesh	77,316	77,347	77,366	77,319	77,203	77,015	76,756	76,424	76,108	75,662
Benin	3,544	3,593	3,645	3,700	3,757	3,813	3,865	3,915	3,962	4,005
Brunei	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Burkina Faso	10,452	10,769	11,107	11,467	11,847	12,247	12,666	13,103	13,558	14,028
Cameroon	8,421	8,436	8,446	8,443	8,431	8,413	8,389	8,358	8,321	8,277
Chad	6,193	6,333	6,487	6,647	6,823	6,987	7,121	7,229	7,321	7,406
Comoros	506	516	526	536	546	556	566	576	587	597
Côte d'Ivoire	8,405	8,427	8,431	8,415	8,387	8,359	8,329	8,302	8,275	8,246
Djibouti	558	571	582	591	599	607	614	622	629	637
Egypt	24,350	24,315	24,322	24,378	24,332	24,274	24,200	24,112	23,998	23,879
Gabon	471	465	460	454	448	441	433	424	415	406
Gambia	998	1,030	1,061	1,092	1,123	1,153	1,183	1,213	1,243	1,272
Guinea	6,923	7,028	7,132	7,234	7,335	7,441	7,552	7,670	7,796	7,931
Guinea-Bissau	1,056	1,077	1,099	1,121	1,145	1,169	1,193	1,216	1,237	1,260
Guyana	132	130	128	126	126	125	123	120	119	117
Indonesia	90,524	90,345	90,138	89,904	89,658	89,379	89,062	88,674	88,278	87,834
Iran	17,874	17,734	17,577	17,406	17,228	17,051	16,880	16,738	16,583	16,441
Iraq	2,322	2,275	2,226	2,176	2,124	2,071	2,015	1,959	1,893	1,833
Jordan	453	445	438	435	431	429	428	427	421	419
Kazakhstan	3,004	2,910	2,833	2,772	2,725	2,686	2,643	2,601	2,561	2,522
Kuwait	24	25	26	27	28	28	29	29	30	30
Kyrgyzstan	1,294	1,285	1,272	1,258	1,245	1,231	1,216	1,203	1,192	1,180
Lebanon	145	137	130	124	117	111	105	99	93	88
Libya	318	305	292	280	267	255	243	231	224	214
Malaysia	4,238	4,157	4,086	4,010	3,930	3,848	3,767	3,687	3,601	3,518
Maldives	77	75	73	72	70	68	66	64	63	61
Mali	8,365	8,489	8,627	8,772	8,922	9,075	9,229	9,380	9,531	9,681
Mauritania	1,339	1,370	1,403	1,432	1,467	1,500	1,535	1,569	1,598	1,629
Morocco	9,878	9,711	9,390	9,244	9,246	9,175	9,016	8,938	8,733	8,609
Mozambique	14,011	14,333	14,690	15,040	15,402	15,765	16,123	16,473	16,807	17,139
Niger	9,177	9,459	9,755	10,055	10,369	10,699	11,058	11,445	11,853	12,283
Nigeria	41,643	41,532	41,388	41,239	41,080	40,899	40,687	40,464	40,229	39,972
Oman	876	871	865	859	853	848	843	840	837	835
Pakistan	69,110	70,115	70,887	71,681	72,627	73,563	74,623	75,691	76,322	77,149
Palestine	382	374	375	378	374	368	365	363	361	357
Qatar	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	10	10	11
Saudi Arabia	2,200	2,114	2,029	1,946	1,866	1,786	1,708	1,630	1,552	1,477
Senegal	7,116	7,276	7,438	7,600	7,766	7,937	8,111	8,288	8,474	8,660
Sierra Leone	2,704	2,749	2,823	2,920	3,020	3,119	3,207	3,284	3,343	3,399
Somalia	5,074	5,186	5,292	5,393	5,491	5,584	5,677	5,767	5,853	5,941
Sudan	21,063	21,261	21,382	21,483	21,578	21,658	21,767	21,903	22,001	22,106
Suriname	88	88	88	88	89	89	89	88	89	88
Syria	3,940	3,934	4,016	4,185	4,050	4,105	4,165	4,233	4,333	4,409
Tajikistan	2,113	2,095	2,076	2,056	2,036	2,018	2,001	1,987	1,972	1,960
Togo	3,063	3,131	3,191	3,245	3,294	3,342	3,390	3,438	3,485	3,531
Tunisia	2,258	2,250	2,240	2,229	2,217	2,205	2,193	2,182	2,166	2,155
Turkey	18,169	17,529	17,487	17,505	17,124	16,546	16,201	16,032	15,770	15,512
Turkmenistan	1,501	1,504	1,508	1,513	1,518	1,522	1,526	1,529	1,532	1,534
Uganda	18,838	19,309	19,798	20,305	20,829	21,366	21,915	22,476	23,048	23,631
United Arab Emirates	160	161	161	162	162	161	159	158	154	151
Uzbekistan	6,927	6,853	6,774	6,691	6,604	6,514	6,423	6,330	6,235	6,141
Yemen	8,594	8,694	8,777	8,871	9,034	9,110	9,213	9,277	9,298	9,346

Table I.5 Production of Cereal, Total, Tons

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	3,257,000	1,940,000	2,108,000	3,737,000	4,381,000	3,560,000	5,425,000	4,638,000	5,778,000	3,668,000
Albania	497,500	565,800	502,500	518,800	488,500	498,800	511,200	507,500	493,600	608,500
Algeria	2,020,897	934,519	2,659,476	1,953,225	4,266,266	4,033,128	3,527,734	4,018,045	3,602,208	1,535,968
Azerbaijan	1,068,870	1,496,224	1,956,002	2,133,184	1,993,211	2,086,640	2,056,186	2,011,622	1,943,683	2,419,908
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	36,403,000	39,503,000	38,029,335	39,341,455	40,015,280	37,759,046	41,146,758	42,048,415	44,710,820	49,102,640
Benin	974,484	993,383	942,790	926,470	1,042,770	1,109,465	1,151,853	934,096	1,158,677	1,298,056
Brunei	200	299	350	372	547	620	851	1,095	1,512	1,402
Burkina Faso	2,699,886	2,286,227	3,109,092	3,119,050	3,564,281	2,901,973	3,649,533	3,680,674	3,108,811	4,325,568
Cameroon	1,185,088	1,274,818	1,356,038	1,498,679	1,583,806	1,684,278	1,692,649	1,974,414	1,925,400	1,925,400
Chad	1,230,798	930,038	1,321,294	1,212,390	1,618,139	1,212,904	1,853,396	1,913,311	1,972,036	2,018,649
Comoros	20,766	20,789	20,812	20,835	21,000	21,000	22,000	24,000	24,000	24,000
Côte d'Ivoire	1,264,364	1,285,904	1,307,824	1,330,096	1,334,280	1,378,128	1,424,903	1,441,779	1,243,629	1,471,671
Djibouti	10	11	12	10	10	10	9	10	10	10
Egypt	19,400,567	20,105,573	18,561,065	20,194,329	20,681,928	20,823,161	22,411,470	22,503,430	21,565,234	22,835,250
Gabon	27,600	26,900	26,150	25,000	32,000	32,000	32,000	33,000	34,100	34,100
Gambia	151,320	176,100	200,378	139,259	204,775	223,852	205,572	215,263	150,540	235,042
Guinea	1,656,065	1,800,810	1,720,945	1,845,827	1,983,588	2,136,216	2,290,039	2,445,151	2,601,213	3,188,276
Guinea-Bissau	145,368	177,884	161,681	151,444	143,411	171,375	212,538	225,259	183,863	216,998
Guyana	565,460	453,010	497,885	446,290	550,200	505,100	424,400	471,700	466,600	514,900
Indonesia	60,070,424	61,575,000	59,808,000	61,074,973	63,024,042	65,313,711	66,674,991	66,064,400	70,444,963	76,574,994
Iran	14,186,048	12,873,964	14,945,099	19,861,000	20,941,778	21,986,351	21,905,732	22,407,082	24,025,116	13,474,497
Iraq	1,604,520	904,480	1,818,880	4,124,870	3,516,400	3,308,360	3,697,360	3,772,400	3,735,671	2,200,981
Jordan	26,738	57,133	47,643	114,722	79,733	53,413	102,430	61,909	50,257	38,468
Kazakhstan	14,248,400	11,539,491	15,865,800	15,929,111	14,741,100	12,338,637	13,740,100	16,461,063	20,089,994	15,541,504
Kuwait	2,932	2,835	3,222	4,653	3,259	3,259	3,579	3,300	3,740	3,740
Kyrgyzstan	1,617,630	1,550,090	1,794,556	1,712,217	1,633,632	1,708,898	1,621,549	1,504,006	1,417,557	1,440,138
Lebanon	93,000	122,800	152,950	140,144	145,900	165,200	177,400	189,600	153,700	177,400
Libya	212,700	221,780	217,800	217,100	216,700	218,465	233,600	213,470	213,470	213,470
Malaysia	2,093,641	2,205,800	2,161,995	2,267,351	2,329,000	2,336,000	2,389,000	2,267,000	2,407,075	2,385,959
Maldives	5	4	5	5	5	292	220	365	376	376
Mali	2,893,708	2,309,968	2,583,916	2,531,958	3,402,321	2,845,002	3,398,727	3,693,339	3,885,587	4,814,931
Mauritania	193,856	179,591	124,077	112,767	170,540	114,209	171,795	168,819	183,496	190,627
Morocco	3,843,320	1,996,695	4,603,400	5,288,240	7,969,800	8,599,500	4,280,220	9,237,160	2,505,310	5,331,340
Mozambique	1,814,167	1,587,048	1,491,708	1,360,636	1,510,704	1,324,953	1,139,100	1,746,680	1,453,961	1,600,576
Niger	2,853,108	2,127,609	3,161,900	3,233,649	3,568,080	2,730,799	3,669,202	4,030,168	3,859,079	4,850,597
Nigeria	22,405,000	21,370,000	20,090,000	21,373,000	22,736,000	24,321,000	26,031,000	28,864,000	27,171,000	30,209,000
Oman	10,950	11,813	12,829	13,621	14,110	19,300	15,133	14,174	16,203	16,409
Pakistan	27,756,417	30,460,700	27,048,000	27,172,850	28,963,500	30,311,300	33,507,800	33,027,900	35,812,800	35,528,100
Palestine	14,116	67,842	40,182	77,439	68,061	62,406	68,168	65,950	55,069	49,818
Qatar	7,102	7,215	6,584	6,780	7,083	5,490	7,094	7,090	7,702	7,700
Saudi Arabia	2,454,119	2,167,394	2,591,615	2,852,747	2,948,817	3,189,319	3,006,637	3,042,777	2,960,073	2,431,073
Senegal	1,131,415	1,025,921	1,022,611	785,396	1,451,891	1,053,583	1,432,831	988,315	772,239	1,739,656
Sierra Leone	279,832	222,472	333,600	466,479	496,093	613,625	823,551	1,162,633	1,099,500	1,099,500
Somalia	298,515	392,408	429,062	441,843	402,810	366,470	359,200	260,960	195,970	195,970
Sudan	3,066,000	3,259,000	5,339,000	3,714,000	6,372,748	3,516,000	6,193,000	5,806,000	6,691,000	5,269,000
Suriname	180,329	163,695	191,440	157,166	193,750	174,546	164,011	182,705	179,061	182,904
Syria	3,301,339	3,512,791	6,921,242	5,932,429	6,227,315	5,281,248	5,631,256	6,302,288	5,010,849	2,684,677
Tajikistan	474,338	544,977	477,643	687,559	866,197	860,340	902,912	892,884	906,552	909,185
Togo	759,376	740,520	814,714	801,479	807,299	799,023	833,289	885,517	877,647	939,533
Tunisia	1,837,500	1,118,500	1,391,500	550,900	2,318,500	2,164,500	2,136,200	1,649,700	2,027,900	1,227,700
Turkey	28,885,720	32,248,694	29,570,560	30,830,650	30,806,800	34,045,060	36,354,000	34,636,645	29,250,013	29,279,920
Turkmenistan	1,566,800	1,751,000	1,832,000	2,461,000	2,667,000	2,785,000	3,035,000	3,489,000	2,886,000	2,886,000
Uganda	2,178,000	2,112,000	2,309,000	2,368,000	2,508,000	2,274,000	2,459,000	2,557,000	2,631,000	2,716,000
United Arab Emirates	212	364	159	116	15	20	24	26	36	36
Uzbekistan	4,311,100	3,913,800	4,056,100	5,535,100	6,105,800	5,859,540	6,530,940	6,632,492	6,749,100	6,705,900
Yemen	693,713	672,237	700,141	559,760	417,937	490,277	562,230	809,204	1,028,875	713,739

Table I.6 Production of Cotton, 1000 480 lb Bales

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	100	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
Albania	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	140	145	145	140	180	225	325	200	175	110
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	65	34	70	69	70	60	70	55	35	42
Benin	690	640	790	640	635	750	367	475	500	405
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	505	525	725	750	965	1,180	1,367	1,300	675	850
Cameroon	344	430	450	425	500	500	415	365	210	250
Chad	350	300	325	325	225	350	335	200	190	140
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	750	575	700	700	400	640	500	312	225	225
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	1,068	965	1,454	1,331	920	1,356	938	975	970	483
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	37	37	69	55	40	14	14	14	14	14
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	14	32	55	37	32	32	32	32	32	30
Iran	650	735	575	460	520	615	530	400	400	325
Iraq	40	40	32	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Jordan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	350	400	650	520	550	680	675	625	550	415
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	130	130	195	200	190	245	210	170	150	120
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	900	480	1,100	825	1,200	1,026	1,003	792	450	350
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mozambique	100	75	110	95	153	110	165	165	115	135
Niger	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Nigeria	230	400	450	390	415	420	400	400	450	425
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	8,776	8,379	8,286	7,972	7,845	11,138	9,850	9,600	8,600	8,700
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	27	40	65	65	100	100	90	100	88	95
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Sudan	240	340	330	375	310	525	370	225	110	190
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	1,450	1,675	1,660	1,126	1,300	1,400	1,600	1,020	1,110	1,075
Tajikistan	450	465	640	715	740	760	635	645	600	480
Togo	260	225	275	320	325	325	140	80	110	80
Tunisia	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Turkey	3,634	3,600	3,975	4,179	4,100	4,150	3,550	3,800	3,100	1,930
Turkmenistan	1,050	825	850	690	940	920	975	1,200	1,300	1,350
Uganda	100	85	90	95	125	200	90	95	60	100
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	5,180	4,400	4,900	4,600	4,100	5,200	5,550	5,350	5,350	4,600
Yemen	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65

Table I.7 Production of Fruits, Million Tons

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	0.62	0.63	0.66	0.66	0.69	0.67	0.69	0.67	0.68	0.67
Albania	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.25	0.29	0.31
Algeria	1.49	1.43	1.55	1.70	1.93	1.99	2.28	2.59	2.19	2.62
Azerbaijan	0.55	0.55	0.57	0.58	0.64	0.49	0.71	0.76	0.78	0.83
Bahrain	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Bangladesh	1.34	1.36	1.41	1.47	1.55	1.69	3.00	3.21	3.49	3.38
Benin	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.22	0.28	0.28
Brunei	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Burkina Faso	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
Cameroon	1.98	1.99	2.03	2.14	2.23	2.33	2.39	2.44	2.45	2.45
Chad	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
Comoros	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
Côte d'Ivoire	2.41	2.35	2.33	2.28	2.24	2.26	2.28	2.29	2.26	2.30
Djibouti	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	6.79	6.97	7.35	7.71	7.76	8.21	8.29	9.32	9.36	9.60
Gabon	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.30
Gambia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.99	0.99	1.04	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.14
Guinea-Bissau	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
Guyana	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03
Indonesia	7.54	8.41	9.70	11.45	12.75	14.25	14.53	15.86	16.65	16.03
Iran	12.07	12.29	12.67	12.73	12.85	12.61	13.60	13.39	12.98	13.18
Iraq	1.64	1.74	1.81	1.79	1.62	1.15	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.96
Jordan	0.20	0.24	0.26	0.30	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.24	0.26
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.26	0.21	0.21	0.19	0.29	0.30	0.23	0.21	0.18
Kuwait	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Kyrgyzstan	0.12	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.19	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20
Lebanon	0.97	0.85	0.83	0.81	0.95	0.95	0.93	0.91	0.95	0.95
Libya	0.33	0.31	0.32	0.39	0.39	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.35	0.35
Malaysia	1.18	1.18	1.22	1.21	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.28	1.31	1.44
Maldives	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Mali	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.32	0.35	0.33	0.36	0.39	0.39
Mauritania	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
Morocco	2.64	2.69	2.16	2.50	2.68	2.64	2.80	2.89	2.91	2.87
Mozambique	0.38	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.34
Niger	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.17
Nigeria	8.90	8.98	9.01	9.15	9.29	9.45	9.62	9.67	9.80	9.50
Oman	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.29	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.30
Pakistan	5.07	5.19	5.14	5.02	5.04	5.40	6.37	6.34	6.65	7.09
Palestine	0.26	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.17
Qatar	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Saudi Arabia	1.15	1.19	1.21	1.24	1.33	1.45	1.65	1.64	1.66	1.69
Senegal	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.20
Sierra Leone	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
Somalia	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21
Sudan	1.05	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17
Suriname	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.12
Syria	1.76	1.88	1.84	1.66	1.64	1.74	1.76	2.04	1.97	2.09
Tajikistan	0.13	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.12	0.24	0.24	0.31	0.27	0.38
Togo	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06
Tunisia	0.95	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.00	1.07	1.04	1.13	1.07	1.20
Turkey	10.58	10.86	10.79	10.62	11.49	10.76	12.64	12.18	12.29	12.83
Turkmenistan	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.33
Uganda	9.60	10.09	10.39	10.56	10.37	10.35	9.71	9.72	9.90	10.04
United Arab Emirates	0.58	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Uzbekistan	0.85	1.42	1.37	1.36	1.16	1.44	1.59	2.07	2.15	2.19
Yemen	0.58	0.66	0.71	0.73	0.75	0.74	0.77	0.86	0.94	0.97

Table I.8 Production of Meat, Total, Million Tons

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	0.37	0.32	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.27	0.27	0.29
Albania	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.09
Algeria	0.54	0.56	0.54	0.55	0.57	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60
Azerbaijan	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18
Bahrain	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Bangladesh	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.50	0.52	0.54	0.57	0.59
Benin	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
Brunei	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Burkina Faso	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.25
Cameroon	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.23
Chad	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14
Comoros	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Côte d'Ivoire	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.23
Djibouti	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Egypt	1.29	1.36	1.29	1.31	1.37	1.44	1.44	1.50	1.59	1.53
Gabon	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Gambia	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Guinea	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08
Guinea-Bissau	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Guyana	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03
Indonesia	1.61	1.70	1.82	2.07	2.19	2.31	2.21	2.46	2.44	2.56
Iran	1.46	1.54	1.64	1.71	1.91	1.98	2.08	2.26	2.37	2.46
Iraq	0.12	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.09	0.11	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.16
Jordan	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.18
Kazakhstan	0.63	0.62	0.65	0.67	0.69	0.74	0.76	0.81	0.84	0.87
Kuwait	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08
Kyrgyzstan	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18
Lebanon	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19
Libya	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.17
Malaysia	0.92	0.89	0.96	1.03	1.07	1.16	1.19	1.28	1.27	1.27
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.30
Mauritania	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
Morocco	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.73	0.75	0.77	0.85
Mozambique	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.15	0.17	0.16
Niger	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.37
Nigeria	1.03	1.05	1.11	1.15	1.16	1.18	1.19	1.24	1.28	1.29
Oman	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Pakistan	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.94	2.23	2.33	2.42
Palestine	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07
Qatar	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Saudi Arabia	0.58	0.64	0.67	0.63	0.62	0.64	0.70	0.70	0.73	0.73
Senegal	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.17
Sierra Leone	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Somalia	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20
Sudan	0.63	0.66	0.71	0.71	0.74	0.76	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.81
Suriname	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Syria	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.30	0.37	0.39	0.41	0.44	0.46	0.44
Tajikistan	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
Togo	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Tunisia	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.27	0.28
Turkey	1.34	1.40	1.32	1.38	1.49	1.58	1.59	1.59	1.84	1.80
Turkmenistan	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22
Uganda	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.30
United Arab Emirates	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.09
Uzbekistan	0.48	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.56	0.60	0.63	0.68	0.68	0.72
Yemen	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.27	0.29

Table I.9 Production of Vegetables, Million Tons

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.70	0.70	0.77	0.83	0.83	0.83
Albania	0.59	0.62	0.65	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.72
Algeria	2.91	2.58	2.85	2.92	3.46	4.09	4.23	3.97	3.90	3.79
Azerbaijan	0.88	1.04	1.21	1.30	1.40	1.43	1.49	1.55	1.65	1.55
Bahrain	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
Bangladesh	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.83	1.83	2.10	2.57	2.90	3.20	3.36
Benin	0.34	0.34	0.32	0.35	0.37	0.35	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.37
Brunei	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
Burkina Faso	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24
Cameroon	1.23	1.27	1.28	1.33	1.34	1.37	1.39	1.41	1.41	1.41
Chad	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Comoros	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Côte d'Ivoire	0.57	0.58	0.70	0.71	0.61	0.64	0.67	0.68	0.69	0.68
Djibouti	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Egypt	13.98	15.11	14.02	14.63	15.56	15.98	16.24	18.20	18.86	19.17
Gabon	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Gambia	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Guinea	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.52
Guinea-Bissau	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Guyana	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Indonesia	7.75	7.00	6.54	6.55	7.78	8.17	8.26	8.57	8.48	8.80
Iran	12.69	11.48	11.44	13.31	13.06	14.00	15.92	16.32	16.96	14.97
Iraq	3.57	3.45	3.85	3.50	2.28	3.44	3.73	3.62	3.31	3.05
Jordan	0.82	0.89	0.76	1.08	1.04	1.18	1.22	1.30	1.33	1.31
Kazakhstan	1.66	1.97	2.30	2.49	2.54	2.73	2.85	2.76	2.86	3.15
Kuwait	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21
Kyrgyzstan	0.78	0.81	0.90	0.50	0.76	0.83	0.82	0.86	0.92	0.96
Lebanon	1.01	0.89	0.87	0.86	0.79	0.83	0.81	0.69	0.82	0.82
Libya	0.88	0.89	0.82	0.93	0.93	0.87	0.87	0.82	0.87	0.87
Malaysia	0.49	0.50	0.45	0.48	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.58	0.62	0.64
Maldives	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
Mali	0.54	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.61	0.60	0.65	0.50	0.79	0.80
Mauritania	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	3.47	3.17	3.47	3.99	4.35	5.27	4.68	5.75	5.22	5.30
Mozambique	0.17	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
Niger	0.53	0.79	0.66	0.75	0.79	0.73	0.76	0.80	0.86	0.93
Nigeria	7.78	7.86	7.92	8.25	8.59	8.97	9.40	9.92	9.61	10.84
Oman	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.24	0.21	0.19	0.21	0.21
Pakistan	4.58	4.86	4.64	4.54	4.57	4.74	5.03	5.43	5.16	5.48
Palestine	0.50	0.57	0.55	0.58	0.58	0.61	0.63	0.67	0.67	0.71
Qatar	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05
Saudi Arabia	1.48	1.55	1.79	1.82	1.90	2.10	2.10	2.09	2.09	2.13
Senegal	0.46	0.41	0.43	0.50	0.64	0.58	0.53	0.60	0.63	0.70
Sierra Leone	0.20	0.18	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.27
Somalia	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08
Sudan	2.00	2.01	2.09	2.11	1.98	1.97	1.82	2.02	2.06	2.02
Suriname	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
Syria	1.75	1.78	1.89	2.51	2.72	2.98	2.81	2.77	3.10	2.70
Tajikistan	0.47	0.44	0.50	0.58	0.72	0.83	0.89	0.98	1.09	1.19
Togo	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
Tunisia	2.06	2.07	1.90	2.11	2.28	2.43	2.35	2.38	2.54	2.70
Turkey	24.67	24.64	24.16	25.83	25.92	25.35	26.29	25.76	25.63	27.16
Turkmenistan	0.52	0.59	0.53	0.69	0.74	0.73	0.78	0.81	0.76	0.87
Uganda	0.53	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56
United Arab Emirates	1.87	3.13	0.57	0.46	0.28	0.47	0.48	0.45	0.48	0.48
Uzbekistan	3.20	3.10	3.24	3.41	3.88	3.89	4.13	5.02	5.51	6.20
Yemen	0.57	0.58	0.61	0.62	0.64	0.65	0.67	0.68	0.74	0.77

Table I.10 Definitions for Agriculture Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Arable Land Area, % of Total Land Area	Percentages	Share of arable land in total land area.
Arable Land per Tractor	Hectares	The surface area of arable land per tractor.
Fertilizer Use	Thousand Tons	Fertilizer consumption refers to the total amount of fertilizers used. This is obtained by adding the volumes of nitrogenous, phosphate and potash fertilizers expressed in terms of plant nutrients (N, P ₂ O ₅ and K ₂ O).
Population in Agriculture	Thousands	All persons depending for their livelihood on agriculture, hunting, fishing and forestry. It comprises all persons economically active in agriculture as well as their non-working dependents. It is not necessary that this referred population exclusively come from rural population.
Production of Cereal, Total	Tons	Includes crops harvested for dry grains only.
Production of Cotton	1000 480 lb. Bales	The amount of lint produced from harvested seed cotton.
Production of Fruits	Million Tons	Total quantity of fruits produced, dates excluded.
Production of Meat, Total	Million Tons	Meat from animals slaughtered within the national boundaries irrespective of their origin.
Production of Vegetables	Million Tons	Total quantity of vegetables produced, melons excluded.

A yellow plastic tray with a star-shaped cutout is shown against a blue sky background. The tray is positioned in the foreground, and the star-shaped hole reveals the sky behind it. The tray has a circular hole at the top and four elongated, rounded arms extending outwards.

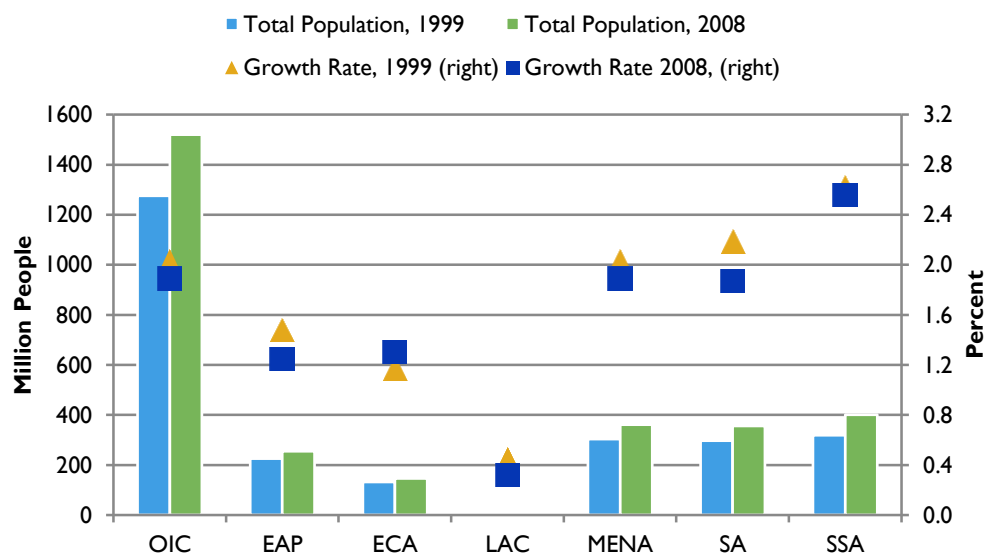
Demography

2 Demography

The population of the OIC Member Countries were 1.51 billion constituting 34.2% of the world population for the year 2008. However, it is important to note that the demographic states of the OIC Member Countries differentiate noticeably. For example, Indonesia, Bangladesh, Pakistan and Nigeria are among the world's most crowded countries with populations exceeding 100 million and with Indonesia over 200 million people. On the other hand, seven OIC Member Countries have less than 1 million people, including two, Brunei and Maldives, with fewer than 500,000 people in 2008. Other five countries with population less than 1 million people were Suriname, Djibouti, Bahrain, Guyana and Comoros.

Globally, the growth rate of population has been declining. In 2008, the growth rate of population for the world was 1.17% while it was 0.16 percentage points higher a decade ago. Additionally, Guyana was the only member country experiencing negative population growth in 2008. On the other extreme, the annual population growth rate of Benin, Uganda, Burkina Faso, Niger and Qatar were over 3% for the same year. Reflecting these to the regional statistics, the growth remained high in SSA, SA and MENA regions of the OIC. It is also important to note that for ECA region the population growth rate increased between the years 1999 and 2008, contrary to the world, OIC in general and other regions in OIC (Figure 2.1).

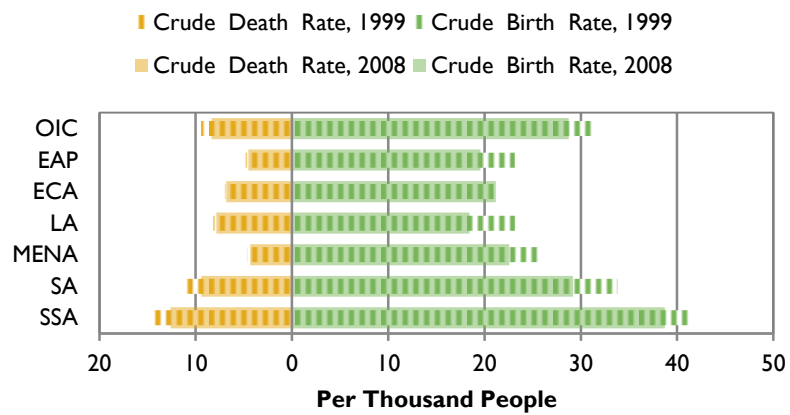
Figure 2.1 Total Population and Growth Rate of Population, by OIC Regional Grouping, 1999 vs. 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

In the absence of immigration, crude birth and death rates and fertility rates also provide information about the population growth as related measures. From 1999 to 2008, the average crude birth rate (CBR) of the OIC Member Countries declined from 31 per thousand people to 28.76, still 9 births more than the world average. Across the OIC sub-regions, SSA and SA had the highest CBRs. Besides that, the biggest declines in CBRs were seen in LAC and SA regions with number of births regressing back by 4.78 and 4.65, respectively. ECA was the only region in which CBRs increased, though small in magnitude, during this period (Figure 2.2). At the individual country level, there were wide variations, as well. Having over 48 births per thousand people, Guinea-Bissau, Niger and Mali tripled the birth rates of United Arab Emirates, Qatar and Albania for the year 2008.

Figure 2.2 Crude Birth-Death Rates, by OIC Regional Grouping, 1999 vs. 2008

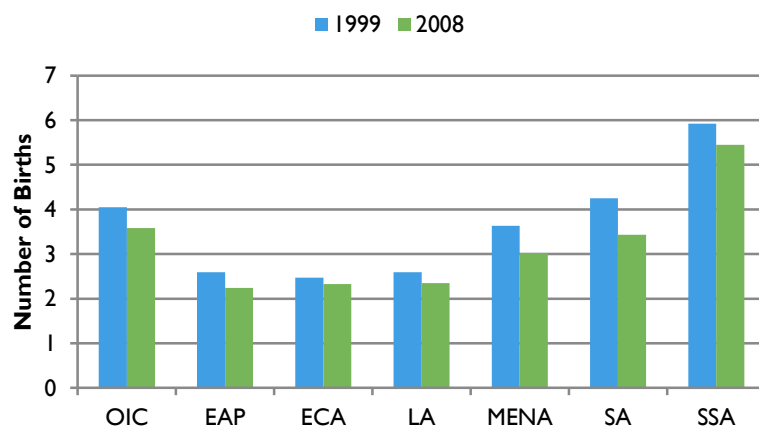


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The crude death rates (CDR) on the other hand, presented a different picture. Unlike CBR, the OIC average of death rates, 8.36 per 1000 people, was comparable to the world average of 8.25. Although it was again SSA that had the highest rate, the following regions were LAC and SA. Additionally, while the MENA had positioned at third place in terms of birth the region had the lowest death rates with 4.32 per thousand people in 2008 (Figure 2.2). Four of the GCC countries, United Arab Emirates, Kuwait, Qatar, and Oman had even CDRs less than 3. On the other extreme, Sierra Leone, Mozambique and Guinea-Bissau had six times more death incidence for the same year.

For the total fertility rate (TFR), the OIC average, 3.58 births per woman, in 2008 was still more than the world average of 2.54, despite the decline observed in the period examined. As long as the couples have above 2.1 children which is the replacement rate, a population will remain stable. With 3.58 births per woman, the OIC community is far away from being stable. Among the OIC Member Countries, Iran had the lowest number of births per woman, 1.81, in 2008. With rates around 2, Lebanon, Albania and United Arab Emirates were below the replacement rate. Additionally, Indonesia, Kuwait and Turkey were just on the borderline with TFRs of 2.2. In Figure 2.3, the steepest declines have generally been observed in regions that previously had the high rates and the highest fertility rates of the OIC were seen in the SSA region as expected. Gabon was the only exception having lower fertility rate than the OIC average in this region. SA region was the second in terms of high fertility rates, but it was mainly caused by Afghanistan.

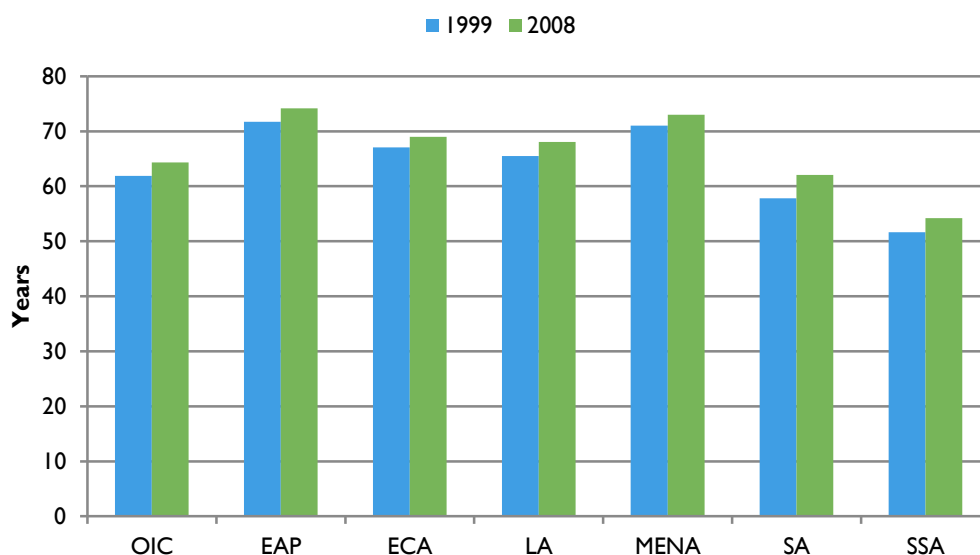
Figure 2.3 Total Fertility Rates, by OIC Regional Grouping, 1999 vs.2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Although improved by 2.41 years from 1999 to 2008, the average life expectancy at birth (LEAB) of the OIC Member Countries, 64.3, was still lower than the world average of 68.9 years. Among the sub-regions, EAP and MENA managed to record average LEAB rates above 72, while lowest region-wise rates were seen in SSA and SA (Figure 2.4). On the other hand, the life expectancy rates were even below 50 years in eight OIC Member Countries: Mozambique, Sierra Leone, Afghanistan, Guinea-Bissau, Nigeria, Somali, Mali and Chad.

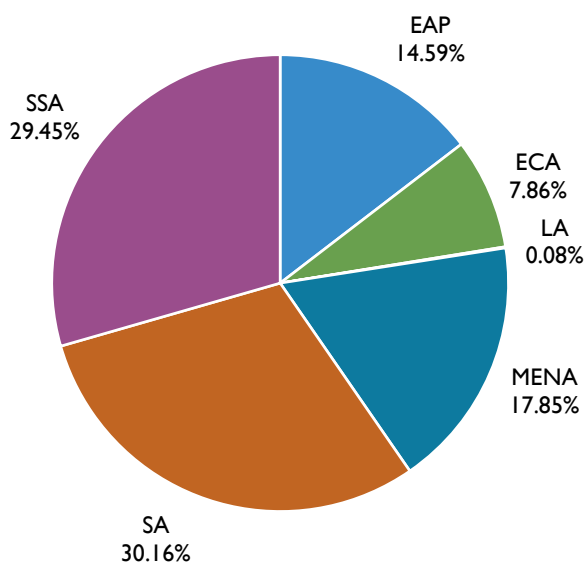
Figure 2.4 Life Expectancy Rates, by OIC Regional Grouping, 1999 vs.2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Due to the continuing urbanization, the average share of rural population in world's total population declined from 53.5% to 49.9%. A similar trend was also observable for the OIC Member Countries. In 2008, 811 million people living in rural areas of OIC Member Countries constituted 53.4% of total population of OIC while it was over 58.1% with 741 million people in 1999. As most of the member countries with high rural populations were located in SA with 30.16%, this region inhabited nearly one third of the rural population of the OIC. It was followed by SSA with 29.4% (Figure 2.5).

Figure 2.5 Distribution of Rural Population, by OIC Regional Grouping, 2008

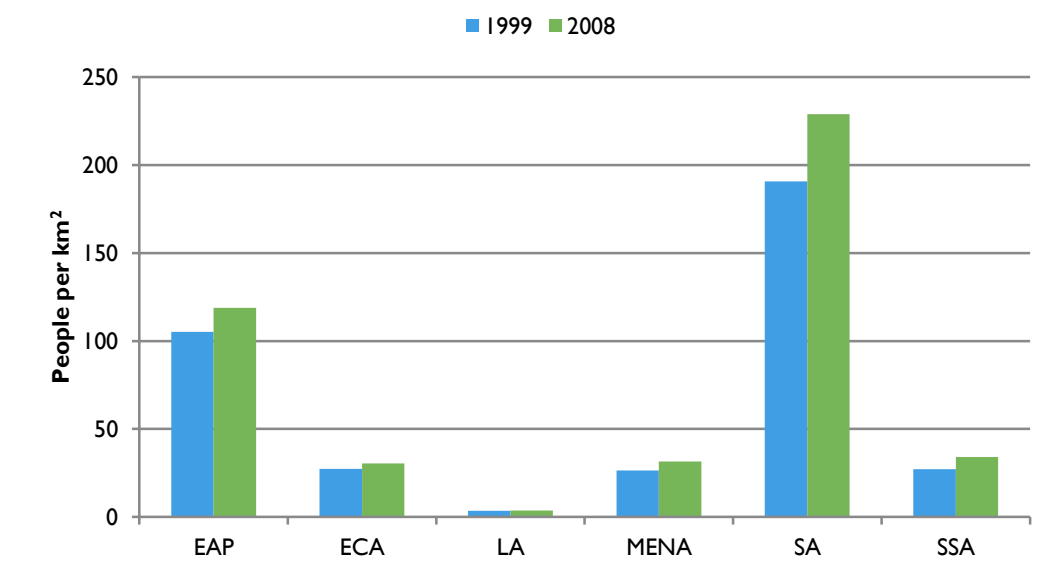


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

While the regional average of SSA for rural population share was around 70%, Uganda, Nigeria, Burkina Faso, Sudan, Mozambique, Niger, Côte d'Ivoire had rural population rates even higher than 80%. There were also countries from other regions such as, Tajikistan, Bangladesh, Guyana and Yemen that were among the ten countries with the highest rural population shares. On the other hand, countries with the lowest shares of rural population were mostly from the MENA region including Kuwait with only 1.64% and Qatar with 4.36%. EAP and ECA were the other two regions where less than half of the total population were rural based. Especially, the situation of EAP is worth noting as the average share of rural population share became 46.5% after falling back 10.72 percentage points in 10 years.

As the populations grow, total land area of the countries become inevitably more crowded with people. In 2008, the average population density of the OIC Member Countries reached 47 persons per km². Meanwhile, the densities in two of the sub-regions of the OIC, SA and EAP, more than doubled the world average of 52. Over the ten year period, the biggest jump in the population density occurred in SA with 38.05% and EAP was second by 13.6%. As the densities were low in LAC and ECA, the change of 0.17% in the former and 3.05% in the latter resulted in negligible differences (Figure 2.6). Looking specifically to the countries, 3 OIC Member Countries, namely Maldives, Bahrain, and Bangladesh were populated with over 1000 persons per km² while the population density was below 5 persons in Suriname, Mauritania, Libya and Guyana in 2008. ■

Figure 2.6 Population Density, by OIC Regional Grouping, 1999 vs. 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Table 2.1 Crude Birth Rate, Per Thousand Persons

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	51.23	50.90	50.49	49.98	49.42	48.80	48.18	47.58	47.02	46.54
Albania	17.71	16.85	16.08	15.44	14.96	14.64	14.48	14.46	14.53	14.65
Algeria	20.96	20.63	20.51	20.52	20.59	20.67	20.74	20.77	20.77	20.76
Azerbaijan	14.90	14.80	13.80	13.80	14.00	16.10	17.20	17.80	18.00	17.80
Bahrain	20.58	20.20	19.89	19.62	19.37	19.12	18.86	18.58	18.30	18.02
Bangladesh	27.75	27.09	26.39	25.66	24.90	24.13	23.37	22.65	22.00	21.43
Benin	42.32	41.94	41.59	41.27	40.96	40.66	40.37	40.06	39.74	39.40
Brunei	24.00	23.25	22.57	21.98	21.46	21.03	20.68	20.37	20.09	19.80
Burkina Faso	45.48	45.26	45.21	45.36	45.70	46.16	46.67	47.08	47.29	47.21
Cameroon	37.76	37.69	37.70	37.75	37.78	37.78	37.69	37.51	37.23	36.86
Chad	47.79	47.80	47.76	47.65	47.47	47.22	46.90	46.53	46.12	45.69
Comoros	33.10	33.07	33.09	33.13	33.18	33.21	33.17	33.04	32.79	32.43
Côte d'Ivoire	37.46	37.33	37.20	37.05	36.85	36.58	36.24	35.84	35.41	34.95
Djibouti	33.51	32.78	32.15	31.57	31.02	30.48	29.95	29.43	28.92	28.43
Egypt	26.37	26.18	25.99	25.81	25.65	25.49	25.32	25.13	24.93	24.70
Gabon	32.21	31.43	30.75	30.13	29.56	29.02	28.54	28.08	27.66	27.27
Gambia	41.55	41.06	40.53	39.98	39.43	38.87	38.33	37.79	37.27	36.76
Guinea	42.89	42.50	42.13	41.78	41.44	41.11	40.77	40.42	40.05	39.63
Guinea-Bissau	43.33	43.19	43.00	42.79	42.56	42.32	42.07	41.80	41.51	41.19
Guyana	23.47	22.96	22.36	21.68	20.98	20.27	19.59	18.95	18.38	17.87
Indonesia	21.59	21.32	21.05	20.78	20.48	20.14	19.78	19.39	18.98	18.57
Iran	20.00	19.72	19.61	19.60	19.60	19.55	19.44	19.28	19.09	18.91
Iraq	36.67	36.04	35.35	34.66	33.99	33.38	32.81	32.29	31.76	31.22
Jordan	30.88	30.03	29.18	28.40	27.73	27.18	26.74	26.39	26.07	25.73
Kazakhstan	14.20	14.70	14.90	14.60	15.30	18.20	18.40	19.70	20.79	22.70
Kuwait	19.86	19.58	19.23	18.90	18.61	18.39	18.21	18.06	17.90	17.70
Kyrgyzstan	21.50	19.80	19.80	19.20	20.90	21.60	21.40	23.30	23.50	24.36
Lebanon	21.02	20.06	19.11	18.23	17.47	16.85	16.39	16.07	15.86	15.73
Libya	23.79	23.88	23.95	23.99	24.00	23.98	23.90	23.75	23.55	23.30
Malaysia	23.88	23.47	23.08	22.70	22.31	21.93	21.53	21.13	20.75	20.38
Maldives	23.17	21.74	20.64	19.81	19.22	18.84	18.64	18.58	18.62	18.71
Mali	43.80	43.61	43.47	43.37	43.29	43.22	43.14	43.02	42.84	42.61
Mauritania	36.93	36.61	36.27	35.94	35.59	35.23	34.84	34.45	34.03	33.59
Morocco	22.43	21.89	21.45	21.11	20.86	20.69	20.59	20.52	20.48	20.42
Mozambique	43.80	43.83	43.75	43.51	43.12	42.55	41.83	41.00	40.10	39.19
Niger	53.23	52.88	52.65	52.59	52.69	52.94	53.24	53.50	53.62	53.54
Nigeria	42.95	42.62	42.31	42.00	41.71	41.41	41.08	40.72	40.31	39.83
Oman	27.51	26.45	25.43	24.51	23.72	23.09	22.62	22.30	22.09	21.96
Pakistan	33.21	32.72	32.28	31.89	31.54	31.21	30.91	30.63	30.35	30.09
Palestine	41.40	40.90	40.20	39.60	38.80	38.10	37.30	36.70	35.85	35.54
Qatar	18.74	17.98	17.12	16.21	15.32	14.47	13.71	13.06	12.52	12.07
Saudi Arabia	28.51	27.89	27.30	26.70	26.11	25.51	24.93	24.38	23.87	23.42
Senegal	40.74	40.37	40.06	39.81	39.61	39.44	39.28	39.08	38.80	38.44
Sierra Leone	42.55	42.43	42.27	42.07	41.83	41.57	41.29	40.98	40.65	40.31
Somalia	45.95	45.92	45.85	45.73	45.56	45.34	45.08	44.78	44.45	44.10
Sudan	37.03	36.34	35.64	34.94	34.27	33.62	33.01	32.43	31.86	31.29
Suriname	22.94	22.55	22.03	21.47	20.93	20.43	19.98	19.61	19.28	18.98
Syria	29.69	29.59	29.52	29.46	29.38	29.25	29.06	28.77	28.41	27.98
Tajikistan	31.53	30.81	30.20	29.67	29.22	28.86	28.57	28.36	28.20	28.08
Togo	37.63	37.12	36.60	36.07	35.53	34.98	34.42	33.88	33.37	32.88
Tunisia	16.90	17.10	16.90	16.70	17.10	16.80	17.10	17.10	17.40	17.70
Turkey	21.70	21.11	20.55	20.04	19.60	19.24	18.94	18.68	18.46	18.23
Turkmenistan	23.85	23.41	23.19	23.08	22.98	22.85	22.66	22.43	22.18	21.93
Uganda	48.05	47.85	47.66	47.50	47.33	47.15	46.96	46.73	46.47	46.15
United Arab Emirates	17.57	17.17	16.81	16.46	16.07	15.65	15.20	14.75	14.35	14.00
Uzbekistan	22.41	21.40	20.55	21.07	19.89	20.89	20.39	20.99	21.58	21.68
Yemen	41.32	40.41	39.62	38.97	38.45	38.02	37.69	37.39	37.11	36.80

Table 2.2 Crude Death Rate, Per Thousand Persons

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	22.27	22.15	21.98	21.74	21.45	21.11	20.73	20.34	19.95
Albania	6.07	5.96	5.88	5.82	5.80	5.83	5.89	5.98	6.09
Algeria	5.25	5.17	5.10	5.05	5.01	4.98	4.96	4.94	4.93
Azerbaijan	5.90	5.90	5.70	5.80	6.00	6.10	6.30	6.20	6.30
Bahrain	3.02	2.98	2.95	2.90	2.86	2.80	2.75	2.70	2.65
Bangladesh	8.58	8.28	8.00	7.73	7.48	7.25	7.05	6.86	6.71
Benin	11.31	11.06	10.82	10.59	10.36	10.13	9.89	9.65	9.41
Brunei	2.80	2.78	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.77	2.78	2.79	2.82
Burkina Faso	14.98	14.69	14.41	14.16	13.94	13.74	13.56	13.38	13.18
Cameroon	13.93	14.10	14.26	14.38	14.48	14.53	14.53	14.47	14.37
Chad	16.89	17.02	17.14	17.22	17.26	17.25	17.19	17.07	16.91
Comoros	8.25	8.06	7.88	7.70	7.53	7.36	7.19	7.02	6.85
Côte d'Ivoire	11.53	11.66	11.76	11.79	11.77	11.68	11.52	11.32	11.09
Djibouti	12.03	11.91	11.82	11.74	11.65	11.55	11.43	11.30	11.16
Egypt	6.23	6.13	6.06	6.00	5.96	5.93	5.91	5.89	5.87
Gabon	10.24	10.30	10.35	10.38	10.37	10.31	10.21	10.07	9.89
Gambia	13.09	12.88	12.67	12.46	12.26	12.07	11.87	11.68	11.48
Guinea	14.31	13.90	13.50	13.10	12.71	12.34	11.98	11.64	11.31
Guinea-Bissau	19.15	18.96	18.76	18.57	18.37	18.17	17.95	17.73	17.48
Guyana	9.00	8.97	8.92	8.84	8.74	8.63	8.50	8.38	8.26
Indonesia	6.98	6.86	6.75	6.66	6.58	6.51	6.44	6.39	6.34
Iran	5.83	5.81	5.81	5.82	5.82	5.82	5.80	5.78	5.75
Iraq	5.10	5.08	5.14	5.27	5.44	5.62	5.78	5.89	5.92
Jordan	4.49	4.43	4.39	4.37	4.36	4.34	4.31	4.28	4.24
Kazakhstan	9.80	10.10	10.00	11.80	10.00	10.10	10.40	10.30	10.22
Kuwait	1.73	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.77	1.80	1.84
Kyrgyzstan	6.80	7.00	6.50	8.40	7.10	6.90	7.20	7.40	7.30
Lebanon	7.04	7.02	6.99	6.97	6.96	6.94	6.93	6.93	6.94
Libya	4.01	4.01	4.02	4.03	4.05	4.06	4.07	4.07	4.07
Malaysia	4.59	4.56	4.53	4.51	4.49	4.47	4.46	4.46	4.46
Maldives	6.24	5.89	5.59	5.32	5.10	4.92	4.79	4.69	4.62
Mali	18.58	18.25	17.93	17.61	17.30	16.98	16.67	16.36	16.04
Mauritania	10.71	10.67	10.65	10.63	10.62	10.61	10.59	10.54	10.46
Morocco	6.20	6.11	6.03	5.97	5.92	5.88	5.86	5.84	5.83
Mozambique	17.20	17.04	16.94	16.86	16.78	16.68	16.54	16.37	16.17
Niger	19.54	18.93	18.32	17.74	17.19	16.68	16.20	15.76	15.34
Nigeria	18.40	18.11	17.83	17.57	17.33	17.12	16.92	16.74	16.56
Oman	2.99	2.93	2.86	2.81	2.76	2.73	2.71	2.69	2.69
Pakistan	8.21	8.02	7.85	7.69	7.54	7.40	7.27	7.15	7.03
Palestine	4.60	4.50	4.40	4.30	4.20	4.10	4.00	3.90	3.67
Qatar	2.98	2.86	2.73	2.60	2.47	2.34	2.23	2.15	2.08
Saudi Arabia	3.94	3.89	3.86	3.82	3.79	3.75	3.72	3.69	3.66
Senegal	12.18	12.02	11.87	11.72	11.58	11.45	11.32	11.17	11.00
Sierra Leone	22.28	21.31	20.31	19.36	18.48	17.71	17.08	16.57	16.14
Somalia	17.32	16.90	16.59	16.36	16.21	16.10	16.02	15.95	15.85
Sudan	11.64	11.44	11.26	11.09	10.94	10.79	10.65	10.52	10.37
Suriname	7.31	7.37	7.43	7.48	7.52	7.55	7.57	7.57	7.58
Syria	3.75	3.69	3.63	3.58	3.54	3.51	3.47	3.44	3.41
Tajikistan	7.93	7.67	7.43	7.23	7.03	6.86	6.70	6.57	6.47
Togo	9.75	9.59	9.43	9.27	9.09	8.90	8.70	8.51	8.32
Tunisia	5.60	5.60	5.50	5.80	6.10	6.00	5.90	5.60	5.50
Turkey	6.04	5.94	5.87	5.82	5.80	5.80	5.82	5.86	5.91
Turkmenistan	7.66	7.61	7.61	7.62	7.65	7.68	7.70	7.70	7.69
Uganda	16.79	16.41	15.98	15.50	15.01	14.51	14.02	13.55	13.10
United Arab Emirates	1.60	1.57	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.51
Uzbekistan	5.37	5.50	5.31	5.42	5.32	5.04	5.37	5.27	5.26
Yemen	9.63	9.31	9.00	8.71	8.43	8.16	7.91	7.68	7.45

Table 2.3 Growth Rate of Population, Annual, Percentages

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	2.61	2.61	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.69	2.69	2.69
Albania	-0.19	-0.07	0.06	0.22	0.34	0.39	0.38	0.36	0.34	0.35
Algeria	1.43	1.44	1.47	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.52
Azerbaijan	0.88	0.82	0.78	0.75	0.76	0.88	1.03	1.10	1.14	1.15
Bahrain	2.27	2.28	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.27	2.23	2.19	2.16	2.11
Bangladesh	1.87	1.83	1.79	1.75	1.70	1.65	1.59	1.53	1.47	1.42
Benin	3.02	3.16	3.30	3.40	3.45	3.43	3.38	3.31	3.26	3.20
Brunei	2.41	2.32	2.23	2.15	2.09	2.04	2.01	1.99	1.96	1.93
Burkina Faso	2.93	3.05	3.17	3.26	3.34	3.40	3.44	3.47	3.49	3.48
Cameroon	2.40	2.39	2.38	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.33	2.33	2.31	2.30
Chad	3.41	3.52	3.65	3.72	3.69	3.54	3.31	3.07	2.87	2.74
Comoros	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.18	2.41	2.41
Côte d'Ivoire	2.75	2.55	2.35	2.19	2.09	2.09	2.15	2.23	2.28	2.33
Djibouti	3.31	2.88	2.42	2.09	1.86	1.77	1.78	1.81	1.80	1.79
Egypt	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.92	1.92	1.91	1.90	1.88	1.86	1.83
Gabon	2.48	2.38	2.28	2.18	2.10	2.03	1.98	1.93	1.88	1.85
Gambia	3.65	3.54	3.43	3.33	3.23	3.13	3.03	2.93	2.84	2.77
Guinea	2.01	1.96	1.93	1.88	1.88	1.92	1.99	2.07	2.16	2.27
Guinea-Bissau	2.21	2.30	2.42	2.49	2.52	2.49	2.41	2.33	2.27	2.23
Guyana	-0.13	-0.01	0.12	0.22	0.27	0.24	0.15	0.06	-0.02	-0.09
Indonesia	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.34	1.33	1.30	1.28	1.25	1.22	1.19
Iran	1.69	1.66	1.63	1.59	1.56	1.53	1.50	1.46	1.32	1.32
Iraq	3.07	3.07	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55
Jordan	1.81	2.50	2.50	2.45	2.50	2.44	2.30	2.41	2.40	2.41
Kazakhstan	-0.95	-0.30	-0.17	0.00	0.34	0.70	0.89	1.06	1.15	1.23
Kuwait	3.95	3.94	3.88	2.63	2.63	2.63	3.09	2.52	2.44	2.44
Kyrgyzstan	1.41	1.04	0.80	0.78	0.91	1.08	1.00	0.94	0.82	0.82
Lebanon	1.26	1.41	1.61	1.71	1.71	1.57	1.34	1.09	0.89	0.75
Libya	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.06	2.05	2.03
Malaysia	2.42	2.28	2.14	2.01	1.92	1.86	1.83	1.80	1.77	1.73
Maldives	1.73	1.63	1.54	1.46	1.41	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.42	1.43
Mali	1.99	2.11	2.24	2.35	2.42	2.44	2.43	2.41	2.40	2.39
Mauritania	2.80	2.82	2.83	2.83	2.80	2.74	2.66	2.58	2.50	2.43
Morocco	1.30	1.24	1.18	1.13	1.10	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.20	1.22
Mozambique	2.59	2.65	2.72	2.74	2.72	2.66	2.58	2.49	2.42	2.35
Niger	3.48	3.46	3.42	3.40	3.44	3.55	3.69	3.83	3.94	3.99
Nigeria	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.46	2.45	2.44	2.42	2.41	2.39	2.36
Oman	1.82	1.76	1.71	1.67	1.68	1.75	1.86	1.99	2.11	2.17
Pakistan	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.17	2.17	2.17
Palestine	3.54	3.54	3.54	3.54	3.54	3.54	3.54	3.54	3.54	2.74
Qatar	3.77	4.62	5.10	5.59	6.86	8.96	11.09	13.01	13.69	12.60
Saudi Arabia	2.54	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.62	2.42	2.35	2.35
Senegal	2.70	2.68	2.66	2.64	2.63	2.64	2.66	2.67	2.68	2.67
Sierra Leone	1.77	2.51	3.30	3.95	4.23	4.09	3.68	3.21	2.84	2.57
Somalia	3.01	2.86	2.66	2.55	2.44	2.37	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.22
Sudan	2.44	2.32	2.19	2.07	2.02	2.04	2.11	2.19	2.24	2.26
Suriname	1.41	1.41	1.43	1.43	1.40	1.32	1.22	1.11	1.01	0.93
Syria	2.48	2.61	2.72	2.82	2.95	3.12	3.29	2.48	2.48	2.48
Tajikistan	1.29	1.21	1.13	1.09	1.09	1.16	1.27	1.40	1.51	1.62
Togo	3.52	3.26	2.98	2.76	2.61	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.53	2.51
Tunisia	1.31	1.14	1.15	1.12	0.59	0.94	0.97	0.99	0.96	1.00
Turkey	1.62	1.56	1.48	1.41	1.36	1.33	1.31	1.29	1.27	1.25
Turkmenistan	1.27	1.34	1.43	1.48	1.51	1.50	1.45	1.39	1.36	1.33
Uganda	3.10	3.15	3.20	3.25	3.28	3.30	3.31	3.32	3.32	3.33
United Arab Emirates	5.87	5.64	5.42	5.19	4.87	4.44	3.97	3.51	3.10	2.77
Uzbekistan	1.45	1.02	1.29	1.22	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.22	1.44	1.66
Yemen	2.97	2.96	2.97	2.96	2.95	2.94	2.93	2.92	2.92	2.91

Table 2.4 Life Expectancy at Birth, Years

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	41.77	41.83	41.93	42.09	42.30	42.57	42.88	43.23	43.59	43.95
Albania	73.88	74.40	74.90	75.35	75.73	76.02	76.24	76.39	76.52	76.63
Algeria	69.67	70.02	70.38	70.73	71.06	71.36	71.65	71.91	72.15	72.39
Azerbaijan	66.56	67.03	67.51	67.99	68.45	68.87	69.25	69.59	69.89	70.18
Bahrain	74.39	74.56	74.73	74.89	75.06	75.23	75.40	75.57	75.74	75.91
Bangladesh	60.60	61.31	62.00	62.68	63.34	63.98	64.59	65.16	65.68	66.15
Benin	57.90	58.24	58.57	58.92	59.28	59.67	60.08	60.50	60.94	61.38
Brunei	75.95	76.11	76.27	76.43	76.59	76.75	76.91	77.06	77.22	77.36
Burkina Faso	49.96	50.31	50.66	51.00	51.35	51.68	52.02	52.34	52.67	52.99
Cameroon	51.87	51.49	51.16	50.90	50.71	50.60	50.59	50.67	50.83	51.06
Chad	49.56	49.27	49.01	48.78	48.60	48.49	48.45	48.48	48.58	48.73
Comoros	61.36	61.83	62.29	62.74	63.19	63.63	64.07	64.50	64.93	65.35
Côte d'Ivoire	55.85	55.62	55.49	55.46	55.54	55.75	56.07	56.47	56.94	57.44
Djibouti	53.41	53.55	53.67	53.80	53.97	54.18	54.43	54.72	55.05	55.39
Egypt	67.85	68.23	68.56	68.85	69.10	69.33	69.54	69.74	69.94	70.14
Gabon	60.23	59.89	59.60	59.39	59.29	59.31	59.45	59.71	60.05	60.44
Gambia	53.66	53.91	54.16	54.40	54.64	54.88	55.12	55.37	55.64	55.93
Guinea	52.68	53.25	53.84	54.44	55.04	55.62	56.19	56.75	57.29	57.82
Guinea-Bissau	45.59	45.82	46.04	46.25	46.47	46.69	46.94	47.20	47.50	47.82
Guyana	62.80	63.09	63.46	63.91	64.40	64.94	65.49	66.04	66.59	67.11
Indonesia	66.84	67.37	67.87	68.35	68.80	69.24	69.66	70.06	70.44	70.79
Iran	68.69	69.06	69.42	69.76	70.07	70.37	70.66	70.93	71.19	71.44
Iraq	70.97	70.94	70.66	70.20	69.64	69.05	68.50	68.11	67.91	67.93
Jordan	70.33	70.63	70.92	71.20	71.47	71.73	71.99	72.24	72.48	72.71
Kazakhstan	65.52	65.52	65.77	65.97	65.87	65.89	65.91	66.16	66.36	66.44
Kuwait	76.67	76.83	76.99	77.14	77.29	77.43	77.57	77.70	77.84	77.97
Kyrgyzstan	67.00	68.56	68.71	68.11	68.26	68.15	67.96	67.70	67.49	67.37
Lebanon	70.48	70.64	70.80	70.96	71.13	71.31	71.49	71.68	71.86	72.05
Libya	72.26	72.53	72.76	72.98	73.19	73.41	73.64	73.87	74.10	74.33
Malaysia	72.31	72.53	72.76	72.99	73.23	73.46	73.70	73.94	74.16	74.38
Maldives	65.24	66.14	67.04	67.90	68.70	69.43	70.07	70.63	71.13	71.58
Mali	45.30	45.62	45.94	46.28	46.62	46.97	47.33	47.69	48.06	48.43
Mauritania	56.44	56.46	56.46	56.44	56.41	56.39	56.39	56.44	56.55	56.73
Morocco	68.28	68.68	69.06	69.42	69.77	70.11	70.42	70.73	71.02	71.29
Mozambique	47.43	47.58	47.64	47.64	47.62	47.60	47.61	47.66	47.76	47.89
Niger	45.74	46.40	47.07	47.74	48.40	49.05	49.67	50.26	50.84	51.40
Nigeria	45.58	45.87	46.18	46.47	46.75	47.01	47.25	47.47	47.69	47.91
Oman	73.19	73.50	73.83	74.17	74.50	74.82	75.12	75.40	75.67	75.91
Pakistan	63.59	63.93	64.26	64.59	64.92	65.24	65.57	65.89	66.21	66.53
Palestine	71.43	71.68	71.92	72.16	72.40	72.62	72.84	73.05	73.26	73.47
Qatar	73.23	73.63	74.02	74.38	74.72	75.02	75.29	75.53	75.75	75.94
Saudi Arabia	71.12	71.34	71.55	71.76	71.98	72.20	72.43	72.66	72.89	73.12
Senegal	53.89	54.06	54.24	54.40	54.56	54.73	54.91	55.10	55.33	55.60
Sierra Leone	40.81	41.85	42.92	43.95	44.89	45.69	46.33	46.84	47.25	47.60
Somalia	47.75	48.34	48.79	49.10	49.31	49.44	49.52	49.58	49.68	49.84
Sudan	55.76	56.05	56.31	56.56	56.80	57.04	57.29	57.55	57.84	58.15
Suriname	68.17	68.18	68.20	68.23	68.29	68.38	68.50	68.66	68.83	69.02
Syria	72.03	72.35	72.64	72.91	73.16	73.39	73.62	73.83	74.03	74.23
Tajikistan	63.42	63.75	64.11	64.49	64.90	65.31	65.71	66.09	66.44	66.75
Togo	59.50	59.71	59.95	60.22	60.55	60.91	61.30	61.71	62.12	62.51
Tunisia	72.50	72.60	72.85	73.00	73.05	73.30	73.50	73.90	74.20	74.30
Turkey	69.56	69.97	70.34	70.67	70.95	71.19	71.39	71.57	71.73	71.89
Turkmenistan	63.75	63.89	64.01	64.11	64.20	64.28	64.37	64.49	64.63	64.82
Uganda	45.75	46.24	46.88	47.62	48.44	49.30	50.18	51.04	51.87	52.67
United Arab Emirates	76.62	76.80	76.94	77.05	77.16	77.27	77.38	77.50	77.62	77.75
Uzbekistan	66.83	66.93	67.02	67.10	67.18	67.26	67.35	67.46	67.60	67.76
Yemen	58.71	59.17	59.63	60.09	60.56	61.02	61.50	61.97	62.45	62.92

Table 2.5 Life Expectancy at Birth, Female, Years

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	41.78	41.87	42.03	42.24	42.51	42.83	43.18	43.55	43.92
Albania	77.58	78.12	78.60	79.00	79.31	79.52	79.66	79.76	79.86
Algeria	71.30	71.66	72.02	72.36	72.69	73.00	73.30	73.58	73.86
Azerbaijan	70.36	70.65	70.96	71.27	71.56	71.84	72.10	72.35	72.58
Bahrain	76.17	76.31	76.47	76.63	76.80	76.99	77.17	77.36	77.55
Bangladesh	62.21	62.93	63.62	64.30	64.96	65.58	66.17	66.72	67.22
Benin	59.41	59.73	60.06	60.41	60.80	61.21	61.65	62.10	62.56
Brunei	78.52	78.67	78.83	78.99	79.14	79.30	79.46	79.63	79.80
Burkina Faso	51.39	51.77	52.14	52.52	52.89	53.26	53.62	53.97	54.32
Cameroon	52.48	52.05	51.70	51.43	51.26	51.20	51.25	51.40	51.64
Chad	50.85	50.54	50.27	50.05	49.90	49.82	49.83	49.91	50.05
Comoros	63.94	64.42	64.89	65.36	65.82	66.28	66.74	67.18	67.63
Côte d'Ivoire	57.46	57.24	57.12	57.12	57.25	57.50	57.86	58.30	58.77
Djibouti	55.13	55.23	55.34	55.48	55.66	55.89	56.16	56.48	56.81
Egypt	69.91	70.27	70.58	70.85	71.09	71.32	71.54	71.75	71.95
Gabon	62.00	61.65	61.36	61.16	61.08	61.12	61.27	61.52	61.81
Gambia	55.49	55.75	56.00	56.25	56.50	56.75	57.02	57.31	57.62
Guinea	55.15	55.77	56.40	57.02	57.63	58.22	58.79	59.35	59.89
Guinea-Bissau	47.36	47.60	47.84	48.07	48.31	48.55	48.81	49.10	49.42
Guyana	66.50	66.80	67.17	67.59	68.07	68.57	69.08	69.59	70.08
Indonesia	69.26	69.77	70.25	70.72	71.18	71.62	72.05	72.45	72.84
Iran	70.33	70.69	71.03	71.36	71.67	71.97	72.25	72.54	72.83
Iraq	73.29	73.05	72.77	72.50	72.23	72.02	71.87	71.80	71.81
Jordan	72.33	72.63	72.94	73.23	73.52	73.80	74.08	74.34	74.60
Kazakhstan	71.10	71.30	71.50	71.50	71.65	71.80	72.00	72.32	72.48
Kuwait	78.78	78.96	79.12	79.28	79.42	79.55	79.68	79.81	79.94
Kyrgyzstan	72.40	72.60	72.00	72.20	72.20	71.90	72.10	72.00	72.00
Lebanon	72.80	72.97	73.14	73.32	73.50	73.69	73.89	74.07	74.26
Libya	75.21	75.44	75.65	75.85	76.07	76.29	76.52	76.75	76.97
Malaysia	75.01	75.21	75.41	75.62	75.84	76.08	76.32	76.56	76.79
Maldives	67.45	68.35	69.23	70.05	70.80	71.49	72.11	72.66	73.17
Mali	46.20	46.55	46.90	47.26	47.63	48.01	48.38	48.76	49.14
Mauritania	58.38	58.38	58.37	58.35	58.34	58.35	58.41	58.54	58.73
Morocco	70.85	71.25	71.62	71.99	72.34	72.67	72.99	73.30	73.59
Mozambique	49.27	49.26	49.18	49.06	48.93	48.82	48.74	48.71	48.72
Niger	47.01	47.72	48.43	49.13	49.82	50.48	51.11	51.72	52.31
Nigeria	46.53	46.80	47.06	47.31	47.55	47.77	47.99	48.20	48.43
Oman	75.02	75.36	75.70	76.05	76.39	76.72	77.02	77.31	77.56
Pakistan	64.38	64.68	64.99	65.30	65.60	65.91	66.22	66.54	66.86
Palestine	73.29	73.53	73.76	73.99	74.21	74.43	74.65	74.87	75.09
Qatar	75.19	75.44	75.69	75.92	76.15	76.37	76.58	76.78	76.97
Saudi Arabia	73.39	73.64	73.88	74.13	74.38	74.63	74.88	75.12	75.36
Senegal	55.52	55.70	55.88	56.05	56.23	56.41	56.63	56.88	57.16
Sierra Leone	43.43	44.41	45.37	46.24	47.00	47.63	48.13	48.54	48.90
Somalia	50.00	50.44	50.73	50.92	51.02	51.06	51.10	51.17	51.31
Sudan	57.73	57.99	58.23	58.45	58.68	58.91	59.16	59.43	59.73
Suriname	71.71	71.78	71.85	71.94	72.06	72.20	72.36	72.53	72.72
Syria	74.24	74.53	74.80	75.06	75.30	75.53	75.76	75.97	76.19
Tajikistan	67.78	68.09	68.38	68.63	68.84	69.02	69.18	69.33	69.50
Togo	61.91	62.10	62.32	62.58	62.88	63.22	63.58	63.94	64.29
Tunisia	74.70	75.00	75.10	75.10	75.30	75.50	76.00	76.20	76.30
Turkey	72.40	72.78	73.12	73.42	73.67	73.88	74.06	74.23	74.39
Turkmenistan	67.86	68.00	68.12	68.25	68.38	68.52	68.67	68.83	69.01
Uganda	46.90	47.44	48.11	48.89	49.74	50.62	51.52	52.41	53.26
United Arab Emirates	78.36	78.44	78.49	78.53	78.57	78.61	78.67	78.74	78.84
Uzbekistan	70.19	70.28	70.36	70.43	70.51	70.61	70.72	70.85	71.01
Yemen	60.59	61.10	61.60	62.11	62.61	63.11	63.61	64.11	64.60

Table 2.6 Life Expectancy at Birth, Male, Years

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	41.81	41.87	41.98	42.15	42.37	42.63	42.94	43.27	43.62	43.98
Albania	70.90	71.38	71.84	72.25	72.61	72.89	73.11	73.28	73.43	73.56
Algeria	68.45	68.81	69.17	69.51	69.82	70.10	70.35	70.58	70.79	70.99
Azerbaijan	63.19	63.85	64.52	65.16	65.77	66.31	66.78	67.19	67.56	67.89
Bahrain	72.83	73.03	73.22	73.40	73.57	73.73	73.89	74.05	74.20	74.35
Bangladesh	59.75	60.44	61.12	61.78	62.43	63.06	63.65	64.20	64.69	65.13
Benin	56.77	57.12	57.47	57.83	58.20	58.59	58.99	59.41	59.84	60.26
Brunei	73.65	73.82	73.98	74.14	74.30	74.46	74.62	74.78	74.92	75.05
Burkina Faso	48.96	49.28	49.60	49.92	50.23	50.53	50.83	51.13	51.42	51.72
Cameroon	50.82	50.54	50.31	50.14	50.02	49.98	50.01	50.11	50.29	50.52
Chad	48.01	47.76	47.54	47.36	47.23	47.15	47.14	47.20	47.31	47.48
Comoros	59.37	59.82	60.26	60.69	61.12	61.54	61.96	62.37	62.77	63.17
Côte d'Ivoire	54.02	53.87	53.82	53.87	54.04	54.32	54.70	55.15	55.66	56.18
Djibouti	51.88	52.03	52.18	52.34	52.53	52.77	53.04	53.35	53.68	54.04
Egypt	66.29	66.64	66.94	67.20	67.43	67.64	67.84	68.03	68.22	68.41
Gabon	58.19	57.89	57.65	57.52	57.50	57.61	57.86	58.22	58.66	59.14
Gambia	52.17	52.41	52.65	52.88	53.11	53.33	53.56	53.80	54.06	54.33
Guinea	50.92	51.45	52.01	52.58	53.15	53.72	54.27	54.80	55.33	55.85
Guinea-Bissau	44.14	44.35	44.54	44.74	44.94	45.16	45.40	45.67	45.97	46.30
Guyana	59.49	59.84	60.29	60.80	61.36	61.96	62.56	63.15	63.73	64.27
Indonesia	65.04	65.57	66.06	66.53	66.97	67.39	67.79	68.16	68.51	68.84
Iran	67.49	67.86	68.21	68.54	68.85	69.14	69.41	69.66	69.90	70.12
Iraq	68.57	68.70	68.39	67.76	66.93	66.01	65.16	64.53	64.21	64.24
Jordan	68.72	69.01	69.28	69.54	69.79	70.02	70.25	70.48	70.70	70.92
Kazakhstan	60.30	60.20	60.50	60.70	60.50	60.40	60.30	60.60	60.69	60.69
Kuwait	74.83	74.98	75.12	75.26	75.40	75.53	75.68	75.82	75.96	76.09
Kyrgyzstan	63.10	64.90	65.00	64.40	64.50	64.30	64.20	63.50	63.20	62.96
Lebanon	68.43	68.58	68.73	68.88	69.04	69.21	69.39	69.57	69.76	69.94
Libya	69.72	69.98	70.22	70.43	70.65	70.88	71.11	71.34	71.58	71.81
Malaysia	69.93	70.17	70.43	70.69	70.94	71.20	71.44	71.66	71.88	72.09
Maldives	64.02	64.90	65.78	66.64	67.42	68.12	68.72	69.23	69.67	70.07
Mali	44.76	45.06	45.37	45.69	46.01	46.34	46.68	47.02	47.38	47.75
Mauritania	54.63	54.64	54.63	54.60	54.56	54.53	54.53	54.57	54.66	54.82
Morocco	66.22	66.60	66.97	67.33	67.66	67.98	68.28	68.57	68.84	69.10
Mozambique	45.79	45.98	46.09	46.17	46.24	46.33	46.46	46.63	46.85	47.11
Niger	45.20	45.82	46.45	47.09	47.71	48.31	48.90	49.46	50.00	50.54
Nigeria	44.91	45.25	45.59	45.92	46.22	46.50	46.75	46.98	47.19	47.41
Oman	71.75	72.05	72.38	72.71	73.02	73.32	73.60	73.86	74.11	74.34
Pakistan	63.13	63.50	63.86	64.22	64.56	64.90	65.24	65.56	65.89	66.21
Palestine	69.88	70.14	70.39	70.64	70.88	71.11	71.32	71.53	71.72	71.92
Qatar	71.61	72.15	72.66	73.14	73.57	73.94	74.27	74.54	74.77	74.97
Saudi Arabia	69.20	69.39	69.56	69.75	69.93	70.13	70.33	70.55	70.77	70.98
Senegal	52.52	52.68	52.84	53.00	53.15	53.30	53.47	53.65	53.87	54.11
Sierra Leone	39.22	40.35	41.51	42.60	43.59	44.43	45.10	45.61	46.02	46.36
Somalia	46.17	46.77	47.22	47.55	47.78	47.94	48.05	48.14	48.26	48.43
Sudan	54.17	54.45	54.72	54.98	55.23	55.48	55.74	56.02	56.32	56.64
Suriname	64.86	64.83	64.80	64.78	64.81	64.87	64.98	65.13	65.31	65.50
Syria	70.23	70.55	70.84	71.11	71.35	71.58	71.79	71.99	72.18	72.36
Tajikistan	59.57	59.91	60.31	60.79	61.34	61.94	62.56	63.15	63.68	64.13
Togo	57.37	57.61	57.90	58.23	58.61	59.03	59.48	59.93	60.38	60.81
Tunisia	70.50	70.60	70.80	71.00	71.10	71.40	71.60	71.90	72.30	72.40
Turkey	67.27	67.67	68.02	68.33	68.60	68.83	69.02	69.20	69.36	69.51
Turkmenistan	59.96	60.11	60.22	60.30	60.34	60.38	60.43	60.51	60.64	60.83
Uganda	45.00	45.62	46.35	47.16	48.02	48.89	49.76	50.58	51.37	52.10
United Arab Emirates	75.08	75.31	75.51	75.68	75.85	76.03	76.20	76.38	76.55	76.71
Uzbekistan	63.72	63.83	63.92	64.00	64.08	64.16	64.25	64.36	64.50	64.66
Yemen	57.41	57.81	58.23	58.65	59.08	59.52	59.97	60.42	60.87	61.31

Table 2.7 Population Density, Persons per km²

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	35.31	36.23	37.15	38.10	39.07	40.06	41.09	42.19	43.33	44.50
Albania	112.04	111.95	112.02	112.27	112.65	113.09	113.52	113.93	114.32	114.72
Algeria	12.63	12.81	13.00	13.19	13.39	13.59	13.79	14.00	14.22	14.43
Azerbaijan	96.58	97.37	98.13	98.86	99.61	100.49	101.52	102.64	103.81	105.01
Bahrain	895.13	915.51	936.55	958.13	980.14	1,002.39	1,024.75	1,047.21	1,069.80	1,092.37
Bangladesh	1,061.95	1,081.41	1,100.78	1,120.05	1,139.14	1,157.92	1,176.32	1,194.31	1,211.90	1,229.16
Benin	58.36	60.20	62.19	64.30	66.52	68.80	71.12	73.48	75.87	78.30
Brunei	61.84	63.28	64.69	66.08	67.46	68.84	70.22	71.62	73.03	74.44
Burkina Faso	41.41	42.68	44.03	45.46	46.98	48.58	50.25	51.99	53.81	55.68
Cameroon	32.78	33.56	34.36	35.17	36.00	36.84	37.70	38.58	39.47	40.38
Chad	6.45	6.67	6.92	7.17	7.44	7.70	7.96	8.20	8.44	8.67
Comoros	284.28	290.34	296.54	302.87	309.33	315.93	322.67	329.72	337.67	345.82
Côte d'Ivoire	52.99	54.34	55.62	56.84	58.03	59.24	60.52	61.87	63.28	64.75
Djibouti	30.59	31.47	32.24	32.91	33.52	34.12	34.73	35.35	35.99	36.64
Egypt	69.17	70.49	71.85	73.23	74.64	76.06	77.51	78.96	80.43	81.90
Gabon	4.68	4.79	4.90	5.00	5.11	5.21	5.31	5.42	5.52	5.62
Gambia	125.73	130.18	134.65	139.14	143.63	148.13	152.61	157.09	161.55	166.02
Guinea	33.46	34.12	34.78	35.43	36.10	36.79	37.53	38.30	39.13	40.02
Guinea-Bissau	45.32	46.36	47.48	48.67	49.89	51.14	52.37	53.59	54.80	56.03
Guyana	3.84	3.84	3.85	3.85	3.87	3.87	3.88	3.88	3.88	3.88
Indonesia	111.79	113.32	114.85	116.40	117.94	119.48	121.01	122.52	124.02	125.50
Iran	38.62	39.26	39.90	40.54	41.17	41.80	42.42	43.04	43.61	44.18
Iraq	55.70	57.41	58.87	60.37	61.91	63.49	65.11	66.77	68.47	70.22
Jordan	53.04	54.37	55.73	57.09	58.52	59.95	61.33	62.81	64.31	65.87
Kazakhstan	5.53	5.51	5.50	5.50	5.52	5.56	5.61	5.67	5.74	5.81
Kuwait	118.24	122.90	127.67	131.03	134.48	138.02	142.28	145.87	149.44	153.09
Kyrgyzstan	25.36	25.63	25.83	26.03	26.27	26.55	26.82	27.07	27.29	27.52
Lebanon	363.60	368.75	374.68	381.10	387.63	393.72	398.98	403.31	406.89	409.95
Libya	2.98	3.04	3.10	3.17	3.23	3.30	3.37	3.44	3.51	3.58
Malaysia	69.26	70.84	72.35	73.81	75.22	76.62	78.02	79.42	80.83	82.22
Maldives	892.93	907.49	921.50	934.97	948.14	961.31	974.68	988.37	1,002.39	1,016.76
Mali	8.45	8.62	8.82	9.02	9.24	9.47	9.70	9.93	10.17	10.41
Mauritania	2.46	2.53	2.60	2.67	2.75	2.82	2.90	2.97	3.05	3.12
Morocco	40.06	40.55	41.03	41.49	41.95	42.42	42.90	43.40	43.93	44.46
Mozambique	22.61	23.21	23.84	24.49	25.16	25.83	26.49	27.15	27.81	28.46
Niger	8.42	8.71	9.01	9.31	9.63	9.98	10.34	10.74	11.16	11.61
Nigeria	133.77	137.07	140.45	143.90	147.42	151.02	154.68	158.41	162.19	166.03
Oman	7.63	7.76	7.89	8.03	8.16	8.30	8.46	8.63	8.81	9.00
Pakistan	174.85	179.12	183.49	187.97	192.56	197.26	202.07	206.45	210.92	215.48
Palestine	481.97	499.03	516.69	534.97	553.91	573.51	593.80	614.82	636.58	654.04
Qatar	53.60	56.07	58.93	62.23	66.50	72.46	80.49	90.96	103.41	116.44
Saudi Arabia	9.40	9.60	9.82	10.03	10.25	10.48	10.75	11.02	11.27	11.54
Senegal	50.09	51.43	52.80	54.19	55.61	57.08	58.60	60.16	61.77	63.42
Sierra Leone	57.59	59.04	60.99	63.39	66.08	68.78	71.31	73.59	75.68	77.63
Somalia	11.46	11.79	12.10	12.41	12.71	13.01	13.32	13.62	13.92	14.23
Sudan	14.36	14.69	15.01	15.32	15.63	15.95	16.29	16.64	17.02	17.40
Suriname	2.95	2.99	3.04	3.08	3.12	3.17	3.20	3.24	3.27	3.30
Syria	87.55	89.84	92.29	94.89	97.68	100.73	104.05	106.63	109.28	111.99
Tajikistan	43.58	44.10	44.60	45.09	45.58	46.11	46.70	47.35	48.07	48.84
Togo	93.43	96.48	99.35	102.10	104.76	107.43	110.17	112.98	115.84	118.75
Tunisia	60.86	61.56	62.27	62.96	63.34	63.93	64.55	65.19	65.82	66.48
Turkey	85.03	86.35	87.63	88.87	90.08	91.28	92.47	93.67	94.86	96.04
Turkmenistan	9.45	9.58	9.72	9.86	10.01	10.16	10.31	10.45	10.59	10.73
Uganda	120.18	123.96	127.93	132.09	136.43	140.94	145.61	150.44	155.44	160.61
United Arab Emirates	36.66	38.73	40.83	42.95	45.04	47.04	48.91	50.63	52.20	53.65
Uzbekistan	57.36	57.95	58.69	59.41	60.10	60.80	61.51	62.26	63.16	64.21
Yemen	33.45	34.44	35.46	36.51	37.58	38.69	39.82	40.98	42.18	43.41

Table 2.8 Population, Rural, % of Total

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	79.00	78.70	78.38	78.06	77.74	77.42	77.10	76.72	76.34	75.96
Albania	58.86	58.30	57.68	57.06	56.44	55.82	55.20	54.56	53.92	53.28
Algeria	40.96	40.20	39.50	38.80	38.10	37.40	36.70	36.06	35.42	34.78
Azerbaijan	48.60	48.80	48.74	48.68	48.62	48.56	48.50	48.36	48.22	48.08
Bahrain	11.60	11.60	11.60	11.60	11.60	11.60	11.60	11.56	11.52	11.48
Bangladesh	76.78	76.40	75.98	75.56	75.14	74.72	74.30	73.82	73.34	72.86
Benin	62.00	61.70	61.36	61.02	60.68	60.34	60.00	59.60	59.20	58.80
Brunei	29.40	28.90	28.42	27.94	27.46	26.98	26.50	26.06	25.62	25.18
Burkina Faso	83.70	83.40	83.06	82.72	82.38	82.04	81.70	81.28	80.86	80.44
Cameroon	51.02	50.10	49.22	48.34	47.46	46.58	45.70	44.88	44.06	43.24
Chad	76.90	76.60	76.22	75.84	75.46	75.08	74.70	74.24	73.78	73.32
Comoros	71.86	71.90	71.94	71.98	72.02	72.06	72.10	72.04	71.98	71.92
Côte d'Ivoire	56.92	56.50	55.84	55.18	54.52	53.86	53.20	52.54	51.88	51.22
Djibouti	17.42	16.70	16.14	15.58	15.02	14.46	13.90	13.50	13.10	12.70
Egypt	57.36	57.40	57.40	57.40	57.40	57.40	57.40	57.36	57.32	57.28
Gabon	20.84	19.90	19.20	18.50	17.80	17.10	16.40	15.92	15.44	14.96
Gambia	51.96	50.90	49.94	48.98	48.02	47.06	46.10	45.26	44.42	43.58
Guinea	69.30	69.00	68.60	68.20	67.80	67.40	67.00	66.52	66.04	65.56
Guinea-Bissau	70.28	70.30	70.32	70.34	70.36	70.38	70.40	70.32	70.24	70.16
Guyana	71.30	71.40	71.48	71.56	71.64	71.72	71.80	71.74	71.68	71.62
Indonesia	59.28	58.00	56.78	55.56	54.34	53.12	51.90	50.78	49.66	48.54
Iran	36.60	35.80	35.26	34.72	34.18	33.64	33.10	32.58	32.06	31.54
Iraq	32.00	32.20	32.38	32.56	32.74	32.92	33.10	33.20	33.30	33.40
Jordan	21.72	21.70	21.70	21.70	21.70	21.70	21.70	21.66	21.62	21.58
Kazakhstan	43.78	43.70	43.54	43.38	43.22	43.06	42.90	42.62	42.34	42.06
Kuwait	1.82	1.80	1.78	1.76	1.74	1.72	1.70	1.68	1.66	1.64
Kyrgyzstan	64.42	64.60	64.52	64.44	64.36	64.28	64.20	64.04	63.88	63.72
Lebanon	14.24	14.00	13.88	13.76	13.64	13.52	13.40	13.28	13.16	13.04
Libya	23.68	23.60	23.48	23.36	23.24	23.12	23.00	22.82	22.64	22.46
Malaysia	39.26	38.00	36.88	35.76	34.64	33.52	32.40	31.48	30.56	29.64
Maldives	72.72	72.30	71.06	69.82	68.58	67.34	66.10	64.78	63.46	62.14
Mali	72.58	72.10	71.58	71.06	70.54	70.02	69.50	68.94	68.38	67.82
Mauritania	60.04	60.00	59.92	59.84	59.76	59.68	59.60	59.40	59.20	59.00
Morocco	47.02	46.70	46.36	46.02	45.68	45.34	45.00	44.66	44.32	43.98
Mozambique	70.20	69.30	68.54	67.78	67.02	66.26	65.50	64.72	63.94	63.16
Niger	83.88	83.80	83.78	83.76	83.74	83.72	83.70	83.62	83.54	83.46
Nigeria	58.22	57.50	56.76	56.02	55.28	54.54	53.80	53.08	52.36	51.64
Oman	28.38	28.40	28.42	28.44	28.46	28.48	28.50	28.46	28.42	28.38
Pakistan	67.08	66.80	66.46	66.12	65.78	65.44	65.10	64.68	64.26	63.84
Palestine	28.72	28.50	28.48	28.46	28.44	28.42	28.40	28.30	28.20	28.10
Qatar	5.26	5.10	5.00	4.90	4.80	4.70	4.60	4.52	4.44	4.36
Saudi Arabia	20.42	20.20	19.96	19.72	19.48	19.16	18.58	18.00	17.42	17.58
Senegal	59.56	59.40	59.20	59.00	58.80	58.60	58.40	58.14	57.88	57.62
Sierra Leone	64.76	64.50	64.24	63.98	63.72	63.46	63.20	62.88	62.56	62.24
Somalia	67.16	66.80	66.40	66.00	65.60	65.20	64.80	64.36	63.92	63.48
Sudan	64.86	63.90	62.96	62.02	61.08	60.14	59.20	58.32	57.44	56.56
Suriname	28.28	27.90	27.54	27.18	26.82	26.46	26.10	25.76	25.42	25.08
Syria	48.70	48.40	48.08	47.76	47.44	47.12	46.80	46.46	46.12	45.78
Tajikistan	73.02	73.50	73.52	73.54	73.56	73.58	73.60	73.58	73.56	73.54
Togo	64.16	63.50	62.82	62.14	61.46	60.78	60.10	59.40	58.70	58.00
Tunisia	36.98	36.60	36.22	35.84	35.46	35.08	34.70	34.30	33.90	33.50
Turkey	35.82	35.30	34.78	34.26	33.74	33.22	32.70	32.24	31.78	31.32
Turkmenistan	54.30	54.20	53.90	53.60	53.30	53.00	52.70	52.26	51.82	51.38
Uganda	87.98	87.90	87.82	87.74	87.66	87.58	87.50	87.34	87.18	87.02
United Arab Emirates	22.08	22.20	22.22	22.24	22.26	22.28	22.30	22.24	22.18	22.12
Uzbekistan	62.48	62.70	62.82	62.94	63.06	63.18	63.30	63.26	63.22	63.18
Yemen	74.20	73.70	73.18	72.66	72.14	71.62	71.10	70.52	69.94	69.36

Table 2.9 Population, Total, Units

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	23,028,254	23,630,320	24,232,219	24,849,449	25,482,401	26,131,476	26,797,083	27,518,809	28,259,973	29,021,099
Albania	3,069,856	3,067,556	3,069,383	3,076,282	3,086,736	3,098,677	3,110,579	3,121,751	3,132,458	3,143,291
Algeria	30,071,594	30,506,054	30,954,289	31,414,114	31,885,435	32,366,125	32,854,535	33,351,478	33,858,168	34,373,426
Azerbaijan	7,983,000	8,048,535	8,111,144	8,171,893	8,234,039	8,306,400	8,391,850	8,484,550	8,581,300	8,680,100
Bahrain	635,545	650,012	664,954	680,272	695,896	711,698	727,572	743,522	759,560	775,585
Bangladesh	138,234,550	140,766,909	143,288,578	145,797,298	148,281,341	150,726,249	153,122,039	155,463,091	157,752,512	160,000,128
Benin	6,455,497	6,659,331	6,879,133	7,112,926	7,358,142	7,610,730	7,867,626	8,128,208	8,393,132	8,662,086
Brunei	325,901	333,471	340,918	348,248	355,509	362,769	370,075	377,442	384,852	392,280
Burkina Faso	11,330,474	11,676,155	12,045,713	12,438,269	12,853,460	13,290,189	13,747,182	14,224,581	14,721,434	15,233,884
Cameroon	15,495,758	15,865,456	16,242,478	16,626,413	17,017,725	17,416,687	17,823,352	18,237,878	18,659,938	19,088,385
Chad	8,115,745	8,401,696	8,708,121	9,032,354	9,365,969	9,697,437	10,018,592	10,326,209	10,622,922	10,913,667
Comoros	529,038	540,327	551,857	563,633	575,660	587,944	600,490	613,606	628,410	643,571
Côte d'Ivoire	16,851,199	17,281,479	17,688,037	18,074,853	18,453,355	18,839,434	19,244,866	19,673,411	20,122,796	20,591,302
Djibouti	709,140	729,561	747,250	762,878	777,071	790,844	804,940	819,501	834,291	849,245
Egypt	68,859,787	70,173,793	71,518,343	72,894,015	74,296,319	75,718,360	77,154,409	78,602,081	80,060,540	81,527,172
Gabon	1,204,773	1,233,410	1,261,483	1,288,972	1,315,994	1,342,701	1,369,229	1,395,613	1,421,882	1,448,159
Gambia	1,257,287	1,301,808	1,346,508	1,391,378	1,436,321	1,481,256	1,526,138	1,570,883	1,615,510	1,660,200
Guinea	8,222,478	8,383,554	8,544,970	8,705,975	8,869,959	9,040,537	9,220,768	9,411,881	9,615,073	9,833,055
Guinea-Bissau	1,274,400	1,303,763	1,335,251	1,368,533	1,403,045	1,437,940	1,472,626	1,506,905	1,541,040	1,575,446
Guyana	756,362	756,259	757,175	758,834	760,850	762,654	763,834	764,273	764,100	763,437
Indonesia	202,512,990	205,280,270	208,063,567	210,858,191	213,655,540	216,443,240	219,210,292	221,953,678	224,669,595	227,345,082
Iran	62,895,336	63,938,646	64,978,394	66,013,857	67,044,289	68,068,944	69,087,070	70,097,913	71,021,039	71,956,322
Iraq	24,361,133	25,108,525	25,748,669	26,405,133	27,078,334	27,768,699	28,476,664	29,202,819	29,947,491	30,711,152
Jordan	4,680,500	4,797,500	4,917,500	5,038,000	5,164,000	5,290,000	5,411,500	5,542,000	5,675,000	5,812,000
Kazakhstan	14,928,426	14,883,600	14,858,300	14,858,900	14,909,000	15,013,000	15,147,000	15,308,100	15,484,200	15,674,000
Kuwait	2,107,000	2,190,000	2,275,000	2,334,919	2,396,417	2,459,534	2,535,446	2,599,444	2,662,966	2,728,041
Kyrgyzstan	4,864,600	4,915,300	4,954,800	4,993,200	5,038,600	5,092,802	5,143,500	5,192,100	5,234,800	5,277,900
Lebanon	3,719,678	3,772,283	3,832,988	3,898,617	3,965,419	4,027,730	4,081,594	4,125,896	4,162,450	4,193,758
Libya	5,238,843	5,346,375	5,456,532	5,569,372	5,684,810	5,802,700	5,922,832	6,045,033	6,168,997	6,294,181
Malaysia	22,754,049	23,273,615	23,771,376	24,249,955	24,714,656	25,173,798	25,633,380	26,094,742	26,555,654	27,014,337
Maldives	267,879	272,248	276,450	280,491	284,443	288,392	292,404	296,511	300,718	305,027
Mali	10,305,390	10,522,937	10,758,622	11,011,005	11,277,065	11,552,156	11,832,846	12,118,105	12,408,824	12,705,736
Mauritania	2,532,405	2,603,740	2,677,391	2,753,081	2,830,156	2,907,759	2,985,224	3,062,283	3,138,922	3,215,043
Morocco	28,474,559	28,827,115	29,166,464	29,495,378	29,820,777	30,151,789	30,494,991	30,852,971	31,224,136	31,605,616
Mozambique	17,777,579	18,249,419	18,746,257	19,259,465	19,783,627	20,310,610	20,834,379	21,353,466	21,869,362	22,382,533
Niger	10,662,488	11,031,046	11,408,424	11,796,861	12,203,056	12,635,986	13,101,935	13,603,870	14,139,684	14,704,318
Nigeria	121,836,150	124,842,371	127,917,961	131,060,791	134,269,942	137,543,599	140,878,575	144,273,182	147,721,843	151,212,254
Oman	2,360,528	2,402,184	2,443,347	2,484,085	2,525,751	2,569,963	2,617,833	2,670,055	2,726,301	2,785,361
Pakistan	134,790,000	138,080,000	141,450,153	144,902,409	148,438,764	152,061,263	155,772,000	159,144,934	162,590,903	166,111,487
Palestine	2,901,470	3,004,150	3,110,464	3,220,540	3,334,512	3,452,517	3,574,698	3,701,203	3,832,185	3,937,309
Qatar	589,575	616,817	648,270	684,521	731,512	797,038	885,439	1,000,607	1,137,553	1,280,862
Saudi Arabia	20,198,000	20,644,121	21,100,096	21,566,142	22,042,481	22,529,342	23,118,994	23,678,849	24,236,361	24,807,000
Senegal	9,643,482	9,901,787	10,164,729	10,432,662	10,706,962	10,989,452	11,281,296	11,582,863	11,893,335	12,211,181
Sierra Leone	4,124,506	4,228,178	4,367,781	4,540,322	4,732,526	4,925,922	5,106,977	5,270,799	5,420,400	5,559,853
Somalia	7,188,869	7,394,196	7,591,172	7,784,510	7,974,524	8,163,616	8,354,003	8,543,774	8,732,569	8,926,326
Sudan	34,111,916	34,903,970	35,667,097	36,406,858	37,142,156	37,899,766	38,698,472	39,545,065	40,432,296	41,347,723
Suriname	460,655	467,162	473,821	480,588	487,301	493,742	499,759	505,283	510,366	515,124
Syria	16,090,692	16,510,861	16,960,693	17,438,241	17,951,881	18,511,689	19,121,454	19,596,182	20,082,697	20,581,290
Tajikistan	6,099,075	6,172,891	6,242,790	6,310,533	6,379,311	6,453,286	6,535,538	6,627,070	6,727,377	6,836,083
Togo	5,081,617	5,247,486	5,403,883	5,553,171	5,698,109	5,843,292	5,992,080	6,144,899	6,300,495	6,458,605
Tunisia	9,455,900	9,563,500	9,673,600	9,781,900	9,839,800	9,932,400	10,029,000	10,128,100	10,225,400	10,327,800
Turkey	65,441,666	66,459,578	67,444,118	68,398,135	69,329,456	70,250,173	71,169,037	72,087,928	73,003,736	73,914,260
Turkmenistan	4,442,394	4,501,727	4,565,962	4,633,736	4,703,861	4,774,194	4,843,187	4,910,679	4,977,386	5,043,618
Uganda	23,686,817	24,432,843	25,215,902	26,035,327	26,890,404	27,778,909	28,699,255	29,651,734	30,637,544	31,656,865
United Arab Emirates	3,065,042	3,238,054	3,413,651	3,590,827	3,765,526	3,932,788	4,089,032	4,232,537	4,363,913	4,484,935
Uzbekistan	24,400,000	24,650,000	24,967,000	25,271,800	25,567,700	25,864,386	26,167,369	26,485,800	26,867,800	27,313,700
Yemen	17,658,898	18,181,733	18,721,960	19,275,398	19,843,432	20,426,158	21,023,692	21,637,666	22,269,306	22,917,485

Table 2.10 Definitions for Demography Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Crude Birth Rate	Per Thousand Persons	Crude birth rate indicates the number of live births occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.
Crude Death Rate	Per Thousand Persons	Crude death rate indicates the number of deaths occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.
Growth Rate of Population, Annual	Percentages	Annual population growth rate. Population is based on the de facto definition of population, which counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship--except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum.
Life Expectancy at Birth	Years	Life expectancy at birth indicates the number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.
Life Expectancy at Birth, Female	Years	Life expectancy at birth indicates the number of years a newborn female infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.
Life Expectancy at Birth, Male	Years	Life expectancy at birth indicates the number of years a newborn male infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.
Population Density	Persons per km ²	Population density is midyear population divided by land area in square kilometres. Population is based on the de facto definition of population, which counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship--except for refugees.
Population, Rural, % of Total	Percentages	Rural population is calculated as the difference between the total population and the urban population. The data on urban population shares used to estimate rural population come from the United Nations, World Urbanization Prospects.
Population, Total	Units	Total population is based on the de facto definition of population, which counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship--except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population.

Praxeology - The Science
of Human Action

1) Methodological Individualism

Methodological Subjectivism

"Meaning" of the Act
and Introspection

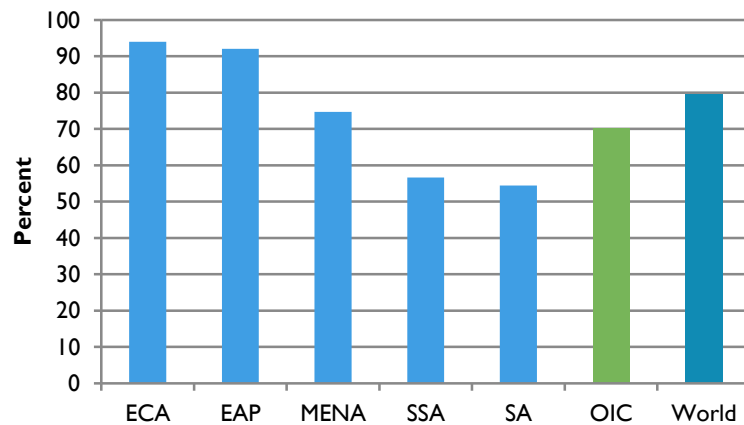
What If M

Education

3 Education

The OIC average of adult literacy rates for the period 1999-2008, 70.2%, was approximately 10 percentage points lower than the world average of 79.6%. At the regional level, the OIC Member Countries in ECA and EAP achieved significantly higher average literacy rates of 94% and 92%, respectively when compared to the world average. With 74.7% average literacy rate, the performance of the MENA region was closer to the world average, while both SSA and SA regions recorded low literacy rates of 56.6% and 54.4%, respectively (Figure 3.1)¹.

Figure 3.1 Average Adult Literacy Rates, 1999-2008

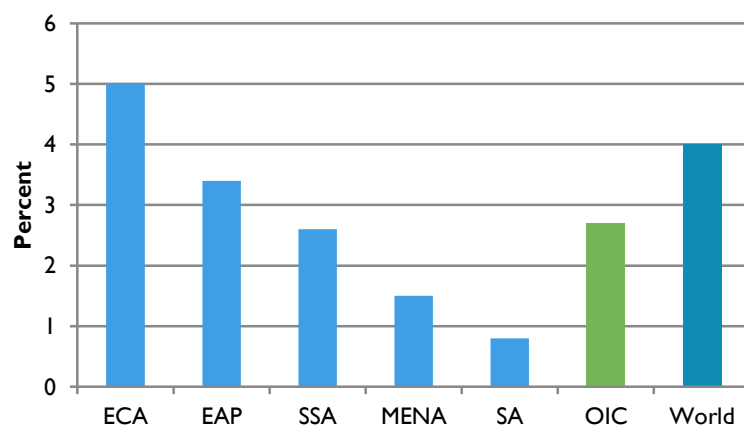


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), UNESCO (UIS)

At the individual country level, 16 countries had adult literacy rates higher than the world average in the decade examined. On the other hand, more than half of the adult population was illiterate for the period examined in Chad, Guinea, Sierra Leone, Benin, and Gambia.

On average, 2.7% of the total GDP of the OIC Member Countries was spent on public education which was less than the World average of 4% for the period 1999-2008. Among the regional subgroups of the OIC, the member countries in the ECA surpassed all other regions and the world by having allocated an average of 5% of their GDPs to education. The OIC Member Countries in EAP region followed ECA with an average of 3.4% (Figure 3.2).

Figure 3.2 Average Public Education Expenditures, % of GDP, 1999-2008

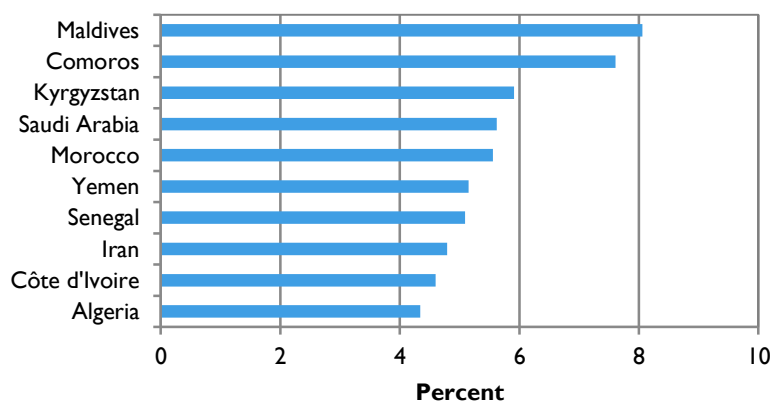


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), UNESCO (UIS)

¹ Suriname, the only OIC Member Country from the LAC with available data, had an average ALR of 90.7% in 2008. LAC not displayed in Figure 3.1.

The share of education expenditure in GDP was higher than the world average of 4% in more than one third of the member countries with available data. Among these countries, Maldives took the lead by allocating approximately one tenth of its GDP to education. Comoros and Kyrgyzstan followed Maldives, with educational budget shares of 7.61% and 5.91%, respectively. Saudi Arabia and Morocco spent about 5.5% of their GDPs on education. Yemen, Senegal, Iran and Côte d'Ivoire were also among the top 10 countries by having spent more than 5% of their budget on education (Figure 3.3).

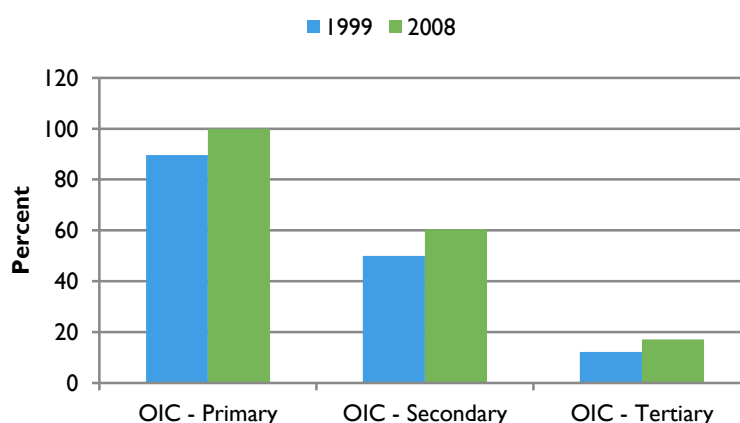
Figure 3.3 Top 10 OIC Member Countries, by Public Education Expenditures, % of GDP, 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

From Figure 3.4, it is observable that the OIC average of GERs² in all levels increased for the period examined. This upward trend was especially striking for the average GER in primary schools as the positive momentum caught led to a remarkable 11 percentage point increase from 93.9% to 104.5% in ten years. Meanwhile, the GER of the world was around 106%. 17 of the OIC Member Countries, most of which were from MENA and ECA regions, had gross enrolment rates above the world in 2008.

Figure 3.4 Gross Enrolment Rates, 1999 vs.-2008



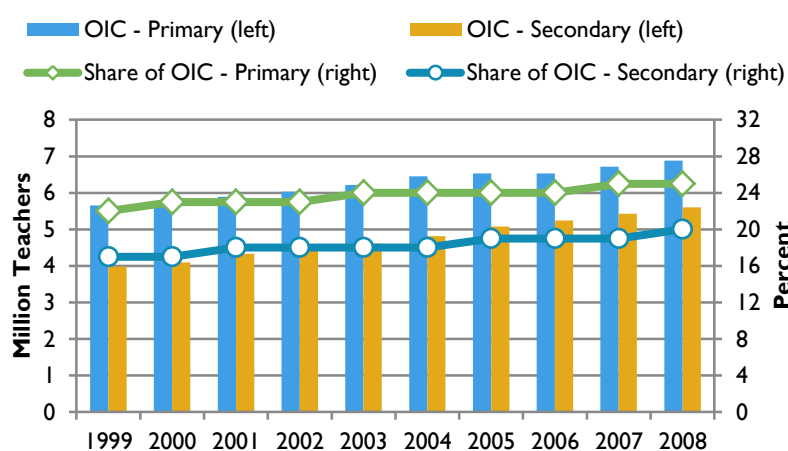
Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The average GER of the OIC Member Countries in secondary schools in 2008, 60.4%, was less than that of the world, 74.6%. The GER in tertiary schools of the OIC Member Countries in 2008, 17.1%, was also lower than the world average of 30.8%.

² GER is calculated through dividing the number of all the enrolled pupils in the respective level of education, regardless of age, by the population in the theoretical age group for that level. As all the enrolled students may not be in the theoretically age group, GER might be over 100%.

The number of primary school teachers in the OIC Member Countries increased by 21.6% from 5.66 million in 1999 to 6.88 million on 2008. The OIC share of primary school teachers in the World also increased by 3 percentage points from 22% in 1999 to 25% in 2008. Looking at the distribution of these 5.66 million teachers among the member countries, only four OIC Member Countries, Indonesia, Pakistan, Bangladesh and Iran, employed more than half of the total number of primary school teachers with shares of 30.7%, 10%, 7.1 and 6.3%, respectively. A similar trend can also be seen in the number of secondary school teachers in the OIC Member Countries. From 1999 to 2008, the growth rate of the secondary school teachers in the Member Countries was close to 41% from about 4 million in 1999 to 5.6 million in 2008. A 3-percentage point increase was recorded in the OIC share of secondary school teachers in the World from 17% in 1999 to 20% in 2008. Indonesia (27.3%), Egypt (8.8%), Bangladesh (7.4%), and Uzbekistan (6.4%) employed about half of the secondary school teachers in the OIC Member Countries (Figure 3.5).

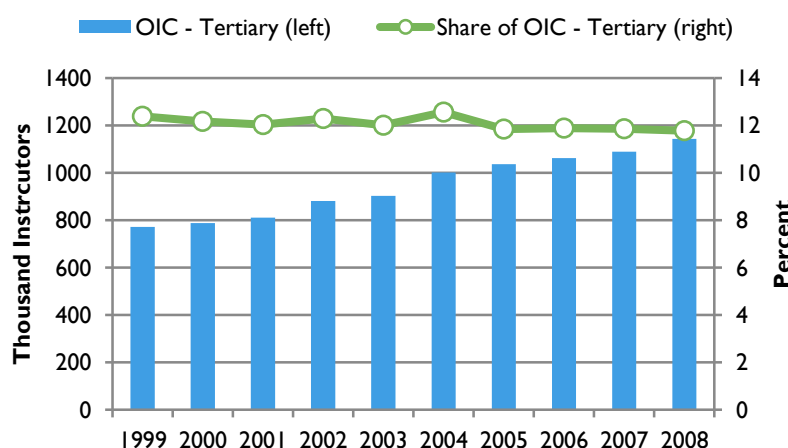
Figure 3.5 Teachers in Primary and Secondary Schools, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The number of tertiary schoolteachers in the OIC Member Countries grew at a rate of 4% on average between 1999 and 2008 (Figure 3.6). The OIC Member Countries had employed about 770 thousand instructors in their tertiary schools in year 1999. By year 2008, this number increased approximately to 1.14 million. In terms of the individual countries, Indonesia, again, was the first with employing 25% of the total in 2008. Iran, Turkey and Egypt followed Indonesia with shares of 12.5%, 8.6% and 7.4%, respectively. ■

Figure 3.6 Instructors in Tertiary Schools, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), UNESCO (UIS)

Table 3.1 Education Expenditure, Public, % of GDP

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	...	...	1.00	2.87	...	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.34
Azerbaijan	4.21	3.85	3.50	3.15	3.29	...	2.35	1.99	1.69	1.90
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.36	3.03	2.93
Bangladesh	2.42	2.38	2.46	2.32	2.38	2.25	...	2.46	2.56	2.39
Benin	2.96	3.29	3.65	3.21	3.42	3.92	4.07	3.80	3.48	...
Brunei	4.93	3.71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.46	4.51	4.59	...
Cameroon	...	1.93	2.61	2.96	3.30	3.33	3.12	2.96	3.32	2.93
Chad	3.23	2.65	2.43	...	2.99	1.59	2.12	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	3.81	...	...	...	...	...	7.61
Côte d'Ivoire	4.04	3.81	3.89	4.40	4.42	4.41	4.29	4.22	4.42	4.60
Djibouti	7.63	9.66	7.81	8.45	8.89	9.26	8.36	8.28	8.41	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	4.95	4.67	4.79	4.00	3.68	3.76
Gabon	3.08	3.83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	2.95	2.73	...	2.79	2.24	2.02	...	...	...	...
Guinea	2.36	2.50	2.04	2.51	2.37	2.21	1.85	...	...	2.43
Guinea-Bissau	5.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	8.56	8.48	8.59	8.41	6.97	5.53	8.14	8.12	6.07	...
Indonesia	...	...	2.46	2.65	3.22	2.75	2.87	3.60	3.53	...
Iran	4.53	4.38	4.41	4.93	4.82	4.87	4.72	5.06	5.49	4.79
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	4.94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	3.89	3.26	...	3.03	...	2.26	2.26	2.63	2.83	...
Kuwait	...	...	6.59	6.55	6.54	5.54	4.74	3.76	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	4.09	3.51	3.85	4.45	4.48	4.62	4.87	5.55	6.57	5.91
Lebanon	1.98	1.94	2.84	2.55	2.61	2.56	2.60	2.73	2.56	1.96
Libya	2.67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	5.69	5.97	7.48	7.66	7.50	5.92	7.48	4.67	4.53	...
Maldives	...	...	...	8.11	8.09	7.37	7.79	7.99	...	8.06
Mali	2.99	3.62	3.50	3.37	4.10	4.31	4.15	...	...	3.82
Mauritania	2.86	...	3.28	3.52	3.77	3.08	2.34	2.88	...	3.99
Morocco	5.39	5.76	5.60	5.80	5.64	5.55	5.87	5.50	...	5.56
Mozambique	2.11	...	...	...	...	4.46	5.20	5.01	...	...
Niger	3.23	3.19	2.87	3.06	2.42	...	...	3.33	4.06	3.70
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	4.01	3.14	3.92	4.35	3.91	4.04	3.54	3.90	...	...
Pakistan	2.61	1.84	...	...	1.95	1.95	2.25	2.63	2.84	2.93
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	2.14	3.28	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	7.11	5.94	7.77	7.68	7.15	6.49	5.65	6.23	6.41	5.62
Senegal	3.15	3.16	3.29	3.39	3.51	3.86	5.15	4.77	...	5.09
Sierra Leone	...	4.95	4.65	4.75	4.56	4.11	3.72	...	3.31	3.09
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.33	4.85	...
Tajikistan	2.08	2.33	2.38	2.78	2.42	2.77	3.51	3.43	3.42	3.48
Togo	4.19	4.39	4.20	4.01	3.99	3.40	3.42	3.64	3.74	3.75
Tunisia	6.92	6.85	6.85	6.37	7.49	7.45	7.19	7.15	7.06	...
Turkey	2.96	2.59	2.71	2.82	2.96	3.12	...	2.86	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	2.46	...	...	...	4.95	...	...	...	3.77
United Arab Emirates	...	1.98	2.05	1.97	1.78	1.57	1.32	1.14	0.91	0.99
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	...	9.86	9.63	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.15

Table 3.2 Gross Enrolment Rate in Primary Schools, Total, Ratio

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	28.81	21.94	21.90	72.68	98.95	111.36	104.44	108.80	106.04
Albania	109.73	108.61	107.15	104.60	101.64	102.13	...	...	...
Algeria	105.15	107.78	106.92	108.92	110.43	111.66	111.65	110.45	109.86
Azerbaijan	97.69	98.64	101.11	101.64	101.99	105.82	110.51	113.68	115.83
Bahrain	107.49	106.97	107.08	107.44	106.97	106.66	106.09	112.79	...
Bangladesh	...	...	...	...	...	...	93.66	94.47	93.78
Benin	83.11	86.01	94.27	99.85	103.58	107.55	104.32	104.35	...
Brunei	113.79	110.76	106.79	106.34	108.49	108.14	107.04	107.45	107.84
Burkina Faso	43.90	44.59	45.89	46.46	48.71	53.30	57.82	61.59	67.42
Cameroon	83.56	86.03	101.84	102.54	103.60	109.25	108.06	107.39	110.04
Chad	63.07	66.38	69.13	73.58	76.12	80.21	76.85	76.31	75.49
Comoros	98.66	111.47	117.38	123.45	122.26	120.12	121.52	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	73.00	72.60	74.82	75.77	71.81	...	...	69.75	70.44
Djibouti	33.45	32.50	35.59	36.50	38.16	39.90	41.55	44.12	46.51
Egypt	92.64	93.09	93.62	94.59	95.26	95.86	96.26	98.41	99.67
Gabon	138.90	135.21	131.72	137.26	134.61	134.32	...	...	...
Gambia	92.36	90.98	91.04	87.87	90.83	91.14	88.16	86.15	87.93
Guinea	55.97	59.68	63.24	72.62	76.86	80.85	83.68	85.82	88.38
Guinea-Bissau	80.12	80.42	94.49	...	...	109.74	115.59	119.66	...
Guyana	117.52	121.50	122.52	121.02	120.37	121.15	120.41	112.18	110.23
Indonesia	...	112.74	115.25	116.67	117.55	118.19	118.37	117.72	120.92
Iran	109.07	108.80	109.66	108.92	107.80	118.54	124.62	128.88	129.66
Iraq	95.54	93.96	101.14	100.59	100.79	98.82	98.03	...	...
Jordan	98.08	99.25	...	101.17	101.23	100.36	98.71	97.09	96.30
Kazakhstan	97.32	97.13	99.35	101.19	103.12	105.11	105.13	104.44	105.20
Kuwait	99.97	95.50	92.56	94.52	95.62	96.35	97.89	96.43	98.50
Kyrgyzstan	97.76	96.81	95.73	95.42	95.78	96.27	95.87	95.62	94.14
Lebanon	110.49	101.46	99.50	98.02	96.32	96.25	95.42	98.66	100.27
Libya	119.58	118.68	116.54	115.00	113.00	112.74	106.25	110.32	...
Malaysia	98.42	97.03	96.58	95.35	96.51	99.46	100.47	97.94	96.61
Maldives	134.47	134.46	131.76	129.17	128.63	127.06	120.49	118.84	114.15
Mali	56.47	58.70	63.88	68.29	70.80	75.08	79.57	83.60	87.58
Mauritania	85.89	86.45	85.84	87.62	90.17	97.32	97.51	100.44	102.27
Morocco	85.90	92.00	97.40	103.30	106.36	106.78	106.80	106.01	107.24
Mozambique	69.59	74.87	81.16	84.52	...	94.56	101.37	103.88	109.87
Niger	30.42	32.16	35.21	39.39	42.80	47.15	49.34	50.35	53.28
Nigeria	91.03	95.46	93.03	94.81	96.59	98.22	99.38	100.54	93.09
Oman	91.36	91.61	91.65	90.90	89.13	85.80	82.37	79.35	76.67
Pakistan	...	69.32	70.11	71.14	73.66	78.54	82.97	79.52	84.82
Palestine	105.47	107.81	106.89	103.36	98.48	91.10	86.87	82.57	80.39
Qatar	100.57	99.09	100.96	105.15	111.55	112.27	120.29	117.57	115.98
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.61	...	97.98
Senegal	65.30	68.17	69.61	70.13	73.64	77.32	79.01	78.96	82.63
Sierra Leone	...	69.51	85.12	...	...	...	...	...	157.74
Somalia	12.31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.56
Sudan	46.72	46.67	49.83	50.37	51.75	53.80	54.02	62.93	63.28
Suriname	...	...	118.05	115.72	115.25	...	112.49	111.51	107.89
Syria	102.26	104.25	107.04	110.08	122.97	124.76	126.77	126.27	125.22
Tajikistan	98.46	98.41	96.70	97.50	99.36	99.24	100.29	100.22	99.78
Togo	116.38	108.58	109.37	110.60	108.07	107.09	106.37	110.17	104.97
Tunisia	115.89	115.33	114.42	113.35	112.69	112.22	112.05	110.91	107.61
Turkey	98.55	97.54	98.83	99.06	95.78	95.88	96.49	97.01	98.48
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	126.49	127.46	129.63	133.62	134.23	125.65	119.27	117.95	117.22
United Arab Emirates	89.82	88.89	90.25	92.11	97.64	101.06	104.44	106.76	107.94
Uzbekistan	98.71	99.35	99.35	99.15	98.75	98.55	98.38	96.60	94.39
Yemen	71.41	74.28	77.68	79.89	82.88	85.62	87.18	...	...

Table 3.3 Gross Enrolment Rate in Secondary Schools, Total, Ratio

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	12.74	...	13.22	18.53	19.49	28.93	28.59	...
Albania	73.73	72.66	74.50	75.10	77.49	77.71	...	...	...	...
Algeria	...	...	...	75.01	77.69	80.79	83.22	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	78.45	77.86	81.94	82.77	87.00	87.13	86.77	87.56	88.81	105.62
Bahrain	95.15	97.42	97.14	97.57	98.02	97.72	96.84	96.51	...	96.80
Bangladesh	42.40	43.97	45.38	46.75	46.87	43.92	42.86	43.40	44.13	42.29
Benin	21.71	22.60	24.52	26.53	27.89	29.74	36.29	...	...	...
Brunei	85.02	85.48	88.02	90.09	91.10	93.87	95.71	98.10	96.92	96.74
Burkina Faso	9.74	10.37	10.58	10.56	11.87	12.97	13.97	14.69	15.74	18.40
Cameroon	25.06	27.23	32.14	...	29.70	26.54	27.15	23.77	25.15	37.30
Chad	9.85	10.59	12.35	13.28	14.72	15.21	15.81	16.38	19.02	21.72
Comoros	29.99	29.01	...	34.78	39.60	44.89	45.77	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	22.56	23.08	24.17	26.27	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	14.04	13.75	15.78	16.68	18.57	20.47	22.76	22.45	25.36	29.79
Egypt	74.33	75.78	77.44	77.63	78.55	79.31	...	...	...	...
Gabon	48.21	48.27	52.51	53.08	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	32.01	34.91	35.80	35.26	42.71	46.24	51.86	62.58	51.03	50.80
Guinea	13.71	15.87	18.37	21.09	22.85	25.23	30.13	33.93	36.54	35.80
Guinea-Bissau	...	19.85	17.71	...	...	...	33.87	35.85	...	...
Guyana	80.35	87.30	93.60	93.00	89.89	97.76	101.36	101.55	102.81	102.07
Indonesia	...	56.23	58.45	59.81	62.97	65.24	64.16	67.73	75.77	74.38
Iran	79.53	81.50	81.53	81.56	80.04	78.43	76.62	76.74	76.07	79.70
Iraq	33.88	36.72	36.88	37.13	41.44	46.74	46.78	...	...	...
Jordan	87.80	87.13	...	87.29	86.33	84.74	84.16	85.41	86.34	88.22
Kazakhstan	92.04	93.01	93.85	93.03	95.14	96.59	95.41	94.78	92.72	92.02
Kuwait	98.40	93.57	89.92	86.44	90.02	90.37	95.32	88.71	90.79	89.82
Kyrgyzstan	83.44	84.36	85.42	84.54	89.55	88.07	86.46	86.30	86.23	85.09
Lebanon	77.05	75.63	74.09	77.02	79.85	81.36	81.46	82.81	82.38	81.55
Libya	...	...	...	108.29	108.61	...	102.96	93.48	...	...
Malaysia	65.48	64.99	65.10	65.75	71.21	72.36	69.08	69.22	68.19	...
Maldives	41.83	54.01	64.76	65.57	73.15	73.48	...	83.65	...	...
Mali	15.34	17.63	...	...	22.07	23.95	25.93	28.07	30.93	34.80
Mauritania	18.22	18.37	20.96	21.03	22.03	22.69	23.16	24.18	24.46	23.31
Morocco	36.66	38.09	39.57	41.47	43.48	46.87	49.17	52.44	55.85	...
Mozambique	5.18	6.07	6.82	8.43	...	10.80	13.23	15.50	18.31	20.55
Niger	6.69	6.62	6.56	6.59	7.16	8.66	9.57	11.01	10.46	10.96
Nigeria	23.86	24.86	27.35	29.83	32.53	35.12	35.07	33.68	30.48	...
Oman	75.19	78.21	80.67	83.21	85.70	86.58	87.26	88.08	88.98	88.12
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	26.84	29.94	28.75	30.05	32.41	32.91
Palestine	80.30	82.29	84.18	86.38	88.99	92.59	93.33	93.85	92.44	89.72
Qatar	87.25	87.45	83.33	85.46	90.76	95.10	97.20	98.43	95.09	93.25
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	89.96	...	93.96	94.56
Senegal	15.54	15.89	16.17	17.46	18.22	20.61	22.64	24.31	26.75	30.61
Sierra Leone	...	...	26.51	...	...	...	...	...	34.57	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.72	...
Sudan	24.93	24.77	28.50	28.42	30.36	32.42	31.18	32.19	31.77	33.46
Suriname	...	...	73.42	74.08	72.47	...	70.70	72.65	73.78	75.37
Syria	40.27	40.92	42.40	44.17	59.34	63.11	67.25	69.50	71.90	73.96
Tajikistan	74.29	73.99	76.33	78.88	81.44	82.27	82.23	82.84	83.72	84.43
Togo	28.46	30.72	33.24	36.98	38.94	40.29	42.52	44.29	41.25	...
Tunisia	73.57	75.89	78.00	79.48	78.04	82.52	85.26	86.98	90.21	91.83
Turkey	68.15	70.49	80.50	84.71	86.12	82.53	79.14	82.24	84.03	81.96
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	9.68	16.05	16.15	18.78	18.88	18.63	18.66	20.13	22.94	25.35
United Arab Emirates	76.28	74.81	75.49	76.48	78.67	81.78	84.90	89.86	93.77	...
Uzbekistan	86.47	87.64	90.73	90.58	97.18	97.34	100.27	100.58	102.35	101.40
Yemen	40.61	43.08	44.97	...	45.97	46.82	45.66	...	...	...

Table 3.4 Gross Enrolment Rate in Tertiary Schools, Total, Ratio

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	1.26	1.28	...	...	...	...
Albania	15.55	16.14	16.21	16.35	16.40	19.27	...	...	...	...
Algeria	14.16	...	16.05	17.81	19.03	19.59	21.35	21.83	24.02	...
Azerbaijan	15.72	16.49	16.45	15.90	15.31	14.92	15.16	15.11	15.24	15.75
Bahrain	21.77	...	...	...	32.95	31.46	31.40	29.94	...	...
Bangladesh	4.85	4.85	5.74	5.49	5.54	5.12	5.63	6.45	6.98	...
Benin	3.35	3.82	4.63	5.47	6.04	6.10	6.00	5.85	...	...
Brunei	12.33	12.86	14.11	13.67	13.89	14.86	15.03	15.05	15.37	16.04
Burkina Faso	0.98	1.06	1.14	1.39	1.57	1.56	2.23	2.36	2.52	3.06
Cameroon	4.69	4.45	4.48	4.91	4.97	4.96	5.72	6.69	7.16	7.82
Chad	...	0.80	0.79	...	0.89	1.16	1.38	...	...	1.92
Comoros	1.20	1.27	...	...	2.68	2.70	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	6.15	6.39	...	...	...	...	...	8.13	8.37	...
Djibouti	...	...	0.71	1.01	1.22	1.48	2.16	2.38	2.63	...
Egypt	35.18	...	...	...	26.64	27.36	28.87	28.72	28.93	28.45
Gabon	7.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	1.11	1.11	...	...	...	1.23	...	...	...	4.60
Guinea	...	...	...	...	2.19	2.18	2.94	5.16	8.04	9.22
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.47	2.85	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	6.37	9.61	10.60	11.17	11.72	11.51
Indonesia	...	...	14.85	15.50	16.67	17.10	17.55	17.51	18.25	21.26
Iran	17.53	17.82	18.96	18.13	19.12	21.16	22.56	25.21	29.78	36.14
Iraq	11.40	11.81	...	12.44	...	15.52	15.70	...	...	...
Jordan	...	27.23	...	29.99	33.47	37.48	37.14	36.64	37.73	40.65
Kazakhstan	24.50	28.19	33.79	38.83	44.01	47.16	52.02	52.69	51.15	46.92
Kuwait	22.67	...	21.84	21.75	20.36	18.90	18.77	17.56	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	28.98	34.74	40.19	42.92	40.04	39.64	41.38	42.71	42.81	51.96
Lebanon	33.29	34.06	38.96	40.85	40.24	42.17	44.27	45.60	48.98	51.53
Libya	50.23	45.78	49.96	54.18	55.74	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	22.98	25.91	25.50	28.05	31.25	30.64	28.58	29.75	32.11	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	1.97	2.05	2.21	2.21	2.41	2.59	2.91	3.77	5.44	5.44
Mauritania	5.19	...	3.43	3.02	3.21	3.25	2.99	3.38	3.83	...
Morocco	9.44	9.37	10.32	10.29	10.75	10.81	11.39	11.83	11.31	12.29
Mozambique	0.60	0.67	...	...	0.92	1.17	1.45	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	0.95	0.91	1.09	1.10	1.02	1.16
Nigeria	5.96	...	...	...	9.37	9.55	10.07	...	...	...
Oman	...	...	...	14.25	14.32	16.12	18.73	21.36	22.97	26.89
Pakistan	...	...	...	2.50	2.49	3.11	4.50	4.57	5.19	5.18
Palestine	24.56	25.72	28.21	30.04	33.93	37.90	41.09	42.74	46.16	47.21
Qatar	24.47	...	19.05	16.84	14.55	14.79	13.21	11.90	11.23	10.98
Saudi Arabia	19.96	21.76	22.28	22.30	25.94	28.08	29.22	30.24	...	29.85
Senegal	3.34	...	...	...	5.06	5.10	5.61	5.78	6.40	8.00
Sierra Leone	...	...	2.06	2.05	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	5.98	5.93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	12.32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	13.62	13.98	13.35	13.99	15.40	16.45	17.36	18.65	19.81	20.15
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.69	5.29	...
Tunisia	17.32	19.31	21.75	23.26	26.67	29.15	30.76	31.79	31.58	33.70
Turkey	21.62	23.24	23.42	24.49	28.18	29.24	31.50	35.28	37.10	38.37
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	1.91	2.54	2.75	3.04	3.03	3.48	...	3.40	...	3.69
United Arab Emirates	17.59	17.81	22.56	22.76	22.80	...	...	...	...	25.19
Uzbekistan	12.84	12.95	13.35	13.81	13.95	14.14	9.66	9.89	9.87	9.95
Yemen	10.11	10.15	...	...	...	9.36	9.39	9.01	10.23	...

Table 3.5 Literacy Rate, Adult, Total, Percentages

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	28.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	98.71	...	...	...	98.96	99.00	99.04	99.00
Algeria	69.87	...	...	73.69	72.65	75.39	...
Azerbaijan	...	98.79	...	...	...	...	...	99.29	99.34	99.50	...
Bahrain	86.55	...	...	...	87.86	88.31	88.76	90.80
Bangladesh	47.49	...	...	...	51.48	52.48	53.48	55.00
Benin	34.66	...	...	38.91	39.72	40.54	40.80
Brunei	92.67	...	...	...	94.24	94.55	94.85	95.00
Burkina Faso	21.82	...	23.55	25.98	28.73	...
Cameroon	68.41	67.90	...	...	...	...	...	...	75.90
Chad	25.65	...	...	...	28.38	...	...	...	32.70
Comoros	68.49	...	...	...	72.44	73.34	74.21	75.06	73.60
Côte d'Ivoire	36.35	...	48.74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.60
Djibouti
Egypt	71.41	66.37	72.04	...
Gabon	83.80	84.62	85.42	86.17	87.00
Gambia	36.82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.30
Guinea	29.70	...	...	...	...	38.00
Guinea-Bissau	41.36	...	...	...	59.22	61.04	62.81	64.55	51.00
Guyana
Indonesia	90.38	90.63	91.98	91.42	...
Iran	77.00	...	...	82.44	82.33	84.71	...
Iraq	74.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77.60
Jordan	89.89	...	91.13	92.69	92.20	...
Kazakhstan	...	99.51	...	...	...	...	...	99.60	99.61	99.62	99.70
Kuwait	94.16	93.28	94.46	...
Kyrgyzstan	...	98.70	...	...	...	...	...	99.22	99.26	99.30	99.30
Lebanon	89.61	...
Libya	86.20	85.65	86.23	86.78	88.40
Malaysia	88.69	...	...	...	...	91.15	91.53	91.90	92.10
Maldives	96.33	...	...	...	...	96.87	98.40	97.05	...
Mali	19.04	...	...	...	...	24.00	...	22.51	26.18	23.32	...
Mauritania	51.21	...	...	...	...	54.58	55.19	55.80	56.80
Morocco	52.31	53.78	54.68	55.58	56.40
Mozambique	48.16	...	43.17	43.77	44.38	54.00
Niger	9.39	...	...	...	28.67	29.84	30.45	...
Nigeria	54.77	68.96	70.00	71.01	72.01	60.10
Oman	81.36	...	83.00	83.69	84.37	86.65
Pakistan	42.70	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.87	54.15	54.89	53.70
Palestine	92.28	91.96	93.45	93.88	94.06
Qatar	88.96	89.40	89.83	93.08	...
Saudi Arabia	79.35	...	...	...	85.39	83.59	84.29	84.95	85.50
Senegal	39.28	...	...	41.40	41.89	42.58	...
Sierra Leone	34.83	36.04	37.05	38.10	39.80
Somalia
Sudan	61.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69.30
Suriname	89.60	89.87	90.13	90.38	90.70
Syria	82.89	...	80.84	81.90	82.53	83.12	83.60
Tajikistan	99.45	...	...	...	...	99.59	99.62	99.64	99.70
Togo	53.18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.90
Tunisia	74.30	76.01	76.87	77.70	77.56
Turkey	87.37	88.23	88.12	88.66	...
Turkmenistan	99.42	99.47	99.51	99.50
Uganda	68.14	...	...	71.62	72.62	73.60	74.60
United Arab Emirates	88.46	90.03	89.85	90.45	...
Uzbekistan	98.64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.20
Yemen	54.80	55.74	57.32	58.86	60.90

Table 3.6 Number of Teachers, Primary Schools, Units

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110,313	110,312	113,763
Albania	12,942	12,551	12,607	12,263	11,762	11,653	...	...	...	...
Algeria	169,519	170,562	169,559	170,039	167,529	170,031	171,471	171,402	170,775	169,701
Azerbaijan	36,810	37,469	40,523	41,328	41,651	42,533	42,243	43,036	44,106	43,971
Bahrain	...	4,245	4,471	4,953	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	...	...	...	...	...	...	344,806	344,914	364,494	365,925
Benin	16,335	17,710	19,710	21,766	19,836	25,583	28,148	31,103	...	35,938
Brunei	3,282	3,324	3,262	3,536	3,775	4,263	4,548	3,683	3,628	3,595
Burkina Faso	16,660	17,435	19,007	20,676	22,664	23,402	26,938	30,341	32,760	35,617
Cameroon	41,142	43,135	42,873	45,089	49,042	55,266	62,280	67,081	70,230	69,544
Chad	12,373	13,313	13,819	15,971	16,142	18,510	19,989	20,670	21,933	24,514
Comoros	2,381	2,536	2,592	2,660	2,908	2,967	3,050	...	...	3,685
Côte d'Ivoire	44,731	43,204	44,424	48,227	48,308	...	...	45,804	53,161	56,248
Djibouti	966	1,192	1,199	...	1,348	1,410	1,466	1,598	1,597	1,657
Egypt	345,981	345,828	352,911	349,182	354,902	362,679	373,104	376,698	368,785	...
Gabon	6,022	5,709	5,399	6,612	7,764	7,807	...	...	...	...
Gambia	4,610	4,664	4,701	4,806	4,985	5,313	5,616	5,392	6,219	6,429
Guinea	15,512	17,340	19,244	21,125	23,859	25,361	26,897	28,296	29,049	30,933
Guinea-Bissau	3,297	3,405	3,518	...	...	...	...	4,327	...	...
Guyana	4,022	4,153	4,202	4,202	4,174	4,246	4,164	...	4,173	4,204
Indonesia	...	1,256,426	1,289,720	1,383,914	1,431,486	1,447,984	1,427,974	1,427,583	1,583,589	1,687,371
Iran	326,990	316,939	314,654	308,105	297,711	365,235	380,199	374,175	372,859	350,525
Iraq	141,479	170,141	190,350	197,003	220,366	211,136	215,795	...	286,890	...
Jordan	...	...	...	38,204	39,441	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	64,544	63,569	61,294	60,509	60,203	59,293	58,014	57,340	57,473
Kuwait	10,389	10,176	10,489	10,940	11,594	12,321	16,815	20,056	22,016	22,895
Kyrgyzstan	19,234	19,284	18,783	18,860	18,376	18,341	17,729	17,781	16,824	16,524
Lebanon	29,034	27,653	26,719	26,847	26,428	32,082	31,752	33,117	33,202	32,875
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	142,996	154,720	154,233	159,041	174,504	180,682	189,521	198,988	205,772	...
Maldives	3,051	3,246	3,155	3,411	3,644	2,786	2,882	3,336	3,463	3,551
Mali	15,447	15,567	17,788	21,756	22,577	26,737	27,688	30,515	33,230	35,442
Mauritania	7,366	7,909	8,636	9,604	9,606	10,652	11,001	11,252	11,379	12,724
Morocco	123,021	127,582	136,558	142,335	145,553	147,730	148,438	146,298	143,846	146,187
Mozambique	37,440	39,754	42,914	44,960	...	54,721	59,434	61,932	70,389	76,558
Niger	12,901	14,249	15,668	18,441	20,553	22,429	24,362	28,163	31,131	34,117
Nigeria	432,096	446,405	488,164	491,751	575,337	597,532	599,172	565,646	466,784	...
Oman	12,421	12,598	13,394	14,728	15,775	16,920	18,108	20,105	21,402	22,869
Pakistan	...	423,855	408,871	413,920	433,461	432,222	450,136	427,830	450,027	446,925
Palestine	9,753	10,766	10,501	13,315	12,022	14,049	15,789	11,806	12,752	13,448
Qatar	4,648	4,654	4,961	5,201	5,684	7,349	6,298	6,639	...	6,248
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	273,288	...	282,697	298,644
Senegal	21,277	21,755	22,813	24,484	27,951	32,005	34,656	38,241	45,957	44,416
Sierra Leone	...	...	14,875	...	...	...	...	...	30,239	...
Somalia	5,310	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,870	...
Sudan	...	...	116,660	100,592	107,581	108,437	113,094	113,215	107,933	118,637
Suriname	...	...	3,253	3,291	3,324	...	3,520	4,136	4,913	4,354
Syria	109,838	111,983	117,540	114,676	...	...	...	...	...	132,099
Tajikistan	31,402	31,672	31,216	31,423	31,080	32,078	32,498	31,017	31,482	30,530
Togo	23,107	24,424	27,523	27,770	27,504	25,198	29,668	28,003	26,103	...
Tunisia	60,470	60,912	60,541	60,556	59,297	59,610	59,252	59,265	58,879	59,977
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	109,733	110,366	127,038	139,484	145,703	147,291	144,832	150,135	152,086	159,516
United Arab Emirates	16,889	16,916	17,573	18,704	16,323	16,971	17,255	17,596	16,523	...
Uzbekistan	122,902	121,340	119,612	120,580	119,151	121,671	119,473	117,482	118,676	117,652
Yemen	102,941	110,127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 3.7 Number of Teachers, Secondary Schools, Units

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,817	...
Albania	22,383	22,250	22,280	21,661	22,424	22,560	...	...	...	...
Algeria	...	...	...	...	170,252	176,375	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	118,491	120,963	122,941	123,816	125,391	127,109	127,591	129,140	131,710	...
Bahrain	...	4,355	4,620	5,198	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	264,945	268,774	285,109	320,779	355,594	378,276	422,578	409,262	413,746	...
Benin	8,988	9,803	11,887	...	13,957	14,410	...	...	...	...
Brunei	3,125	3,244	3,377	3,453	3,765	4,137	4,350	4,255	4,274	4,439
Burkina Faso	6,215	...	...	...	7,559	8,471	...	10,802	12,498	13,964
Cameroon	26,356	...	...	...	...	45,693	48,497	43,193	...	...
Chad	3,619	4,260	4,572	4,883	6,613	6,661	7,312	7,962	9,555	...
Comoros	...	...	...	2,598	3,399	3,111	3,138	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	20,124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	680	...	791	736	...	...	...	967	1,021	1,201
Egypt	453,967	473,713	490,647	480,685	485,186	487,709	491,752	488,977	490,526	...
Gabon	3,078	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	2,041	2,346	2,694	2,912	3,439	3,734	4,126	3,797	4,628	4,358
Guinea	...	...	...	...	9,757	10,828	12,202	13,477	13,907	15,941
Guinea-Bissau	...	1,783	...	...	...	...	...	1,480	...	...
Guyana	3,561	3,698	3,547	3,522	3,942	4,048	3,915	3,927	5,181	3,574
Indonesia	...	903,706	1,040,081	1,114,798	1,115,098	1,151,624	1,281,677	1,369,424	1,434,874	1,531,383
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	525,862	530,190	...	...	...
Iraq	56,130	62,034	...	...	84,090	90,825	93,219	...	...	...
Jordan	...	...	...	32,332	34,294	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	177,220	175,928	170,255	176,083	184,647	185,571	181,909	180,408	177,552
Kuwait	22,264	22,244	23,311	23,673	...	25,290	24,062	24,442	26,100	27,496
Kyrgyzstan	48,119	49,469	50,064	51,364	52,655	53,300	53,754	53,165	52,614	...
Lebanon	42,893	...	43,959	46,827	46,208	43,453	41,272	41,536	41,747	42,165
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	...	120,002	125,571	129,836	141,913	148,824	146,503	154,407	166,940	...
Maldives	874	1,310	1,884	1,691	2,088	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	7,663	8,899	...	...	...	...	...	13,591	15,013	25,990
Mauritania	2,419	2,492	2,911	3,000	3,237	3,126	2,995	3,777	3,843	4,154
Morocco	87,932	90,799	...	...	97,146	100,367	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,509	10,278	12,064	13,952
Niger	4,303	4,537	4,589	4,165	4,406	5,131	6,633	7,358	7,852	8,331
Nigeria	136,993	140,977	152,212	174,061	154,707	170,407	175,365	202,082	213,366	...
Oman	12,862	13,528	14,422	15,230	16,077	16,996	18,057	19,277	20,703	21,370
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	...	197,082	...	...	...	...
Palestine	18,296	18,176	19,428	21,158	22,271	22,776	24,668	24,605	27,952	29,246
Qatar	4,370	4,689	4,594	4,909	5,111	5,356	4,814	6,200	...	6,818
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	234,358	...	...	261,731
Senegal	9,402	9,125	10,391	10,699	12,125	13,654	15,394	...	20,007	...
Sierra Leone	...	...	5,840	...	...	...	...	...	10,024	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,504	...
Sudan	...	...	51,822	48,600	48,139	61,814	63,682	66,104	79,122	...
Suriname	...	...	2,731	2,791	2,714	...	3,296	3,319	3,373	...
Syria	53,612	60,582	62,592	65,218	...	...	...	...	...	180,703
Tajikistan	46,657	48,479	50,026	50,337	54,693	61,998	59,922	60,692	61,186	61,585
Togo	6,595	8,203	...	...	10,513	11,029	13,259	11,067	11,518	...
Tunisia	56,466	58,132	60,708	58,278	...	68,834	71,882	73,891	78,461	82,981
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	30,963	31,894	...	40,753	39,661	39,944	45,325	53,877	60,830
United Arab Emirates	16,302	16,399	16,950	17,832	20,078	20,768	21,795	24,200	24,152	...
Uzbekistan	307,460	310,043	315,439	318,366	329,692	334,461	339,315	348,445	352,001	357,560
Yemen	48,045	53,426	...	...	55,862	...	...	...	...	...

Table 3.8 Number of Instructors, Tertiary Schools, Units

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	1,688	1,781	...	...	...	...
Albania	1,780	1,679	1,683	1,716	1,699	2,066	...	...	...	...
Algeria	...	...	19,052	20,282	21,681	26,097	28,371	29,986	31,683	...
Azerbaijan	13,228	12,459	12,918	13,099	13,181	14,271	15,145	15,850	16,423	15,284
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	857	832	756	...	...	...
Bangladesh	34,626	36,786	39,058	41,620	45,885	49,224	52,297	59,189	60,915	...
Benin	650	763	955	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei	498	483	516	485	492	572	590	610	649	695
Burkina Faso	773	869	529	807	541	561	1,984	1,029	1,886	2,245
Cameroon	2,645	3,011	2,926	3,024	3,166	2,993	3,173	...	3,040	3,834
Chad	...	409	423	...	829	1,059	1,306	...	...	2,023
Comoros	67	76	...	...	125	130	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	20	18	40	48	51	92	96	110	121	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	72,592	80,658	...	...	...	...
Gabon	585	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	85	88	...	...	...	134	...	...	...	362
Guinea	...	...	...	...	1,032	1,054	1,069	1,439	...	2,163
Guinea-Bissau	33	31	32	...	...	...	...	25	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	305	578	512	583	816
Indonesia	...	...	217,403	251,542	233,359	271,540	271,891	...	265,527	286,127
Iran	65,436	64,766	68,974	79,235	84,197	103,226	115,340	122,068	133,484	143,503
Iraq	11,792	12,068	...	14,743	...	18,671	19,231	...	...	...
Jordan	...	4,755	...	6,616	6,949	7,989	8,251	8,337	9,094	9,681
Kazakhstan	27,127	26,996	29,577	34,508	37,602	40,972	42,333	43,382	42,788	41,207
Kuwait	2,155	...	...	...	...	2,165	2,045	1,986	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	7,710	8,383	9,960	10,452	11,408	11,649	13,337	13,492	13,468	17,810
Lebanon	8,917	8,820	9,459	11,010	11,196	19,913	20,764	21,434	21,778	23,323
Libya	11,747	12,422	13,734	15,046	15,711	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	...	29,915	30,346	34,955	45,176	47,072	45,246	46,283	42,355	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	960	963	...	...	972	975	...	...	976	...
Mauritania	...	...	301	...	353	331	356	353	...	...
Morocco	16,242	18,082	17,670	17,960	17,962	18,593	19,374	19,317	18,464	19,103
Mozambique	...	983	...	...	...	2,516	3,009	...	...	...
Niger	...	463	466	468	...	590	726	1,095	...	996
Nigeria	52,386	...	...	...	...	37,031	...	...	...	...
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	2,565	2,991	2,792	3,924	4,215
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	46,704	...	...	44,893	52,245	53,290
Palestine	3,238	3,390	3,667	4,045	4,009	4,338	4,526	5,277	5,530	5,074
Qatar	652	...	595	594	650	413	664	...	1,153	1,111
Saudi Arabia	19,698	20,293	20,681	21,918	23,359	25,041	26,836	27,964	32,567	35,824
Senegal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	...	...	1,165	1,198	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	4,407	4,486	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	550	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	5,887	5,854	5,665	6,089	6,472	6,807	7,303	7,623	7,761	8,797
Togo	384	388	391	399	428	441	436	455	470	...
Tunisia	5,861	9,370	11,412	11,412	12,937	14,700	16,671	16,919	18,117	18,608
Turkey	60,129	65,204	67,880	71,290	76,090	78,804	82,096	84,785	89,329	98,766
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	2,218	3,362	4,062	4,908	5,082	4,168	...	3,927	...	3,581
United Arab Emirates	...	2,525	2,416	2,948	...	...	...	...	...	4,710
Uzbekistan	17,435	16,998	16,100	17,341	18,474	19,516	20,054	23,070	23,354	24,011
Yemen	4,948	5,218	...	...	...	...	6,062	6,839	7,356	...

Table 3.9 Definitions for Education Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Education Expenditure, Public, % of GDP	Percentages	Current and capital expenditures on education by local, regional and national governments, including municipalities (household contributions are excluded), expressed as a percentage of the GDP.
Gross Enrolment Rate in Primary Schools, Total	Ratio	Ratio of all the enrolled pupils in primary schools, regardless of age, to the population in the theoretical age group for this level of education.
Gross Enrolment Rate in Secondary Schools, Total	Ratio	Ratio of all the enrolled pupils in secondary schools, regardless of age, to the population in the theoretical age group for this level of education.
Gross Enrolment Rate in Tertiary Schools, Total	Ratio	Ratio of all the enrolled students of universities, regardless of age, to the theoretical age group of tertiary schools. For tertiary level, the population used is the five-year age group following on from the secondary school leaving age.
Literacy Rate, Adult, Total	Percentages	Percentage of the population of 15 years and older that is able to read, write and thus to fully participate in the wider society.
Number of Teachers, Primary Schools	Units	Total number of full and part time teachers working in all programmes of public and private primary schools.
Number of Teachers, Secondary Schools	Units	Total number of full and part time teachers working in all programmes of public and private secondary schools.
Number of Instructors, Tertiary Schools	Units	Total number of full and part time instructors working in all programmes of public and private tertiary schools.



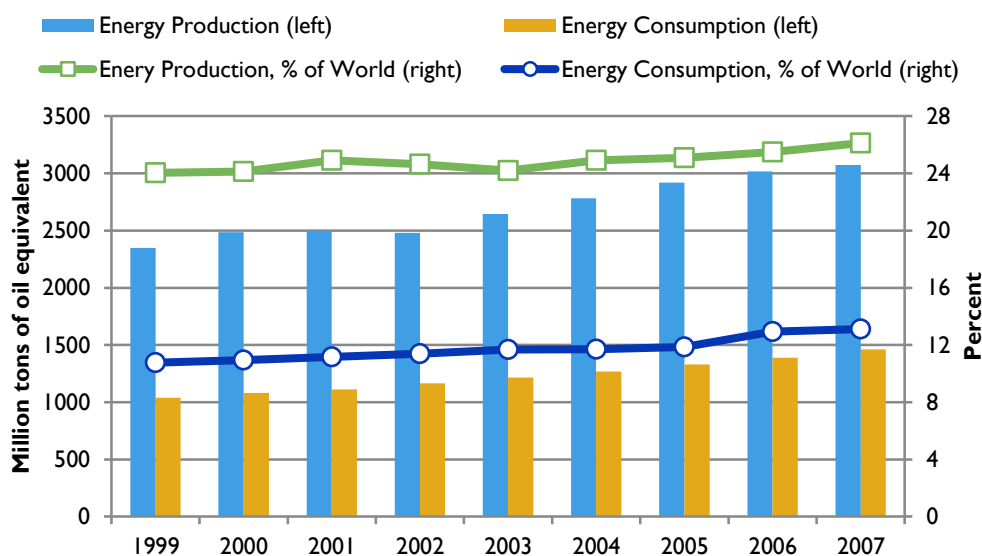
Energy

4 Energy

In 2007, the OIC Member Countries produced 3,073 million tons of oil equivalent of energy, which was nearly %23.5 more than its 1999 level. However, as a steady increase was also observable globally, the share of the OIC Member Countries in the world did not exhibit a significant change: 26.11% of global energy production came from the OIC Member Countries in 2007 while it was 24.04% in 1999 (Figure 4.1). Of the 2007 production level, 19.3% was produced by Saudi Arabia alone. It was followed by Indonesia and Iran with shares of 10.3% each. 4 member countries provided nearly half of the total production when 7.7% share of Nigeria was also included.

A similar picture can be seen in the consumption side as well. The OIC Member Countries constituted 13.1% of the global consumption in 2007 with 1,461 million tonnes of oil equivalent of energy use, indicating a 28.8% jump over its 1999 level (Figure 4.1).

Figure 4.1 Total Energy Production and Consumption of the OIC Member Countries, 1999-2007

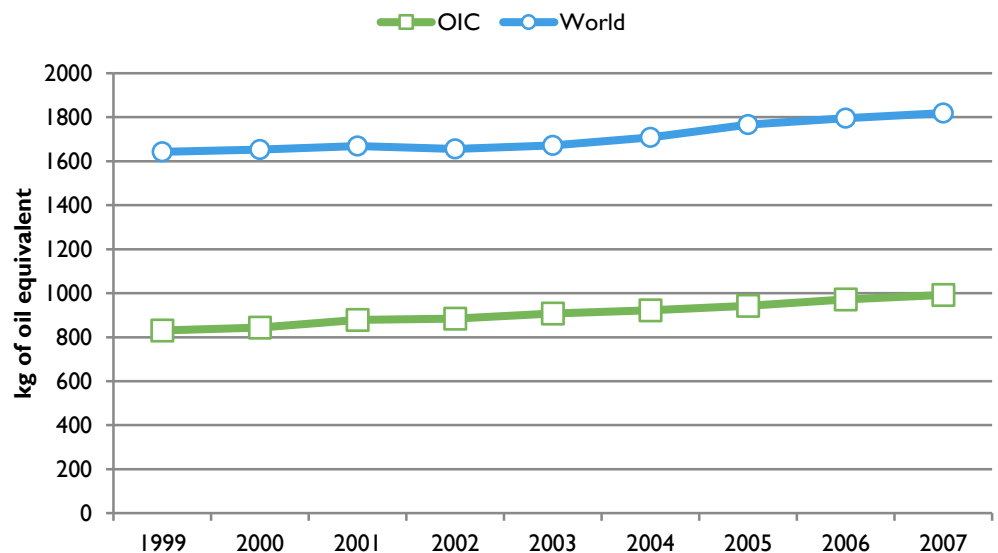


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), World Bank (WDI)

5 out of 39 OIC Member Countries with available data consumed half of the total energy in 2007. Among these 5 member countries, Indonesia took the lead with 35.9% of the total OIC energy consumption which was followed by Iran, Saudi Arabia, Nigeria, and Turkey with shares of 13.0%, 12.7%, 10.3%, and 6.8%, respectively.

However, when consumption per capita is considered, the top ranks are mainly placed by GCC countries. In 2007, the energy use per person was as high as 19,504 kg of oil equivalent (kgoe) in Qatar followed by United Arab Emirates and Bahrain with 11,832 and 11,551 kgoe, respectively. On the other hand, the lack of access to modern energy services in many member countries caused the OIC average consumption per person to 1,088 kgoe in 2007 (Figure 4.2). The citizens of only 12 member countries consumed above the world average of 1,819 kgoe.

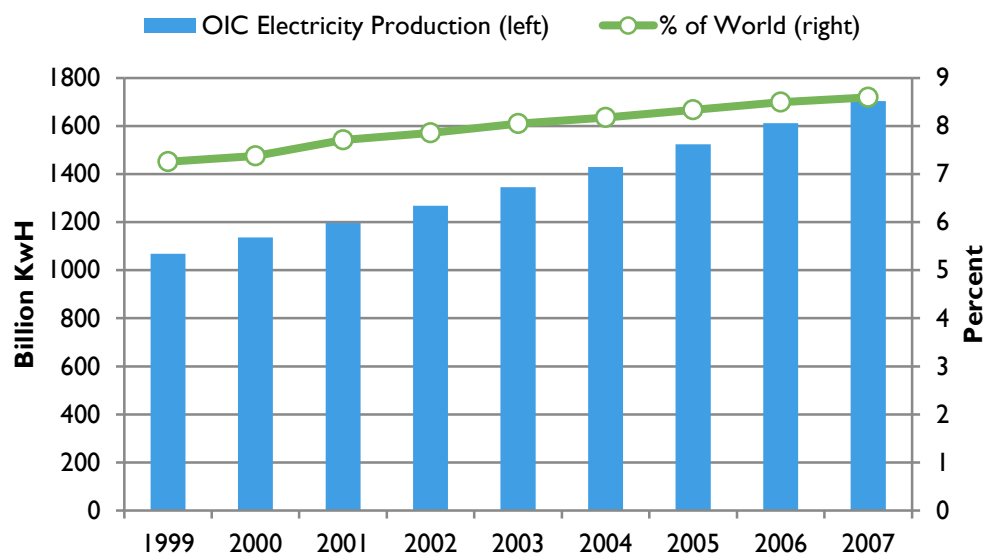
Figure 4.2 Energy Consumption per Capita, 1999-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), World Bank (WDI)

Producing 1,704 billion kilowatts-hours (kWh) in 2007, the OIC Member Countries supplied 8.6% of the total electricity of the world while OIC share was 7.3% in 1999 with 1,069 billion kWh corresponding to an increase of 1.3 percentage point between 1999 and 2007 (Figure 4.3).

Figure 4.3 Production of Electricity in the OIC Member Countries, 1999-2007



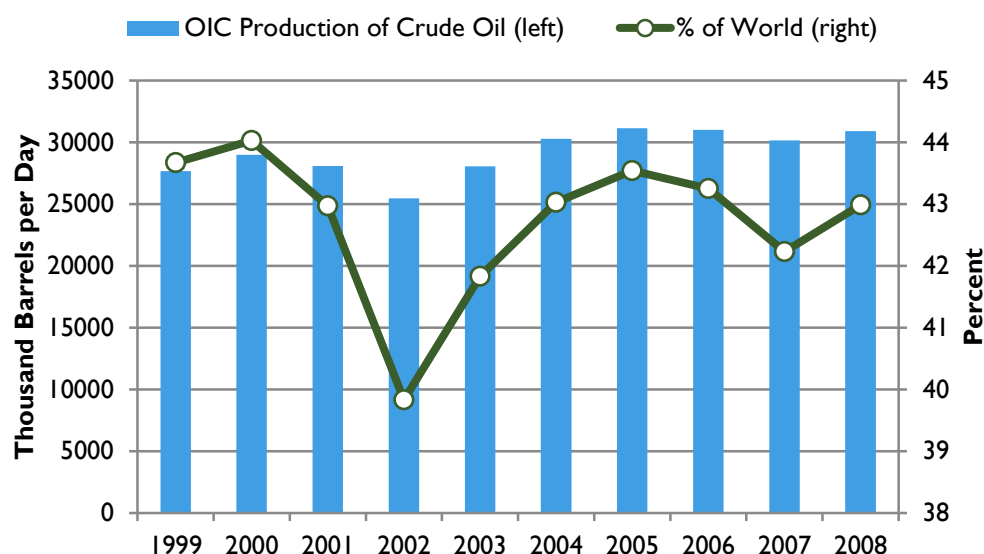
Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), World Bank (WDI)

Among the member countries, Iran was the top producer of electricity in 2007 and accounted for 12.0% of the total OIC production with 204 billion kWh of electricity. It was followed by Turkey, Saudi Arabia, Indonesia and Egypt, each producing more than 100 billion kWh of electricity. The electricity produced in these 5 countries constituted half of the total OIC electricity production in 2007.

Petroleum includes crude oil and natural gas. Although the total production of crude oil in the OIC Member Countries increased from 27,667 thousand barrels in 1999 to 30,908 thousand barrels in 2008, the share of the OIC Member Countries in the World total production of crude oil was more than 43.67% in 1999; whereas it decreased to 42.99% in 2008. A severe drop in the OIC shares

was observed in year 2002 as a result of the decline in crude oil production of the OIC Member Countries, by 9.3%, which was higher than the decline in the world, 2.2%(Figure 4.4).

Figure 4.4 Production of Crude Oil in the OIC Member Countries, 1999-2008

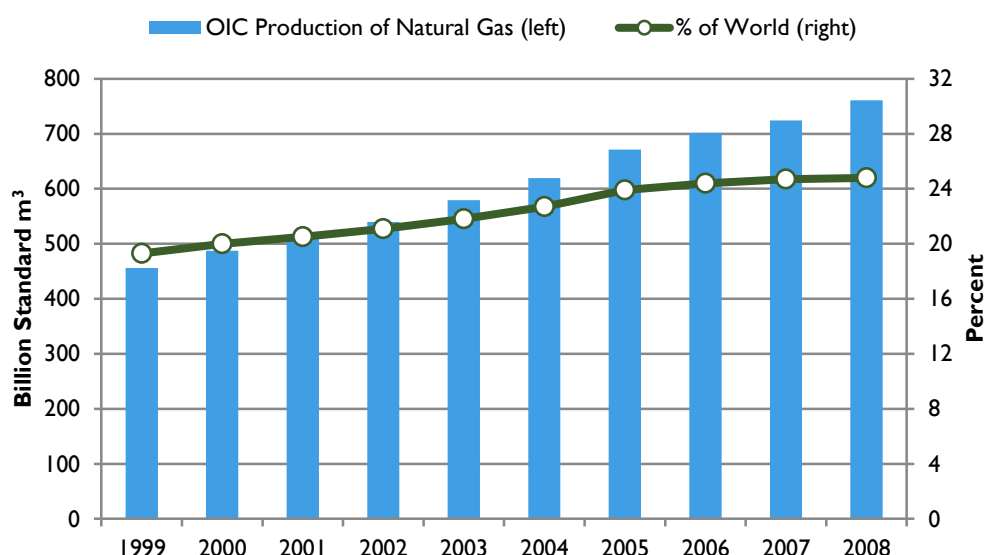


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), OPEC

Among 22 OIC Member Countries, Saudi Arabia alone accounted for 29.8% of the total OIC production of crude oil in 2008. It was followed by Iran, Kuwait and U.A.E with shares of 13.1%, 8.7% and 8.3%, respectively.

The 761 billion standard cubic meters (bscm) of natural gas production in OIC Member Countries constituted 24.8 % of global production in 2008, while it was 19.3% in 1999 (Figure 4.5).

Figure 4.5 Production of Natural Gas in OIC Member Countries, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), OPEC

At the individual country level, Iran had the largest share with 15.3%, with a production level of 116.3 bscm of natural gas in 2008. Meanwhile, Algeria and Saudi Arabia produced 11.4% and 10.6% of the OIC total in the same year. ■

Table 4.1 Energy Consumption, Thousand Metric Tons of Oil Equivalent

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	1,750	1,770	1,789	1,990	2,078	2,002	2,313	2,142	2,173
Algeria	26,609	27,030	27,102	28,843	30,766	31,041	32,321	34,717	36,863
Azerbaijan	11,065	11,435	11,395	11,453	11,991	12,645	13,353	13,578	11,910
Bahrain	5,654	5,865	6,069	6,433	6,752	6,970	7,500	8,282	8,774
Bangladesh	17,636	18,584	20,220	20,777	21,738	22,538	23,896	24,635	25,759
Benin	2,296	1,983	2,119	2,264	2,396	2,492	2,559	2,790	2,883
Brunei	2,429	2,454	2,280	2,225	2,579	2,596	2,539	2,727	2,767
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	6,042	6,290	6,384	6,523	6,774	6,969	6,988	6,723	7,294
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	6,990	6,734	6,483	6,946	6,578	9,302	9,634	9,537	9,978
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	45,857	45,173	46,464	51,526	54,704	55,900	60,838	63,822	67,246
Gabon	1,479	1,463	1,527	1,558	1,593	1,623	1,734	1,768	1,848
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	147,613	150,927	157,939	161,146	164,100	171,220	175,227	180,606	190,647
Iran	110,261	117,892	123,528	129,652	138,654	150,212	158,605	172,190	184,935
Iraq	24,669	25,379	27,967	28,987	31,759	33,498	33,100	34,273	33,086
Jordan	4,641	4,929	4,882	5,126	5,165	6,209	6,666	6,845	7,201
Kazakhstan	35,850	40,314	40,729	44,092	48,155	51,064	56,167	63,479	66,462
Kuwait	19,175	20,027	18,971	18,489	22,160	24,824	27,535	24,701	25,200
Kyrgyzstan	2,452	2,441	2,230	2,531	2,722	2,789	2,787	2,814	2,913
Lebanon	5,337	4,929	5,305	5,244	5,834	5,270	5,433	4,667	3,993
Libya	15,627	16,575	16,988	16,896	17,316	18,244	17,557	17,632	17,823
Malaysia	42,662	49,684	52,290	53,217	57,790	54,554	65,256	66,642	72,589
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	10,194	10,238	10,900	11,074	11,013	12,138	13,099	13,351	14,361
Mozambique	6,789	7,177	7,551	7,649	8,067	8,379	8,493	8,746	9,150
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	86,088	88,682	91,783	95,173	97,432	99,766	104,801	104,826	106,683
Oman	8,091	8,700	9,632	10,521	11,359	11,075	12,817	14,867	15,479
Pakistan	61,777	63,163	64,441	65,293	68,415	73,370	75,406	78,570	83,271
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	11,632	11,464	12,832	13,116	14,225	16,552	16,394	18,396	22,187
Saudi Arabia	100,379	104,877	109,248	120,940	121,175	130,184	138,741	145,197	150,326
Senegal	2,254	2,398	2,592	2,632	2,556	2,736	2,791	2,753	2,673
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	14,057	13,500	13,986	15,132	15,392	15,543	15,416	15,116	14,675
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	17,418	17,425	16,901	17,838	17,700	17,870	17,501	18,556	19,639
Tajikistan	3,278	2,850	2,991	2,974	3,142	3,362	3,503	3,697	3,900
Togo	2,115	2,111	2,106	2,182	2,303	2,327	2,372	2,368	2,458
Tunisia	7,050	7,306	7,717	7,820	8,033	8,466	8,230	8,521	8,837
Turkey	70,376	76,348	70,402	74,248	77,834	80,858	84,379	93,035	100,005
Turkmenistan	14,306	14,507	15,121	15,369	17,172	15,656	16,521	16,491	18,073
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	32,145	33,693	33,697	38,036	40,089	42,183	43,112	45,381	51,636
Uzbekistan	51,183	50,379	50,702	52,851	50,844	49,416	46,997	48,454	48,682
Yemen	4,471	4,740	5,263	5,095	5,654	6,172	6,576	6,858	7,212

Table 4.2 Energy Production, Thousand Metric Tons of Oil Equivalent

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	1,070	986	883	960	1,046	1,160	1,173	1,198	1,057
Algeria	137,005	142,252	136,807	143,149	155,320	157,892	166,670	164,944	164,300
Azerbaijan	19,035	18,962	19,581	19,752	19,826	20,053	27,392	38,127	52,094
Bahrain	14,529	14,860	14,868	15,270	15,633	15,825	16,131	16,496	17,017
Bangladesh	14,436	15,156	16,178	16,739	17,549	18,390	19,311	20,331	21,261
Benin	1,786	1,445	1,490	1,545	1,576	1,623	1,672	1,720	1,772
Brunei	18,583	19,684	19,852	20,265	21,197	20,749	21,060	21,791	20,194
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	9,836	9,656	9,397	9,186	9,082	10,380	10,116	10,271	10,173
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	6,025	6,012	5,973	6,528	6,781	9,547	10,628	11,942	11,246
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	59,319	56,446	57,004	60,882	64,427	64,657	76,904	79,730	82,270
Gabon	17,234	15,141	13,894	12,670	12,410	12,107	12,072	12,156	11,988
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	242,738	235,530	241,611	246,279	257,023	263,084	275,984	309,684	331,100
Iran	228,741	240,923	243,304	236,525	263,833	278,719	301,856	307,996	323,066
Iraq	130,750	135,298	134,178	115,689	80,388	104,429	96,971	100,802	104,835
Jordan	286	286	281	263	287	294	256	290	277
Kazakhstan	65,580	79,969	85,636	92,621	103,715	117,052	121,686	131,014	135,995
Kuwait	107,795	114,048	111,784	105,650	120,722	131,134	146,310	150,598	146,566
Kyrgyzstan	1,301	1,443	1,353	1,204	1,403	1,475	1,447	1,488	1,427
Lebanon	162	175	168	200	262	244	241	214	208
Libya	72,218	75,081	73,670	69,536	78,066	86,250	94,644	102,213	101,592
Malaysia	76,495	80,392	81,286	84,770	88,408	88,458	97,031	94,561	94,354
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	615	571	584	588	637	675	638	665	654
Mozambique	6,962	7,258	7,549	7,763	7,731	9,045	10,055	10,698	10,985
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	187,284	201,133	209,772	192,923	215,748	229,878	233,528	235,361	231,712
Oman	54,013	60,266	64,573	62,537	59,750	57,997	59,518	60,477	59,270
Pakistan	45,196	47,006	49,069	50,160	55,360	58,851	61,257	61,354	63,643
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	51,596	56,163	60,871	64,085	67,892	78,772	83,224	92,377	102,994
Saudi Arabia	449,690	483,376	471,826	471,977	530,526	548,709	576,696	570,712	551,299
Senegal	1,141	1,192	1,211	1,259	1,259	1,256	1,265	1,231	1,262
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	14,431	20,162	22,264	24,421	25,403	27,025	26,956	28,425	34,633
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	33,902	33,590	31,700	33,238	32,168	30,894	27,763	26,521	24,359
Tajikistan	1,382	1,264	1,288	1,361	1,466	1,492	1,546	1,520	1,582
Togo	1,721	1,765	1,804	1,851	1,899	1,942	2,001	2,039	2,099
Tunisia	6,732	6,634	6,636	6,706	6,452	6,805	6,681	6,632	7,901
Turkey	27,490	25,857	24,415	24,115	23,589	24,111	23,931	26,348	27,273
Turkmenistan	26,331	45,968	50,390	52,861	58,551	58,179	61,137	60,260	66,088
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	140,711	152,304	148,061	144,760	158,978	165,560	167,030	178,454	178,351
Uzbekistan	55,027	54,945	55,506	56,237	56,180	56,875	56,528	58,167	60,053
Yemen	19,744	22,030	22,100	22,225	21,902	20,625	20,435	18,718	16,502

Table 4.3 Production of Crude Oil, Thousand Barrels per Day

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	6.20	6.50	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Algeria	749.60	796.00	776.60	729.90	942.40	1,311.40	1,352.00	1,368.80	1,371.60	1,356.00
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	176.40	180.30	182.40	187.30	188.60	187.10	186.50	183.30	184.70	184.50
Bangladesh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei	166.90	177.90	180.50	188.40	193.40	189.70	187.80	198.10	172.90	157.50
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	100.00	100.70	80.00	73.90	66.60	70.00	82.30	87.50	82.20	80.00
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	755.70	695.00	639.30	628.10	618.50	594.60	578.90	533.10	516.40	516.80
Gabon	343.30	328.70	300.80	291.60	250.00	252.50	253.50	250.00	250.10	243.80
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	1,355.50	1,272.50	1,214.20	1,125.40	1,139.70	1,094.40	1,059.30	883.00	837.60	856.70
Iran	3,439.00	3,661.30	3,572.00	3,248.00	3,741.60	3,834.20	4,091.50	4,072.60	4,030.70	4,055.70
Iraq	2,719.80	2,810.00	2,593.70	2,126.50	1,377.80	2,107.10	1,853.20	1,957.20	2,035.20	2,280.50
Jordan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	1,872.70	1,996.10	1,947.00	1,745.90	2,107.60	2,288.70	2,573.40	2,664.50	2,574.50	2,676.00
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	1,287.20	1,347.20	1,323.50	1,200.90	1,431.90	1,580.70	1,693.20	1,751.20	1,673.90	1,721.50
Malaysia	701.60	683.20	666.20	698.50	737.80	762.40	726.90	704.00	695.30	694.20
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	1,781.50	2,053.60	2,017.60	1,801.70	2,166.30	2,327.50	2,365.90	2,233.90	2,059.30	2,017.40
Oman	899.70	891.20	882.60	825.20	759.50	719.70	714.80	687.10	646.40	664.40
Pakistan	608.50	648.20	632.90	568.90	676.00	755.30	765.90	802.90	845.30	842.80
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	7,564.70	8,094.50	7,888.90	7,093.10	8,410.30	8,897.00	9,353.30	9,207.90	8,816.00	9,198.00
Senegal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	544.40	510.00	505.00	495.00	477.80	455.00	415.80	400.00	380.00	363.50
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	79.90	76.10	68.80	72.10	65.70	69.30	69.60	67.20	90.60	90.00
Turkey	56.60	52.70	48.50	46.60	45.30	43.20	43.50	41.60	41.90	41.60
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	2,048.80	2,174.70	2,115.20	1,900.30	2,248.00	2,343.60	2,378.00	2,568.00	2,529.00	2,572.20
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	409.20	444.20	456.90	428.10	421.20	393.80	389.60	357.30	320.20	287.90

Table 4.4 Production of Electricity, Billion Kilowatt-Hours

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	5.07	5.40	4.74	3.69	3.69	5.23	5.56	5.44	5.09
Algeria	23.26	24.76	25.41	26.63	27.65	29.57	31.25	33.92	35.23
Azerbaijan	18.00	18.18	18.70	18.97	19.54	21.29	21.64	21.22	23.61
Bahrain	5.77	5.96	6.30	6.78	7.28	7.77	8.45	8.87	9.75
Bangladesh	12.88	14.45	15.77	17.39	18.67	19.71	21.47	22.64	24.33
Benin	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.13
Brunei	2.50	2.43	2.54	2.58	2.70	3.19	3.26	3.26	3.30
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	3.17	3.38	3.48	3.54	3.30	3.68	4.11	4.00	5.11
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	4.02	4.82	4.80	4.89	5.29	5.09	5.52	5.68	5.66
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	62.97	68.50	78.14	83.28	89.19	95.18	101.30	108.69	115.41
Gabon	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.38	1.46	1.50	1.54	1.61	1.73
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	77.26	84.28	92.64	101.65	108.21	112.94	120.16	127.37	133.11
Iran	103.44	112.65	121.39	130.10	140.76	152.60	166.02	180.39	192.68
Iraq	30.95	31.56	31.90	32.25	33.86	28.34	32.30	30.40	31.87
Jordan	6.75	7.08	7.38	7.55	8.13	7.99	8.97	10.10	11.57
Kazakhstan	49.15	47.50	51.32	56.86	58.34	63.87	66.95	67.92	71.66
Kuwait	30.51	32.11	32.85	34.83	36.89	39.80	41.26	43.73	47.61
Kyrgyzstan	12.46	14.14	15.98	14.94	13.09	15.58	16.31	16.42	17.08
Lebanon	8.34	8.19	7.84	8.17	9.66	10.55	10.19	10.12	9.29
Libya	13.53	14.41	15.50	16.11	17.53	18.94	20.20	22.32	23.99
Malaysia	60.71	65.23	69.26	71.43	74.25	78.48	81.96	84.84	89.84
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	13.77	13.48	13.72	15.62	16.68	18.11	19.34	22.46	23.19
Mozambique	6.86	7.71	9.70	11.89	12.71	10.91	11.71	13.29	14.74
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	15.11	16.09	14.73	15.46	19.72	20.18	24.21	23.54	23.11
Oman	8.20	8.41	9.11	9.74	10.33	10.71	11.50	12.65	13.59
Pakistan	65.43	65.78	68.13	72.43	75.70	80.83	85.70	93.83	98.35
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	8.12	8.58	9.13	9.95	10.94	12.01	13.23	14.40	15.33
Saudi Arabia	114.62	119.02	126.19	133.67	141.74	153.00	159.41	174.97	179.78
Senegal	1.35	1.40	1.60	1.89	2.04	2.15	2.26	2.54	2.44
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	1.97	2.42	2.57	2.84	3.09	3.35	3.47	3.83	4.21
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	21.16	22.82	25.22	26.71	28.01	29.53	32.08	34.94	37.28
Tajikistan	14.42	15.80	14.25	14.38	15.30	16.51	16.49	17.09	16.94
Togo	0.30	0.21	0.18	0.12	0.15	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.22
Tunisia	9.09	10.00	10.60	11.39	11.84	12.41	13.07	13.79	14.12
Turkey	111.02	116.44	124.92	122.73	129.40	140.58	150.70	161.96	176.30
Turkmenistan	9.42	8.86	9.85	10.61	10.70	10.80	11.92	12.82	13.65
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	33.39	37.13	39.94	43.17	46.86	49.45	52.42	60.70	66.77
Uzbekistan	45.90	45.30	46.84	47.50	49.31	49.40	49.95	47.71	49.30
Yemen	2.91	3.14	3.41	3.64	3.77	4.10	4.37	4.77	5.39

Table 4.5 Production of Natural Gas, World Marketed, Million Standard Cubic Metres

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria	81,507	83,119	78,240	80,367	82,829	82,009	89,235	88,209	84,827	86,505
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	8,410	8,530	8,900	9,460	9,600	9,800	10,700	11,100	11,800	12,640
Benin	9,050	9,500	10,300	11,100	12,200	13,100	14,000	15,300	16,270	17,900
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	9,450	9,940	10,350	10,850	12,400	12,200	13,000	13,800	13,450	13,400
Cameroon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	14,670	18,300	24,450	25,000	30,000	32,400	42,500	45,200	46,500	48,300
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	70,960	68,365	66,300	70,350	72,700	72,800	68,700	69,300	68,261	70,000
Iran	56,755	60,240	66,000	75,000	81,500	89,663	103,500	108,600	111,900	116,300
Iraq	3,180	3,150	2,760	2,360	1,560	1,000	1,450	1,450	1,460	1,880
Jordan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	8,688	9,600	9,500	8,710	10,000	10,900	12,300	12,410	12,060	12,700
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	5,200	5,880	6,180	5,900	5,500	8,060	11,300	13,195	15,280	15,900
Malaysia	40,270	48,350	46,940	48,500	52,000	53,800	55,700	55,860	55,500	57,300
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	6,950	12,460	14,900	15,967	19,023	22,388	22,400	28,500	32,500	32,825
Oman	5,590	8,390	13,970	15,000	16,500	18,500	19,800	23,700	24,050	24,000
Pakistan	22,200	22,800	22,700	24,610	30,440	34,460	35,500	36,120	36,460	37,500
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	22,050	24,900	27,000	29,500	31,400	39,170	45,800	50,700	63,200	76,981
Saudi Arabia	46,200	49,810	53,690	57,320	60,060	65,680	71,240	73,461	74,420	80,440
Senegal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	6,040	5,700	5,840	6,460	6,850	7,100	6,100	6,100	6,200	6,040
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	38,990	38,380	44,940	43,390	44,800	46,290	47,790	48,790	50,290	50,240
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 4.6 Definitions for Energy Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Energy Consumption	Thousand Metric Tons of Oil Equivalent	Energy use/consumption refers to use of primary energy before transformation to other end-use fuels, which is equal to indigenous production plus imports and stock changes, minus exports and fuels supplied to ships and aircraft engaged in international transport.
Energy Production	Thousand Metric Tons of Oil Equivalent	Energy production refers to forms of primary energy--petroleum (crude oil, natural gas liquids, and oil from nonconventional sources), natural gas, solid fuels (coal, lignite, and other derived fuels), and combustible renewables and waste--and primary electricity, all converted into oil equivalents.
Production of Crude Oil	Thousand Barrels per Day	Crude oil is a mineral oil consisting of a mixture of hydrocarbons of natural origin, being yellow to black in colour, of variable density and viscosity. It also includes lease condensate (separator liquids) which are recovered from gaseous hydrocarbons in lease separation facilities.
Production of Electricity	Billion Kilowatts-Hours	Production includes the output of electricity plants that are designed to produce electricity only as well as that of combined heat and power plants.
Production of Natural Gas, World Marketed	Million Standard Cubic Meters	Gas consisting essentially of methane, extracts of natural underground deposits.



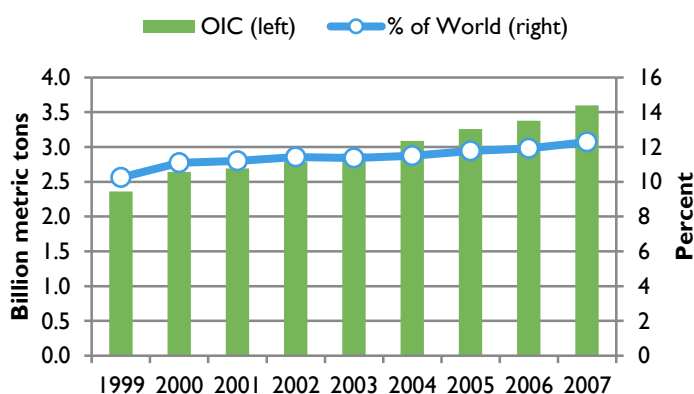
Environment

5 Environment

Global warming – climate change is regarded as the most important environmental threat of 21st century. In order to mitigate the changes in the earth’s climate before it becomes uncontrollable, major action that has been taken at international level is to reduce anthropogenic CO₂ emissions originating from energy, transport, agriculture and industry sectors all around the world as far as possible.

In 2007, OIC Member Countries emitted 3.60 billion tons of CO₂ as a result of all their activities. This represented a 52.78% increase in CO₂ emissions when compared with 1999, which was an increase of 1.25 billion tons. When all OIC Member Countries were considered, CO₂ emission figures showed generally upward trend during the period 1999 -2007; but after the year 2000, increase in CO₂ emission relatively slowed down, its annual increase rates dropped below 10%. OIC Member Countries emitted only 12.29% of world CO₂ emissions in 2007. This was a 2.06 percentage point increase from the 1999 rate of 10.24% (Figure 5.1).

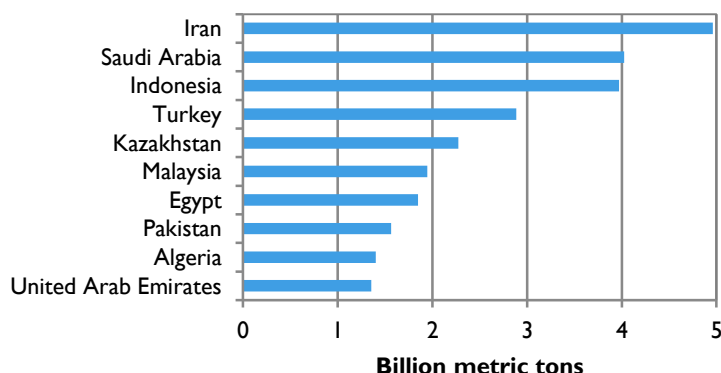
Figure 5.1 CO₂ Emissions, 1999-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), UN (MDGs)

Across OIC Member Countries, CO₂ emissions were the highest in Iran, which had 13.76% of the total OIC emissions in 2007. Iran was followed by Saudi Arabia with 11.16%. When 2007 shares of Indonesia (9.9%), Turkey (8.0%), and Kazakhstan (6.31%) were added, nearly 50% of the total OIC emissions was realized in these five countries (Figure 5.2). During 1999-2007, only four OIC Member Countries reduced their CO₂ emissions, which were Togo, Afghanistan, Guyana and Uzbekistan.

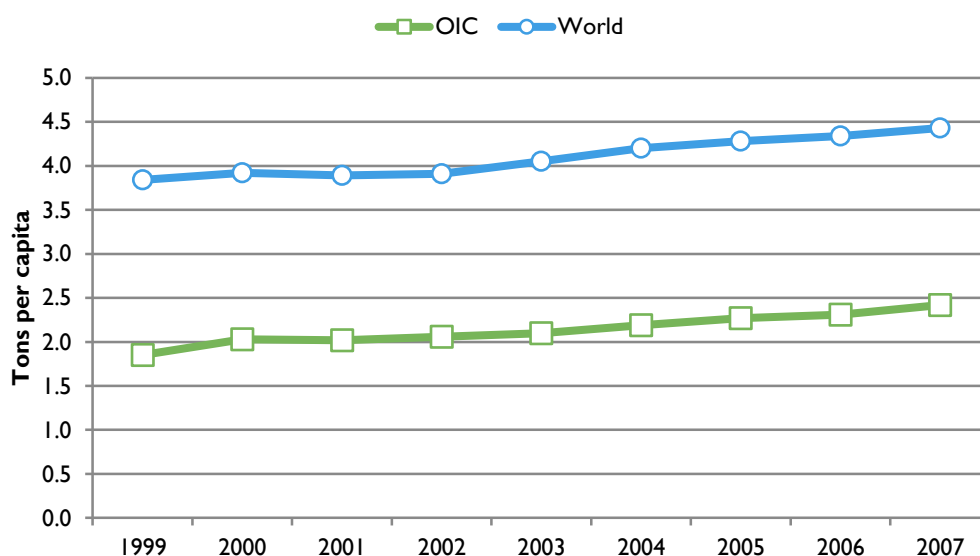
Figure 5.2 Top 10 OIC Member Countries, by CO₂ Emissions, 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The CO₂ emissions per capita in the OIC Member Countries were also on the rise during 1999-2007. However, the OIC average was still well below the world average (Figure 5.3). It is obvious that CO₂ emissions per capita in the OIC Member Countries were positively correlated with the income level of the countries.

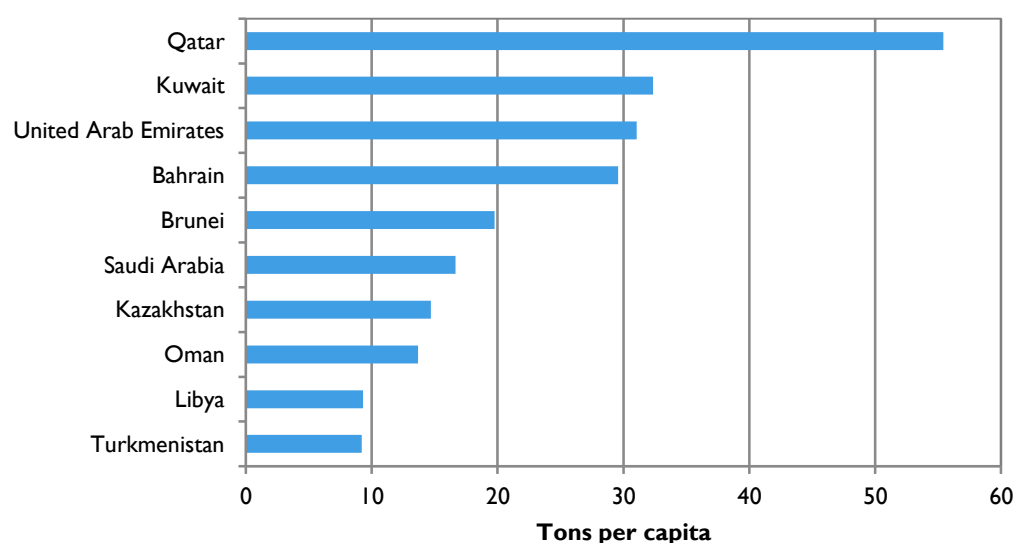
Figure 5.3 CO₂ Emissions Per Capita, 1999-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), UN (MDGs)

13 OIC Member Countries recorded CO₂ emissions per capita above the world average in 2007. Qatar, Kuwait and United Arab Emirates had the highest CO₂ emissions per capita among the OIC member countries with levels of 55,430, 32,349 and 31,059 tons respectively (Figure 5.4). On the other hand, 35 OIC Member Countries emitted CO₂ on a per capita basis even below the OIC average. Among them, Afghanistan had the lowest amount of emission per capita value.

Figure 5.4 Top 10 OIC Member Countries, by CO₂ Emissions per Capita, 2007



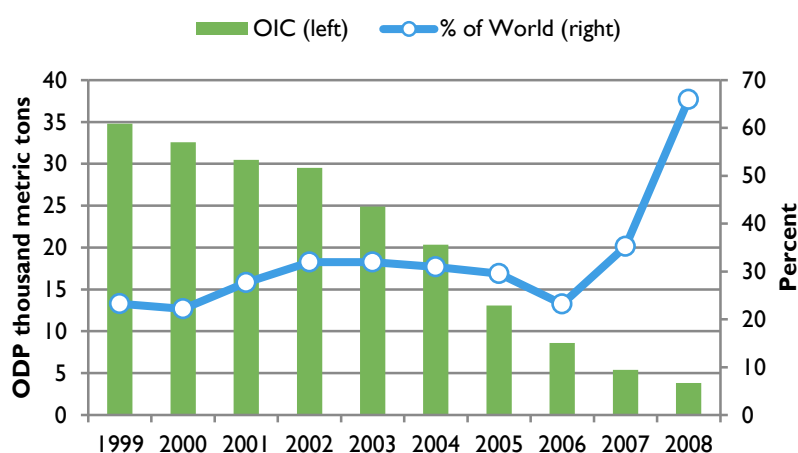
Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Ozone layer, an atmospheric layer with high concentrations of ozone, absorbs over 90% of the sun's high frequency ultraviolet light, which is potentially damaging life on earth. Any decreases in ozone concentration directly affect the

earth and depletion of ozone layer considered as a serious global environmental issue. Montreal Protocol entering into force in 1989 listed substances depleting ozone layer and according to this protocol. The ratifying countries have to reduce usage of these compounds. Halogenated hydrocarbons, mainly chlorofluorocarbon compounds (CFCs) and other halogen compounds are commonly referred to as ozone-depleting substances (ODS).

All OIC Member Countries have significantly reduced their consumption of ozone-depleting CFCs during 1999-2008. While the consumption of ozone-depleting CFCs in the OIC Member Countries stood at about 34,782 ODP metric tons in 1999, it was down to about 3,835 ODP metric tons in 2008, corresponding to a-88.9%-decrease. However, the share of the OIC Member Countries in world consumption of ozone depleting CFCs rose to 65.9% in 2008. This was due to the sharp decrease in world's CFCs consumption in corresponding year (Figure 5.5).

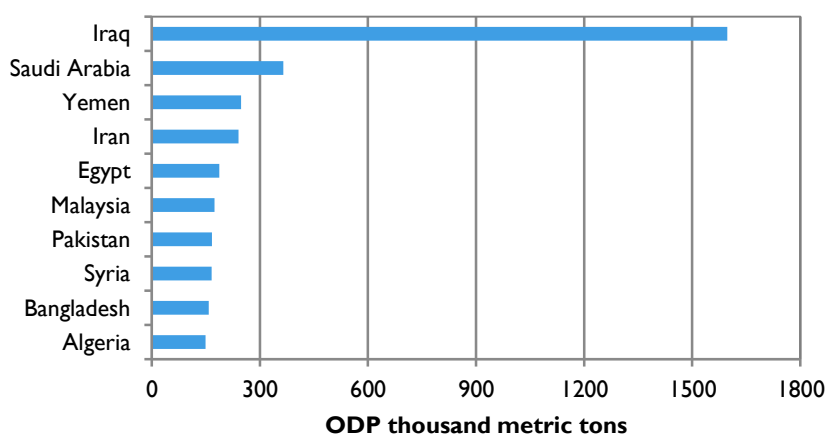
Figure 5.5 Consumption of Ozone-Depleting CFCs, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), UN (MDGs)

At the individual country level, almost 42% of the total consumption of the OIC Member Countries was recorded by Iraq in 2008. Saudi Arabia, Iran and Yemen were noticed as the most consuming OIC Member Countries with 9.5%, 6.5%, and 6.3%, respectively (Figure 5.6). Besides, 15 OIC Member Countries had zero-level consumption of ozone-depleting CFCs in 2008.

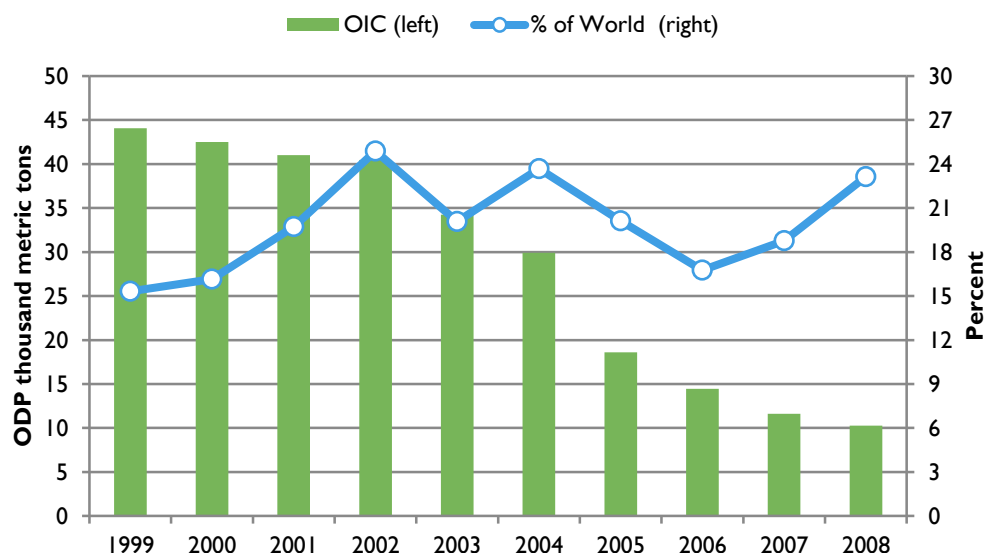
Figure 5.6 Top 10 OIC Member Countries, by Consumption of CFCs, 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

There was also a downward trend for the consumption of all ozone-depleting substances (ODS) in the OIC Member Countries. The OIC consumption of all ODS was 76.6% less than the 1999 value, that was lower than the decrease in world averages in the same period. During the same period, the OIC share in the global consumption of all ODS increased to 23.1% in 2008, which was 15.3% in 1999 (Figure 5.7).

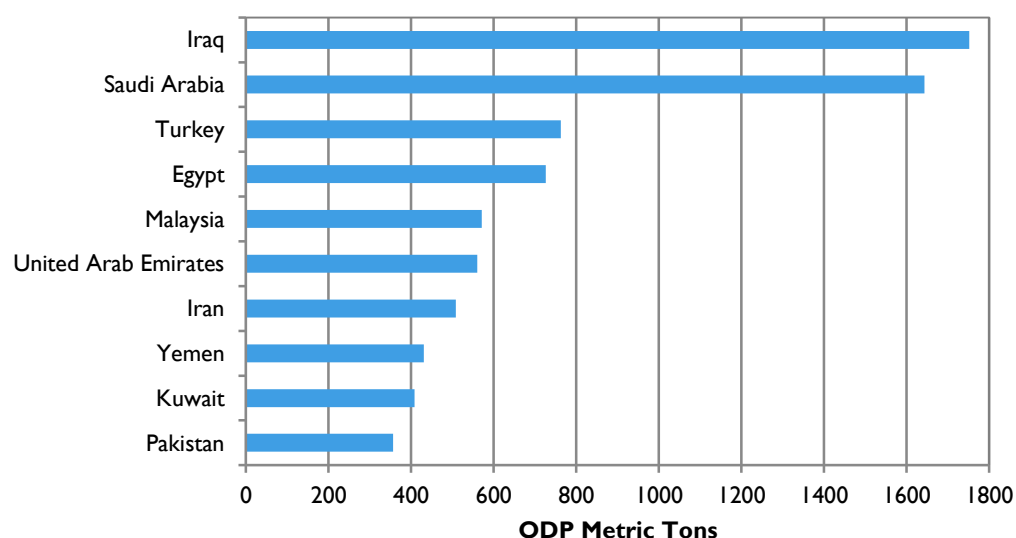
Figure 5.7 Consumption of All Ozone-Depleting Substances (ODS), 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), UN (MDGs)

At the individual country level, Iraq and Saudi Arabia were noticed as the most ODS consuming OIC Member Countries and nearly 33% of the total consumption of the OIC Member Countries was recorded by them in 2008 (Figure 5.8). The only OIC Member Country with zero-level consumption of all ODS was Uganda in 2008. ■

Figure 5.8 Top 10 OIC Member Countries, by Consumption of ODS, 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Table 5.1 Carbon Dioxide Emissions (CO₂), Per Capita, Metric Tons of CO₂ per Capita (CDIAC)

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Albania	0.97	0.99	1.05	1.22	1.35	1.63	1.44	1.34	1.35
Algeria	3.90	3.83	3.68	3.85	3.83	3.77	4.23	4.00	4.14
Azerbaijan	3.67	3.80	3.63	3.67	3.85	4.03	4.19	4.13	3.70
Bahrain	28.35	30.40	22.68	24.73	25.26	25.37	27.05	28.64	29.58
Bangladesh	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.28
Benin	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.29	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.46	0.46
Brunei	14.11	19.57	18.18	17.13	16.38	16.75	15.37	14.49	19.76
Burkina Faso	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.12
Cameroon	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.23	0.33
Chad	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Comoros	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.19
Côte d'Ivoire	0.37	0.39	0.44	0.40	0.30	0.41	0.42	0.35	0.32
Djibouti	0.63	0.55	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.58
Egypt	1.82	2.01	1.76	1.74	1.78	1.90	2.12	2.27	2.31
Gabon	1.30	0.98	1.09	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.36	1.48	1.43
Gambia	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.25
Guinea	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14
Guinea-Bissau	0.19	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.19
Guyana	2.18	2.09	2.00	2.04	1.97	1.89	1.95	1.97	1.97
Indonesia	1.17	1.26	1.39	1.44	1.43	1.54	1.56	1.54	1.77
Iran	5.03	5.31	5.50	5.68	5.96	6.22	6.18	6.88	6.98
Iraq	2.97	2.97	3.37	3.34	3.05	3.29	3.40	3.55	3.34
Jordan	3.11	3.23	3.25	3.35	3.39	3.64	3.94	3.74	3.75
Kazakhstan	7.80	8.58	9.95	10.23	10.32	11.47	11.70	12.55	14.69
Kuwait	31.33	32.47	29.65	27.40	30.57	33.07	35.45	33.22	32.35
Kyrgyzstan	0.96	0.95	0.78	0.99	1.07	1.13	1.08	1.07	1.16
Lebanon	4.46	4.07	4.23	4.11	4.77	4.18	4.30	3.64	3.21
Libya	9.02	9.31	9.36	9.26	9.34	9.37	9.46	9.38	9.29
Malaysia	4.74	5.44	5.75	5.57	6.48	6.68	7.16	7.11	7.32
Maldives	1.74	1.83	2.08	2.46	2.10	2.61	2.32	2.93	2.99
Mali	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Mauritania	0.47	0.46	0.48	0.51	0.51	0.55	0.56	0.54	0.62
Morocco	1.16	1.18	1.29	1.30	1.26	1.35	1.44	1.46	1.49
Mozambique	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.12
Niger	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06
Nigeria	0.37	0.63	0.65	0.75	0.69	0.71	0.78	0.68	0.64
Oman	8.82	9.18	8.37	10.28	12.65	12.05	13.06	14.87	13.69
Pakistan	0.74	0.77	0.77	0.79	0.80	0.87	0.88	0.92	0.96
Palestine	0.23	0.27	0.43	0.36	0.38	0.54	0.77	0.61	0.61
Qatar	53.27	56.31	43.19	40.92	41.78	50.54	64.17	49.51	55.43
Saudi Arabia	11.25	14.42	14.02	15.00	14.69	15.36	15.88	16.23	16.66
Senegal	0.38	0.40	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.38	0.46
Sierra Leone	0.14	0.15	0.20	0.26	0.26	0.22	0.25	0.24	0.24
Somalia	...	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
Sudan	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.22	0.24	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.28
Suriname	4.67	4.55	4.78	4.69	4.60	4.63	4.76	4.83	4.78
Syria	4.03	3.84	3.58	4.09	3.89	3.87	3.79	3.28	3.48
Tajikistan	0.91	0.69	0.80	0.74	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.96	1.07
Togo	0.30	0.26	0.22	0.22	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.21
Tunisia	1.94	2.08	2.15	2.15	2.17	2.26	2.27	2.28	2.33
Turkey	3.01	3.25	2.88	3.01	3.15	3.21	3.34	3.63	3.95
Turkmenistan	7.90	7.92	8.69	8.86	9.18	8.30	8.62	8.98	9.20
Uganda	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10
United Arab Emirates	29.05	39.15	33.33	23.30	28.25	28.70	28.28	28.70	31.06
Uzbekistan	4.81	4.82	4.84	4.98	4.76	4.58	4.30	4.37	4.32
Yemen	0.79	0.80	0.87	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.95	0.96	0.99

Table 5.2 Carbon Dioxide Emissions (CO₂), Total, Thousand Metric Tons of CO₂ (CDIAC)

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	832	781	645	359	583	704	700	697	715
Albania	2,992	3,029	3,231	3,751	4,169	5,057	4,492	4,184	4,243
Algeria	117,252	116,864	113,761	121,004	122,052	121,953	138,855	133,530	140,120
Azerbaijan	29,299	30,546	29,439	30,007	31,694	33,480	35,192	35,068	31,775
Bahrain	18,020	19,758	15,082	16,824	17,580	18,056	19,684	21,294	22,464
Bangladesh	25,233	27,862	32,449	33,700	35,489	37,092	40,113	41,613	43,751
Benin	1,562	1,617	1,738	2,054	2,281	2,387	2,567	3,729	3,876
Brunei	4,598	6,527	6,197	5,966	5,823	6,076	5,688	5,471	7,605
Burkina Faso	968	1,078	1,038	1,041	1,118	1,148	1,173	1,404	1,694
Cameroon	3,080	3,432	3,421	3,418	4,301	3,942	3,696	4,268	6,168
Chad	121	176	172	169	381	378	400	407	385
Comoros	81	84	88	92	99	103	110	121	121
Côte d'Ivoire	6,267	6,791	7,726	7,286	5,460	7,664	8,166	6,883	6,384
Djibouti	444	403	385	400	407	458	473	488	488
Egypt	125,195	141,330	125,826	126,688	131,961	144,054	163,354	178,400	184,659
Gabon	1,562	1,214	1,371	1,492	1,514	1,591	1,863	2,072	2,035
Gambia	257	275	282	315	315	323	323	337	396
Guinea	1,272	1,280	1,298	1,324	1,342	1,342	1,360	1,360	1,390
Guinea-Bissau	246	198	198	209	249	257	264	275	286
Guyana	1,650	1,580	1,518	1,547	1,500	1,445	1,492	1,507	1,507
Indonesia	237,596	258,120	289,066	303,507	306,066	333,778	341,093	342,828	397,143
Iran	316,671	339,242	357,085	375,211	399,659	423,483	426,956	481,976	495,987
Iraq	72,328	74,539	86,769	88,312	82,504	91,360	96,904	103,695	100,127
Jordan	14,569	15,508	16,003	16,887	17,492	19,237	21,335	20,726	21,452
Kazakhstan	116,493	127,769	147,912	151,946	153,816	172,158	177,233	192,129	227,394
Kuwait	66,002	71,107	67,465	63,982	73,263	81,338	89,878	86,343	86,145
Kyrgyzstan	4,679	4,646	3,850	4,950	5,379	5,761	5,570	5,567	6,080
Lebanon	16,601	15,354	16,208	16,039	18,929	16,839	17,547	15,031	13,355
Libya	47,231	49,754	51,074	51,547	53,113	54,345	56,043	56,695	57,334
Malaysia	107,934	126,603	136,717	135,129	160,266	168,040	183,445	185,418	194,476
Maldives	466	499	576	689	598	752	678	869	898
Mali	539	543	546	554	539	565	568	568	579
Mauritania	1,199	1,195	1,283	1,412	1,452	1,613	1,657	1,665	1,951
Morocco	33,153	33,905	37,715	38,254	37,561	40,590	43,861	45,034	46,406
Mozambique	1,188	1,349	1,580	1,588	1,918	1,933	1,856	2,039	2,600
Niger	1,041	766	763	829	880	880	825	832	909
Nigeria	44,789	79,182	83,351	98,125	93,138	97,594	110,461	97,865	95,272
Oman	20,818	22,057	20,444	25,544	31,943	30,971	34,176	39,717	37,319
Pakistan	100,384	106,449	108,283	114,084	118,895	131,620	136,636	145,855	156,394
Palestine	660	799	1,353	1,166	1,280	1,870	2,743	2,266	2,325
Qatar	31,408	34,730	28,001	28,012	30,564	40,286	56,820	49,541	63,054
Saudi Arabia	227,229	297,749	295,843	323,459	323,697	346,047	367,067	384,386	402,450
Senegal	3,700	3,938	4,331	4,547	5,013	5,280	5,534	4,386	5,478
Sierra Leone	583	631	858	1,192	1,225	1,067	1,261	1,239	1,313
Somalia	...	517	502	572	576	576	579	576	601
Sudan	5,093	5,534	6,370	8,119	8,999	10,374	11,001	10,814	11,522
Suriname	2,153	2,127	2,266	2,252	2,241	2,285	2,380	2,439	2,439
Syria	64,913	63,344	60,660	71,341	69,772	71,617	72,541	64,349	69,893
Tajikistan	5,523	4,268	4,976	4,646	5,049	5,427	5,805	6,392	7,228
Togo	1,536	1,357	1,162	1,232	1,463	1,397	1,338	1,221	1,316
Tunisia	18,331	19,923	20,818	21,016	21,397	22,446	22,801	23,128	23,869
Turkey	196,768	216,148	194,538	205,678	218,509	225,407	237,369	261,571	288,681
Turkmenistan	35,115	35,647	39,681	41,074	43,161	39,640	41,760	44,107	45,808
Uganda	1,393	1,533	1,632	1,705	1,720	1,834	2,340	2,706	3,205
United Arab Emirates	89,038	126,754	113,783	83,659	106,365	112,878	115,628	121,462	135,540
Uzbekistan	117,421	118,851	120,963	125,873	121,686	118,514	112,504	115,613	116,090
Yemen	13,902	14,628	16,259	15,764	17,305	18,881	20,044	20,792	21,976

Table 5.3 Consumption of Ozone Depleting CFCs, ODP Metric Tons

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	177.90	141.20	94.50	55.20	40.00
Albania	53.10	61.90	68.80	49.90	35.00	36.60	14.30	15.20	4.10	...-
Algeria	1,502.20	1,474.60	1,021.80	1,761.80	1,761.80	1,045.00	859.00	302.60	200.00	149.60
Azerbaijan	99.90	87.80	52.00	12.00	10.20	15.10	21.90	...-	...	...
Bahrain	129.00	113.10	106.00	94.60	85.80	64.80	58.70	32.40	14.70	11.70
Bangladesh	800.60	805.00	807.90	328.00	333.00	294.90	263.00	196.20	154.90	158.30
Benin	56.60	54.60	54.00	35.50	17.30	11.50	10.00	14.20	7.90	5.20
Brunei	36.70	46.60	31.40	43.40	32.30	60.20	39.00	27.80	9.90	2.40
Burkina Faso	30.60	25.40	19.60	16.30	13.20	10.50	7.40	5.20	4.20	-
Cameroon	361.50	368.70	364.10	226.00	220.50	148.50	120.00	103.00	25.00	17.00
Chad	37.50	36.50	31.60	27.10	22.80	14.20	11.30	9.20	5.10	2.20
Comoros	2.50	2.70	1.90	1.80	1.20	1.10	0.90	0.80	0.30	-
Côte d'Ivoire	166.20	206.40	148.00	106.50	93.40	79.40	70.10	85.50	35.50	12.00
Djibouti	20.60	20.70	18.00	15.80	12.10	8.80	7.10	3.10	2.20	0.90
Egypt	1,373.60	1,267.00	1,334.80	1,294.00	1,102.20	1,047.60	821.20	593.60	241.60	187.80
Gabon	7.80	13.70	6.40	5.00	5.00	4.50	2.10	1.20	...	...-
Gambia	6.90	6.10	5.80	4.70	5.10	0.20	0.70	1.00	0.60	0.40
Guinea	39.90	37.50	35.40	31.30	25.90	16.70	9.30	4.90	2.90	1.60
Guinea-Bissau	26.00	26.00	26.90	27.20	29.40	25.20	12.50	13.10	2.90	1.40
Guyana	39.90	24.40	19.80	14.30	10.40	11.90	23.50	8.80	0.10	...
Indonesia	5,865.80	5,411.10	5,003.30	5,506.30	4,829.30	3,925.50	2,385.30	231.00	202.60	...
Iran	4,399.00	4,156.50	4,204.80	4,437.80	4,088.80	3,471.90	2,221.00	953.30	549.50	240.60
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,414.10	1,686.10	1,597.10
Jordan	398.00	354.00	321.00	90.00	74.40	58.40	59.60	21.80	24.00	6.00
Kazakhstan	730.00	523.90	290.00	112.00	30.40	11.20	...	...-	...	...
Kuwait	450.00	419.90	354.20	349.00	247.40	233.00	152.70	106.80	68.00	33.00
Kyrgyzstan	52.40	53.50	53.00	38.00	33.00	22.90	8.10	5.30	4.20	5.00
Lebanon	463.40	527.90	533.40	491.70	480.20	347.00	287.30	224.40	74.50	33.80
Libya	894.00	985.40	985.40	985.40	704.10	459.00	252.00	115.70	57.50	21.90
Malaysia	2,010.10	1,979.80	1,946.90	1,605.50	1,174.40	1,128.50	668.30	564.20	234.20	173.70
Maldives	1.50	4.60	14.00	2.80	...-	...	...	2.10	...	...
Mali	37.10	29.20	27.00	26.00	26.00	25.00	25.00	16.20	11.00	3.00
Mauritania	13.40	14.20	15.00	14.70	14.30	7.10	6.10	3.00	1.30	1.00
Morocco	870.60	564.00	435.20	668.60	474.80	329.00	38.70	40.00	24.10	...
Mozambique	13.80	9.90	8.40	9.90	1.70	1.60	1.20	2.70	2.30	2.30
Niger	58.30	39.90	29.10	26.60	24.50	23.00	15.10	15.90	4.30	2.90
Nigeria	4,286.20	4,094.80	3,665.50	3,286.70	2,662.40	2,116.10	466.10	454.00	17.50	16.50
Oman	259.60	282.10	207.30	179.50	134.50	98.70	54.30	25.80	10.10	8.50
Pakistan	1,421.80	1,945.30	1,666.30	1,647.00	1,124.00	805.00	453.00	626.00	170.30	167.40
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	89.00	85.80	85.40	86.70	95.10	63.70	37.00	31.40	13.00	5.10
Saudi Arabia	1,710.40	1,593.60	1,593.00	1,531.00	1,300.00	1,150.00	878.50	850.00	657.80	365.00
Senegal	121.10	116.50	98.00	71.90	51.00	40.00	30.00	25.00	15.00	10.00
Sierra Leone	75.90	75.90	92.90	80.80	66.30	64.50	26.20	18.20	10.40	4.20
Somalia	48.60	65.60	86.90	98.50	108.20	97.20	88.20	84.60	79.50	20.00
Sudan	294.50	291.50	266.00	253.00	216.00	203.00	185.00	120.00	61.00	44.80
Suriname	43.00	44.00	46.00	46.00	12.30	9.20	7.50	0.10	0.10	...
Syria	1,280.70	1,174.70	1,392.20	1,201.60	1,124.60	928.30	869.70	541.20	282.00	166.00
Tajikistan	50.70	28.00	28.30	11.80	4.70	...	...	...-	...	...
Togo	41.70	37.50	34.70	35.30	33.70	26.40	18.60	10.10	5.00	3.20
Tunisia	566.00	555.00	570.00	465.80	362.50	271.00	205.00	59.00	17.70	12.20
Turkey	1,791.10	820.20	731.20	698.90	440.90	257.60	132.80	0.20	...	-0.10
Turkmenistan	18.60	21.00	57.70	10.50	43.40	58.40	17.90	16.80	5.60	1.20
Uganda	12.20	12.70	13.40	12.70	4.10	0.20	0.20	...-	...	...
United Arab Emirates	529.20	476.20	423.40	370.40	317.50	291.00	264.60	132.30	79.40	52.90
Uzbekistan	52.80	41.70	15.30	...	...-	...	...	...-	...	...
Yemen	1,040.70	1,045.00	1,023.40	959.90	758.60	746.40	710.50	394.70	268.70	247.70

Table 5.4 Consumption of All Ozone Depleting Substances, ODP Metric Tons

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	0.90	0.90	...	...	...	181.50	145.40	99.40	61.30	47.90
Albania	56.20	65.10	70.20	50.50	38.00	36.60	14.30	15.20	6.60	4.10
Algeria	1,737.50	1,704.50	1,226.10	1,966.10	1,966.10	1,142.20	956.20	399.10	287.20	236.90
Azerbaijan	100.70	88.20	52.10	12.10	10.20	15.10	21.90	0.90	0.80	0.80
Bahrain	186.40	178.20	149.30	138.10	125.80	85.30	85.70	61.10	43.40	50.50
Bangladesh	814.80	816.40	826.90	350.10	340.60	310.10	277.50	217.50	192.70	223.10
Benin	57.30	55.20	54.50	36.00	17.80	11.80	10.30	14.50	8.20	6.00
Brunei	37.70	47.80	33.10	46.30	33.70	63.30	41.60	28.60	10.40	7.60
Burkina Faso	30.60	25.40	19.60	16.30	13.20	10.50	7.40	5.20	8.20	27.20
Cameroon	403.70	408.90	403.80	261.70	233.60	160.00	141.00	128.70	42.70	36.10
Chad	37.60	36.60	31.80	27.30	22.90	14.40	11.60	9.20	5.20	21.50
Comoros	2.60	2.80	2.00	1.90	1.30	1.20	1.00	0.90	0.40	0.20
Côte d'Ivoire	174.00	225.40	173.40	121.20	104.60	82.40	76.00	91.40	41.80	24.10
Djibouti	20.60	20.70	18.00	15.80	12.10	8.80	8.50	3.10	2.60	1.50
Egypt	2,749.80	2,746.30	2,704.30	1,944.10	1,662.70	1,644.20	1,348.60	1,091.60	860.80	726.20
Gabon	9.70	16.20	8.40	6.90	6.90	6.20	3.60	4.50	4.10	5.20
Gambia	7.00	6.20	5.90	4.90	5.30	0.20	0.90	1.10	0.70	0.50
Guinea	40.00	37.60	35.50	31.40	27.50	16.70	9.30	4.90	3.90	2.70
Guinea-Bissau	26.00	26.00	26.90	27.20	30.30	25.20	13.90	13.10	3.10	2.20
Guyana	42.60	26.40	21.20	15.60	11.60	12.90	26.00	9.20	0.60	1.70
Indonesia	5,921.20	5,451.20	5,229.50	5,787.40	5,119.80	4,256.70	2,725.70	553.70	500.10	299.90
Iran	5,926.80	5,693.30	5,804.40	8,572.90	6,753.60	6,188.60	2,448.60	1,143.80	745.60	508.60
Iraq	27.10	26.40	...	...	...	...	...	1,580.60	1,836.30	1,752.40
Jordan	809.90	746.70	607.70	267.00	228.60	196.90	201.20	150.30	119.50	95.80
Kazakhstan	829.60	597.90	346.20	146.90	64.00	45.50	40.00	79.90	120.90	128.80
Kuwait	596.40	595.10	518.70	515.70	450.60	485.80	373.90	393.10	427.90	408.50
Kyrgyzstan	67.90	53.80	67.00	50.20	47.30	36.50	16.40	8.80	5.80	12.40
Lebanon	725.30	777.50	770.10	710.80	685.00	432.00	354.60	290.00	112.40	58.20
Libya	1,472.60	1,596.50	1,596.50	1,596.50	1,511.60	1,281.50	1,088.00	520.70	453.10	111.60
Malaysia	2,363.60	2,435.00	2,385.30	1,966.30	1,516.60	1,483.60	1,042.40	964.30	664.20	571.20
Maldives	1.50	4.60	15.70	4.00	2.00	2.20	2.70	5.40	4.40	3.70
Mali	39.00	30.20	28.30	28.30	28.40	27.50	27.50	17.50	12.40	5.10
Mauritania	13.40	15.60	16.60	16.50	14.30	8.40	7.30	4.20	2.70	6.50
Morocco	1,301.50	1,456.50	2,078.00	1,070.00	1,177.50	1,060.90	595.40	473.70	321.10	212.70
Mozambique	15.70	18.80	17.30	14.40	3.10	3.00	2.40	3.20	4.00	4.90
Niger	59.80	40.90	30.10	27.60	25.40	23.00	16.00	16.70	5.30	3.10
Nigeria	4,970.50	4,810.90	4,310.30	3,933.30	3,119.80	2,533.60	497.60	489.80	113.50	312.70
Oman	288.10	315.00	229.50	201.50	152.20	118.70	74.10	58.00	29.60	33.20
Pakistan	2,038.10	2,599.40	2,412.70	2,347.20	1,786.30	1,578.60	606.80	733.30	354.00	356.90
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	135.40	126.00	120.90	105.40	115.90	76.40	52.00	46.40	36.50	43.80
Saudi Arabia	2,194.70	1,942.50	2,055.10	1,926.40	1,476.00	1,604.40	1,145.40	1,612.60	1,615.80	1,643.60
Senegal	121.80	128.30	105.60	82.30	59.50	49.40	39.50	34.60	24.50	19.50
Sierra Leone	92.90	90.30	105.70	84.40	84.10	87.40	27.20	19.60	12.00	5.80
Somalia	69.60	87.70	111.20	124.10	135.10	122.10	110.30	106.10	94.60	28.30
Sudan	299.70	296.70	271.20	258.20	218.90	205.50	187.10	121.80	71.40	91.90
Suriname	48.00	49.00	51.00	51.00	12.40	9.60	8.50	1.40	2.70	0.70
Syria	1,808.50	1,712.50	1,988.90	1,754.10	1,654.10	1,302.20	1,100.30	710.80	372.30	289.80
Tajikistan	52.40	28.70	29.40	12.60	5.90	3.10	3.50	3.60	3.80	3.90
Togo	41.70	41.00	37.90	35.30	37.70	30.10	21.70	12.70	9.90	9.40
Tunisia	739.40	625.60	656.10	552.50	440.10	355.50	284.50	100.50	55.60	59.20
Turkey	2,439.00	1,592.00	1,154.90	1,336.40	1,058.20	882.80	793.10	900.80	937.20	762.50
Turkmenistan	19.80	23.60	62.10	10.90	63.60	59.20	27.30	22.40	8.30	10.10
Uganda	24.60	30.60	37.70	44.90	28.60	24.30	6.50	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	671.00	625.80	637.50	624.20	612.00	645.30	659.40	541.10	512.80	560.70
Uzbekistan	53.10	44.20	18.10	0.80	2.30	1.80	3.50	3.80	0.10	2.30
Yemen	1,238.70	1,253.40	1,236.20	1,135.80	873.60	856.80	818.30	535.30	427.50	431.00

Table 5.5 Definitions for Environment Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Carbon Dioxide Emissions(CO₂), per Capita	Metric Tons of CO ₂ per Capita (CDIAC)	Carbon dioxide emissions per capita are measured as the total amount of carbon dioxide emitted by the country as a consequence of all relevant human (production and consumption) activities, divided by the population of the country.
Carbon Dioxide Emissions(CO₂), Total	Thousand Metric Tons of CO ₂ (CDIAC)	Estimates of total carbon dioxide emissions include anthropogenic emissions, less removal by sinks, of carbon dioxide. The term “total” implies that emissions from all national activities are considered. The typical sectors for which carbon dioxide emissions/removals are estimated are energy, industrial processes, agriculture, waste, and the sector of land use, land-use change and forestry.
Consumption of Ozone Depleting CFCs	ODP Metric Tons	This indicator is used to monitor the reduction in the usage of Ozone Depleting Chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) as a result of the Montreal Protocol. Therefore only chlorofluorocarbons controlled under the Montreal Protocol are covered by the indicator. The Units of Measurement are metric tons of ODS weighted by their Ozone Depletion Potential (ODP), otherwise referred to as ODP tons.
Consumption of All Ozone Depleting Substances	ODP Metric Tons	This indicator is used to monitor the reduction in the usage of Ozone Depleting Substances (ODSs) as a result of the Montreal Protocol. Therefore only ODSs controlled under the Montreal Protocol are covered by the indicator. The Units of Measurement are metric tons of ODS weighted by their Ozone Depletion Potential (ODP), otherwise referred to as ODP tons.

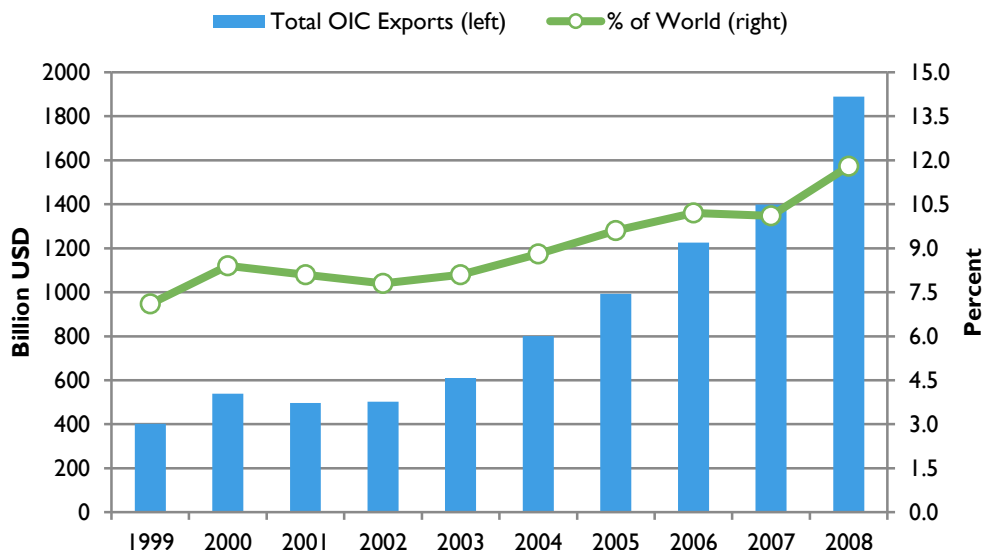
A close-up, low-angle shot of a brown cardboard box. The word "EXPORT" is printed in a large, bold, sans-serif font on the side of the box. The text is a dark brown color, matching the box's material. The lighting is warm and directional, coming from the right, which creates a strong highlight on the right edge of the box and casts a soft shadow to the left. The background is a bright, out-of-focus white, suggesting an indoor setting with natural light. The overall composition is simple and focuses on the texture and branding of the packaging.

EXPORT

6 Exports

The total exports of goods and services of the OIC Member Countries significantly increased in the last decade, particularly in its second half, to reach 1,889 billion USD in 2008, 3.7 times the 1999 level of 438 billion USD. With this development, their market share in the World exports also increased. In 2008, the total exports of the OIC Member Countries accounted for 11.8% of the World total compared to their 1998 percentage of 7.1% (Figure 6.1).

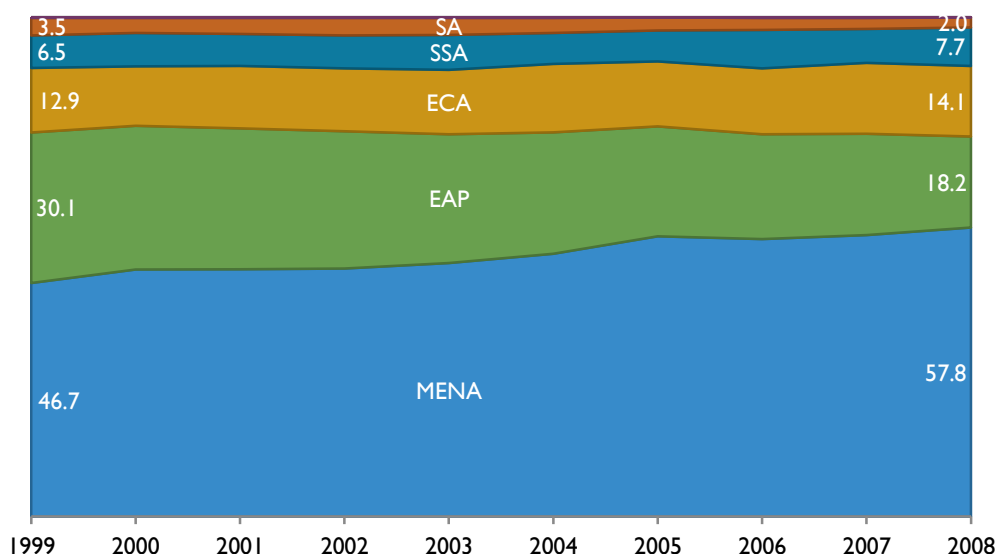
Figure 6.1 Total Exports of the OIC Member Countries, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The regional distribution of the OIC exports shows that a significant portion originates from the countries in the MENA where they accounted for 57.8% of the total exports of the OIC in 2008 with an increase of 11.1 percentage points since 1999, superseding the share of the EAP. Although the share of the countries in the EAP decreased to 18.2% in 2008, yet it still remains as the second highest share in the total exports of the OIC. The share of other regions did not show a significant change in the last decade (Figure 6.2).

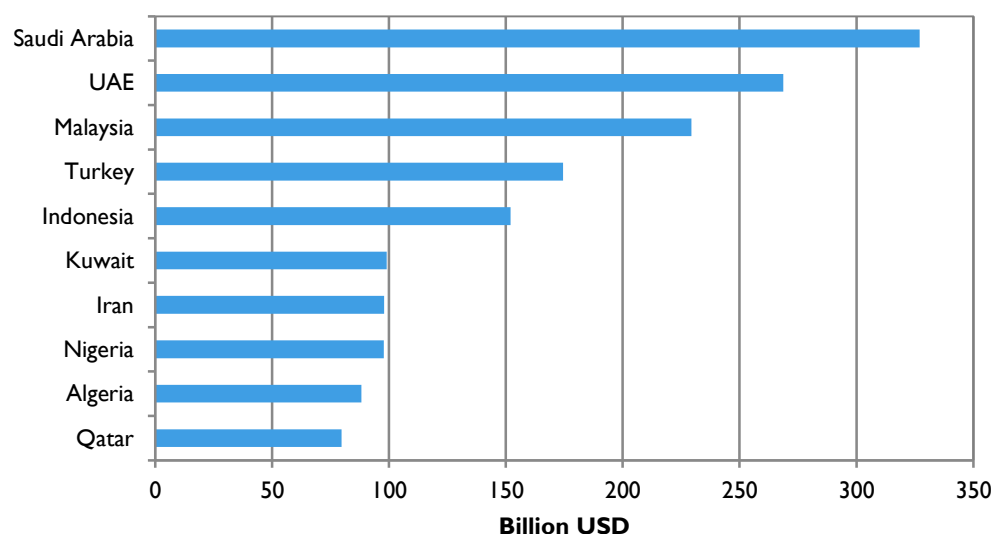
Figure 6.2 Distribution of OIC Exports, by Regional Grouping, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Total exports (inclusive of oil exports) of the OIC are concentrated in a few countries. The largest 10 exporters accounted for 75.1% of the total exports in 2008. Saudi Arabia (327 billion USD), United Arab Emirates (269 billion USD) and Malaysia (229 billion USD) were the leading countries, followed by Turkey, Indonesia, Kuwait, Iran, Nigeria, Algeria, and Qatar (Figure 6.3).

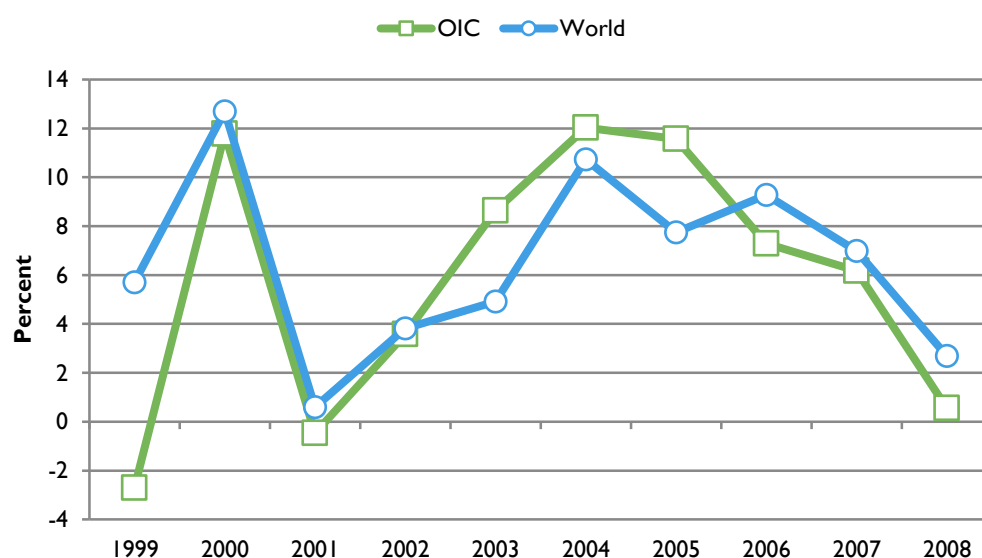
Figure 6.3 Top 10 OIC Member Countries, by Exports Volume, 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The total exports of the OIC Member Countries showed a positive growth –in constant prices– throughout the last decade, except in 1999 and 2001. The fast recovery in 2000 was followed in 2001 by a sharp decline in exports due to the downturn in the global economic activity. Since then, the total exports have been increasing by 6% on average and with these growth rates, the OIC kept pace with the World average growth. In 2008, the growth rate of the total exports of the OIC was 0.6%, which was lower than that of the World (2.7%) (Figure 6.4).

Figure 6.4 Annual Growth of Exports, Constant Prices, 1999-2008

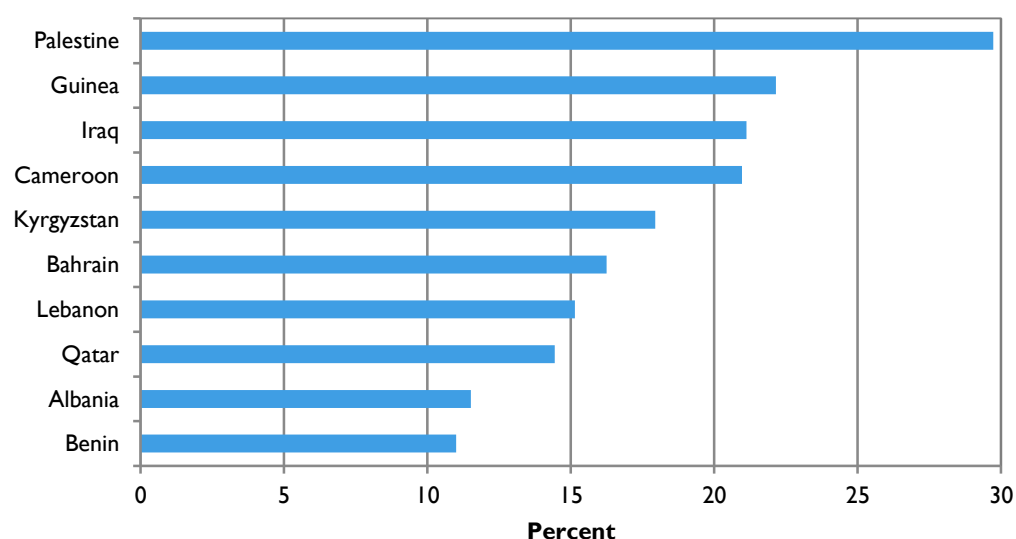


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

In 2008, 39 out of the 57 OIC Member Countries recorded a positive growth in their exports of goods and services valued at constant prices. Palestine was the

only country to achieve a growth rate of over 25%. Guinea, Iraq and Cameroon recorded growth rates of over 20% while Kyrgyzstan, Bahrain and Lebanon saw over 15% increase in their exports. Qatar, Albania and Benin, with over 10% increase in their exports, were also among the top ten countries with the highest growth rates of exports in 2008 (Figure 6.5).

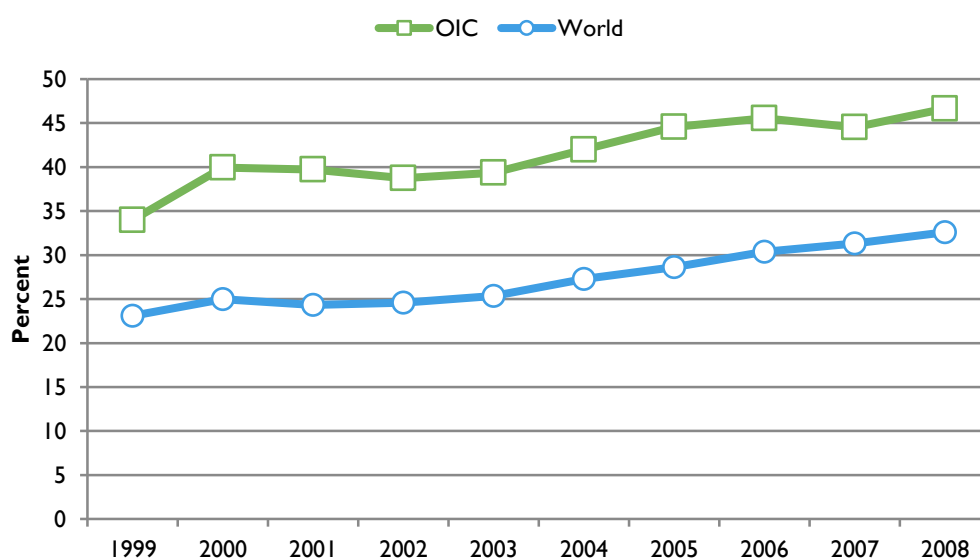
Figure 6.5 Top 10 OIC Member Countries, by Exports Growth, 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The exports-to-GDP ratio is a frequently used indicator to measure, in part, a country's "openness" or "integration" in the World economy. Accordingly, it is observed that the exports constituted 34% of the GDP in 1999 while this ratio increased up to 46.7% in 2008 despite the decline in 2001 and 2002. With these rates, the OIC had been performing quite well in the last decade, indicating fairly high openness and integration in the World economy (Figure 6.6).

Figure 6.6 Exports to GDP, 1999-2008

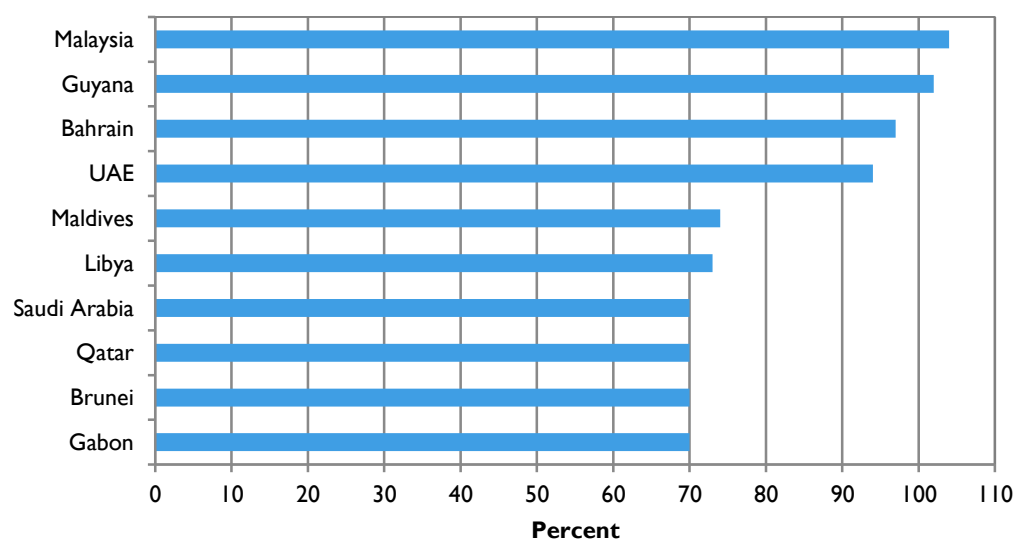


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

In 2008, 33 out of the 57 OIC Member Countries recorded higher exports-to-GDP ratios than the World average of 32.6%. Malaysia had the highest exports-to-GDP ratio of 104%, followed by Guyana with 102% and United Arab Emirates and Bahrain with ratios of over 90%. Maldives, Libya, Saudi Arabia,

Qatar, Brunei, and Gabon, with ratios of over 70%, were also among the top 10 OIC Member Countries (Figure 6.7).

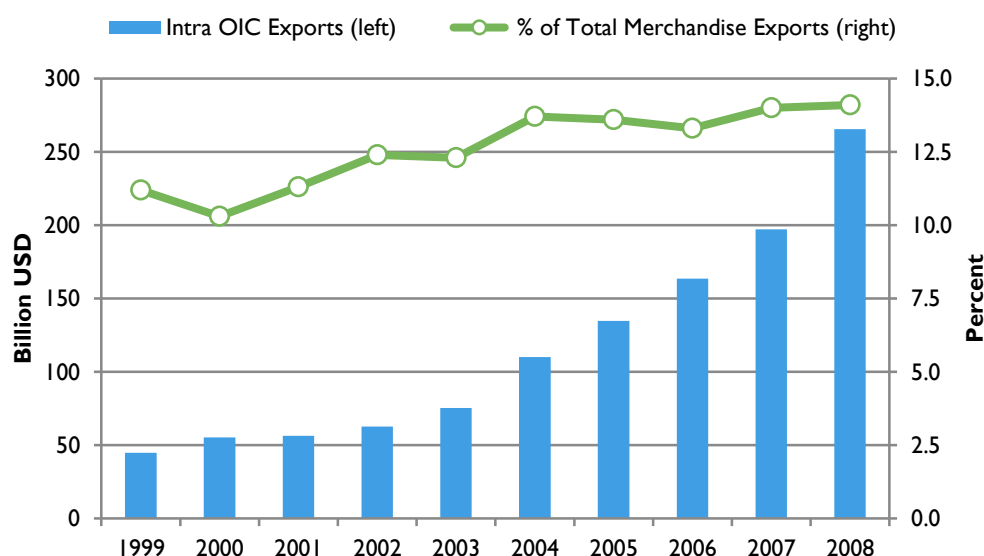
Figure 6.7 Top 10 OIC Member Countries, by Exports-to-GDP, 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Trade among the OIC Member Countries has been steadily increasing in recent years. In 2008, intra-OIC merchandise exports amounted to 265 billion USD, or 14.1% of the total merchandise exports of the OIC. That volume is almost five times the level of a decade ago; 45 billion USD or 11.2% of the total merchandise exports (Figure 6.8).

Figure 6.8 Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, 1999-2008

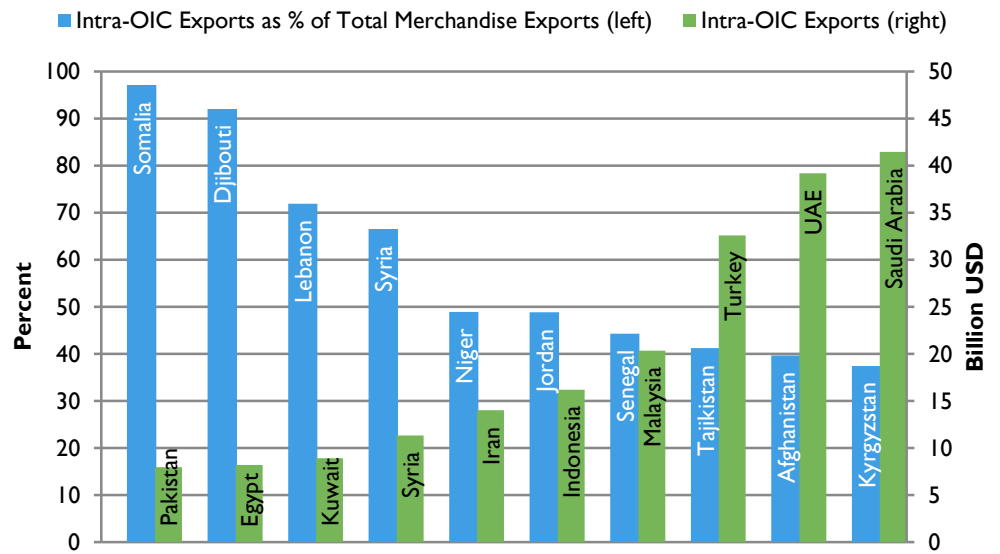


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

In 2008, Somalia took the lead by exporting more than 90% of its merchandise to OIC Member Countries. Djibouti, Lebanon, and Syria followed her, each with over 60%. Niger, Jordan, Senegal, Tajikistan, Afghanistan, and Kyrgyzstan, each with more than 30%, were among the top 10 OIC Member Countries by the share of intra-OIC exports in their total merchandise exports. In volume, Saudi Arabia was the leading country, exporting around 41 billion USD to OIC Member Countries, followed by United Arab Emirates with 39 billion USD and Turkey with 33 billion USD. Adding Malaysia, Indonesia, Iran, Syria, Kuwait,

Egypt, and Pakistan, these 10 countries accounted for 75% of the total intra-OIC exports (Figure 6.9). ■

Figure 6.9 Top 10 OIC Member Countries, by Intra-OIC Exports Volume, 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Table 6.1 Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	33.18	35.58	34.25	30.56	41.94	30.26	25.20	22.88	17.29	15.55
Albania	15.82	17.87	18.43	19.60	20.36	21.99	22.82	24.69	27.12	27.24
Algeria	28.15	42.07	36.40	35.39	38.25	40.04	47.20	48.70	47.29	51.76
Azerbaijan	27.97	40.17	41.50	42.77	42.01	48.79	62.94	66.50	68.13	63.38
Bahrain	78.38	89.50	82.90	81.91	81.88	92.00	99.54	98.80	93.73	96.85
Bangladesh	13.19	13.98	15.38	14.28	14.21	15.46	16.58	18.97	19.78	19.41
Benin	29.06	25.44	22.35	22.22	20.98	20.03	21.57	18.48	19.52	19.79
Brunei	55.82	67.35	69.52	67.12	69.29	68.80	70.17	71.72	67.66	69.85
Burkina Faso	9.62	9.59	9.50	8.95	8.68	11.06	9.97	11.51	10.48	11.63
Cameroon	21.50	23.25	21.92	19.93	20.24	19.40	20.45	23.00	24.22	35.01
Chad	18.29	19.97	19.12	17.49	25.38	50.46	54.53	57.04	54.70	55.14
Comoros	13.21	16.74	15.52	15.73	17.52	15.11	14.27	14.20	14.76	12.87
Côte d'Ivoire	39.75	39.82	40.19	49.94	46.96	46.54	52.13	53.67	47.60	46.30
Djibouti	46.53	44.00	45.74	45.87	40.31	37.64	40.61	40.57	38.07	39.73
Egypt	15.61	19.06	20.44	19.45	21.77	28.78	31.29	32.19	34.84	24.85
Gabon	59.93	68.59	59.76	55.48	55.99	60.32	66.20	65.41	65.05	69.63
Gambia	6.75	6.59	5.73	6.77	6.94	7.26	6.73	1.20	3.08	2.81
Guinea	19.44	23.60	26.61	24.46	22.28	21.05	28.34	34.94	26.78	28.79
Guinea-Bissau	24.82	31.81	35.24	28.26	32.55	30.96	37.69	41.79	36.81	38.77
Guyana	70.71	63.11	65.61	91.87	90.79	95.90	84.80	95.05	109.97	101.69
Indonesia	34.05	40.98	39.03	32.69	30.48	32.22	34.07	31.03	29.36	29.76
Iran	20.31	22.22	20.86	27.60	28.72	30.49	34.49	33.00	33.08	28.26
Iraq	91.46	93.93	79.06	84.84	111.36	78.71	74.86	60.63	62.03	68.45
Jordan	43.36	41.80	42.13	47.51	47.37	52.19	52.54	54.67	55.41	59.81
Kazakhstan	42.46	56.60	45.90	46.99	48.42	52.50	53.54	51.14	49.44	57.63
Kuwait	45.93	56.47	51.31	44.62	52.09	56.92	63.98	65.54	65.63	62.66
Kyrgyzstan	42.20	41.85	36.72	39.58	38.68	42.56	38.31	41.72	52.91	56.51
Lebanon	13.31	13.56	15.11	16.26	16.71	19.86	21.14	25.12	25.41	27.16
Libya	23.86	35.24	35.90	50.45	62.12	72.17	76.67	70.32	73.05	73.35
Malaysia	116.82	119.81	110.40	108.31	106.94	115.37	117.47	116.74	110.17	103.61
Maldives	90.51	89.47	86.83	86.46	87.36	85.95	67.01	79.59	76.28	73.94
Mali	20.80	22.78	26.15	29.70	27.29	24.44	25.03	30.44	26.49	24.33
Mauritania	32.10	35.60	38.14	32.49	25.82	39.87	39.98	58.98	54.57	58.34
Morocco	26.32	27.98	29.41	30.15	28.66	29.37	32.31	34.20	35.75	37.85
Mozambique	10.12	12.74	21.17	24.95	26.26	29.80	30.46	30.44	29.39	24.83
Niger	16.77	19.24	18.15	15.98	17.03	18.48	18.74	18.08	18.12	18.55
Nigeria	43.67	51.73	45.45	35.97	39.79	30.16	31.66	45.96	36.75	44.63
Oman	41.63	53.85	51.85	49.34	49.97	51.56	58.02	55.77	55.90	60.17
Pakistan	13.44	14.66	15.22	16.72	15.67	15.69	15.23	14.11	12.09	14.14
Palestine	16.36	16.64	11.24	11.06	10.65	11.52	12.53	12.66	10.30	13.10
Qatar	60.04	67.28	65.89	60.34	61.70	64.17	68.25	69.18	72.27	69.90
Saudi Arabia	34.83	43.65	39.88	41.18	46.12	52.67	60.88	63.23	64.99	69.93
Senegal	28.06	27.93	28.73	28.55	26.62	27.14	27.01	25.63	23.22	24.94
Sierra Leone	18.70	18.13	9.12	10.85	14.43	17.35	18.93	19.24	18.92	17.03
Somalia	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31
Sudan	7.78	15.30	12.82	13.33	14.70	17.63	18.23	16.52	20.09	22.40
Suriname	47.78	51.24	59.04	36.60	43.40	58.82	57.41	65.38	65.42	62.74
Syria	32.32	36.14	36.89	39.75	32.42	40.57	41.39	39.65	38.61	34.77
Tajikistan	67.92	92.39	66.05	62.91	63.94	58.77	54.27	58.16	50.97	54.46
Togo	30.14	32.73	32.20	36.14	35.72	31.05	29.62	31.22	31.54	40.93
Tunisia	42.51	44.55	47.73	45.23	43.66	46.75	49.72	50.76	55.67	54.34
Turkey	19.44	20.10	27.44	25.22	22.99	23.55	21.86	22.67	21.95	23.53
Turkmenistan	56.14	95.50	81.39	69.05	62.31	61.66	65.04	63.00	63.24	63.76
Uganda	10.44	9.74	10.84	10.57	11.90	13.40	15.20	14.89	16.10	15.05
United Arab Emirates	69.84	73.74	73.36	73.17	79.37	87.90	83.95	85.60	91.04	93.66
Uzbekistan	21.74	26.54	31.17	31.58	36.91	40.58	39.68	41.15	40.47	40.43
Yemen	33.14	39.69	34.30	35.43	34.83	34.90	38.66	36.91	31.37	30.32

Table 6.2 Exports of Goods and Services, Annual % Change

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	4.09	3.54	-7.11	61.57	56.90	-21.03	-4.63	0.92	-12.20	-2.74
Albania	77.39	24.02	1.25	26.14	19.50	16.63	18.07	14.87	17.96	11.52
Algeria	6.00	5.90	-2.70	5.50	7.20	4.10	6.10	-2.50	-1.00	-3.08
Azerbaijan	32.32	59.56	13.54	13.95	9.18	27.94	63.13	42.06	28.11	3.11
Bahrain	14.22	5.45	-0.29	0.39	7.66	22.45	8.55	17.55	10.24	16.25
Bangladesh	6.00	10.36	14.91	-2.30	6.87	12.54	15.60	25.82	12.98	8.72
Benin	13.79	7.25	3.04	4.00	1.90	-1.50	13.40	-5.00	13.30	11.00
Brunei	13.96	11.88	1.31	5.78	2.26	-0.72	-1.26	3.67	-9.64	6.20
Burkina Faso	-8.17	-1.14	-10.16	18.42	5.72	23.38	2.83	25.24	7.41	3.68
Cameroon	-0.64	0.97	-0.02	-1.75	-0.11	8.96	1.41	1.31	7.04	20.97
Chad	-19.57	12.29	-5.33	7.32	37.75	143.84	9.99	-7.08	-9.46	-5.17
Comoros	11.10	17.83	-4.18	5.56	14.11	-13.92	-1.61	0.74	4.50	-11.98
Côte d'Ivoire	9.52	-2.00	-24.04	22.26	-7.56	0.69	14.02	4.19	-9.99	-8.14
Djibouti	-6.50	-5.40	8.37	4.57	10.42	-3.85	11.39	4.82	-1.80	10.39
Egypt	3.80	3.29	-7.79	1.16	23.45	24.22	21.26	23.28	28.67	-14.40
Gabon	-5.30	25.74	-13.05	-3.81	4.77	3.64	1.41	-5.69	6.64	-8.84
Gambia	-3.29	3.64	-8.13	18.75	4.93	3.88	-5.31	-81.02	173.30	-4.33
Guinea	6.24	12.22	17.01	-4.26	-7.85	-4.15	42.02	27.38	-26.54	22.15
Guinea-Bissau	63.50	25.60	3.80	-0.60	8.00	4.10	5.00	5.10	1.05	3.79
Guyana	3.55	-1.87	0.28	-1.18	-2.16	9.10	-13.56	9.45	26.26	-4.54
Indonesia	-31.78	26.79	0.64	-1.22	5.89	13.53	16.60	9.41	8.02	10.02
Iran	2.08	1.67	-1.91	8.39	11.17	-0.85	6.84	5.12	2.78	-0.38
Iraq	11.02	4.14	-13.89	-0.10	-12.19	8.97	-0.71	-10.78	2.73	21.13
Jordan	0.90	2.36	5.02	18.29	5.06	14.56	2.76	12.47	0.79	12.13
Kazakhstan	3.03	28.70	-1.79	16.61	7.46	11.21	1.05	6.47	8.99	1.80
Kuwait	-8.14	8.98	-0.66	-11.96	31.39	8.14	8.78	0.32	0.56	-9.76
Kyrgyzstan	-10.40	10.51	-3.24	8.08	5.29	12.81	-10.98	8.90	25.85	17.95
Lebanon	-4.12	0.00	18.71	14.21	3.01	5.00	0.74	8.51	8.44	15.14
Libya	1.32	19.88	5.73	15.55	19.74	7.95	3.26	10.32	5.11	5.54
Malaysia	13.16	16.07	-6.83	5.43	5.13	16.06	8.30	6.97	4.17	1.25
Maldives	6.44	7.56	0.20	6.20	16.24	9.67	-22.49	37.27	7.27	4.15
Mali	16.42	6.45	14.13	20.27	1.03	-6.21	12.33	3.05	-11.24	0.80
Mauritania	-2.04	12.95	9.47	-13.29	-16.08	64.83	5.73	90.92	-6.52	9.30
Morocco	9.91	8.56	13.11	5.65	0.64	6.27	13.29	11.62	5.19	9.17
Mozambique	-0.71	31.42	50.43	38.32	18.96	21.25	6.27	12.23	7.14	1.86
Niger	-12.85	11.60	2.70	-6.34	4.46	3.90	6.37	2.40	3.70	3.85
Nigeria	-10.75	13.25	-23.62	11.63	31.36	-0.95	70.21	5.78	-0.77	5.50
Oman	3.76	13.45	5.74	-4.25	-4.06	-0.70	5.27	-2.76	7.91	0.83
Pakistan	16.02	12.18	9.96	28.38	-1.53	9.59	9.90	2.35	-8.89	-21.21
Palestine	1.22	1.81	-40.19	-8.52	12.43	12.98	14.36	-13.96	-19.63	29.73
Qatar	12.15	5.96	-5.42	4.79	-8.31	36.18	2.10	15.09	18.30	14.44
Saudi Arabia	-7.80	5.88	-1.13	-7.18	19.96	11.53	10.55	3.42	3.03	-21.49
Senegal	5.99	-2.53	1.50	3.58	6.55	6.78	2.05	-5.77	-1.45	-16.08
Sierra Leone	-11.16	0.66	-40.58	40.69	47.41	31.82	17.32	9.06	4.56	-24.98
Somalia	3.57	3.62	3.40	3.53	2.11	2.78	2.41	2.60	2.60	2.60
Sudan	28.36	139.21	5.86	17.09	2.18	25.38	51.16	-1.27	15.83	7.97
Suriname	25.32	9.46	20.04	-36.29	26.05	46.35	1.44	19.02	5.45	3.09
Syria	9.62	0.47	12.96	8.73	-23.32	23.86	-1.50	20.56	1.41	3.43
Tajikistan	41.69	47.32	-20.78	7.64	29.52	22.60	2.86	31.21	15.14	-9.87
Togo	-2.39	2.17	0.86	7.96	24.67	-2.86	-0.85	2.41	30.08	-18.62
Tunisia	4.72	5.26	11.53	-3.86	0.19	6.88	7.01	3.97	11.98	2.90
Turkey	-10.68	15.98	3.94	6.89	6.86	11.17	7.89	6.64	6.65	2.63
Turkmenistan	100.26	79.42	-11.07	-14.95	-6.81	3.91	19.24	7.91	12.01	10.71
Uganda	8.51	0.25	17.23	7.00	9.53	20.87	21.51	-6.33	26.45	4.80
United Arab Emirates	-4.53	-0.86	14.01	4.71	13.40	17.44	10.54	9.28	10.89	4.51
Uzbekistan	-9.23	26.98	22.74	5.56	22.02	18.43	4.62	11.27	7.70	7.90
Yemen	37.18	22.76	-6.36	6.35	1.76	2.96	18.92	5.42	-8.89	0.40

Table 6.3 Exports of Goods and Services in National Currency, Million National Currency Units

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	42,056.23	59,494.59	58,906.03	60,068.00	97,871.00	82,525.00	85,319.00	93,257.00	87,408.00	97,586.05
Albania	74,588.30	93,452.60	107,524.00	122,044.30	141,289.83	165,096.78	185,969.60	219,969.65	266,598.61	295,876.67
Algeria	911,556.00	1,734,751.00	1,550,898.00	1,605,790.00	2,013,436.00	2,462,919.60	3,569,649.30	4,149,706.90	4,400,855.80	5,697,705.24
Azerbaijan	1,055.88	1,895.36	2,205.98	2,592.78	3,001.98	4,161.82	7,881.80	12,467.00	19,321.70	24,089.10
Bahrain	1,963.40	2,701.30	2,484.40	2,615.20	3,000.80	3,886.60	5,037.20	5,889.00	6,510.20	7,975.90
Bangladesh	289,861.00	331,446.00	390,000.00	390,021.00	427,239.00	514,938.00	614,681.00	788,788.00	934,403.00	1,051,671.00
Benin	445,356.00	427,366.00	409,424.00	434,811.00	433,669.00	428,657.00	495,939.00	454,530.00	515,773.00	588,811.00
Brunei	4,352.00	6,968.00	6,977.00	7,023.00	7,916.00	9,154.28	11,131.57	13,072.36	12,524.60	14,362.75
Burkina Faso	176,673.00	178,681.00	194,433.00	202,133.16	218,271.00	293,854.47	285,229.59	347,461.51	339,365.86	414,149.97
Cameroon	1,326,833.34	1,537,575.94	1,547,867.49	1,511,572.19	1,602,267.63	1,616,821.98	1,789,698.16	2,159,530.75	2,393,276.00	3,645,045.74
Chad	172,152.85	196,971.64	239,622.84	242,236.25	401,638.92	1,176,801.77	1,689,203.82	1,879,030.11	1,837,351.27	2,062,664.38
Comoros	13,576.00	18,044.00	18,783.00	20,654.00	24,774.00	21,703.00	21,846.00	22,448.00	24,672.00	22,910.59
Côte d'Ivoire	3,074,000.00	3,028,000.00	3,163,000.00	4,000,700.00	3,749,600.00	3,860,500.00	4,496,700.00	4,874,300.00	4,514,100.00	4,852,719.69
Djibouti	44,333.00	43,239.00	46,592.00	48,260.00	44,963.00	44,560.00	51,160.00	55,504.00	57,372.00	69,349.75
Egypt	50,712.00	65,920.00	76,710.00	78,834.00	98,228.00	147,006.00	177,790.00	206,976.00	269,996.66	223,398.79
Gabon	1,711,500.00	2,490,800.00	2,039,400.00	1,907,100.00	1,970,300.00	2,287,500.00	3,025,800.00	3,264,900.00	3,557,700.00	4,465,148.97
Gambia	626.94	660.22	617.60	779.74	964.88	1,148.00	1,210.60	232.20	630.40	637.73
Guinea	976,760.00	1,283,200.00	1,575,400.00	1,550,900.00	1,601,700.00	1,880,100.00	3,363,900.00	5,705,100.00	5,028,181.73	6,508,164.95
Guinea-Bissau	34,300.00	48,800.00	51,400.00	40,100.00	45,200.00	44,143.81	59,868.98	67,200.00	63,027.23	70,205.40
Guyana	87,445.00	82,051.88	87,528.27	127,188.34	130,799.66	149,822.52	139,805.95	174,014.67	239,234.67	240,929.13
Indonesia	411,359,536.12	569,490,300.00	642,594,600.00	595,514,000.00	613,720,800.00	739,639,300.00	945,121,767.00	1,036,316,461.00	1,161,956,440.00	1,474,507,876.00
Iran	92,267,547.15	131,063,559.07	141,923,349.04	258,367,525.89	321,522,409.41	427,462,884.07	600,291,233.26	685,572,001.83	890,315,386.68	923,657,018.33
Iraq	26,756,096.00	38,013,666.00	26,967,420.00	28,949,901.00	22,897,246.20	29,956,020.00	39,963,945.00	48,780,390.60	66,887,675.14	102,275,969.35
Jordan	2,505.40	2,507.20	2,681.30	3,227.50	3,424.40	4,222.60	4,704.20	5,751.30	6,680.31	9,005.39
Kazakhstan	856,229.60	1,471,607.40	1,491,860.40	1,774,496.90	2,232,981.10	3,081,844.60	4,064,191.10	5,222,951.40	6,352,917.00	9,184,815.20
Kuwait	4,212.00	6,534.00	5,490.00	5,171.00	7,432.00	9,970.00	15,094.00	19,316.00	20,838.00	26,629.61
Kyrgyzstan	20,571.40	27,350.80	27,133.40	29,831.20	32,442.40	40,151.80	38,650.00	47,478.10	75,082.30	104,554.50
Lebanon	3,413,000.00	3,409,000.00	3,887,000.00	4,586,000.00	4,987,000.00	6,426,000.00	6,869,000.00	8,369,760.24	9,447,994.58	11,671,987.55
Libya	3,788.21	6,944.36	7,399.49	14,046.80	21,072.44	31,353.81	45,594.83	50,874.50	57,804.87	80,677.67
Malaysia	364,861.00	427,003.00	389,256.00	415,040.00	447,846.00	546,925.00	613,694.00	669,776.00	707,156.00	765,370.00
Maldives	6,276.90	6,574.90	6,643.40	7,090.30	7,743.10	8,541.80	6,431.10	9,326.00	10,303.26	11,927.04
Mali	376,385.33	430,595.25	578,535.04	660,250.57	669,599.00	643,230.00	724,325.80	974,514.46	906,993.62	936,952.94
Mauritania	80,219.00	91,445.00	104,757.00	101,066.00	86,960.00	152,411.00	185,008.00	408,593.00	400,647.07	460,254.50
Morocco	102,545.00	110,077.00	125,411.00	134,303.00	136,737.00	148,325.00	170,513.00	197,459.00	220,302.00	254,147.52
Mozambique	5,867.01	8,362.73	17,858.60	24,816.00	29,136.70	38,340.80	46,212.60	54,861.29	61,624.01	58,609.69
Niger	197,574.00	228,270.00	241,321.00	230,006.00	261,276.00	282,791.00	333,068.00	344,704.00	368,800.00	432,731.00
Nigeria	1,373,316.04	2,440,292.91	2,231,285.08	2,563,707.47	3,478,515.47	3,520,846.24	4,664,757.25	8,599,303.20	7,670,887.17	11,386,452.25
Oman	2,486.04	4,027.24	3,867.20	3,802.97	4,138.88	4,891.73	6,893.99	7,891.79	8,950.00	12,165.96
Pakistan	514,280.00	617,148.00	677,855.00	815,158.00	883,704.00	1,019,780.00	1,161,260.00	1,231,030.00	1,267,080.00	1,780,276.13
Palestine	683.58	698.00	437.90	379.80	409.10	483.80	561.20	554.90	509.02	806.88
Qatar	27,085.00	43,496.00	42,066.00	42,532.00	52,852.00	74,122.00	105,497.00	142,965.00	186,879.00	290,026.16
Saudi Arabia	210,231.00	308,473.00	273,677.00	291,155.00	371,088.00	494,433.00	719,898.00	844,522.00	934,321.00	1,226,260.00
Senegal	888,600.00	930,400.00	1,027,100.00	1,061,344.00	1,061,300.00	1,151,450.00	1,240,821.00	1,254,040.00	1,255,777.68	1,484,000.00
Sierra Leone	328,798.23	351,190.08	212,402.45	298,781.64	483,337.14	665,034.43	813,252.68	940,592.90	1,102,629.59	1,164,472.62
Somalia	58,319.53	62,799.01	102,725.21	130,218.01	116,830.53	103,247.46	111,106.95	112,067.71	121,430.86	120,427.56
Sudan	2,105.02	5,166.84	5,214.10	6,365.08	8,513.47	12,109.55	14,720.28	15,747.03	22,722.88	32,694.01
Suriname	364.20	641.02	1,073.80	940.54	1,438.49	2,374.15	2,798.93	3,832.42	4,355.09	4,940.52
Syria	264,704.00	326,715.00	359,278.00	404,102.00	345,964.00	512,445.00	618,278.00	673,495.00	779,923.00	884,347.95
Tajikistan	913.50	1,650.80	1,693.40	2,123.50	3,044.50	3,624.30	3,910.70	5,429.00	6,526.20	9,590.62
Togo	283,200.00	301,600.00	314,500.00	370,900.00	347,400.00	317,500.00	325,200.00	358,700.00	384,100.00	527,374.55
Tunisia	10,489.00	11,872.00	13,711.00	13,535.00	14,045.00	16,463.40	18,768.30	21,006.40	25,407.60	26,389.00
Turkey	20,333.33	33,494.72	65,919.61	88,380.64	104,575.15	131,660.99	141,826.47	171,926.48	187,952.71	227,024.45
Turkmenistan	11,259,311.35	24,494,258.29	28,584,614.95	31,237,843.85	34,711,433.52	39,676,848.66	58,086,467.31	71,572,951.53	86,203,405.53	104,215,291.52
Uganda	1,011,168.66	1,015,916.22	1,217,729.02	1,267,095.93	1,647,735.37	2,045,697.45	2,716,596.42	3,003,034.95	3,766,946.06	4,099,011.81
UAE	141,560.00	190,988.00	186,516.00	199,647.00	255,380.00	339,747.00	430,737.00	534,666.00	664,345.00	986,747.18
Uzbekistan	462,692.60	863,987.20	1,517,478.10	2,352,607.00	3,630,737.00	4,946,826.00	6,035,278.70	8,541,696.02	11,406,750.44	13,661,622.18
Yemen	414,527.00	645,230.00	596,005.00	695,131.00	787,195.00	932,382.00	1,311,034.00	1,549,130.00	1,544,461.00	1,878,962.91

Table 6.4 Exports of Goods and Services in USD, Million USD

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	932.38	965.37	896.73	1,448.84	2,007.10	1,724.83	1,723.80	1,867.93	1,749.48	1,971.44
Albania	541.71	650.29	749.38	870.78	1,159.41	1,606.31	1,862.11	2,242.22	2,948.19	3,574.21
Algeria	13,692.40	23,050.17	20,085.44	20,152.51	26,015.07	34,178.43	48,714.92	57,121.82	63,511.38	88,223.26
Azerbaijan	1,281.36	2,118.12	2,368.67	2,667.02	3,056.55	4,235.11	8,336.82	13,953.85	22,516.21	29,319.01
Bahrain	5,221.81	7,184.31	6,607.45	6,955.32	7,980.85	10,336.70	13,396.81	15,662.23	17,314.36	21,212.50
Bangladesh	5,905.24	6,356.64	6,988.41	6,737.51	7,347.18	8,652.58	9,555.50	11,442.78	13,566.67	15,330.87
Benin	723.33	600.25	558.53	623.84	746.16	811.41	940.23	869.26	1,076.17	1,314.88
Brunei	2,567.62	4,041.85	3,894.02	3,922.17	4,543.72	5,416.00	6,688.05	8,227.13	8,310.39	10,151.35
Burkina Faso	286.95	250.96	265.24	290.01	375.55	556.24	540.75	664.50	708.09	924.84
Cameroon	2,155.00	2,159.59	2,111.58	2,168.72	2,756.83	3,060.51	3,393.00	4,129.99	4,993.62	8,139.80
Chad	279.61	276.65	326.89	347.55	691.05	2,227.59	3,202.48	3,593.55	3,833.67	4,606.16
Comoros	29.40	33.79	34.16	39.51	56.83	54.78	55.22	57.24	68.64	68.22
Côte d'Ivoire	4,992.70	4,252.95	4,314.92	5,739.98	6,451.48	7,307.61	8,525.06	9,321.84	9,418.76	10,836.67
Djibouti	249.45	243.30	262.16	271.55	253.00	250.73	287.87	312.31	322.82	389.85
Egypt	14,936.16	18,985.90	19,307.83	17,519.96	16,788.60	23,725.03	30,765.73	36,101.51	47,908.06	41,135.27
Gabon	2,779.77	3,498.43	2,782.12	2,736.20	3,390.05	4,330.05	5,736.46	6,243.95	7,423.21	9,971.18
Gambia	55.02	51.63	39.37	39.15	35.34	38.23	42.37	8.27	25.34	29.69
Guinea	704.02	734.57	807.67	784.93	806.93	844.98	923.05	1,147.56	1,081.63	1,430.84
Guinea-Bissau	55.71	68.54	70.12	57.53	77.77	83.56	113.50	128.52	131.51	156.78
Guyana	491.28	449.77	467.26	667.08	674.65	755.51	699.47	869.25	1,182.30	1,197.66
Indonesia	52,368.13	67,621.17	62,625.86	63,956.80	71,553.14	82,744.35	97,387.63	113,143.43	127,114.81	152,027.38
Iran	22,115.90	22,869.23	23,026.80	37,406.82	39,239.30	49,624.26	66,967.20	74,754.80	95,927.25	97,964.07
Iraq	13,568.00	15,756.05	13,980.00	14,793.00	11,827.09	13,257.62	13,593.18	12,517.60	13,205.57	16,228.24
Jordan	3,533.71	3,536.25	3,781.90	4,552.19	4,829.90	5,955.71	6,634.98	8,111.85	9,422.16	12,719.48
Kazakhstan	7,163.70	10,353.71	10,166.98	11,576.90	14,928.76	22,654.79	30,585.42	41,422.59	51,837.63	76,349.78
Kuwait	13,836.39	21,300.62	17,901.30	17,014.67	24,938.63	33,831.01	51,691.78	66,566.45	73,318.00	99,057.23
Kyrgyzstan	527.37	573.35	560.86	635.56	743.27	941.43	942.41	1,182.43	2,012.05	2,858.66
Lebanon	2,263.50	2,261.36	2,578.44	3,042.12	3,308.13	4,262.69	4,556.55	5,552.08	6,267.33	7,742.61
Libya	8,167.58	13,558.19	12,229.26	11,054.56	16,298.03	24,026.53	34,848.18	38,729.90	45,780.78	66,616.12
Malaysia	96,016.05	112,369.21	102,435.79	109,221.05	117,854.21	143,927.63	162,048.89	182,590.97	205,713.96	229,438.92
Maldives	533.30	558.62	542.67	553.93	604.93	667.33	502.43	728.59	804.94	931.80
Mali	611.31	604.79	789.23	947.29	1,152.10	1,217.58	1,373.21	1,863.71	1,892.46	2,092.32
Mauritania	382.88	382.74	409.80	371.92	330.61	592.60	696.75	1,521.20	1,549.37	1,908.30
Morocco	10,459.06	10,359.57	11,095.40	12,186.56	14,281.55	16,725.84	19,234.39	22,449.79	26,891.24	32,775.85
Mozambique	459.25	549.20	862.58	1,048.06	1,225.14	1,697.90	2,003.93	2,159.83	2,384.80	2,443.34
Niger	320.89	320.61	329.21	330.00	449.55	535.30	631.45	659.23	769.51	966.34
Nigeria	14,872.69	23,995.64	20,059.88	21,261.79	26,918.84	26,494.83	35,534.42	66,841.76	60,972.92	97,836.01
Oman	6,465.64	10,473.95	10,057.74	9,890.68	10,764.33	12,722.32	17,929.76	20,524.81	23,276.98	31,641.00
Pakistan	10,389.35	11,503.61	10,946.00	13,648.80	15,301.70	17,504.59	19,512.23	20,424.80	20,861.23	25,285.13
Palestine	683.58	698.00	437.90	379.80	409.10	483.80	561.20	554.90	509.02	806.88
Qatar	7,440.93	11,949.45	11,556.59	11,684.62	14,519.78	20,363.19	28,982.69	39,276.10	51,340.38	79,677.52
Saudi Arabia	56,061.60	82,259.47	72,980.53	77,641.33	98,956.80	131,848.80	192,122.23	225,506.54	249,318.48	327,002.67
Senegal	1,443.24	1,306.79	1,401.15	1,522.76	1,826.05	2,179.60	2,352.41	2,398.29	2,620.21	3,313.94
Sierra Leone	182.24	167.86	106.94	142.34	205.86	246.19	281.44	317.56	369.37	395.68
Somalia	6.68	6.56	6.11	6.50	6.60	6.94	7.29	7.95	8.43	8.36
Sudan	833.50	2,009.49	2,015.48	2,417.37	3,262.07	4,695.35	6,042.66	7,251.57	11,270.71	15,740.88
Suriname	436.65	484.71	492.98	400.78	552.98	868.51	1,024.62	1,396.78	1,586.55	1,799.82
Syria	5,754.43	7,102.50	7,810.39	8,610.13	6,717.75	9,928.54	11,654.81	12,916.22	15,524.46	18,986.25
Tajikistan	738.01	795.09	713.85	768.23	994.49	1,220.09	1,254.81	1,245.90	1,154.61	1,350.56
Togo	459.96	423.61	429.04	532.15	597.73	601.00	616.53	685.99	801.43	1,177.69
Tunisia	8,842.34	8,661.37	9,530.05	9,520.07	10,900.62	13,218.66	14,465.71	15,782.12	19,828.65	21,417.18
Turkey	48,553.38	53,572.82	53,786.10	58,637.93	69,675.65	92,358.85	105,558.39	120,358.48	144,253.78	174,426.93
Turkmenistan	2,165.25	3,969.56	3,615.15	3,128.56	2,977.54	3,182.95	3,919.27	4,365.33	5,021.11	5,639.54
Uganda	695.04	617.78	693.60	704.90	839.09	1,130.03	1,525.61	1,639.70	2,185.65	2,382.18
UAE	38,545.95	52,004.90	50,787.20	54,362.70	69,538.46	92,511.10	117,287.13	145,586.39	180,897.21	268,685.41
Uzbekistan	3,712.68	3,651.55	2,903.71	3,118.89	3,747.70	4,876.48	5,456.34	7,026.76	9,046.99	10,395.65
Yemen	2,662.03	3,989.84	3,533.52	3,958.04	4,291.10	5,046.02	6,845.80	7,861.64	7,762.93	9,418.95

Table 6.5 Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, Million USD

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	46.94	44.50	33.01	36.69	49.18	72.93	81.25	100.01	142.93	189.72
Albania	1.84	1.75	3.39	3.71	4.64	11.81	12.95	10.96	26.86	38.83
Algeria	910.58	1,698.51	1,789.50	1,647.10	1,733.19	2,138.73	2,986.21	3,226.72	3,332.27	5,733.78
Azerbaijan	142.57	175.54	165.51	181.20	230.71	700.86	904.50	1,034.92	2,205.47	3,106.92
Bahrain	669.39	792.81	754.97	923.65	1,088.23	1,411.43	1,886.47	2,148.99	2,536.63	3,418.65
Bangladesh	177.03	238.45	218.96	232.04	236.24	261.56	328.40	442.79	507.08	640.39
Benin	66.54	54.01	54.14	105.31	95.71	90.14	113.31	115.32	156.55	208.83
Brunei	207.69	41.82	48.52	39.28	278.27	283.68	1,104.64	1,534.56	1,788.37	2,297.24
Burkina Faso	25.17	28.46	24.43	25.28	40.33	77.71	49.63	63.82	85.90	101.63
Cameroon	103.67	89.26	104.14	151.30	209.49	318.38	339.45	360.75	439.57	494.80
Chad	6.09	8.55	6.47	4.55	6.99	3.93	4.96	7.22	15.10	11.13
Comoros	0.32	0.25	0.69	0.10	0.25	1.97	4.09	2.88	15.73	9.81
Côte d'Ivoire	936.82	928.44	862.81	1,364.27	1,127.71	1,637.68	1,855.74	1,984.13	2,280.78	2,471.99
Djibouti	105.84	116.06	136.66	138.56	175.62	180.97	201.24	249.15	313.80	367.66
Egypt	605.59	988.78	767.97	1,150.20	1,608.47	2,993.50	4,035.95	5,039.93	6,486.06	8,215.39
Gabon	36.58	51.14	48.61	62.33	69.03	87.78	99.98	205.94	550.28	354.01
Gambia	1.53	2.57	1.74	4.30	2.26	4.31	5.47	3.30	2.56	3.37
Guinea	27.96	43.70	77.64	35.06	67.40	6.82	54.51	94.68	53.98	93.83
Guinea-Bissau	0.92	1.76	2.98	4.31	14.21	16.47	21.05	26.46	33.46	42.26
Guyana	7.19	4.19	4.12	3.60	4.94	8.45	8.21	11.04	12.34	14.53
Indonesia	4,166.16	5,175.88	5,047.10	5,460.52	5,712.88	6,904.50	8,340.27	9,997.50	12,813.85	16,196.66
Iran	2,717.50	2,218.62	2,221.67	2,148.28	2,981.19	4,047.51	6,504.35	9,551.37	10,766.10	14,003.60
Iraq	498.00	1,107.94	1,035.49	1,042.71	537.97	1,155.57	1,028.58	1,015.38	1,424.11	2,293.89
Jordan	670.17	685.69	1,192.17	1,339.68	1,350.94	1,597.03	1,969.05	2,294.58	2,619.01	3,887.74
Kazakhstan	424.70	682.29	1,047.04	1,400.32	1,420.19	1,908.90	1,714.43	2,295.50	3,125.11	4,361.35
Kuwait	1,988.69	2,535.64	2,070.80	2,028.54	2,275.44	3,607.13	5,023.63	5,962.31	7,438.32	8,912.41
Kyrgyzstan	121.50	156.70	122.02	177.68	261.46	340.80	368.59	337.42	511.37	604.95
Lebanon	332.22	377.13	489.91	565.03	676.68	1,366.74	1,514.72	1,814.47	2,249.76	2,759.20
Libya	826.93	1,205.88	1,230.91	1,146.31	1,607.21	2,186.63	2,927.05	3,822.39	2,588.13	2,744.32
Malaysia	4,402.65	4,874.06	5,001.20	5,690.48	7,222.23	9,200.98	10,088.34	11,850.12	15,380.10	20,329.37
Maldives	0.06	0.22	1.50	0.90	5.84	1.72	0.65	2.59	4.69	4.60
Mali	27.16	21.40	18.25	17.30	32.30	69.90	42.09	42.72	54.64	46.49
Mauritania	54.75	104.99	112.41	71.86	85.22	136.76	155.31	159.39	196.92	248.09
Morocco	426.66	471.46	505.31	533.05	558.75	664.92	844.03	1,004.20	1,162.40	1,594.84
Mozambique	2.20	3.98	3.42	1.30	6.33	14.97	10.45	31.88	28.16	16.70
Niger	64.56	91.08	70.73	65.67	72.46	61.30	71.45	87.37	113.18	141.22
Nigeria	941.15	1,970.08	1,211.05	1,923.29	1,736.69	2,931.72	3,500.32	2,919.46	3,780.96	4,425.33
Oman	1,389.13	1,798.03	2,218.80	2,364.46	2,404.32	2,302.43	2,894.75	3,967.00	5,004.51	7,336.95
Pakistan	1,492.33	1,781.26	2,029.33	2,370.22	3,170.83	3,307.15	4,367.15	5,012.17	6,349.07	7,981.71
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	336.98	839.57	586.30	1,082.55	808.97	1,370.01	1,728.01	2,310.27	2,747.79	4,137.52
Saudi Arabia	7,732.70	9,801.90	9,316.25	9,323.72	11,920.32	16,674.37	23,025.05	28,602.84	31,462.57	41,459.70
Senegal	204.52	177.67	219.20	286.36	430.89	484.69	592.87	604.48	720.26	833.49
Sierra Leone	0.00	4.50	2.10	1.79	2.65	2.38	5.11	5.89	5.91	8.18
Somalia	113.11	112.63	66.05	84.50	127.31	160.49	217.74	265.50	336.37	415.64
Sudan	232.24	218.32	185.66	290.63	872.76	516.97	470.62	572.75	481.43	1,281.18
Suriname	9.68	7.95	10.01	8.55	51.21	66.68	83.53	103.15	133.60	166.14
Syria	1,047.53	1,308.36	2,018.88	2,196.73	1,722.45	10,101.45	6,235.48	7,333.26	8,943.62	11,333.11
Tajikistan	209.45	185.90	211.40	245.10	329.90	259.50	283.50	648.29	688.60	595.23
Togo	54.48	56.45	87.85	105.22	198.45	207.93	190.51	232.32	291.43	381.65
Tunisia	611.34	600.37	733.65	827.93	837.81	883.70	1,288.49	1,415.35	1,775.02	2,485.33
Turkey	3,961.43	3,573.10	4,196.60	4,725.29	7,204.58	10,193.43	13,057.24	15,006.90	20,217.73	32,596.97
Turkmenistan	430.70	574.70	551.70	643.24	951.16	736.14	952.02	1,303.87	1,195.74	1,431.44
Uganda	15.42	13.04	26.25	17.10	32.18	67.05	144.33	291.98	350.74	387.77
United Arab Emirates	4,598.71	6,474.19	6,630.90	7,428.89	9,524.61	15,012.03	19,274.98	23,867.90	28,560.63	39,184.03
Uzbekistan	558.00	490.34	440.25	452.00	572.23	927.80	1,131.90	1,400.28	1,789.19	1,912.60
Yemen	165.80	288.11	424.71	609.07	598.39	377.72	608.47	724.68	872.57	1,113.29

Table 6.6 Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merchandise Exports

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	38.24	31.30	36.54	42.05	23.34	39.25	33.69	39.28	41.16	39.66
Albania	0.67	0.68	1.10	1.10	1.04	1.95	2.05	1.46	2.64	3.36
Algeria	7.15	7.77	9.77	8.74	6.97	6.84	6.49	5.92	5.63	7.23
Azerbaijan	15.34	10.06	7.15	8.36	8.91	19.39	20.81	16.24	36.40	6.51
Bahrain	10.22	10.27	9.15	10.92	10.52	10.47	11.83	10.79	10.46	12.01
Bangladesh	3.92	4.27	3.82	4.26	3.79	3.45	3.87	3.80	3.98	4.70
Benin	32.13	27.62	9.16	43.60	35.26	31.08	37.72	29.58	34.57	34.29
Brunei	8.14	1.32	1.45	1.14	6.29	6.29	19.61	21.62	24.98	22.39
Burkina Faso	14.04	16.67	14.06	14.61	16.27	20.71	13.32	15.24	17.69	18.82
Cameroon	6.48	4.87	5.95	8.40	9.35	9.29	9.47	7.75	8.89	8.83
Chad	6.20	9.78	8.47	7.12	7.56	0.35	0.27	0.32	0.66	0.31
Comoros	2.78	1.63	1.84	0.34	0.75	5.72	14.35	7.90	45.48	31.94
Côte d'Ivoire	22.26	24.12	22.19	27.49	20.53	25.02	25.59	24.38	28.35	25.08
Djibouti	70.05	76.59	57.84	68.49	71.07	71.56	73.30	69.83	94.33	92.02
Egypt	17.13	15.57	18.55	16.32	18.93	24.43	25.86	23.12	25.50	25.69
Gabon	1.09	1.35	1.39	2.04	1.89	1.97	1.96	4.45	8.83	4.39
Gambia	18.67	5.58	6.35	13.77	12.25	11.38	19.58	9.39	5.92	7.26
Guinea	5.70	7.08	14.31	4.23	10.72	1.22	4.09	6.14	2.55	4.91
Guinea-Bissau	1.61	1.57	2.39	4.51	20.09	14.96	19.34	30.23	11.09	32.38
Guyana	1.18	0.70	0.72	0.66	0.85	1.30	1.27	1.60	1.48	1.44
Indonesia	8.56	8.33	8.96	9.55	9.35	9.64	9.74	9.91	11.23	11.82
Iran	12.92	8.22	9.13	9.69	9.38	9.90	11.78	12.60	12.09	11.98
Iraq	5.14	7.43	9.36	11.42	6.55	7.16	5.84	3.70	4.05	4.22
Jordan	54.16	53.34	51.96	48.36	43.84	45.23	45.78	44.09	47.32	48.84
Kazakhstan	7.59	6.91	11.52	14.48	10.99	9.50	7.51	7.66	8.28	8.35
Kuwait	15.62	13.52	12.82	13.07	12.15	14.12	14.27	12.95	13.97	11.90
Kyrgyzstan	26.76	31.25	25.63	36.60	45.03	48.32	58.16	42.38	45.09	37.40
Lebanon	49.10	52.80	47.97	55.61	55.90	68.32	70.25	73.28	69.67	71.92
Libya	10.39	9.47	10.85	11.60	11.68	11.29	10.08	9.70	5.91	4.46
Malaysia	5.21	4.97	5.67	6.09	6.88	7.27	7.16	7.38	8.73	10.19
Maldives	0.10	0.29	1.96	0.99	5.18	1.40	0.66	1.60	3.07	2.44
Mali	10.80	9.13	11.68	10.65	15.05	21.34	16.31	10.90	21.44	21.38
Mauritania	10.42	19.82	20.48	13.19	14.34	16.78	16.31	11.42	11.64	10.51
Morocco	5.21	6.36	6.99	6.80	6.38	6.71	7.93	7.89	7.68	8.31
Mozambique	0.81	1.09	0.49	0.19	0.61	1.00	0.60	1.34	1.17	0.63
Niger	36.13	46.53	43.56	38.94	36.28	27.56	23.84	20.24	29.40	48.89
Nigeria	7.12	7.29	6.71	10.49	7.22	8.80	8.04	5.06	5.67	5.22
Oman	19.58	16.86	20.17	21.36	20.89	17.41	15.68	18.48	21.31	20.90
Pakistan	17.66	20.05	22.02	23.98	26.58	24.89	27.21	29.99	33.38	36.91
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	5.42	7.24	5.39	9.86	6.05	7.39	9.60	9.21	7.07	6.60
Saudi Arabia	15.82	13.10	13.56	14.18	13.85	14.94	14.82	14.55	15.05	13.81
Senegal	25.03	25.64	27.97	30.18	37.18	37.99	41.07	44.33	42.03	44.26
Sierra Leone	0.00	3.57	3.75	1.69	1.88	1.29	2.61	2.84	1.99	3.42
Somalia	97.21	95.87	85.50	74.80	84.59	86.41	89.51	90.58	94.40	97.13
Sudan	32.92	13.47	10.92	14.99	33.45	13.70	9.76	10.13	5.43	10.73
Suriname	1.65	1.59	2.01	1.80	8.76	7.57	9.04	8.71	9.59	10.57
Syria	30.24	27.45	32.43	32.30	28.67	42.83	61.23	61.80	65.99	66.52
Tajikistan	30.41	24.14	32.38	33.26	41.39	28.36	31.20	46.34	46.90	41.23
Togo	22.63	28.91	39.85	42.26	47.75	50.98	52.32	38.20	40.26	35.36
Tunisia	8.41	10.28	11.11	12.07	10.44	9.13	12.12	12.11	12.24	14.05
Turkey	14.90	12.86	13.39	13.10	15.24	16.16	17.74	17.55	18.83	24.64
Turkmenistan	36.28	22.94	21.59	22.84	27.58	20.92	19.05	23.21	19.04	14.42
Uganda	4.01	3.25	5.81	3.66	6.03	10.26	17.76	30.35	26.25	22.52
United Arab Emirates	16.37	15.86	16.68	19.11	18.79	21.39	19.99	20.10	20.99	20.89
Uzbekistan	28.43	22.47	21.10	29.11	28.37	33.85	32.37	27.28	29.22	27.29
Yemen	6.79	7.06	12.59	18.60	16.05	9.26	10.84	10.85	12.81	11.75

Table 6.7 Merchandise Exports, Million USD

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	122.75	142.19	90.35	87.25	210.71	185.78	241.16	254.61	347.28	478.40
Albania	275.35	256.22	307.32	338.84	447.03	604.40	631.62	748.35	1,016.41	1,156.59
Algeria	12,740.00	21,871.20	18,319.20	18,838.70	24,873.10	31,276.30	46,047.10	54,547.40	59,227.30	79,279.80
Azerbaijan	929.23	1,745.36	2,315.76	2,166.72	2,590.10	3,615.42	4,347.15	6,372.16	6,058.33	47,755.80
Bahrain	6,547.52	7,721.30	8,250.96	8,457.64	10,340.90	13,482.80	15,951.10	19,911.20	24,250.50	28,463.80
Bangladesh	4,520.11	5,589.58	5,735.61	5,443.26	6,229.39	7,585.60	8,494.40	11,657.00	12,731.90	13,627.60
Benin	207.12	195.57	591.13	241.52	271.41	290.06	300.39	389.90	452.84	609.01
Brunei	2,551.77	3,161.77	3,336.40	3,439.10	4,422.22	4,509.72	5,632.71	7,099.36	7,160.15	10,261.40
Burkina Faso	179.30	170.75	173.77	172.97	247.95	375.23	372.65	418.82	485.64	539.97
Cameroon	1,600.61	1,832.38	1,748.75	1,800.55	2,240.01	3,426.01	3,582.61	4,654.92	4,945.21	5,603.35
Chad	98.12	87.34	76.47	63.81	92.47	1,110.89	1,840.62	2,280.82	2,275.22	3,601.23
Comoros	11.53	15.55	37.51	28.47	32.88	34.48	28.51	36.43	34.57	30.69
Côte d'Ivoire	4,209.44	3,849.52	3,887.42	4,962.99	5,493.23	6,545.08	7,252.80	8,138.37	8,045.93	9,858.19
Djibouti	151.08	151.53	236.27	202.30	247.11	252.89	274.57	356.78	332.64	399.56
Egypt	3,535.81	6,350.86	4,140.83	7,047.17	8,496.94	12,254.10	15,607.70	21,802.90	25,434.20	31,979.10
Gabon	3,362.62	3,793.74	3,502.67	3,061.28	3,656.37	4,455.72	5,088.40	4,628.99	6,232.45	8,067.10
Gambia	8.20	46.14	27.40	31.21	18.46	37.92	27.93	35.15	43.17	46.39
Guinea	490.61	617.39	542.69	828.05	628.75	559.65	1,331.40	1,542.32	2,114.30	1,911.14
Guinea-Bissau	57.24	111.81	124.64	95.50	70.75	110.03	108.85	87.52	301.65	130.52
Guyana	611.74	595.87	574.54	543.81	578.34	649.80	645.66	689.86	832.25	1,010.82
Indonesia	48,671.00	62,138.80	56,336.40	57,168.60	61,075.40	71,587.60	85,660.20	100,842.00	114,112.00	137,022.00
Iran	21,030.00	26,997.80	24,336.90	22,175.20	31,781.40	40,886.20	55,231.70	75,801.40	89,025.40	116,938.00
Iraq	9,687.90	14,918.60	11,065.80	9,133.75	8,210.17	16,129.70	17,624.70	27,461.80	35,199.00	54,417.60
Jordan	1,237.48	1,285.49	2,294.46	2,770.02	3,081.62	3,531.02	4,301.19	5,204.34	5,534.62	7,960.48
Kazakhstan	5,598.20	9,879.44	9,085.05	9,670.32	12,926.70	20,095.20	22,836.70	29,976.90	37,745.70	52,232.90
Kuwait	12,729.20	18,755.20	16,152.40	15,517.30	18,731.70	25,548.60	35,192.40	46,028.10	53,230.40	74,897.50
Kyrgyzstan	454.00	501.50	476.06	485.51	580.67	705.34	633.77	796.10	1,134.14	1,617.55
Lebanon	676.56	714.27	1,021.23	1,016.04	1,210.58	2,000.63	2,156.12	2,476.05	3,229.05	3,836.26
Libya	7,961.39	12,727.60	11,340.20	9,878.10	13,756.90	19,360.60	29,024.70	39,423.60	43,787.70	61,580.70
Malaysia	84,551.70	98,154.90	88,203.90	93,388.60	104,971.00	126,513.00	140,980.00	160,659.00	176,213.00	199,510.00
Maldives	63.95	76.17	76.57	90.71	112.71	122.83	98.72	161.69	152.59	188.21
Mali	251.45	234.48	156.19	162.44	214.61	327.59	258.08	391.97	254.88	217.48
Mauritania	525.26	529.80	548.81	544.84	594.39	815.06	952.32	1,395.52	1,692.29	2,360.33
Morocco	8,184.10	7,418.54	7,232.86	7,838.31	8,764.32	9,911.13	10,643.00	12,729.80	15,126.00	19,189.10
Mozambique	271.00	364.28	703.70	682.02	1,043.91	1,503.86	1,745.26	2,381.13	2,412.12	2,653.26
Niger	178.69	195.74	162.40	168.63	199.72	222.46	299.74	431.60	384.91	288.85
Nigeria	13,226.90	27,041.70	18,044.60	18,339.60	24,061.60	33,308.80	43,530.60	57,705.40	66,648.40	84,709.50
Oman	7,094.31	10,666.80	11,000.00	11,072.10	11,509.20	13,221.00	18,462.00	21,461.80	23,479.70	35,099.80
Pakistan	8,448.78	8,882.88	9,217.42	9,883.70	11,928.30	13,285.20	16,052.50	16,714.10	19,019.30	21,622.20
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	6,220.73	11,594.10	10,871.00	10,976.70	13,380.30	18,545.80	18,001.00	25,090.40	38,876.50	62,702.90
Saudi Arabia	48,891.50	74,837.60	68,685.10	65,767.60	86,037.50	111,584.00	155,365.00	196,616.00	209,102.00	300,275.00
Senegal	817.15	692.99	783.61	948.70	1,158.95	1,275.75	1,443.48	1,363.58	1,713.54	1,883.03
Sierra Leone	6.26	126.27	56.07	105.82	140.63	183.96	195.96	207.68	296.78	239.43
Somalia	116.36	117.49	77.25	112.97	150.51	185.73	243.25	293.11	356.31	427.91
Sudan	705.57	1,620.46	1,699.80	1,939.13	2,609.37	3,773.70	4,824.28	5,656.57	8,867.29	11,939.50
Suriname	586.63	498.39	498.12	475.52	584.31	880.49	923.76	1,184.62	1,393.34	1,571.57
Syria	3,463.66	4,766.57	6,225.20	6,800.88	6,007.53	23,585.90	10,184.40	11,865.40	13,552.40	17,035.90
Tajikistan	688.68	770.00	652.87	736.90	797.10	914.90	908.70	1,398.87	1,468.10	1,443.76
Togo	240.70	195.24	220.44	249.00	415.62	407.87	364.11	608.19	723.95	1,079.32
Tunisia	7,266.62	5,839.94	6,605.70	6,856.85	8,027.07	9,679.00	10,631.30	11,687.40	14,498.90	17,688.80
Turkey	26,587.20	27,775.00	31,337.90	36,069.90	47,265.50	63,082.70	73,591.60	85,511.80	107,373.00	132,313.00
Turkmenistan	1,187.06	2,505.20	2,555.00	2,815.75	3,449.14	3,518.99	4,997.44	5,617.44	6,279.81	9,923.32
Uganda	384.59	401.64	451.58	467.60	534.01	653.42	812.49	961.93	1,336.36	1,722.20
UAE	28,098.80	40,812.40	39,750.70	38,869.80	50,684.20	70,187.70	96,433.30	118,756.00	136,070.00	187,551.00
Uzbekistan	1,962.72	2,182.12	2,086.28	1,552.99	2,016.95	2,740.82	3,496.55	5,132.10	6,124.03	7,007.50
Yemen	2,440.37	4,078.75	3,373.21	3,274.58	3,727.99	4,078.30	5,610.91	6,678.76	6,809.84	9,475.62

Table 6.8 Definitions for Exports Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Exports of Goods and Services (% of GDP)	Percentages	The share of Exports of Goods and Services in Gross Domestic Product (GDP), expressed in percentage.
Exports of Goods and Services (Annual % Change)	Percentages	Annual growth rate of Exports of Goods and Services based on constant national currency.
Exports of Goods and Services in National Currency	Million National Currency Units	Exports of Goods and Services consist of sales, barter, or gifts or grants, of goods and services from residents to non-residents. Expressed in national currency at current prices.
Exports of Goods and Services in USD	Million USD	Exports of Goods and Services consist of sales, barter, or gifts or grants, of goods and services from residents to non-residents. Expressed in USD at current prices.
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports	Million USD	Merchandise exports of a country to the OIC member countries.
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports (% of Merchandise Exports)	Percentages	Merchandise exports of a country to the OIC member countries, expressed as a percentage of its total merchandise exports.
Merchandise Exports	Million USD	Merchandise exports show the f.o.b. value of goods provided to the rest of the world.



Gender

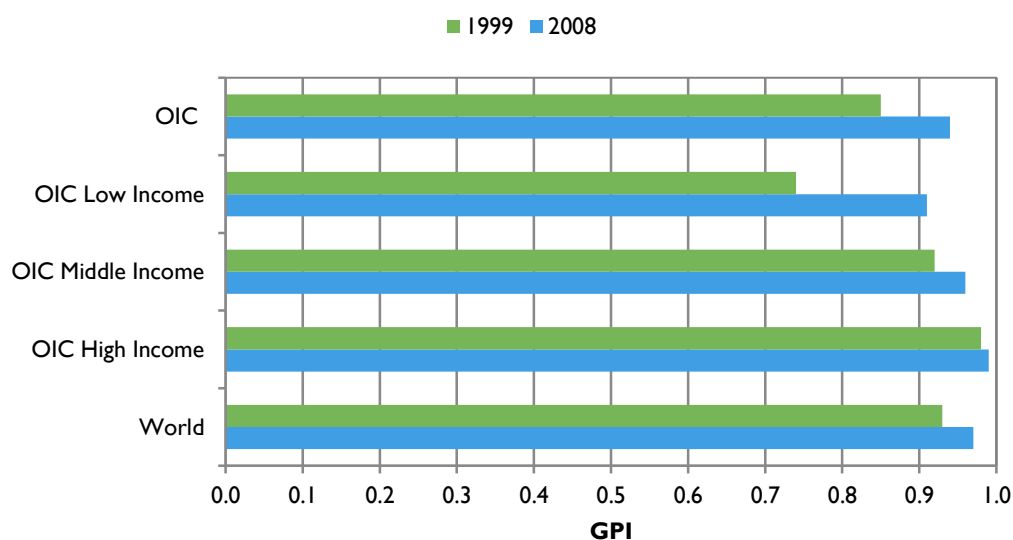
7 Gender

The Gender Parity Index (GPI) is a commonly used index to assess differences between genders. It can be calculated for any development indicator through dividing its value for women by its value for men. Most commonly used GPIs are designed to measure relative access to education and employment opportunities of women and they are the basic indicators to interpret the evolution of education participation and learning opportunities of women and their economic empowerment. A GPI value close to one indicates that equality (parity) in terms of gender has been more or less achieved in that particular area whereas a value higher/lower than one indicates progress in favour of females/males.

The GPI for Gross Enrolment Rates (GER) in primary schools in OIC Member Countries was 0.943 in 2008. Although this indicates a 10.5% increase over its 1999 value of 0.853, it still means that gender parity could not be achieved and GER of female students is lower than that of male students, on average. Meanwhile, the world average rose from 0.934 to 0.966. As the rate of increase in GPI observed by OIC Member Countries, 10.5%, is nearly three times that of the world, the gap between OIC and world averages is diminishing.

When the situation of OIC Member Countries was analysed according to their income levels, it was evident that low/high income level countries had lower/higher GPI values for primary school GER, as expected. However, the low income member countries would catch up soon due to fast pace of the change experienced by them during the period examined. As shown in Figure 7.1, the GPI for OIC low income countries jumped from 0.74 in 1999 to 0.91 in 2008 whereas only 0.01 increase is for OIC high income countries.

Figure 7.1 GPI for GER in Primary Schools, 1999 vs. 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), UNESCO (UIS)

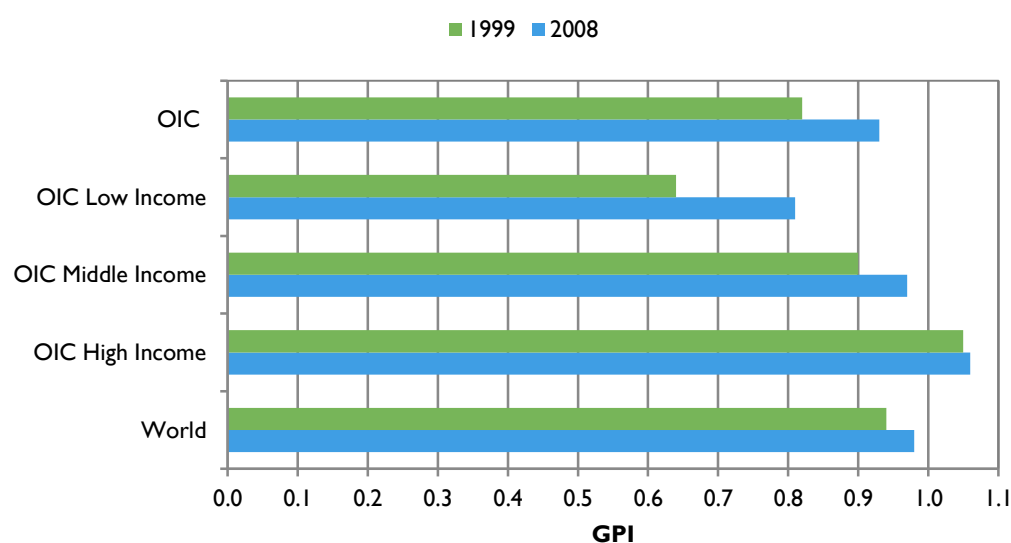
At the individual country level, 22³ out of 44 OIC Member Countries with available data in 2008 had higher GPI for GER in primary schools than that of the world average, 0.966. The GPI values in nine of them, in descending order of GPI values, Iran, Mauritania, Bangladesh, Gambia, Senegal, Oman, Uganda, Jordan and Kazakhstan, were even greater than one, showing that GER of female

³ The GPIs for GER in primary schools of UAE (0.996), Albania (0.995) and Gabon (0.994) were also above the world average. However, they were not included among the 22 countries listed here, as the latest year with available data was 2007 for UAE and 2004 for Albania and Gabon.

students in primary schools were above that of male students in these countries. Iran was ranked first with a value as high as 1.404 in 2008.

The OIC Member Countries as a whole also continued to close the gap with world average in terms of gender equality in secondary school enrolment rates. The average GPI for GER in secondary schools of the OIC Member Countries increased by nearly 0.11 points from 0.820 in 1999 to 0.929 in 2008. As in GPI for GER in primary schools, a positive correlation exists between income level and GPI values. Hence, low-income OIC member countries have lower GPI values compared to other income groups. Additionally, among the OIC subgroups, only the average GPI of high-income member countries, 1.063, was above the world average of 0.984 in 2008 (Figure 7.2).

Figure 7.2 GPI for GER in Secondary Schools, 1999 vs. 2008



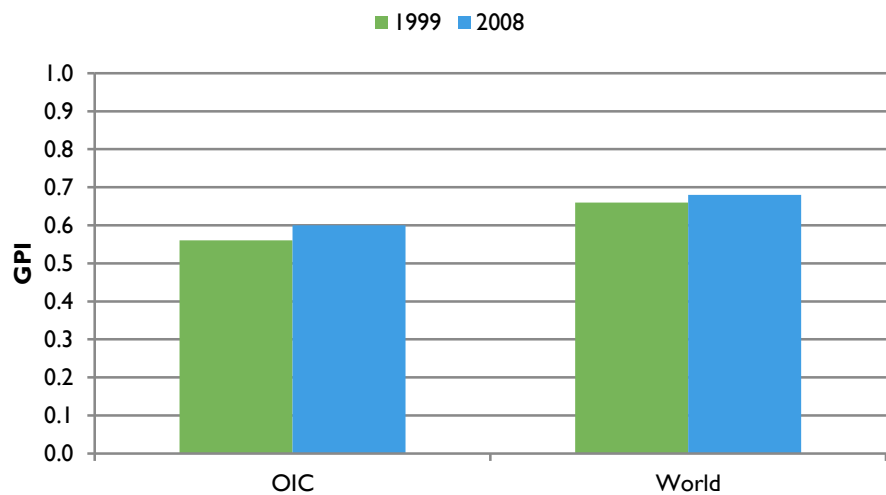
Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), UNESCO (UIS)

For individual OIC Member Countries, 19 out of 47 OIC Member Countries in 1999 versus 14 out of 36 OIC Member Countries in 2008 had a GPI for secondary school GER equal to or above the world average in the respective years. Moreover, eleven⁴ OIC Member Countries, in descending order of GPI values, Qatar, Suriname, Lebanon, Tunisia, Palestine, Bahrain, Jordan, Kuwait, Brunei, Kyrgyzstan and Guyana, achieved a GPI for GER in secondary schools greater than one in year 2008. Among them, Qatar, Suriname and Lebanon had the top three positions with GPI scores of 1.457, 1.276 and 1.113, respectively.

When GPIs for labour market indicators were taken into consideration, unfortunately, these figures are not as promising as GPIs for school enrolments. Average GPI for Labour Force Shares (LFS) of OIC Member Countries increased from 0.555 in 1999 to 0.582 in 2008. As the rate of change observed by the OIC Member Countries, 4.87% was greater than that of the world, 2.96%, the gap between the GPIs of the OIC and the world declined to 0.095 in 2008 while it was 0.103 a decade before (Figure 7.3).

⁴ The GPI values of Algeria (1.076), Bangladesh (1.051), Libya (1.171), Malaysia (1.069), Maldives (1.055) and UAE (1.016) were also above 1. Nevertheless, they were not included among the 11 countries listed here, as the latest year with available data was 2007 for Bangladesh, Malaysia and UAE, 2006 for Libya and Maldives; and 2005 for Algeria.

Figure 7.3 GPI for Labour Force Shares, 1999 vs. 2008

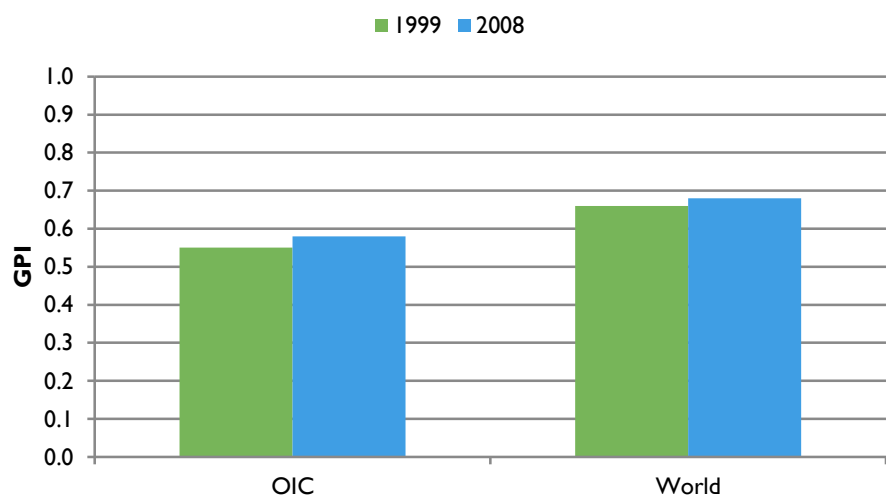


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), World Bank (WDI)

At the individual country level, 26 out of 57 OIC Member Countries had a GPI for LFS higher than or equal to the world average in 2008. However, only 4 OIC Member Country had a GPI for LFS in favour of the females. These countries were Mozambique (1.087), Sierra Leone (1.059) and Azerbaijan (1.006). This is slightly better than the situation in 1999, since GPI for LFS of the 23 OIC Member Countries were higher than or equal to the world average. Furthermore, there were only two countries, Sierra Leone and Mozambique, having a GPI for LFS in favour of the females or in other words, greater than 1.

During the period under consideration, there is also a gradual increase in GPI for Labour Participation Shares (LPS) in OIC Member Countries as a whole. The GPI for LPS at OIC level was calculated as 0.597 in 2008, which is 6.5% higher than its 1999 value of 0.560. Additionally, while the difference between the world and OIC average of GPI was 0.101 in 1999; it fell to 0.079 point in 2008 (Figure 7.4).

Figure 7.4 GPI for Labour Participation Shares, 1999 vs. 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), World Bank (WDI)

Among OIC Member Countries, only Mozambique had a GPI for LPS in favour of females for the decade examined. However, when GPIs for LPS were put in descending order, 25 OIC Member Countries got an index score higher than the world average of 0.675 in 2008. ■

Table 7.1 Gender Parity Index for Gross Enrolment Rate in Primary Schools, Ratio

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	0.077	...	...	0.463	0.571	0.440	0.595	0.636	0.627	0.664
Albania	0.988	0.997	1.012	0.982	0.993	0.995	...	...	...	...
Algeria	0.914	0.918	0.920	0.926	0.926	0.928	0.927	0.929	0.936	0.939
Azerbaijan	0.999	1.007	0.982	0.986	0.972	0.985	0.983	0.974	0.989	0.987
Bahrain	1.012	1.016	1.010	1.000	1.006	1.004	0.992	0.991	...	0.984
Bangladesh	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.041	1.051	1.067	1.057
Benin	0.668	0.694	0.706	0.727	0.745	0.774	0.799	0.828	...	0.866
Brunei	0.972	0.986	0.994	1.000	1.007	0.996	0.995	0.988	0.988	0.997
Burkina Faso	0.702	0.713	0.727	0.742	0.753	0.787	0.803	0.819	0.840	0.867
Cameroon	0.824	0.853	0.868	0.860	0.852	0.855	0.837	0.837	0.859	0.859
Chad	0.584	0.611	0.636	0.647	0.663	0.656	0.675	0.678	0.696	0.702
Comoros	0.849	0.851	0.834	0.817	0.818	0.881	0.881	...	...	0.916
Côte d'Ivoire	0.743	0.748	0.764	0.737	0.796	...	...	0.793	0.795	0.794
Djibouti	0.710	0.732	0.759	0.763	0.777	0.790	0.817	0.811	0.858	0.883
Egypt	0.916	0.925	0.934	0.943	0.952	0.962	0.941	0.944	0.951	...
Gabon	1.001	1.000	0.998	0.994	0.994	0.994	...	...	...	...
Gambia	0.846	0.870	0.902	0.903	0.973	1.002	1.024	1.040	1.042	1.056
Guinea	0.640	0.688	0.723	0.754	0.773	0.793	0.817	0.842	0.855	0.853
Guinea-Bissau	0.675	0.675	0.670	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	0.982	0.967	0.978	0.977	0.983	0.975	0.989	0.990	0.982	0.989
Indonesia	...	0.966	0.978	0.979	0.982	0.983	0.966	0.965	0.958	0.974
Iran	0.939	0.947	0.951	0.960	0.967	1.099	1.225	1.275	1.297	1.404
Iraq	0.828	0.829	0.832	0.846	0.846	0.840	0.840	...	...	...
Jordan	0.999	1.000	...	0.999	1.004	1.005	1.006	1.020	1.020	1.007
Kazakhstan	1.008	1.012	0.997	0.998	1.001	1.000	1.001	1.005	1.003	1.003
Kuwait	1.012	1.022	1.018	1.003	1.012	1.004	0.980	0.986	0.978	0.982
Kyrgyzstan	0.990	0.986	0.981	0.985	0.994	0.998	0.990	0.992	0.993	0.994
Lebanon	0.957	0.954	0.962	0.960	0.964	0.964	0.966	0.974	0.973	0.972
Libya	0.982	0.982	1.013	0.996	0.964	0.965	0.981	0.952	...	...
Malaysia	0.979	1.000	0.999	0.998	0.996	0.995	0.995	0.995	0.995	...
Maldives	0.997	0.987	0.977	0.962	0.950	0.942	0.946	0.939	0.945	0.944
Mali	0.707	0.738	0.727	0.748	0.758	0.772	0.782	0.801	0.814	0.828
Mauritania	0.995	0.995	0.986	1.010	1.026	1.036	1.059	1.052	1.059	1.072
Morocco	0.811	0.839	0.868	0.886	0.896	0.898	0.893	0.891	0.897	0.905
Mozambique	0.741	0.754	0.770	0.789	...	0.830	0.843	0.861	0.869	0.880
Niger	0.679	0.685	0.692	0.697	0.708	0.712	0.725	0.732	0.745	0.782
Nigeria	0.796	0.800	0.817	0.817	0.824	0.830	0.836	0.853	0.875	...
Oman	0.966	0.969	0.979	0.984	0.989	0.994	1.001	1.004	1.012	1.014
Pakistan	...	0.679	0.679	0.678	0.722	0.726	0.759	0.779	0.819	0.826
Palestine	1.010	1.002	1.005	1.003	1.000	1.000	0.993	1.004	1.001	0.996
Qatar	0.960	0.971	0.990	0.955	0.967	0.973	0.979	0.982	0.980	0.992
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.972	...	0.964	0.962
Senegal	0.861	0.864	0.884	0.903	0.919	0.947	0.962	0.984	1.001	1.023
Sierra Leone	...	...	0.681	...	...	...	...	...	0.882	...
Somalia	0.542	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.550	...
Sudan	0.852	0.852	0.848	0.850	0.865	0.866	0.870	0.870	0.858	0.883
Suriname	...	...	0.993	0.980	0.978	...	0.962	0.961	0.942	0.954
Syria	0.917	0.923	0.931	0.933	0.944	0.946	0.953	0.955	0.955	0.958
Tajikistan	0.946	0.929	0.928	0.955	0.954	0.954	0.962	0.954	0.962	0.961
Togo	0.754	0.777	0.792	0.812	0.824	0.837	0.848	0.859	0.865	...
Tunisia	0.947	0.952	0.961	0.963	0.967	0.969	0.971	0.973	0.973	0.977
Turkey	0.915	0.916	0.925	0.933	0.938	0.947	0.952	0.961	0.969	0.974
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	0.915	0.943	0.968	0.989	0.984	0.990	0.997	1.008	1.008	1.011
United Arab Emirates	0.968	0.961	0.966	0.969	0.977	0.981	0.989	0.994	0.996	...
Uzbekistan	0.997	0.994	0.990	0.981	0.992	0.982	0.980	0.980	0.975	0.979
Yemen	0.562	0.630	0.629	0.661	0.689	0.707	0.741	...	...	0.804

Table 7.2 Gender Parity Index for Gross Enrolment Rate in Secondary Schools, Ratio

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	0.350	0.210	0.329	0.368	0.380	...
Albania	0.947	0.964	0.971	0.919	0.971	0.967	...	...	...	...
Algeria	...	...	...	1.049	1.067	1.073	1.076	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	0.990	0.996	0.962	0.965	0.961	0.964	0.964	0.959	0.960	0.975
Bahrain	1.079	1.076	1.096	1.092	1.076	1.069	1.074	1.061	...	1.042
Bangladesh	0.980	1.018	1.071	1.090	1.091	1.019	1.060	1.054	1.051	...
Benin	0.469	0.465	0.479	0.480	0.474	0.478	0.567	...	...	...
Brunei	1.092	1.063	1.057	1.049	1.057	1.050	1.043	1.043	1.038	1.025
Burkina Faso	0.618	0.657	0.662	0.663	0.685	0.697	0.710	0.726	0.734	0.743
Cameroon	0.826	...	0.811	...	0.837	0.789	0.789	0.793	0.793	0.800
Chad	0.261	0.284	0.304	0.332	0.321	0.330	0.345	0.357	0.447	...
Comoros	0.810	0.817	...	0.844	0.832	0.756	0.756	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	0.539	0.543	0.552	0.555	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	0.722	0.657	0.624	0.620	0.658	0.688	0.663	0.671	0.686	0.696
Egypt	0.915	0.926	0.935	0.929	0.937	0.941	...	...	...	...
Gabon	0.859	0.861	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	0.651	0.665	0.694	0.705	0.751	0.817	0.821	0.862	0.890	0.941
Guinea	0.366	0.375	0.404	0.422	0.464	0.461	0.510	0.535	0.567	0.588
Guinea-Bissau	...	0.549	0.545	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	1.021	1.026	1.037	1.027	...	1.023	0.981	0.985	0.937	1.008
Indonesia	...	0.950	0.978	0.986	0.987	0.992	0.989	1.004	1.006	0.992
Iran	0.912	0.925	0.932	0.941	0.941	0.965	0.971	0.980	1.017	0.982
Iraq	0.633	0.618	0.608	0.609	0.716	0.671	0.672	...	...	...
Jordan	1.031	1.036	...	1.031	1.030	1.023	1.027	1.035	1.037	1.039
Kazakhstan	0.998	1.018	0.984	0.988	1.010	0.985	0.983	0.979	0.986	0.982
Kuwait	1.016	1.033	1.053	1.046	1.045	1.058	1.051	1.052	1.016	1.035
Kyrgyzstan	1.022	1.029	1.001	1.005	1.012	1.012	1.010	1.013	1.013	1.011
Lebanon	1.095	1.083	1.094	1.086	1.079	1.088	1.096	1.102	1.122	1.113
Libya	...	...	...	1.061	1.061	...	1.188	1.171	...	...
Malaysia	1.075	1.082	1.079	1.089	1.122	1.120	1.095	1.079	1.069	...
Maldives	1.086	1.090	1.078	1.151	1.109	1.126	...	1.055	...	...
Mali	0.526	0.550	...	...	0.537	0.586	0.608	0.608	0.651	0.639
Mauritania	0.768	0.756	0.794	0.803	0.847	0.877	0.898	0.865	0.886	0.885
Morocco	0.786	0.795	0.799	0.805	0.820	0.831	0.839	...	0.855	...
Mozambique	0.625	0.626	0.638	0.659	...	0.697	0.689	0.716	0.728	0.748
Niger	0.594	0.602	0.601	0.592	0.609	0.606	0.628	0.626	0.606	0.599
Nigeria	0.882	0.818	0.811	0.744	0.765	0.782	0.815	0.809	0.772	...
Oman	0.995	0.995	0.990	0.982	0.966	0.963	0.957	0.962	0.961	0.967
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	0.786	0.776	0.776	0.777	0.759	0.758
Palestine	1.037	1.060	1.078	1.064	1.058	1.051	1.051	1.060	1.064	1.072
Qatar	1.069	1.039	1.109	1.144	1.187	1.225	1.325	1.379	1.454	1.457
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.912	...	...	0.854
Senegal	0.641	0.651	0.659	0.670	0.690	0.720	0.745	0.757	0.763	0.805
Sierra Leone	...	...	0.680	...	...	...	...	...	0.663	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.459	...
Sudan	...	...	0.963	0.945	0.920	0.921	0.937	0.959	0.926	0.914
Suriname	...	...	1.184	1.394	1.336	...	1.292	1.315	1.328	1.276
Syria	0.914	0.916	0.900	0.905	0.926	0.931	0.935	0.947	0.967	0.978
Tajikistan	0.857	0.856	0.829	0.821	0.830	0.839	0.832	0.829	0.841	0.870
Togo	0.399	0.445	0.456	0.475	0.490	0.513	0.528	0.543	0.526	...
Tunisia	1.015	1.055	1.052	1.039	1.082	...	1.097	1.096	...	1.083
Turkey	0.695	0.736	0.735	0.731	0.733	0.777	0.836	0.844	0.855	0.886
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	0.664	0.772	0.771	0.809	0.813	0.808	0.809	0.826	0.827	0.853
United Arab Emirates	1.060	1.055	1.038	1.051	1.034	1.025	1.021	1.025	1.016	...
Uzbekistan	0.984	0.970	0.969	0.969	0.962	0.957	0.967	0.972	0.982	0.985
Yemen	0.373	0.416	0.415	...	0.452	0.475	0.494	...	...	...

Table 7.3 Gender Parity Index for Labour Force Shares, Ratio

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	0.342	0.342	0.343	0.343	0.346	0.348	0.350	0.354	0.356	0.362
Albania	0.714	0.719	0.723	0.726	0.728	0.730	0.729	0.731	0.730	0.732
Algeria	0.382	0.395	0.406	0.416	0.420	0.427	0.434	0.443	0.449	0.454
Azerbaijan	0.874	0.888	0.903	0.919	0.934	0.946	0.964	0.976	0.991	1.006
Bahrain	0.255	0.262	0.269	0.268	0.264	0.261	0.257	0.256	0.254	0.254
Bangladesh	0.628	0.621	0.633	0.642	0.650	0.658	0.666	0.675	0.683	0.693
Benin	0.793	0.814	0.833	0.849	0.847	0.848	0.846	0.846	0.845	0.843
Brunei	0.626	0.644	0.662	0.673	0.685	0.698	0.712	0.727	0.743	0.756
Burkina Faso	0.916	0.914	0.911	0.908	0.903	0.900	0.895	0.892	0.889	0.885
Cameroon	0.639	0.643	0.649	0.650	0.652	0.655	0.657	0.659	0.661	0.663
Chad	0.839	0.836	0.835	0.836	0.832	0.824	0.825	0.824	0.826	0.828
Comoros	0.836	0.843	0.849	0.854	0.854	0.857	0.859	0.858	0.860	0.860
Côte d'Ivoire	0.535	0.543	0.549	0.553	0.557	0.561	0.565	0.569	0.575	0.580
Djibouti	0.700	0.709	0.718	0.727	0.736	0.746	0.753	0.765	0.774	0.783
Egypt	0.324	0.322	0.320	0.319	0.317	0.314	0.312	0.311	0.314	0.314
Gabon	0.798	0.805	0.813	0.819	0.824	0.832	0.839	0.847	0.854	0.864
Gambia	0.855	0.857	0.855	0.857	0.857	0.856	0.856	0.856	0.858	0.859
Guinea	0.876	0.875	0.877	0.877	0.876	0.878	0.879	0.879	0.879	0.880
Guinea-Bissau	0.753	0.744	0.742	0.742	0.742	0.742	0.738	0.737	0.737	0.737
Guyana	0.616	0.608	0.601	0.585	0.564	0.551	0.537	0.528	0.521	0.529
Indonesia	0.608	0.602	0.597	0.593	0.595	0.595	0.598	0.606	0.614	0.623
Iran	0.368	0.374	0.381	0.385	0.392	0.396	0.401	0.408	0.417	0.430
Iraq	0.176	0.180	0.183	0.186	0.189	0.193	0.192	0.192	0.192	0.191
Jordan	0.259	0.264	0.267	0.271	0.276	0.277	0.280	0.282	0.289	0.296
Kazakhstan	0.955	0.967	0.971	0.981	0.977	0.975	0.982	0.987	0.993	0.999
Kuwait	0.285	0.291	0.297	0.305	0.313	0.316	0.315	0.317	0.322	0.321
Kyrgyzstan	0.815	0.806	0.800	0.793	0.778	0.766	0.750	0.744	0.743	0.742
Lebanon	0.296	0.301	0.302	0.306	0.311	0.313	0.319	0.327	0.334	0.332
Libya	0.262	0.271	0.275	0.279	0.286	0.288	0.286	0.285	0.284	0.280
Malaysia	0.512	0.534	0.534	0.534	0.535	0.537	0.538	0.539	0.541	0.542
Maldives	0.481	0.511	0.542	0.571	0.600	0.630	0.658	0.685	0.711	0.740
Mali	0.556	0.559	0.560	0.566	0.568	0.574	0.579	0.579	0.583	0.582
Mauritania	0.686	0.689	0.693	0.699	0.700	0.705	0.706	0.709	0.711	0.715
Morocco	0.367	0.359	0.319	0.317	0.342	0.354	0.348	0.349	0.353	0.353
Mozambique	1.138	1.132	1.128	1.123	1.116	1.109	1.104	1.100	1.095	1.087
Niger	0.439	0.452	0.469	0.469	0.468	0.467	0.462	0.457	0.452	0.444
Nigeria	0.526	0.529	0.531	0.536	0.534	0.533	0.535	0.534	0.536	0.536
Oman	0.174	0.182	0.188	0.197	0.204	0.210	0.214	0.218	0.221	0.224
Pakistan	0.172	0.178	0.178	0.180	0.190	0.200	0.216	0.230	0.235	0.237
Palestine	0.156	0.153	0.151	0.154	0.174	0.195	0.201	0.207	0.212	0.220
Qatar	0.179	0.174	0.170	0.162	0.156	0.145	0.141	0.137	0.134	0.132
Saudi Arabia	0.152	0.157	0.164	0.171	0.172	0.176	0.180	0.185	0.189	0.195
Senegal	0.723	0.727	0.732	0.736	0.741	0.744	0.747	0.750	0.755	0.758
Sierra Leone	1.089	1.089	1.090	1.083	1.080	1.076	1.073	1.066	1.063	1.059
Somalia	0.721	0.716	0.714	0.711	0.706	0.703	0.700	0.698	0.695	0.692
Sudan	0.384	0.386	0.390	0.392	0.396	0.400	0.405	0.408	0.412	0.418
Suriname	0.508	0.509	0.517	0.525	0.534	0.545	0.550	0.559	0.567	0.582
Syria	0.262	0.252	0.246	0.243	0.243	0.246	0.251	0.254	0.258	0.261
Tajikistan	0.665	0.675	0.690	0.707	0.724	0.743	0.751	0.759	0.766	0.771
Togo	0.716	0.723	0.730	0.734	0.739	0.743	0.749	0.752	0.758	0.763
Tunisia	0.325	0.328	0.333	0.338	0.343	0.348	0.352	0.356	0.359	0.362
Turkey	0.395	0.360	0.371	0.389	0.378	0.352	0.344	0.346	0.346	0.355
Turkmenistan	0.863	0.867	0.873	0.874	0.875	0.876	0.879	0.876	0.876	0.877
Uganda	0.892	0.888	0.887	0.883	0.881	0.879	0.877	0.876	0.874	0.873
United Arab Emirates	0.139	0.142	0.145	0.150	0.156	0.161	0.166	0.172	0.177	0.183
Uzbekistan	0.856	0.856	0.857	0.855	0.855	0.856	0.852	0.853	0.849	0.848
Yemen	0.230	0.232	0.235	0.239	0.243	0.247	0.250	0.255	0.259	0.263

Table 7.4 Gender Parity Index for Labour Participation Shares, Ratio

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	0.358	0.358	0.358	0.359	0.361	0.363	0.366	0.369	0.368	0.372
Albania	0.692	0.693	0.695	0.696	0.697	0.699	0.700	0.700	0.698	0.698
Algeria	0.386	0.399	0.410	0.421	0.428	0.437	0.446	0.456	0.468	0.477
Azerbaijan	0.807	0.810	0.818	0.825	0.831	0.837	0.850	0.866	0.851	0.856
Bahrain	0.386	0.393	0.403	0.402	0.396	0.394	0.388	0.386	0.383	0.383
Bangladesh	0.642	0.637	0.646	0.652	0.658	0.664	0.669	0.675	0.688	0.694
Benin	0.716	0.728	0.739	0.749	0.755	0.760	0.766	0.770	0.774	0.778
Brunei	0.685	0.702	0.718	0.728	0.740	0.753	0.766	0.780	0.798	0.811
Burkina Faso	0.852	0.854	0.857	0.859	0.862	0.864	0.865	0.866	0.865	0.863
Cameroon	0.653	0.659	0.665	0.671	0.674	0.678	0.684	0.689	0.701	0.707
Chad	0.805	0.805	0.805	0.806	0.813	0.809	0.811	0.812	0.815	0.819
Comoros	0.838	0.846	0.852	0.856	0.859	0.863	0.865	0.866	0.871	0.873
Côte d'Ivoire	0.564	0.570	0.573	0.576	0.578	0.580	0.583	0.587	0.590	0.593
Djibouti	0.704	0.714	0.726	0.737	0.746	0.758	0.769	0.783	0.789	0.798
Egypt	0.330	0.332	0.337	0.333	0.331	0.329	0.327	0.327	0.324	0.323
Gabon	0.782	0.794	0.804	0.816	0.825	0.838	0.848	0.860	0.865	0.875
Gambia	0.830	0.832	0.834	0.834	0.836	0.837	0.839	0.841	0.846	0.849
Guinea	0.880	0.881	0.882	0.883	0.883	0.885	0.887	0.888	0.891	0.892
Guinea-Bissau	0.677	0.671	0.669	0.666	0.666	0.664	0.661	0.660	0.658	0.658
Guyana	0.552	0.552	0.557	0.557	0.554	0.557	0.555	0.556	0.555	0.564
Indonesia	0.602	0.596	0.591	0.587	0.589	0.590	0.593	0.603	0.600	0.604
Iran	0.381	0.387	0.394	0.400	0.407	0.411	0.417	0.418	0.417	0.417
Iraq	0.174	0.178	0.181	0.185	0.189	0.193	0.194	0.194	0.194	0.193
Jordan	0.294	0.299	0.303	0.306	0.310	0.312	0.315	0.316	0.327	0.335
Kazakhstan	0.846	0.852	0.856	0.862	0.860	0.858	0.872	0.883	0.878	0.883
Kuwait	0.523	0.531	0.539	0.551	0.566	0.563	0.556	0.554	0.555	0.550
Kyrgyzstan	0.768	0.762	0.755	0.749	0.734	0.723	0.729	0.733	0.741	0.750
Lebanon	0.252	0.256	0.258	0.263	0.268	0.270	0.275	0.279	0.286	0.283
Libya	0.290	0.299	0.304	0.308	0.316	0.317	0.315	0.315	0.312	0.308
Malaysia	0.527	0.549	0.548	0.547	0.548	0.549	0.550	0.551	0.551	0.552
Maldives	0.495	0.525	0.556	0.585	0.614	0.643	0.672	0.698	0.721	0.733
Mali	0.515	0.517	0.526	0.533	0.536	0.541	0.546	0.549	0.556	0.559
Mauritania	0.675	0.681	0.690	0.691	0.700	0.707	0.718	0.724	0.725	0.733
Morocco	0.351	0.341	0.303	0.301	0.325	0.335	0.329	0.330	0.333	0.334
Mozambique	1.082	1.083	1.090	1.089	1.090	1.092	1.096	1.098	1.097	1.097
Niger	0.422	0.434	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.448	0.444	0.439	0.435	0.428
Nigeria	0.513	0.520	0.523	0.531	0.534	0.536	0.538	0.541	0.546	0.550
Oman	0.289	0.295	0.299	0.306	0.312	0.315	0.318	0.321	0.322	0.323
Pakistan	0.186	0.192	0.192	0.194	0.204	0.215	0.231	0.247	0.250	0.250
Palestine	0.160	0.157	0.156	0.159	0.179	0.201	0.208	0.214	0.227	0.240
Qatar	0.413	0.414	0.432	0.451	0.479	0.487	0.512	0.527	0.533	0.534
Saudi Arabia	0.216	0.221	0.229	0.238	0.240	0.243	0.248	0.253	0.256	0.260
Senegal	0.703	0.707	0.711	0.715	0.720	0.724	0.729	0.732	0.738	0.743
Sierra Leone	0.962	0.960	0.970	0.985	0.987	0.988	0.988	0.988	0.978	0.976
Somalia	0.662	0.658	0.656	0.655	0.653	0.651	0.648	0.647	0.643	0.641
Sudan	0.387	0.392	0.395	0.399	0.404	0.409	0.417	0.424	0.425	0.432
Suriname	0.520	0.521	0.527	0.533	0.540	0.548	0.553	0.562	0.568	0.578
Syria	0.264	0.254	0.237	0.231	0.246	0.249	0.254	0.258	0.264	0.269
Tajikistan	0.830	0.845	0.841	0.855	0.859	0.872	0.870	0.871	0.822	0.816
Togo	0.681	0.687	0.693	0.697	0.703	0.708	0.714	0.719	0.724	0.728
Tunisia	0.329	0.332	0.337	0.341	0.346	0.351	0.356	0.361	0.362	0.365
Turkey	0.398	0.363	0.374	0.392	0.380	0.354	0.346	0.343	0.347	0.361
Turkmenistan	0.785	0.807	0.829	0.841	0.852	0.861	0.868	0.870	0.869	0.868
Uganda	0.870	0.870	0.870	0.870	0.869	0.870	0.870	0.870	0.870	0.870
United Arab Emirates	0.364	0.372	0.382	0.393	0.405	0.415	0.425	0.434	0.440	0.447
Uzbekistan	0.802	0.806	0.808	0.812	0.815	0.820	0.823	0.826	0.824	0.826
Yemen	0.251	0.254	0.257	0.263	0.271	0.276	0.280	0.287	0.291	0.296

Table 7.5 Definitions for Gender Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Gender Parity Index for Gross Enrolment Rate in Primary Schools (Female/Male)	Ratio	Ratio of Gross Enrolment Rate in Primary Schools, Female and Gross Enrolment Rate in Primary Schools, Male.
Gender Parity Index for Gross Enrolment Rate in Secondary Schools (Female/Male)	Ratio	Ratio of Gross Enrolment Rate in Secondary Schools, Female and Gross Enrolment Rate in Secondary Schools, Male
Gender Parity Index for Labour Force Shares (Female/Male)	Ratio	Ratio of Labour Force, Female, % of Total Labour Force and Labour Force, Male, % of Total Labour Force.
Gender Parity Index for Labour Participation Shares (Female/Male)	Ratio	Ratio of Labour Force Participation Rate, Female (% of Female Population Ages 15-64) and labour Force Participation Rate, Male (% of Male Population Ages 15-64).



Health

MEASUREMENT SHEET

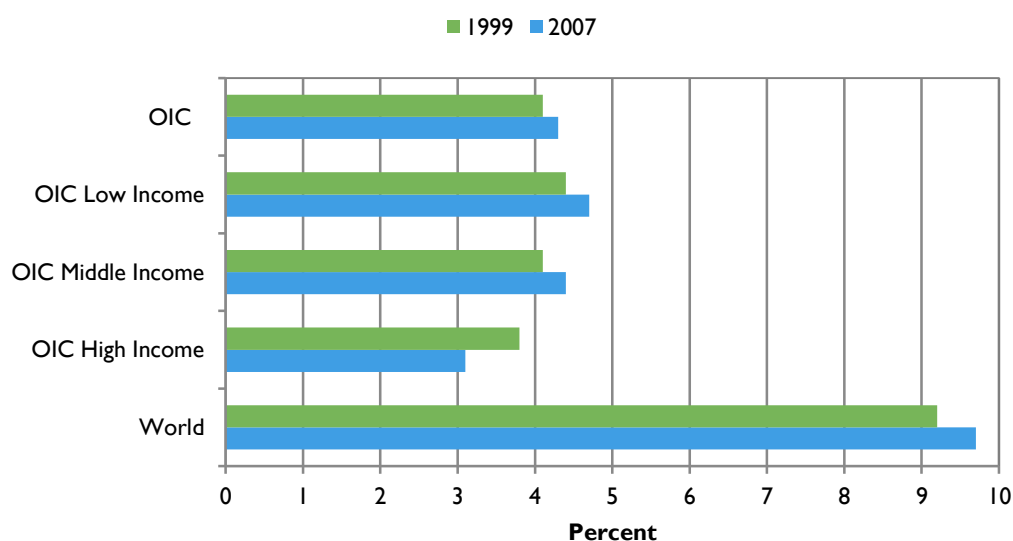
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S Parameter		Referenzwerte		S Parameter		Referenzwerte		
Blut				Hämoglobin				
Eisenstoffwechsel				%				
1. Eisen	µg/dl	50-100	50-100	1. Hämoglobin	%	40-52	37-44	
2. Ferritin	µg/l	9-28	9-27	2. Leukozyten	10 ⁶ /l			
3-12 Jahre 7-142 7-142				3-12 Jahre 6.000-17.000				
10-15 Jahre 20-220 8-70				4-12 Jahre 5.000-10.000				
16-40 Jahre 70-400 70-120				Erwachsene 3.000-10.000				
				3. Lymphozyten prozentual				1.500-4.000
				4. Neutrophile				1.800-7.200

8 Health

The average total health expenditure as percentage of GDP of OIC Member Countries, 4.3%, was almost half of the world average in 2007. When member countries were assessed according to their income levels, it is noticed that low-income level countries' average health expenditure as percentage of GDP is higher than the high and middle-income level countries and OIC averages, as well (Figure 8.1). 30 OIC Member Countries recorded improvements in total health expenditure as a percentage of GDP in 2007. Among them, Afghanistan, Guyana, Iraq and Maldives drew attention with more than 50% increase since 1999. On the other hand, decreases were observed in 22 member countries. Additionally, 34 member countries spent on health above the OIC average of 4.3 % in 2007. Maldives was the top performer through devoting 9.8% of its budget to health expenditures that was also above the world average.

Figure 8.1 Average Total Health Expenditure as % of GDP, by Income Groups, 1999-2007

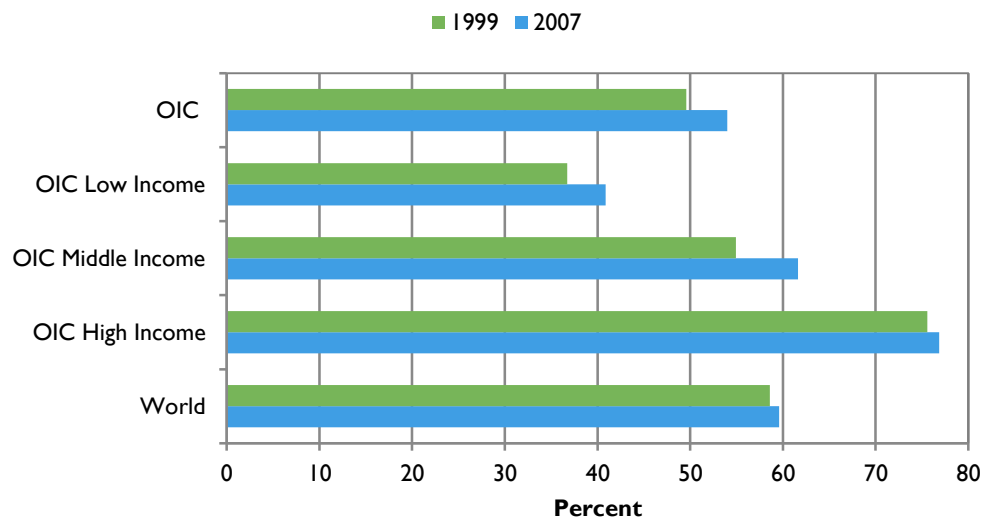


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The OIC average private health expenditure as a percentage of total health expenditure of OIC Member Countries declined from 50.4% in 1999 to 46.0% in 2007 (Figure 8.2). While 20 OIC Member Countries began to allocate more of their health expenditure to private health between 1999 and 2007, the shares of private health expenditure in total health budget were higher than the OIC average for 30 member countries in 2007. A similar trend was observed on a global scale; the average private health expenditure as a percentage of total health expenditure of the world also declined from 41.4% in 1999 to 40.4% in 2007, but the average private health expenditure OIC Member Countries as a percentage of total health expenditure were slightly above the world average.

At the level of income groups, both low and middle-income countries had average private health expenditure as a percentage of total health expenditure above that of the OIC as a whole, despite the declining trend in the period examined. The average share of private health expenditure in total health expenditure of high-income countries was below that of the OIC during the period 1999-2007 (Figure 8.2).

Figure 8.2 Average Private Health Expenditure as % of Total Health Expenditure, by Income Groups, 1999-2007

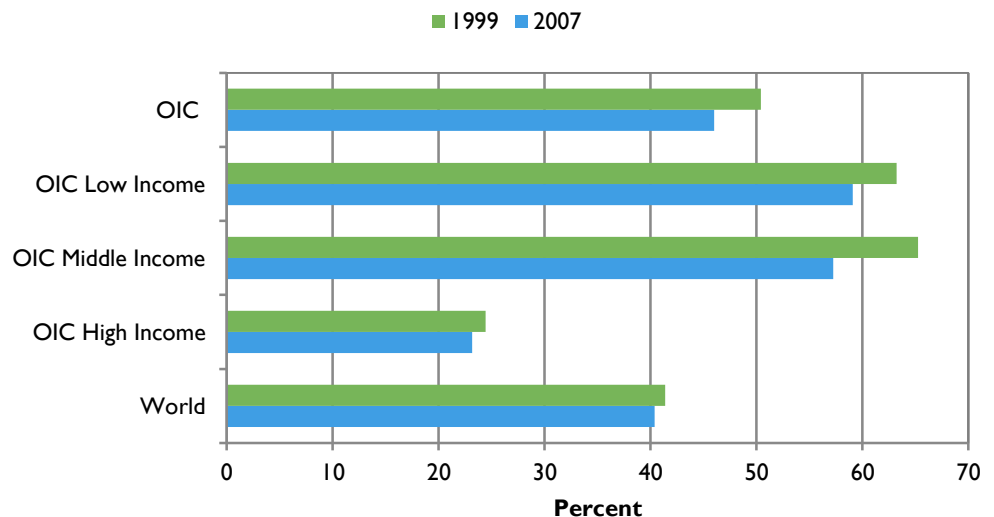


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

For the average public share of total health expenditure, the picture was obviously the mirror image of average private share of total health expenditure. OIC average ranged from 49.6% in 1999 to 54.0% in 2007 (Figure 8.3). 25 member countries recorded public health expenditure as percentage of total health expenditure above OIC average in 2007. The world average public health expenditure as percentage of total health expenditure improved from 58.6% to 59.6 % between the years 1999- 2007. During the specified period, increase in public share in total health expenditure was above the world’s average increase.

At the level of income groups, only the trend of average public health expenditure as percentage of total health expenditure of the low-income countries was below that of the OIC between 1999 and 2007 although it showed an improving trend during that period. Meanwhile, nearly two thirds of the total health expenditures of the high-income countries were publicly spent, on average. The share of public health expenditure as a percentage of total health expenditure of middle income countries was also above that of the OIC in the period examined and it increased from 54.9% in 1999 to 61.42% in 2007 (Figure 8.3).

Figure 8.3 Average Public Health Expenditure as % of Total Health Expenditure, by Income Groups, 1999-2007



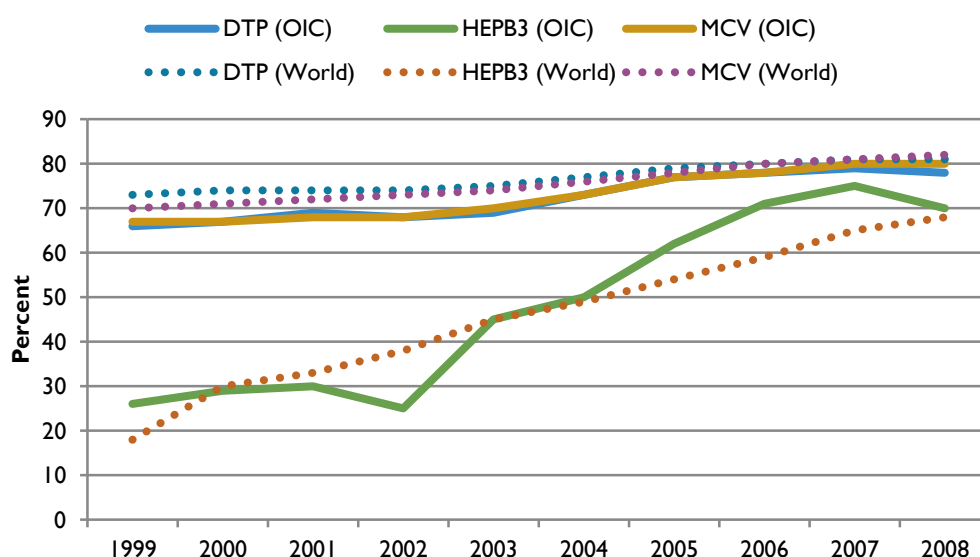
Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

For the immunization of one-year olds, an increasing trend was obviously seen for DTP3, HEPB3 and MCV, in general (Figure 8.4). The OIC average rate of 1-Year-Olds immunized with DTP3 increased by 18% in ten years and reached 78% in 2008, which is slightly lower than the world averages (81%). In 2008, 36 member countries had rates of 1-Year-Olds Immunized with DTP3 above the OIC average. Additionally, the coverage rate was as high as 99% in 7 of them, namely Albania, Brunei, Iran, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Morocco and Tunisia.

In OIC Member Countries, the 1-Year-Olds immunization coverage rate of HEPB3 showed significant increase and reached 70% in 2008, which was 2 points higher than the world average of 68% (Figure 8.4). However, the number of member countries with an immunization coverage rate over that of OIC almost doubled and 41 member countries had higher immunization rates than the OIC average in 2008. Kyrgyzstan, Morocco, Uzbekistan and Yemen have shown a significant increase in HEPB3 immunization rate during 1999-2008.

For MCV, the average immunization rate of OIC increased from 67% in 1999 to 80% in 2008 that also remained slightly below that of the world averages. In 2008, 1-Year-Olds MCV immunization rate in 30 member countries were above the OIC average. Additionally, 9 OIC Member Countries, namely Djibouti, Niger, Afghanistan, Nigeria, Cameroon, Guinea, Sudan, Burkina Faso and Pakistan improved their coverage rate by more than 50 % in the decade examined.

Figure 8.4 One-Year-Olds Immunized with DTP3, HEPB3 and MCV, 1999-2008

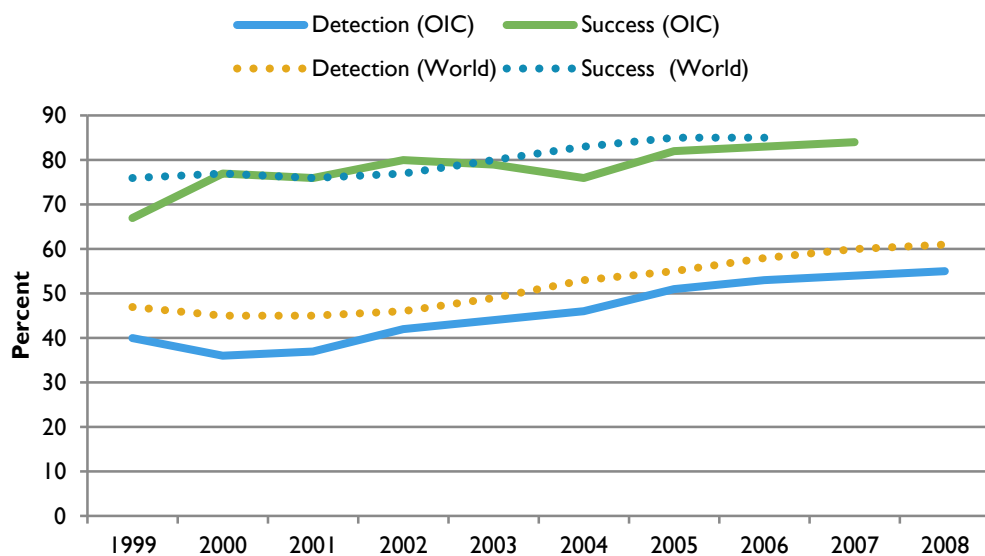


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

For the period analysed, tuberculosis case detection and treatment success rates continued to improve (Figure 8.5). The average DOTS Case Detection Rate of OIC Member Countries increased from 40% in 1999 to 55% in 2008. The case detection rates of Libya, Turkmenistan, Algeria, Tunisia, Maldives, Lebanon and Jordan had rate over 90% in 2008. In terms of changes, 36 member countries recorded increases in DOTS Case Detection Rate while decreases were observed in 16 member countries. Yet, the performance of the OIC is above that of the world during the period under consideration; the average DOTS Case Detection Rate on a world scale improved from 47% in 1999 to 61% in 2008. The DOTS Treatment Success rates of OIC Member Countries increased by nearly 17%, from 67% in 1999 to 84% in 2007. During the period 1999-2007, DOTS Treatment Success rates improved in 35 member countries,

while deteriorated in 22 member countries. The treatment success rates of 22 member countries were above the OIC average of 84% in year 2007. Comoros, Palestine, Bangladesh, Turkey, Indonesia, Oman and Pakistan treated tuberculosis successfully at rates even more than 90%. As a result, the OIC performance was above the world and increased from 76% in 1999 to 85% in 2006 (Figure 8.5). ■

Figure 8.5 Tuberculosis: DOTS Case Detection and Treatment Success Rates, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Table 8.1 Health Expenditures, Private, % of Total Health Expenditures

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	99.00	99.00	98.70	91.70	88.90	83.80	80.00	72.50	76.40
Albania	56.40	63.70	61.50	63.90	62.40	59.40	59.70	64.50	58.80
Algeria	28.10	26.70	22.60	23.80	22.20	26.60	24.70	22.70	18.40
Azerbaijan	82.10	81.90	81.00	82.90	79.50	78.00	75.20	69.10	73.20
Bahrain	30.80	32.50	33.00	33.40	33.10	32.80	33.50	33.60	30.40
Bangladesh	71.80	73.50	73.40	73.70	71.30	71.00	70.90	63.20	66.40
Benin	50.60	52.40	47.80	52.10	52.10	48.80	44.40	46.70	48.20
Brunei	27.00	16.70	23.10	21.60	20.10	21.90	20.40	20.30	18.50
Burkina Faso	56.40	58.00	60.90	56.20	53.60	46.30	40.50	43.10	43.90
Cameroon	76.60	73.90	74.30	74.20	72.30	71.50	72.00	71.90	74.10
Chad	66.10	57.50	60.10	63.30	57.90	62.90	60.20	64.40	43.70
Comoros	39.40	45.90	52.60	43.00	43.00	46.20	46.70	44.50	42.80
Côte d'Ivoire	78.10	75.20	77.50	72.20	75.20	73.70	78.50	77.00	76.00
Djibouti	29.20	32.20	35.10	35.50	26.20	30.70	24.20	24.60	23.40
Egypt	59.90	59.90	59.90	60.20	60.50	62.10	62.00	59.30	61.90
Gabon	33.20	28.30	22.10	25.30	32.80	30.40	26.00	21.30	35.50
Gambia	54.10	55.40	51.40	51.30	40.10	33.40	34.60	41.70	52.10
Guinea	87.80	87.60	80.80	82.90	84.60	88.20	88.10	87.70	89.00
Guinea-Bissau	68.70	85.70	81.00	70.10	64.60	72.20	73.60	75.30	74.10
Guyana	17.20	15.50	17.40	16.90	17.40	16.50	16.40	15.50	12.30
Indonesia	58.00	61.50	57.80	58.80	58.00	59.90	53.40	49.60	45.50
Iran	62.00	63.00	58.30	56.90	53.10	56.10	44.20	44.40	53.20
Iraq	53.40	65.80	65.80	83.10	39.10	20.20	25.60	27.50	25.00
Jordan	49.10	53.40	53.00	52.40	51.90	50.70	54.70	58.00	39.40
Kazakhstan	47.20	48.80	43.00	46.20	44.60	39.60	35.80	35.40	33.90
Kuwait	23.20	21.90	21.60	22.30	23.20	22.50	22.80	21.10	22.50
Kyrgyzstan	50.00	55.70	58.90	60.40	62.10	60.30	60.50	56.70	46.00
Lebanon	71.60	70.00	66.50	65.40	61.70	57.00	56.50	53.20	55.30
Libya	49.80	39.30	21.30	33.00	30.50	31.00	30.50	29.80	28.20
Malaysia	48.80	47.60	44.20	44.60	43.60	50.00	55.20	54.80	55.60
Maldives	22.40	24.20	23.00	23.70	20.70	21.90	14.40	15.90	34.60
Mali	69.90	67.10	55.10	59.80	55.90	50.80	49.40	48.30	48.60
Mauritania	27.40	28.80	35.50	27.40	31.10	36.10	36.80	31.40	34.70
Morocco	69.40	68.80	67.60	67.20	66.50	65.70	63.40	64.10	66.30
Mozambique	34.40	29.90	34.20	32.00	35.10	35.70	36.40	30.60	28.20
Niger	51.10	49.40	48.90	45.80	49.50	47.50	49.50	47.30	47.20
Nigeria	70.90	66.50	68.60	74.40	72.60	69.20	69.10	69.90	74.70
Oman	14.90	16.40	15.40	15.10	14.80	15.80	15.00	16.00	21.30
Pakistan	82.50	80.00	80.30	75.80	83.40	81.50	82.50	83.60	70.00
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	26.40	31.20	29.00	31.00	19.20	22.30	22.00	21.90	24.40
Saudi Arabia	26.30	23.60	22.60	23.40	23.70	24.30	23.80	22.80	20.50
Senegal	63.00	63.10	64.80	63.30	62.80	64.00	68.30	68.50	44.00
Sierra Leone	58.20	48.50	50.90	45.20	47.40	47.80	48.50	51.00	68.70
Somalia	55.00	55.20	55.40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	79.60	74.40	69.10	69.10	65.10	64.60	62.40	62.90	63.20
Suriname	48.70	51.20	52.20	53.70	53.70	54.00	52.90	58.10	52.60
Syria	61.60	59.60	55.80	54.20	51.80	52.00	49.50	52.40	54.10
Tajikistan	73.20	79.60	79.30	79.80	79.60	78.60	77.20	77.40	78.50
Togo	72.60	73.10	78.60	81.80	80.90	77.80	74.50	72.20	75.10
Tunisia	50.40	51.50	50.30	53.20	53.70	55.70	55.70	56.30	49.50
Turkey	38.90	37.10	31.80	29.60	28.40	27.90	28.60	28.50	31.00
Turkmenistan	30.00	25.80	27.70	32.10	30.40	33.40	33.30	33.30	47.90
Uganda	69.40	73.20	72.70	69.10	70.20	69.50	71.40	73.10	73.80
United Arab Emirates	20.80	21.40	21.70	24.20	24.30	27.50	28.40	27.10	29.50
Uzbekistan	52.50	55.10	55.00	55.30	55.20	53.90	52.30	49.80	53.90
Yemen	58.90	58.10	58.70	61.70	60.90	61.70	58.20	53.60	60.40

Table 8.2 Health Expenditures, Public, % of Total Health Expenditures

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	1.00	1.00	1.30	8.30	11.10	16.20	20.00	27.50	23.60
Albania	43.60	36.30	38.50	36.10	37.60	40.60	40.30	35.50	41.20
Algeria	71.90	73.30	77.40	76.20	77.80	73.40	75.30	77.30	81.60
Azerbaijan	17.90	18.10	19.00	17.10	20.50	22.00	24.80	30.90	26.80
Bahrain	69.20	67.50	67.00	66.60	66.90	67.20	66.50	66.40	69.60
Bangladesh	28.20	26.50	26.60	26.30	28.70	29.00	29.10	36.80	33.60
Benin	49.40	47.60	52.20	47.90	47.90	51.20	55.60	53.30	51.80
Brunei	73.00	83.30	76.90	78.40	79.90	78.10	79.60	79.70	81.50
Burkina Faso	43.60	42.00	39.10	43.80	46.40	53.70	59.50	56.90	56.10
Cameroon	23.40	26.10	25.70	25.80	27.70	28.50	28.00	28.10	25.90
Chad	33.90	42.50	39.90	36.70	42.10	37.10	39.80	35.60	56.30
Comoros	60.60	54.10	47.40	57.00	57.00	53.80	53.30	55.50	57.20
Côte d'Ivoire	21.90	24.80	22.50	27.80	24.80	26.30	21.50	23.00	24.00
Djibouti	70.80	67.80	64.90	64.50	73.80	69.30	75.80	75.40	76.60
Egypt	40.10	40.10	40.10	39.80	39.50	37.90	38.00	40.70	38.10
Gabon	66.80	71.70	77.90	74.70	67.20	69.60	74.00	78.70	64.50
Gambia	45.90	44.60	48.60	48.70	59.90	66.60	65.40	58.30	47.90
Guinea	12.20	12.40	19.20	17.10	15.40	11.80	11.90	12.30	11.00
Guinea-Bissau	31.30	14.30	19.00	29.90	35.40	27.80	26.40	24.70	25.90
Guyana	82.80	84.50	82.60	83.10	82.60	83.50	83.60	84.50	87.70
Indonesia	42.00	38.50	42.20	41.20	42.00	40.10	46.60	50.40	54.50
Iran	38.00	37.00	41.70	43.10	46.90	43.90	55.80	55.60	46.80
Iraq	46.60	34.20	34.20	16.90	60.90	79.80	74.40	72.50	75.00
Jordan	50.90	46.60	47.00	47.60	48.10	49.30	45.30	42.00	60.60
Kazakhstan	52.80	51.20	57.00	53.80	55.40	60.40	64.20	64.60	66.10
Kuwait	76.80	78.10	78.40	77.70	76.80	77.50	77.20	78.90	77.50
Kyrgyzstan	50.00	44.30	41.10	39.60	37.90	39.70	39.50	43.30	54.00
Lebanon	28.40	30.00	33.50	34.60	38.30	43.00	43.50	46.80	44.70
Libya	50.20	60.70	78.70	67.00	69.50	69.00	69.50	70.20	71.80
Malaysia	51.20	52.40	55.80	55.40	56.40	50.00	44.80	45.20	44.40
Maldives	77.60	75.80	77.00	76.30	79.30	78.10	85.60	84.10	65.40
Mali	30.10	32.90	44.90	40.20	44.10	49.20	50.60	51.70	51.40
Mauritania	72.60	71.20	64.50	72.60	68.90	63.90	63.20	68.60	65.30
Morocco	30.60	31.20	32.40	32.80	33.50	34.30	36.60	35.90	33.80
Mozambique	65.60	70.10	65.80	68.00	64.90	64.30	63.60	69.40	71.90
Niger	48.90	50.60	51.10	54.20	50.50	52.50	50.50	52.70	52.80
Nigeria	29.10	33.50	31.40	25.60	27.40	30.80	30.90	30.10	25.30
Oman	85.10	83.60	84.60	84.90	85.20	84.20	85.00	84.00	78.80
Pakistan	17.50	20.00	19.70	24.20	16.60	18.50	17.50	16.40	30.00
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	73.60	68.80	71.00	69.00	80.80	77.70	78.00	78.10	75.60
Saudi Arabia	73.70	76.40	77.40	76.60	76.30	75.70	76.20	77.20	79.50
Senegal	37.00	36.90	35.20	36.70	37.20	36.00	31.70	31.50	56.00
Sierra Leone	41.80	51.50	49.10	54.80	52.60	52.20	51.50	49.00	31.30
Somalia	45.00	44.80	44.60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	20.40	25.60	30.90	30.90	34.90	35.40	37.60	37.10	36.80
Suriname	51.30	48.80	47.80	46.30	46.30	46.00	47.10	41.90	47.40
Syria	38.40	40.40	44.20	45.80	48.20	48.00	50.50	47.60	45.90
Tajikistan	26.80	20.40	20.70	20.20	20.40	21.40	22.80	22.60	21.50
Togo	27.40	26.90	21.40	18.20	19.10	22.20	25.50	27.80	24.90
Tunisia	49.60	48.50	49.70	46.80	46.30	44.30	44.30	43.70	50.50
Turkey	61.10	62.90	68.20	70.40	71.60	72.10	71.40	71.50	69.00
Turkmenistan	70.00	74.20	72.30	67.90	69.60	66.60	66.70	66.70	52.10
Uganda	30.60	26.80	27.30	30.90	29.80	30.50	28.60	26.90	26.20
United Arab Emirates	79.20	78.60	78.30	75.80	75.70	72.50	71.60	72.90	70.50
Uzbekistan	47.50	44.90	45.00	44.70	44.80	46.10	47.70	50.20	46.10
Yemen	41.10	41.90	41.30	38.30	39.10	38.30	41.80	46.40	39.60

Table 8.3 Health Expenditures, Total, % of GDP

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.60	4.40	4.40	5.20	5.40	7.60
Albania	5.90	6.40	6.10	6.30	6.30	6.80	6.50	6.20	7.00
Algeria	3.70	3.50	3.80	3.70	3.60	3.70	3.50	3.60	4.40
Azerbaijan	5.50	4.80	4.60	4.70	4.20	4.00	3.90	3.40	3.70
Bahrain	4.70	4.00	4.30	4.40	4.30	4.00	3.80	3.80	3.80
Bangladesh	3.20	3.10	3.20	3.10	3.10	3.10	2.80	3.10	3.40
Benin	4.90	4.60	5.00	4.60	4.60	4.90	5.40	5.30	4.80
Brunei	3.40	2.50	2.60	2.60	2.50	2.20	2.00	1.80	2.40
Burkina Faso	5.00	4.90	4.70	5.10	5.40	6.10	6.70	6.40	6.10
Cameroon	5.10	5.10	4.80	4.90	5.00	5.10	5.20	5.20	4.90
Chad	5.90	6.30	6.00	5.30	5.20	4.20	3.70	3.60	4.80
Comoros	3.20	2.80	2.30	2.90	3.10	3.00	3.00	3.20	3.30
Côte d'Ivoire	5.80	5.30	4.30	3.70	3.90	4.00	3.90	3.80	4.20
Djibouti	6.20	5.80	5.40	5.50	6.00	5.30	6.90	6.70	7.20
Egypt	5.50	5.60	6.00	6.30	6.40	6.10	6.10	6.30	6.30
Gabon	4.60	4.30	5.50	5.10	4.70	4.50	4.10	3.70	4.60
Gambia	4.40	4.40	4.50	4.50	4.90	5.40	5.20	4.30	5.50
Guinea	5.20	5.30	5.80	5.90	5.90	5.80	5.60	5.70	5.60
Guinea-Bissau	4.70	7.00	5.00	8.40	7.30	5.70	6.20	6.20	6.10
Guyana	4.30	5.50	5.40	5.60	5.30	5.30	5.40	5.50	8.20
Indonesia	2.10	1.70	1.80	1.80	2.20	2.10	2.10	2.20	2.20
Iran	5.90	5.90	6.10	6.10	6.20	6.20	7.80	7.80	6.40
Iraq	1.40	1.10	1.10	1.30	3.20	5.20	4.10	3.80	2.50
Jordan	8.80	9.40	9.60	9.30	9.30	10.10	10.50	9.90	8.90
Kazakhstan	4.40	4.10	3.40	3.60	3.60	3.80	3.90	3.70	3.70
Kuwait	3.70	3.10	3.50	3.60	3.10	2.80	2.20	2.20	2.20
Kyrgyzstan	5.80	4.70	4.80	5.40	5.40	5.70	6.00	6.40	6.50
Lebanon	11.10	11.00	10.70	9.40	8.90	8.80	8.70	8.90	8.80
Libya	3.60	3.60	6.60	5.20	4.40	3.70	3.20	2.90	2.70
Malaysia	3.30	3.30	3.50	3.50	4.70	4.50	4.20	4.30	4.40
Maldives	6.10	6.80	6.80	6.60	7.20	7.80	12.40	10.10	9.80
Mali	6.10	6.30	6.40	6.30	6.30	6.30	5.80	6.00	5.70
Mauritania	2.80	2.80	2.30	3.20	2.90	2.40	2.70	2.20	2.40
Morocco	4.60	4.80	4.90	5.00	5.10	5.10	5.30	5.10	5.00
Mozambique	4.50	5.40	4.80	5.00	4.50	4.30	4.30	4.70	4.90
Niger	4.30	3.70	4.10	3.90	3.90	4.20	3.80	4.00	5.30
Nigeria	5.40	4.30	5.30	5.00	4.70	4.00	3.90	4.10	6.60
Oman	3.50	3.00	3.00	3.10	3.10	2.90	2.50	2.30	2.40
Pakistan	3.00	2.50	2.30	2.30	2.20	2.20	2.10	2.00	2.70
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	3.60	2.30	2.70	2.90	4.30	3.90	4.10	4.30	3.90
Saudi Arabia	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.00	3.80	3.50	3.40	3.40	3.40
Senegal	4.70	4.60	4.70	5.30	5.60	5.70	5.40	5.40	5.70
Sierra Leone	3.50	4.10	3.70	4.10	3.90	3.70	3.70	3.50	4.40
Somalia	2.70	2.60	2.60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	3.70	3.10	3.50	3.50	3.60	4.00	3.80	3.80	3.60
Suriname	7.60	8.00	7.90	8.10	7.80	5.80	5.30	7.40	7.60
Syria	5.20	4.90	4.90	5.00	5.10	4.50	4.20	3.90	3.60
Tajikistan	3.90	4.60	4.60	4.50	4.50	4.40	5.00	5.00	5.30
Togo	4.60	4.60	5.00	5.00	5.50	5.20	5.30	5.50	6.10
Tunisia	5.50	5.60	5.80	5.60	5.60	5.50	5.50	5.30	6.00
Turkey	4.80	4.90	5.60	5.90	6.00	5.90	5.70	5.60	5.00
Turkmenistan	4.10	4.80	4.50	4.00	4.40	4.50	4.80	4.80	2.60
Uganda	6.30	6.60	7.30	7.60	7.40	7.30	7.00	7.20	6.30
United Arab Emirates	3.70	3.10	3.70	3.30	3.10	2.80	2.60	2.60	2.80
Uzbekistan	6.10	5.80	5.70	5.60	5.30	4.90	5.00	4.70	5.00
Yemen	4.60	4.50	5.00	5.00	5.40	5.00	5.10	4.60	3.90

Table 8.4 1-Year-Olds Immunized with DTP3, Percentages

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	35	31	44	48	54	66	76	77	83	85
Albania	97	97	97	98	97	97	98	97	98	99
Algeria	94	92	89	86	87	86	88	95	95	93
Azerbaijan	74	73	73	72	72	71	68	70	70	70
Bahrain	97	97	99	98	97	98	98	98	97	97
Bangladesh	81	83	85	83	81	88	90	91	95	95
Benin	75	79	77	74	72	69	67	67	67	67
Brunei	92	99	99	97	95	92	99	99	99	99
Burkina Faso	45	49	53	57	64	71	79	79	79	79
Cameroon	48	53	58	63	73	73	80	81	82	84
Chad	21	24	26	23	20	20	20	20	20	20
Comoros	73	70	70	89	80	76	68	69	75	81
Côte d'Ivoire	62	72	73	75	76	78	79	77	76	74
Djibouti	23	46	53	62	68	64	71	72	88	89
Egypt	94	98	99	97	98	97	98	98	98	97
Gabon	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Gambia	88	74	96	80	90	92	89	93	94	96
Guinea	43	45	46	46	49	51	68	71	75	66
Guinea-Bissau	38	42	46	51	55	59	63	63	63	63
Guyana	83	88	85	91	90	91	93	93	94	93
Indonesia	74	75	76	70	71	73	74	75	75	77
Iran	99	99	96	99	99	98	95	98	99	99
Iraq	81	78	75	72	68	65	62	62	62	62
Jordan	97	91	99	95	97	95	95	98	98	97
Kazakhstan	98	97	96	95	99	82	98	99	93	99
Kuwait	94	98	99	99	99	98	99	99	99	99
Kyrgyzstan	97	99	99	98	98	99	98	92	94	95
Lebanon	90	86	82	78	74	74	74	74	74	74
Libya	94	94	94	93	95	97	98	98	98	98
Malaysia	93	95	97	96	99	94	95	96	90	90
Maldives	98	98	98	98	98	96	98	98	98	98
Mali	44	40	46	51	57	62	68	68	68	68
Mauritania	26	40	61	83	76	70	71	68	75	74
Morocco	91	95	96	94	91	97	98	97	95	99
Mozambique	66	68	70	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
Niger	25	31	33	34	36	37	39	47	55	66
Nigeria	23	24	24	25	35	44	54	54	54	54
Oman	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	98	99	92
Pakistan	60	61	63	68	67	65	80	83	83	73
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	92	80	93	96	92	96	97	96	94	94
Saudi Arabia	93	95	97	95	95	96	96	96	96	98
Senegal	60	52	52	60	73	87	84	89	94	88
Sierra Leone	46	44	38	52	70	63	62	61	60	60
Somalia	36	33	33	40	40	30	35	35	39	31
Sudan	44	62	66	60	69	74	78	78	84	86
Suriname	85	71	68	73	75	85	72	84	84	84
Syria	86	85	85	84	83	83	82	82	82	82
Tajikistan	82	83	83	83	82	86	85	86	86	86
Togo	57	64	62	59	72	71	82	87	88	89
Tunisia	96	97	98	96	95	97	98	99	98	99
Turkey	79	85	88	78	68	85	90	90	96	96
Turkmenistan	98	97	95	98	83	97	99	98	98	96
Uganda	54	56	57	59	61	62	64	64	64	64
United Arab Emirates	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	92	92	92
Uzbekistan	99	99	99	99	98	99	99	96	96	98
Yemen	59	62	62	54	50	61	67	67	69	69

Table 8.5 1-Year-Olds Immunized with HepB3, Percentages

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	85
Albania	96	96	96	96	97	99	98	98	98	99
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	81	83	80	90	91
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	46	47	46	45	42	46	46
Bahrain	97	97	99	98	98	98	98	98	97	97
Bangladesh	...	...	...	...	5	10	44	91	95	95
Benin	...	...	...	15	72	69	67	67	67	67
Brunei	93	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	79	79
Cameroon	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	81	82	84
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Comoros	...	...	...	...	28	77	68	69	75	81
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	10	48	48	78	79	77	76	74
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	88
Egypt	89	93	99	97	98	97	98	98	98	97
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	38	38	38
Gambia	88	87	84	83	88	89	90	88	82	99
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	71
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	85	91	90	91	93	93	94	93
Indonesia	77	65	62	64	67	69	72	74	74	78
Iran	95	99	94	99	98	95	94	98	97	99
Iraq	52	67	70	74	56	57	58	58	58	58
Jordan	97	93	97	95	97	95	95	98	98	97
Kazakhstan	90	99	96	95	99	99	94	99	94	99
Kuwait	95	95	99	99	99	94	99	99	99	99
Kyrgyzstan	10	44	57	99	99	99	97	90	94	97
Lebanon	90	86	82	78	74	74	74	74	74	74
Libya	92	92	93	91	95	99	97	98	98	98
Malaysia	91	94	95	93	91	94	92	87	90	90
Maldives	90	96	98	98	98	97	98	98	98	98
Mali	...	...	...	...	79	73	85	90	68	68
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	68	74	74
Morocco	10	43	84	92	90	95	96	95	95	97
Mozambique	...	...	25	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	41	41	41
Oman	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	92
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	63	65	73	83	83	73
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	92	89	93	98	93	97	97	96	94	94
Saudi Arabia	92	93	95	97	95	96	97	96	96	98
Senegal	...	...	...	...	...	54	84	89	94	88
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	60
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	60	78	86
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	84	84	84
Syria	77	78	79	80	80	81	82	82	82	82
Tajikistan	...	...	...	39	60	72	85	86	84	86
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
Tunisia	94	94	94	93	92	96	97	99	98	99
Turkey	...	71	77	72	68	77	85	82	96	92
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	96	97	96	99	98	98	96
Uganda	...	...	...	29	43	66	68	68	68	68
United Arab Emirates	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92
Uzbekistan	1	1	...	62	99	99	99	98	99	91
Yemen	9	15	21	34	42	49	67	67	69	69

Table 8.6 I-Year-Olds Immunized with MCV, Percentages

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	40	35	46	44	50	61	64	68	70	75
Albania	85	95	95	96	93	96	97	95	97	98
Algeria	94	80	83	81	84	81	83	91	92	88
Azerbaijan	68	67	68	66	67	67	67	65	66	66
Bahrain	94	98	98	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
Bangladesh	76	76	77	75	76	81	88	83	89	89
Benin	75	72	70	68	65	63	61	61	61	61
Brunei	94	99	99	99	99	99	97	97	97	97
Burkina Faso	49	51	54	56	62	69	75	75	75	75
Cameroon	46	49	47	53	61	64	68	73	74	80
Chad	30	28	26	25	23	23	23	23	23	23
Comoros	69	70	70	71	67	76	67	66	65	76
Côte d'Ivoire	62	73	75	77	80	82	84	73	67	63
Djibouti	23	50	49	62	66	60	65	67	74	73
Egypt	96	98	97	97	98	97	98	98	97	92
Gabon	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
Gambia	88	92	89	83	85	86	81	89	85	91
Guinea	40	42	44	46	48	50	59	67	71	64
Guinea-Bissau	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	76	76	76
Guyana	87	86	92	93	89	88	92	90	96	95
Indonesia	74	72	70	72	74	76	78	80	80	83
Iran	99	99	96	99	99	96	94	99	97	98
Iraq	90	87	83	80	76	73	69	69	69	69
Jordan	94	94	99	95	96	99	95	99	95	95
Kazakhstan	99	99	96	95	99	99	99	99	99	99
Kuwait	96	99	99	97	97	97	99	99	99	99
Kyrgyzstan	99	98	99	98	99	99	99	97	99	99
Lebanon	88	79	71	62	53	53	53	53	53	53
Libya	92	92	93	91	95	99	97	98	98	98
Malaysia	87	88	92	76	94	71	90	90	95	95
Maldives	99	99	98	97	96	97	97	97	97	97
Mali	52	49	53	57	60	64	68	68	68	68
Mauritania	62	62	58	81	71	64	61	62	67	65
Morocco	90	93	96	94	90	95	97	95	95	96
Mozambique	66	71	74	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
Niger	36	34	37	39	42	44	47	57	66	80
Nigeria	35	35	35	36	45	53	62	62	62	62
Oman	99	99	99	99	98	98	98	96	97	99
Pakistan	56	56	57	63	61	67	78	80	80	85
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	87	91	92	99	93	99	99	99	92	92
Saudi Arabia	92	94	94	97	96	97	97	95	96	97
Senegal	60	48	48	54	60	57	74	80	84	77
Sierra Leone	62	37	50	62	73	76	71	65	60	60
Somalia	38	38	36	45	40	40	35	35	34	24
Sudan	51	58	58	58	65	67	69	73	79	79
Suriname	85	70	82	73	69	86	99	83	85	86
Syria	84	83	83	82	82	81	81	81	81	81
Tajikistan	79	87	86	86	87	89	86	87	85	86
Togo	57	58	53	48	68	70	70	83	80	77
Tunisia	90	95	92	94	90	95	96	98	98	98
Turkey	80	86	90	82	75	81	91	98	96	97
Turkmenistan	97	97	98	88	97	97	99	99	99	99
Uganda	57	59	61	63	64	66	68	68	68	68
United Arab Emirates	96	94	94	94	94	94	92	92	92	92
Uzbekistan	96	99	99	97	99	98	99	95	99	98
Yemen	66	62	64	54	56	65	65	57	63	62

Table 8.7 Tuberculosis: DOTS Case Detection Rate, Percentages

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	9	18	25	33	32	41	47	53	58	55
Albania	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
Algeria	120	130	120	120	120	120	120	110	110	100
Azerbaijan	53	58	55	57	42	59	65	61	58	67
Bahrain	57	80	71	70	94	86	86	86	86	86
Bangladesh	26	24	24	25	26	29	36	42	42	42
Benin	47	48		46	46	46	47	50		49
Brunei	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
Burkina Faso	11	10	9	8	9	9	11	12	12	13
Cameroon	32	20	38	34	46	50	60	65	67	69
Chad	24	...	...	19	16	16	20	...	19	22
Comoros	48	39	45	37	25	31	39	41	...	50
Côte d'Ivoire	26	20	23	21	22	24	23	24	27	28
Djibouti	94	88	91	68	67	60	62	59	62	70
Egypt	61	56	56	60	63	66	66	59	58	57
Gabon	63	...	73	57	59	65	56	60	65	69
Gambia	55	...	...	57	57	59	54	45	46	48
Guinea	33	32	33	32	32	33	29	34	34	34
Guinea-Bissau	49	51	...	57	58	62	57	66	...	68
Guyana	54	54	52	70	73	69	73	81	68	76
Indonesia	18	22	24	39	43	51	61	66	65	69
Iran	55	56	58	59	58	57	54	57	60	65
Iraq	200	62	65	71	68	60	52	44	42	47
Jordan	85	86	87	87	88	89	89	90	90	91
Kazakhstan	93	88	84	84	80	79	79	76	85	85
Kuwait	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
Kyrgyzstan	88	83	87	84	77	75	77	74	72	77
Lebanon	90	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91
Libya	130	110	...	160	170	150	190	190	200	190
Malaysia	59	59	58	55	59	56	57	59	59	62
Maldives	72	66	73	70	81	74	81	69	94	94
Mali	15	13	...	13	13	13	13	13	13	15
Mauritania	53	43	...	...	...	38	24	28	30	26
Morocco	75	75	75	80	73	71	72	72	70	73
Mozambique	33	31	29	30	32	33	35	37	40	42
Niger	25	28	29	28	36	33	36	36	38	35
Nigeria	8	8	12	9	10	13	14	15	18	19
Oman	80	81	82	82	83	84	85	85	86	87
Pakistan	6	3	10	15	19	25	37	45	58	60
Palestine	...	10	8	...	4	3	4	5	4	5
Qatar	70	72	74	76	78	79	80	80	81	81
Saudi Arabia	58	61	63	66	69	72	75	79	82	86
Senegal	33	36	35	33	35	32	33	33	32	33
Sierra Leone	...	24	27	25	25	24	26	28	30	32
Somalia	17	20	23	24	30	37	40	36	33	36
Sudan	66	60	57	57	57	59	60	62	61	49
Suriname	25	24	20	25	23	22	23	23	...	17
Syria	92	89	90	88	91	89	86	80	85	79
Tajikistan	39	39	39	39	40	41	42	44	45	47
Togo	7	7	...	8	8	9	10	11	9	11
Tunisia	89	90	91	91	92	93	93	93	94	94
Turkey	68	59	60	67	70	72	83	85	83	79
Turkmenistan	99	97	98	94	100	95	94	95	100	110
Uganda	41	37	41	40	39	41	39	39	41	43
United Arab Emirates	38	63	39	45	55	42	45	38	40	37
Uzbekistan	48	50	54	63	63	61	64	70	57	49
Yemen	41	44	44	41	38	38	37	36	39	41

Table 8.8 Tuberculosis: DOTS Treatment Success, Percentages

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	86	85	84	87	86	89	90	84	87
Albania	...	...	91	84	88	75	79	90	85
Algeria	87	87	84	89	90	91	87	91	90
Azerbaijan	83	90	77	83	70	56	59	60	58
Bahrain	95	73	87	88	97	82	93	86	
Bangladesh	79	81	83	84	85	90	92	92	92
Benin	77	...	79	80	81	83	87	...	87
Brunei	76	63	...	84	60	71	71	84	
Burkina Faso	61	60	65	64	66	67	71	73	72
Cameroon	75	77	62	71	...	71	74	74	76
Chad	...	...	...	58	74	71	...	54	...
Comoros	93	93	92	96	...	94	91	...	93
Côte d'Ivoire	63	57	72	65	72	69	74	73	73
Djibouti	72	62	...	82	73	80	80	78	81
Egypt	85	87	82	88	80	70	79	87	89
Gabon	...	...	...	47	34	40	46	46	36
Gambia	...	...	71	74	75	86	87	58	84
Guinea	74	68	74	72	75	72	72	75	79
Guinea-Bissau	35	...	56	56	76	75	69	...	71
Guyana	55	55	73	66	55	62	59	64	71
Indonesia	50	87	86	86	87	90	91	91	91
Iran	82	85	85	85	84	84	83	83	83
Iraq	62	92	89	91	85	85	86	84	86
Jordan	88	90	86	89	87	85	83	71	77
Kazakhstan	79	79	78	78	75	72	71	72	69
Kuwait	66	69	73	55	62	63	63	78	79
Kyrgyzstan	83	82	81	82	84	85	85	82	85
Lebanon	96	92	91	91	92	90	92	90	90
Libya	67	...	...	61	62	64	69	77	67
Malaysia	90	78	79	76	72	56	70	48	72
Maldives	94	97	97	95	91	95	86	91	68
Mali	69	...	50	50	65	71	75	76	78
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	58	22	55	41	66
Morocco	88	89	...	89	86	87	81	87	86
Mozambique	71	75	78	78	76	77	79	83	79
Niger	60	65	64	58	70	61	74	77	79
Nigeria	75	79	79	79	78	73	75	76	82
Oman	95	93	90	92	90	90	68	55	91
Pakistan	70	75	77	78	79	82	83	88	91
Palestine	...	...	...	100	80	50	100	94	93
Qatar	74	66	60	75	73	78	83	69	67
Saudi Arabia	73	73	77	76	79	82	65	69	67
Senegal	58	52	53	66	70	74	76	76	77
Sierra Leone	75	77	80	81	83	82	86	87	89
Somalia	88	83	86	89	90	91	89	89	86
Sudan	80	76	80	78	82	77	82	82	78
Suriname	77	68	56	67	69	73	...	...	...
Syria	84	78	81	87	88	86	89	86	88
Tajikistan	...	77	72	79	46	56	82	85	83
Togo	76	...	59	68	63	67	71	67	76
Tunisia	91	91	90	92	91	90	90	91	89
Turkey	...	73	72	64	72	...	89	91	91
Turkmenistan	60	81	64	74	71	...	85	86	84
Uganda	61	63	56	60	68	70	73	70	75
United Arab Emirates	...	74	62	79	64	70	73	79	64
Uzbekistan	79	80	76	80	85	82	81	79	79
Yemen	74	72	76	80	82	83	80	83	84

Table 8.9 Definitions for Health Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Health Expenditures, Private, % of Total Health Expenditures	Percentages	Private expenditure on health is the sum of outlays for health by private entities, such as commercial or mutual health insurance providers, non-profit institutions serving households, resident corporations and quasi-corporations not controlled by government with a health services delivery or financing, and direct household out-of-pocket payments.
Health Expenditures, Public, % of Total Health Expenditures	Percentages	Public expenditure on health as % of GDP consists of recurrent and capital spending from government (central and local) budgets, external borrowings and grants (including donations from international agencies and nongovernmental organizations), and social (or compulsory) health insurance funds, all as % of GDP.
Health Expenditures, Total, % of GDP	Percentages	Total expenditure on health comprises the funds mobilized by the system, being the sum of General Government and Private Expenditure on Health.
1-Year-Olds Immunized with DTP3	Percentages	DTP3 immunization coverage is the percentage of one-year-olds who have received three doses of the combined diphtheria, tetanus toxoid and pertussis vaccine in a given year.
1-Year-Olds Immunized with HepB3	Percentages	HepB3 immunization coverage is the percentage of one-year-olds who have received three doses of hepatitis B3 vaccine in a given year. Hib3 immunization coverage is the percentage of one-year-olds who have received three doses of Haemophilus influenza type B vaccine in a given year.
1-Year-Olds Immunized with MCV	Percentages	Measles immunization coverage is the percentage of one-year-olds who have received at least one dose of measles-containing vaccine in a given year. For countries recommending the first dose of measles vaccine in children over 12 months of age, the indicator is calculated as the proportion of children less than 24 months of age receiving one dose of measles-containing vaccine.
Tuberculosis: DOTS Case Detection Rate	Percentages	The term 'case detection', as used here, means that TB is diagnosed in a patient and is reported within the national surveillance system, and then to WHO. The case detection rate is calculated as the number of new smear positive cases notified divided by the number of new smear positive cases estimated for that year, expressed as a percentage.
Tuberculosis: DOTS Treatment Success	Percentages	The proportion of new smear-positive TB cases registered under DOTS in a given year that successfully completed treatment, whether with or without bacteriological evidence of success ("cured" or "treatment completed" respectively). At the end of treatment, each patient is assigned one of the following six mutually exclusive treatment outcomes: cured; completed; died; failed; defaulted; and transferred out with outcome unknown. The proportions of cases assigned to these outcomes, plus any additional cases registered for treatment but not assigned to an outcome, add up to 100% of cases registered.

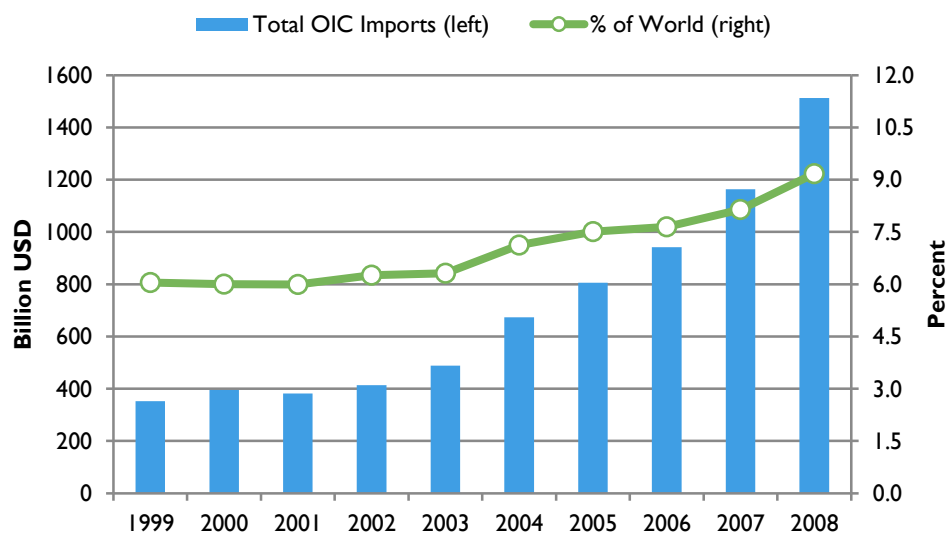


Imports

9 Imports

The total imports of goods and services of the OIC Member Countries increased extensively in the last decade, particularly in the second half, to reach 1,513 billion USD in 2008, 3.3 times the 1999 level of 352 billion USD. In this respect, their market share in the World imports also increased. In 2008, the total imports of the OIC Member Countries accounted for 9.2% of the World total imports while this share was only 6.1% in 1999 (Figure 9.1).

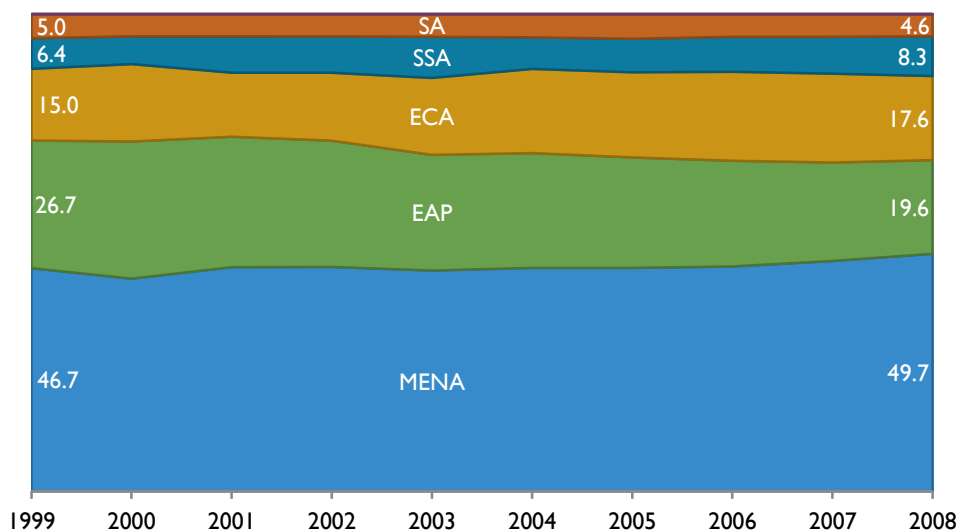
Figure 9.1 Total Imports of the OIC Member Countries, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The regional distribution of the OIC imports shows that a significant portion of the imports belongs to the countries in the MENA. The imports of these countries accounted for 49.7% of the total OIC imports in 2008 with an increase of 3 percentage points since 1999. The share of the countries in the EAP, which was 26.7% in 1999, decreased to 19.6% in 2008, but remained as the second highest share in the total OIC imports. The share of the SA also decreased slightly in this period from 5% in 1999 to 4.6% in 2008. The shares of the ECA and SSA increased 2.6 and 1.9 percentage points in the same period (Figure 9.2).

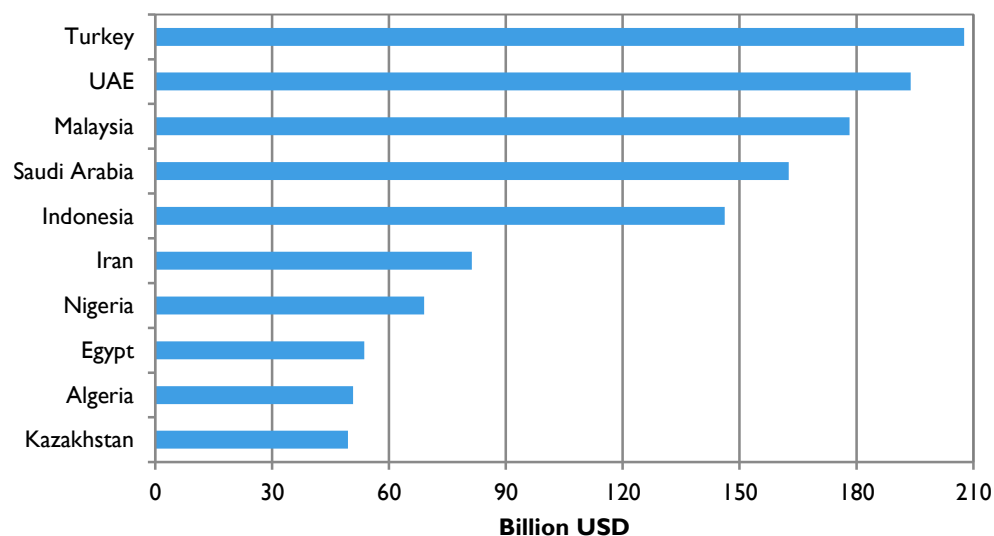
Figure 9.2 Distribution of OIC Imports, by Regional Grouping, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The total import of the OIC is also concentrated in a few countries. The largest five importers accounted for slightly more than half of the total imports, 52.9%, in 2008 and this portion reached 71% for the top 10 OIC importers. Turkey and United Arab Emirates were the leading countries with 208 billion USD and 194 billion USD respectively, followed by Malaysia, Saudi Arabia, and Indonesia (Figure 9.3).

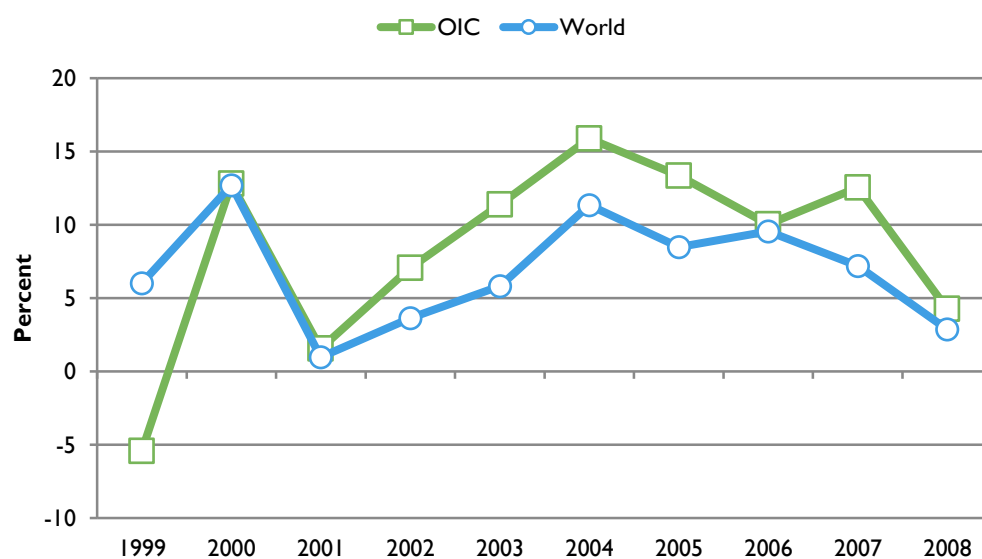
Figure 9.3 Top 10 OIC Member Countries, by Imports Volume, 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The total imports of the OIC Member Countries showed a positive growth –in constant prices– throughout the last decade, except in 1999. The fast recovery in 2000 was followed by a sharp decline in 2001 due to the downturn in the global economic activity. Since then, the total imports had been increasing by 8.2% on average, peaking in 2004 at 15.9%. With this trend, the OIC recorded higher growth rates than the World as a whole. In 2008, the growth rate of the total OIC imports was 4.3%, higher than that of the World average of 2.9% (Figure 9.4).

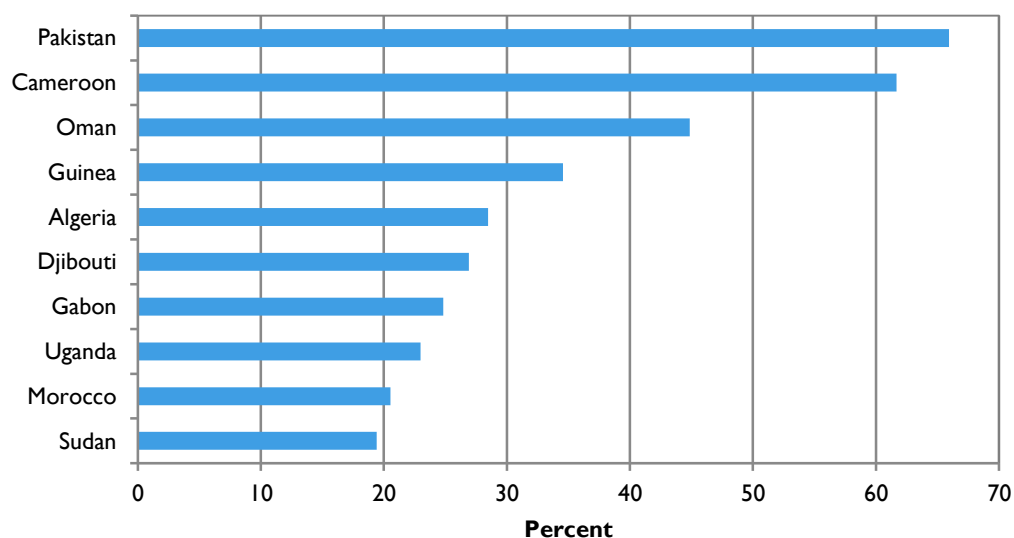
Figure 9.4 Annual Growth of Imports, Constant Prices, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

In 2008, 39 out of the 57 OIC Member Countries recorded a positive growth in their imports of goods and services valued at constant prices. Pakistan was the leading country with the highest increase in imports, with a growth rate of 66%. Cameroon and Oman followed her with growth rates of 45% and 62%, respectively. Guinea, Algeria, Djibouti, Gabon, Uganda, Morocco, and Sudan were also among the top 10 OIC Member Countries by growth of imports in 2008 (Figure 9.5).

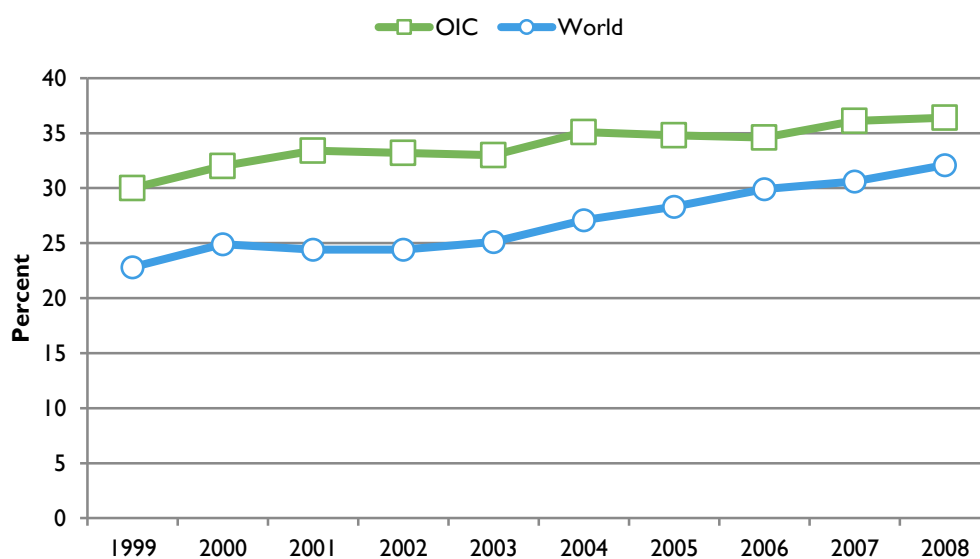
Figure 9.5 Top 10 OIC Member Countries, by Imports Growth, 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The ratio of imports to GDP is a frequently used indicator of openness of an economy, but it also indicates the import dependency of that economy. In this respect, a high ratio of imports to GDP implies that the domestic economy is not only well open to the World economy but also highly dependent on imports. With this in mind, it is observed that, in the last decade, this ratio for the OIC had been higher than that of the World average. As of 2008, the ratio was 36.4% for the OIC, while the World average was 32.1% (Figure 9.6).

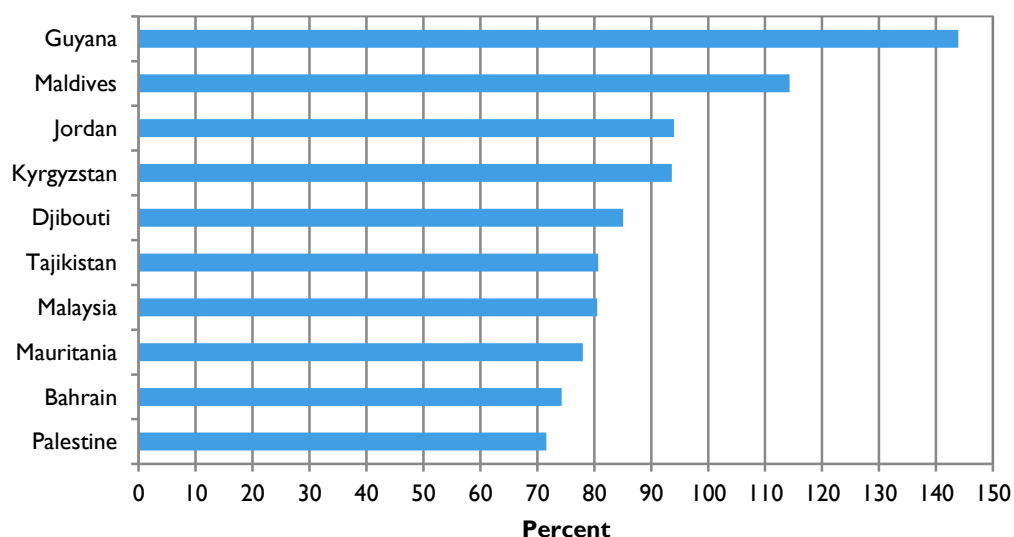
Figure 9.6 Imports to GDP, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

In 2008, 38 out of the 57 OIC Member Countries recorded higher imports-to-GDP ratios than the World average. Guyana had the highest imports-to-GDP ratio of 144%, followed by Maldives, Jordan, and Kyrgyzstan with ratios of around 90%. Djibouti, Tajikistan, Malaysia, Mauritania, Bahrain, and Palestine were also among the top 10 OIC Member Countries (Figure 9.7).

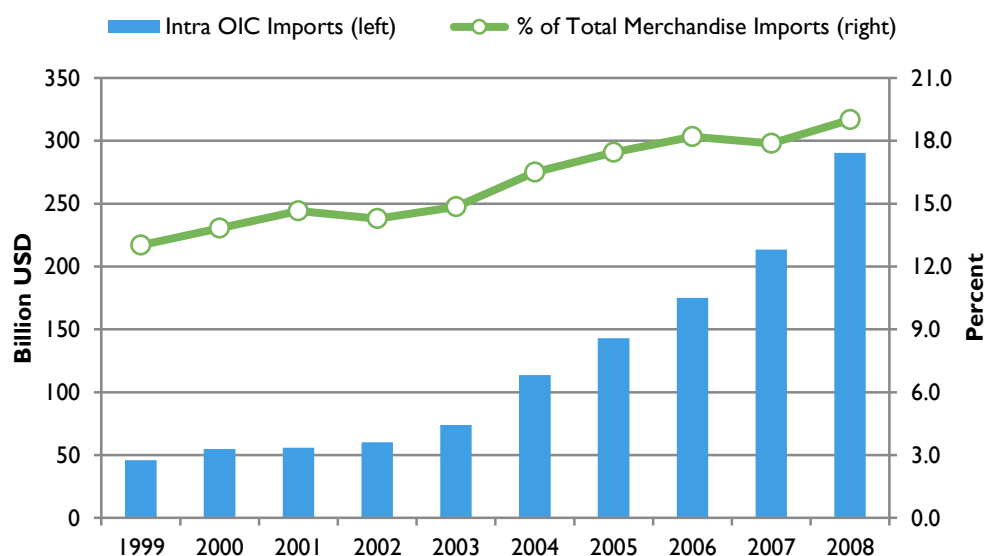
Figure 9.7 Top 10 OIC Member Countries, by Imports-to-GDP, 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

With the increasing trade among the OIC Member Countries, intra-OIC merchandise imports in 2008 amounted to 290 billion USD, or 19% of the total merchandise imports of the OIC. That volume is more than five times the level of a decade ago; 46 billion USD or 13% of the total merchandise imports (Figure 9.8).

Figure 9.8 Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, 1999-2008

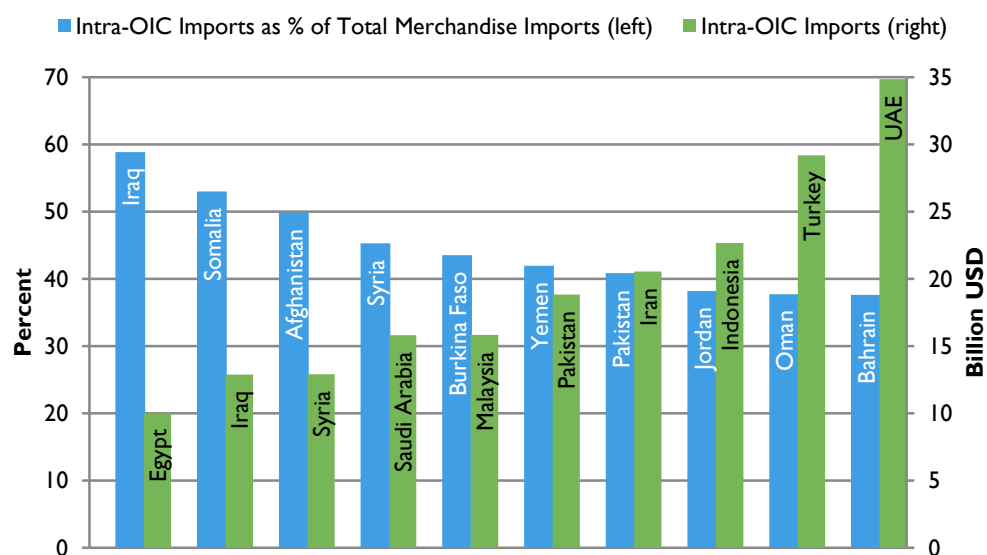


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

In 2008, Iraq took the lead by importing 59% of its merchandise from the OIC Member Countries. More than 50% of the merchandise imports of Somalia and Afghanistan were also imported from the OIC Member Countries. The intra-OIC imports of Syria, Burkina Faso, Yemen, and Pakistan accounted for above 40% of their total imports. Jordan, Oman, and Bahrain, with about 38% of their

imports being from the OIC Member Countries, were among the top 10 OIC Member Countries by the share of intra-OIC imports in their total merchandise imports. In volume, UAE was the leading country in intra-OIC imports, with 34.8 billion USD imports from the OIC Member Countries, followed by Turkey with 29.2 billion USD and Indonesia with 22.7 billion USD. Adding Iran, Pakistan, Malaysia, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Iraq, and Egypt, these 10 countries accounted for 67% of the total intra-OIC imports (Figure 9.9). ■

Figure 9.9 Top 10 OIC Member Countries, by Intra-OIC Imports Volume, 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Table 9.1 Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	70.17	76.37	76.67	61.60	90.84	77.57	71.26	64.02	56.59	45.80
Albania	32.21	38.05	39.00	44.34	45.08	44.39	47.47	48.04	52.56	54.05
Algeria	22.78	20.74	21.84	25.55	23.76	25.64	24.07	21.87	24.99	29.77
Azerbaijan	41.86	38.38	37.32	50.05	65.54	72.72	52.90	38.76	28.51	24.78
Bahrain	62.57	63.93	60.15	66.23	63.66	72.72	76.43	72.92	68.35	74.31
Bangladesh	18.66	19.23	21.50	19.05	20.04	20.81	23.05	25.24	26.70	27.59
Benin	35.13	29.75	30.89	30.96	31.06	28.63	28.55	27.74	28.34	27.46
Brunei	48.41	35.82	39.19	41.62	35.97	31.79	27.29	25.22	27.82	26.77
Burkina Faso	24.43	25.13	23.30	21.51	21.45	24.66	25.62	25.47	24.78	25.78
Cameroon	17.16	19.66	23.21	20.72	19.91	19.83	21.47	20.95	22.35	33.57
Chad	39.89	42.73	50.85	65.05	49.16	31.91	25.54	22.13	22.38	21.05
Comoros	33.91	32.54	30.79	30.76	31.19	32.98	35.75	38.61	41.65	44.60
Côte d'Ivoire	30.79	33.78	31.70	34.81	36.48	42.97	45.06	43.76	42.32	39.16
Djibouti	61.07	63.64	57.70	60.83	49.12	50.66	55.10	63.51	70.92	85.09
Egypt	22.96	24.71	23.98	22.97	22.81	28.27	32.87	35.14	39.10	32.40
Gabon	38.32	32.46	33.45	39.24	37.39	37.16	32.29	32.49	32.91	33.62
Gambia	28.29	29.05	24.28	29.76	30.91	38.50	35.37	32.17	33.28	33.41
Guinea	17.59	27.87	27.95	26.63	24.65	25.36	31.47	39.58	35.78	39.60
Guinea-Bissau	32.63	36.05	46.62	50.73	42.78	47.21	50.78	52.67	50.22	51.22
Guyana	78.77	81.54	81.53	104.49	100.85	109.28	120.03	134.54	155.65	143.94
Indonesia	25.96	30.46	30.76	26.39	23.14	27.54	29.92	25.62	25.33	28.63
Iran	14.10	17.06	19.11	23.64	27.10	27.22	25.73	24.83	22.14	23.45
Iraq	71.49	61.58	74.50	59.14	110.56	89.47	84.56	45.88	42.88	46.32
Jordan	61.23	68.06	66.68	66.08	67.83	81.90	93.37	88.36	93.37	94.03
Kazakhstan	40.12	49.10	46.95	47.04	43.05	43.91	44.73	40.43	42.75	37.32
Kuwait	39.43	30.15	35.54	36.61	34.46	32.38	28.27	24.17	30.17	24.17
Kyrgyzstan	57.00	47.58	37.02	43.34	45.25	51.26	56.78	79.03	84.15	93.58
Lebanon	37.50	37.08	41.02	35.65	37.75	42.15	43.06	47.43	52.16	56.41
Libya	17.21	15.33	15.77	37.94	30.49	29.46	27.30	29.09	28.62	28.33
Malaysia	92.70	100.60	92.96	91.05	87.25	95.00	94.63	94.49	89.91	80.50
Maldives	79.92	71.62	69.97	65.64	65.41	85.36	100.06	102.53	105.09	114.28
Mali	30.09	32.74	34.21	30.62	34.83	32.61	32.91	32.89	32.75	32.46
Mauritania	45.40	55.99	66.24	51.20	55.96	81.73	103.81	67.11	68.93	77.95
Morocco	29.64	33.35	31.94	32.26	31.49	34.32	37.92	39.68	44.86	52.68
Mozambique	37.77	37.80	32.94	55.06	50.23	47.32	44.39	39.31	37.03	35.38
Niger	24.83	27.34	26.38	25.34	25.80	29.41	31.13	29.53	30.80	33.51
Nigeria	23.15	19.65	36.36	27.42	35.43	18.29	19.09	21.44	28.32	31.48
Oman	31.09	25.99	29.42	28.05	32.94	38.90	31.59	31.87	40.18	44.17
Pakistan	14.69	15.71	15.31	16.13	14.63	19.56	23.22	21.22	22.14	27.03
Palestine	80.25	71.40	68.45	73.37	70.30	69.29	59.07	71.39	68.00	71.60
Qatar	25.69	22.33	29.08	28.13	28.47	28.08	33.45	38.34	38.19	36.66
Saudi Arabia	23.29	24.90	24.07	23.78	24.12	25.92	27.79	31.82	37.87	34.78
Senegal	35.05	37.22	37.76	38.97	38.73	39.77	42.42	43.10	43.23	47.40
Sierra Leone	19.03	39.39	45.05	43.21	47.99	42.44	41.64	40.58	35.31	27.78
Somalia	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69
Sudan	16.93	17.70	20.66	19.52	18.94	21.45	28.12	27.46	23.88	21.99
Suriname	54.12	46.17	56.78	44.29	50.97	59.68	70.92	56.07	60.51	62.50
Syria	31.99	29.19	30.48	31.89	29.53	37.78	39.42	35.77	37.80	33.64
Tajikistan	66.44	100.18	77.30	75.99	73.75	69.61	72.78	83.00	86.26	80.68
Togo	40.62	46.52	48.49	51.46	45.08	44.09	53.04	54.06	53.99	58.48
Tunisia	44.78	48.19	52.31	49.51	47.51	49.32	50.23	52.95	57.88	56.69
Turkey	19.29	23.09	23.32	23.58	24.04	26.19	25.35	27.58	26.99	28.00
Turkmenistan	83.49	80.94	76.87	53.41	56.61	59.54	47.79	54.65	53.99	52.14
Uganda	20.92	21.56	23.35	24.13	24.35	24.24	25.29	29.01	31.07	33.88
United Arab Emirates	65.07	55.85	60.75	64.40	65.82	74.52	60.59	58.83	66.68	67.60
Uzbekistan	21.59	26.70	31.44	30.99	30.78	33.29	29.95	33.01	32.08	31.68
Yemen	35.35	32.78	33.51	36.14	36.27	34.01	33.87	36.55	37.68	29.95

Table 9.2 Imports of Goods and Services, Annual % Change

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	5.89	5.07	-3.12	45.51	68.58	-6.55	5.21	-0.11	2.69	-7.48
Albania	10.36	31.87	8.70	24.46	12.70	6.43	13.99	6.96	10.14	6.44
Algeria	1.70	-0.90	3.90	19.50	2.40	13.10	9.50	-1.40	10.30	28.48
Azerbaijan	-17.56	1.86	6.86	48.30	45.57	22.21	-8.01	-1.49	-8.00	-3.67
Bahrain	2.20	6.38	-3.39	12.46	10.53	27.02	8.88	22.97	10.61	16.90
Bangladesh	4.97	12.05	11.22	-11.22	7.40	10.60	19.06	18.19	15.99	14.55
Benin	16.61	5.25	4.54	3.00	10.00	-6.00	2.40	2.00	8.00	7.00
Brunei	-3.63	-6.22	3.18	13.34	-8.08	3.76	2.85	4.09	13.21	-8.73
Burkina Faso	-9.21	1.67	-8.92	-1.14	7.81	17.98	8.66	1.75	1.35	11.05
Cameroon	0.54	4.63	14.04	-7.61	3.60	12.25	1.91	2.31	5.09	61.67
Chad	4.53	10.54	41.11	45.13	-8.76	-2.22	5.14	-8.63	-2.81	-1.69
Comoros	9.59	9.25	-2.21	4.04	3.91	5.48	13.01	9.33	8.40	8.14
Côte d'Ivoire	-0.13	-17.00	20.54	8.05	3.02	19.69	6.75	-1.72	-1.84	-5.41
Djibouti	-8.32	3.53	-7.40	-1.91	18.36	6.22	12.28	20.93	16.86	26.92
Egypt	-3.40	-1.13	-5.97	-3.30	17.24	23.82	21.77	28.80	26.41	-2.76
Gabon	-18.50	-8.46	-8.05	-0.58	-3.05	4.77	3.20	6.75	7.42	24.83
Gambia	-4.25	8.97	-11.57	23.14	6.24	23.78	-6.20	-2.96	9.91	5.32
Guinea	1.05	10.14	4.06	-0.76	-6.34	4.90	39.10	26.10	-23.98	34.55
Guinea-Bissau	27.00	35.70	-3.40	-14.50	-8.00	7.20	7.50	10.00	-2.64	4.85
Guyana	-0.28	4.36	2.08	-4.04	-4.45	11.92	7.38	9.45	26.26	-4.54
Indonesia	-39.44	22.09	4.18	-4.25	1.56	26.65	17.77	8.58	8.89	10.11
Iran	-5.27	8.29	17.28	23.26	23.86	13.90	2.05	7.14	4.89	18.63
Iraq	24.39	-12.65	23.77	-26.10	25.07	24.75	-1.32	-40.23	-6.16	18.60
Jordan	-0.08	14.34	1.27	3.44	0.33	20.53	17.20	3.47	6.50	11.12
Kazakhstan	0.56	26.03	0.32	3.09	-7.64	14.89	12.48	12.10	25.98	-11.50
Kuwait	-9.77	-4.11	7.00	6.97	13.03	14.96	12.22	4.72	29.53	7.31
Kyrgyzstan	-4.92	0.39	-13.84	13.08	16.00	16.27	6.47	44.99	11.00	19.12
Lebanon	-17.88	0.00	21.00	-1.60	3.00	5.00	-10.50	-4.91	7.77	4.50
Libya	-12.42	15.78	31.75	37.39	2.64	2.12	6.56	10.03	4.17	6.27
Malaysia	10.56	24.37	-8.24	6.19	4.53	19.64	8.91	8.53	5.35	2.23
Maldives	16.33	-5.08	1.44	0.59	14.56	15.26	14.45	34.77	8.39	14.29
Mali	3.45	-2.54	28.33	-8.29	3.41	-0.94	1.38	1.80	1.17	3.50
Mauritania	5.22	25.61	20.89	-21.33	15.43	55.88	33.94	-16.34	3.76	15.61
Morocco	7.07	7.61	1.36	6.44	7.08	9.86	9.63	8.16	15.03	20.55
Mozambique	41.45	-2.78	-21.31	104.63	4.60	1.68	5.48	1.17	11.98	-3.07
Niger	-16.03	7.44	6.62	3.31	6.75	4.47	10.45	-4.71	6.47	8.50
Nigeria	-33.70	12.58	60.89	6.35	53.44	-33.21	4.57	41.60	39.46	-2.38
Oman	-13.61	4.14	12.28	-0.49	26.58	28.35	-3.29	14.92	34.29	44.86
Pakistan	-2.25	2.16	3.04	11.22	-8.58	40.49	18.68	-2.82	-2.14	65.94
Palestine	22.50	-6.40	-15.27	-1.12	9.16	1.48	-7.95	-10.40	-5.90	7.40
Qatar	-10.40	22.48	5.63	-3.96	49.37	17.01	53.92	58.80	13.59	6.73
Saudi Arabia	-2.17	22.92	-4.66	0.83	11.51	15.29	42.54	25.23	21.59	-17.35
Senegal	11.10	2.76	1.74	3.48	11.37	0.54	11.06	1.13	2.27	-0.52
Sierra Leone	-10.80	114.91	35.14	13.36	23.17	0.27	1.99	4.55	-7.45	-50.79
Somalia	3.22	4.03	3.24	3.50	2.19	2.74	2.41	2.61	2.59	2.60
Sudan	-5.69	-12.91	48.28	98.05	-12.31	46.71	70.79	6.34	-3.80	19.41
Suriname	4.35	-12.94	28.13	-19.83	22.32	26.46	23.50	-17.38	13.74	11.03
Syria	11.53	-2.40	10.36	6.81	-4.09	40.18	25.99	-12.70	11.32	0.83
Tajikistan	19.86	63.30	-14.51	11.10	23.67	25.91	16.46	39.62	36.54	-19.47
Togo	-10.13	13.40	1.82	1.12	22.62	0.31	3.08	7.13	11.23	-8.39
Tunisia	3.03	8.91	13.58	-3.79	-0.45	2.76	-0.75	7.63	8.36	4.30
Turkey	-3.71	21.75	-24.76	20.87	23.52	20.84	12.17	6.89	11.12	-3.09
Turkmenistan	37.38	2.24	-0.91	-30.34	9.47	10.44	-9.27	27.39	10.26	6.04
Uganda	-0.82	-0.33	12.79	7.48	-4.45	9.59	16.78	17.23	22.18	22.98
United Arab Emirates	-1.36	2.70	36.94	10.80	6.60	22.70	13.64	7.70	19.30	0.13
Uzbekistan	-13.34	28.62	23.03	2.72	3.68	16.49	-3.72	18.25	6.43	6.65
Yemen	-17.64	-4.97	10.54	11.23	3.92	-3.62	7.02	18.89	10.85	-17.42

Table 9.3 Imports of Goods and Services in National Currency, Million National Currency Units

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	1,972.01	2,071.91	2,007.19	2,920.69	4,347.37	4,421.10	4,874.47	5,227.95	5,727.36	5,806.83
Albania	1,103.27	1,384.99	1,585.58	1,969.83	2,567.89	3,242.51	3,872.96	4,363.32	5,713.68	7,090.96
Algeria	11,079.86	11,363.60	12,053.06	14,547.47	16,159.06	21,886.25	24,843.32	25,651.59	33,568.75	50,751.68
Azerbaijan	1,917.50	2,023.53	2,129.84	3,121.06	4,769.29	6,312.27	7,006.93	8,132.23	9,423.35	11,463.81
Bahrain	4,168.88	5,132.18	4,794.68	5,623.94	6,205.05	8,170.48	10,286.97	11,559.04	12,626.33	16,276.33
Bangladesh	8,351.30	8,742.57	9,768.26	8,989.20	10,356.33	11,645.10	13,280.84	15,224.75	18,317.68	21,792.14
Benin	874.32	701.75	772.03	869.17	1,104.87	1,159.75	1,244.01	1,305.10	1,561.82	1,824.33
Brunei	2,226.61	2,149.70	2,195.09	2,432.16	2,358.53	2,502.61	2,601.04	2,892.43	3,416.82	3,891.12
Burkina Faso	728.58	657.64	650.49	696.64	927.72	1,240.31	1,390.32	1,469.84	1,673.99	2,049.30
Cameroon	1,720.23	1,826.04	2,236.26	2,253.92	2,712.26	3,128.37	3,561.61	3,761.75	4,608.76	7,804.13
Chad	609.86	591.97	869.46	1,292.72	1,338.35	1,408.76	1,499.99	1,394.04	1,568.40	1,758.78
Comoros	75.48	65.69	67.78	77.26	101.20	119.51	138.38	155.67	193.64	236.44
Côte d'Ivoire	3,867.15	3,608.27	3,402.96	4,000.50	5,011.01	6,747.31	7,369.73	7,601.21	8,375.50	9,165.39
Djibouti	327.41	351.88	330.74	360.08	308.27	337.49	390.57	488.85	601.34	834.93
Egypt	21,967.45	24,614.85	22,644.85	20,685.53	17,586.60	23,300.09	32,318.11	39,409.11	53,768.25	53,631.09
Gabon	1,777.49	1,655.67	1,557.22	1,935.18	2,263.59	2,667.50	2,798.46	3,101.23	3,755.74	4,814.89
Gambia	230.52	227.43	166.92	172.11	157.30	202.77	222.61	222.21	273.74	353.03
Guinea	637.11	867.38	848.17	854.42	892.63	1,018.15	1,025.02	1,300.11	1,445.13	1,968.11
Guinea-Bissau	73.25	77.67	92.76	103.30	102.20	127.40	152.90	161.98	179.39	207.15
Guyana	547.28	581.10	580.62	758.76	749.41	860.89	990.07	1,230.40	1,673.51	1,695.25
Indonesia	39,938.12	50,264.69	49,355.20	51,638.44	54,323.62	70,744.69	85,533.80	93,411.75	109,671.48	146,212.08
Iran	15,356.86	17,556.55	21,098.85	32,036.50	37,034.51	44,295.62	49,953.49	56,242.39	64,206.66	81,263.68
Iraq	10,604.80	10,329.97	13,173.30	10,311.70	11,742.90	15,069.92	15,355.69	9,472.73	9,127.85	10,982.39
Jordan	4,989.99	5,758.53	5,984.91	6,332.44	6,915.66	9,345.56	11,791.40	13,111.85	15,877.45	19,997.43
Kazakhstan	6,768.08	8,980.87	10,401.58	11,589.31	13,272.77	18,947.37	25,549.12	32,747.61	44,824.09	49,444.54
Kuwait	11,878.53	11,370.76	12,400.48	13,961.17	16,499.36	19,246.69	22,839.04	24,543.71	33,707.00	38,205.27
Kyrgyzstan	712.23	651.92	565.41	695.90	869.52	1,133.98	1,396.89	2,239.83	3,199.69	4,733.88
Lebanon	6,377.98	6,184.41	7,001.00	6,670.65	7,474.63	9,046.77	9,283.58	10,481.21	12,867.14	16,078.49
Libya	5,890.25	5,898.21	5,372.76	8,314.03	8,000.63	9,807.98	12,408.60	16,019.16	17,932.61	25,733.27
Malaysia	76,187.89	94,349.74	86,253.95	91,820.79	96,153.42	118,513.16	130,552.42	147,798.21	167,883.16	178,262.80
Maldives	470.95	447.14	437.29	420.55	452.91	662.74	750.23	938.52	1,109.02	1,440.13
Mali	884.20	869.47	1,032.38	976.40	1,470.57	1,624.69	1,805.80	2,013.74	2,340.33	2,791.74
Mauritania	541.47	601.91	711.75	586.08	716.63	1,214.76	1,809.26	1,730.95	1,956.96	2,549.58
Morocco	11,777.04	12,347.31	12,050.10	13,038.87	15,690.72	19,546.87	22,568.62	26,045.34	33,748.26	45,615.77
Mozambique	1,713.30	1,629.35	1,342.47	2,313.35	2,344.06	2,696.37	2,920.09	2,789.72	3,004.60	3,481.47
Niger	474.92	455.54	478.45	523.42	681.00	851.96	1,048.79	1,076.82	1,307.83	1,745.85
Nigeria	7,883.28	9,114.93	16,050.69	16,208.63	23,971.14	16,064.62	21,429.76	31,174.47	46,994.07	68,995.68
Oman	4,828.75	5,054.27	5,707.12	5,623.66	7,095.53	9,598.87	9,763.88	11,730.17	16,730.82	23,227.68
Pakistan	11,353.17	12,329.49	11,011.00	13,164.34	14,292.13	21,827.10	29,747.22	30,712.61	38,186.31	48,320.27
Palestine	3,353.34	2,995.10	2,667.80	2,518.60	2,700.30	2,909.20	2,646.20	3,128.90	3,360.52	4,410.12
Qatar	3,184.07	3,965.66	5,099.45	5,446.43	6,699.45	8,910.44	14,204.95	21,767.31	27,128.02	41,787.22
Saudi Arabia	37,485.33	46,926.13	44,058.40	44,830.40	51,744.27	64,885.87	87,715.69	113,494.79	145,279.25	162,648.00
Senegal	1,803.20	1,741.60	1,841.99	2,078.35	2,656.92	3,193.96	3,693.88	4,033.37	4,877.40	6,298.58
Sierra Leone	185.43	364.66	528.40	566.69	684.80	602.22	619.06	669.59	689.39	645.49
Somalia	35.07	35.07	33.43	34.82	35.56	37.49	39.22	42.89	45.46	45.06
Sudan	1,814.45	2,324.93	3,246.23	3,540.36	4,203.07	5,712.45	9,322.80	12,050.15	13,399.74	15,456.04
Suriname	494.59	436.70	474.09	485.00	649.37	881.30	1,265.74	1,197.82	1,467.60	1,793.06
Syria	5,696.54	5,736.26	6,454.20	6,907.16	6,119.44	9,245.40	11,100.57	11,652.25	15,199.01	18,370.37
Tajikistan	721.93	862.13	835.39	927.92	1,147.00	1,445.27	1,682.94	1,778.08	1,954.03	2,000.63
Togo	619.95	601.99	645.94	757.69	754.47	853.33	1,104.14	1,187.82	1,371.68	1,682.54
Tunisia	9,312.74	9,369.05	10,446.15	10,421.08	11,863.01	13,945.29	14,616.63	16,464.60	20,614.22	22,345.73
Turkey	48,169.01	61,560.01	45,699.76	54,837.14	72,837.39	102,688.48	122,444.19	146,432.59	177,387.10	207,610.18
Turkmenistan	3,220.34	3,364.25	3,414.10	2,419.79	2,705.33	3,073.48	2,879.59	3,786.30	4,287.12	4,611.91
Uganda	1,392.18	1,366.92	1,494.47	1,609.67	1,716.45	2,045.16	2,539.02	3,194.67	4,217.02	5,362.06
UAE	35,916.95	39,382.98	42,053.37	47,845.06	57,668.07	78,428.16	84,653.51	100,056.91	132,493.94	193,939.13
Uzbekistan	3,687.67	3,673.95	2,928.59	3,060.96	3,125.29	4,000.07	4,118.98	5,637.05	7,172.39	8,145.99
Yemen	2,839.70	3,294.87	3,452.21	4,037.25	4,468.51	4,917.91	5,997.28	7,784.96	9,324.28	9,305.38

Table 9.4 Imports of Goods and Services in USD, Million USD

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	4,027.33	5,226.39	5,586.91	88,950.39	127,689.39	131,851.27	121,090.00	211,988.00	211,529.00	241,260.00
Albania	110,933.68	118,365.01	141,737.82	151,909.66	199,035.50	227,506.70	276,081.10	312,931.36	333,265.39	386,793.87
Algeria	596,710.00	594,683.00	656,079.00	737,629.00	855,222.00	930,677.00	1,159,170.00	1,250,630.00	1,577,137.70	1,820,427.10
Azerbaijan	1,528.08	1,675.34	1,876.12	1,580.08	1,810.72	1,983.56	3,034.18	4,684.14	6,203.04	6,624.50
Bahrain	1,748.30	1,659.30	1,485.40	1,567.50	1,929.70	1,802.80	2,114.60	2,333.10	3,072.10	3,867.90
Bangladesh	310,913.00	325,591.00	365,873.00	409,927.00	455,852.00	545,134.00	520,367.00	602,221.00	693,031.00	854,323.00
Benin	362,580.00	417,510.00	470,735.00	538,316.00	499,627.00	565,930.00	605,803.00	642,151.00	612,676.00	656,176.00
Brunei	4,374.00	4,514.00	3,892.00	3,774.00	3,706.00	3,933.00	4,355.00	4,109.00	4,229.99	4,329.17
Burkina Faso	365,412.00	380,071.00	465,511.00	448,588.00	468,226.00	476,837.00	485,550.17	539,189.98	655,237.59	733,348.49
Cameroon	898,212.27	977,616.70	1,026,596.10	1,059,141.31	1,300,099.12	1,639,264.61	1,570,958.55	1,576,363.83	1,652,672.11	1,878,634.49
Chad	302,946.68	340,940.00	378,975.45	375,490.36	421,466.59	637,349.26	901,011.59	777,847.39	744,227.19	791,194.56
Comoros	36,594.00	39,946.00	32,990.00	34,857.00	35,078.00	37,264.00	40,385.00	44,114.00	47,352.00	54,744.00
Côte d'Ivoire	2,078,126.00	2,414,634.00	2,601,958.00	2,381,000.00	2,569,000.00	2,494,500.00	2,788,300.00	2,912,400.00	3,564,500.00	3,887,300.00
Djibouti	50,153.00	50,489.90	58,060.00	58,187.00	62,536.00	58,779.00	63,994.00	54,786.77	59,979.18	69,412.31
Egypt	60,814.00	67,587.00	77,471.00	74,585.00	85,464.00	89,968.00	93,078.00	102,897.00	144,373.00	186,761.00
Gabon	1,022,600.00	1,245,400.00	1,284,600.00	1,094,400.00	1,178,800.00	1,141,500.00	1,348,800.00	1,315,600.00	1,409,200.00	1,476,100.00
Gambia	3,009.92	2,215.41	2,823.58	2,626.79	2,908.26	2,618.51	3,428.07	4,295.19	6,089.20	6,361.10
Guinea	794,650.00	917,018.00	1,186,357.00	883,930.00	1,515,200.00	1,654,400.00	1,688,200.00	1,771,800.00	2,265,400.00	3,735,500.00
Guinea-Bissau	34,930.67	62,500.00	42,600.00	45,100.00	55,300.00	68,000.00	72,000.00	59,400.00	67,303.19	80,650.17
Guyana	83,895.00	91,062.29	90,456.55	97,412.91	106,010.09	108,763.05	144,669.11	145,293.89	170,720.56	197,891.23
Indonesia	140,812,966.14	176,599,959.35	413,057,905.61	313,719,929.25	423,317,900.00	506,426,300.00	480,815,400.00	465,940,900.00	632,376,200.00	830,083,444.00
Iran	36,415,204.98	44,950,278.06	51,209,836.87	64,068,836.42	100,616,594.73	130,040,648.49	221,274,943.46	303,456,595.74	381,562,041.82	447,781,019.39
Iraq	3,388,627.60	6,390,612.40	9,306,900.00	20,912,665.60	24,922,476.00	25,411,295.70	20,179,996.90	22,734,254.40	34,050,969.00	45,145,710.00
Jordan	3,839.90	3,676.70	3,608.70	3,537.90	4,082.80	4,243.20	4,489.70	4,903.20	6,626.00	8,360.10
Kazakhstan	509,737.40	626,095.20	604,215.30	808,942.90	1,276,480.60	1,526,285.20	1,776,400.30	1,985,285.20	2,577,504.90	3,394,967.40
Kuwait	3,695.00	3,645.00	4,040.00	3,616.00	3,488.00	3,803.00	4,243.00	4,917.00	5,672.00	6,669.00
Kyrgyzstan	13,234.10	14,173.80	19,834.10	27,782.40	31,099.20	27,353.40	32,663.50	37,953.20	48,364.00	57,289.00
Lebanon	12,710,873.00	11,532,000.00	10,699,000.00	9,617,000.00	9,323,000.00	10,554,000.00	10,056,000.00	11,268,000.00	13,638,000.00	13,995,000.00
Libya	3,267.14	3,470.73	2,987.76	2,731.96	3,021.00	3,250.86	10,564.46	10,344.37	12,799.08	16,235.22
Malaysia	228,843.00	260,310.00	265,536.00	289,514.00	358,529.00	327,765.00	348,919.00	365,383.00	450,350.00	494,414.00
Maldives	3,874.80	4,693.00	4,817.30	5,543.10	5,262.80	5,353.30	5,383.00	5,797.20	8,483.10	9,603.00
Mali	487,195.00	486,200.00	498,330.00	544,400.00	619,040.00	756,776.00	680,541.00	854,695.05	858,297.00	952,500.00
Mauritania	93,485.41	93,261.06	106,052.00	113,445.00	143,811.00	181,945.00	159,261.00	188,495.00	312,424.00	480,409.00
Morocco	94,769.78	98,850.77	108,033.00	115,467.00	131,198.00	136,202.00	143,696.00	150,229.00	173,342.00	200,071.00
Mozambique	13,117.00	13,558.60	14,323.60	21,887.60	24,810.50	27,794.10	54,775.50	55,747.00	60,887.60	67,340.00
Niger	261,484.00	262,493.00	328,168.00	292,405.00	324,337.00	350,723.00	364,821.00	395,796.00	450,078.00	553,202.00
Nigeria	712,419.85	1,019,789.78	1,192,849.74	727,926.84	926,963.80	1,785,338.41	1,954,406.92	3,097,607.39	2,134,795.83	2,813,177.90
Oman	1,717.81	1,919.57	2,199.75	1,856.66	1,943.37	2,194.39	2,162.30	2,728.23	3,690.76	3,754.21
Pakistan	501,465.34	466,610.09	495,669.88	561,990.00	661,455.00	681,880.00	786,224.00	825,399.00	1,271,600.00	1,770,390.00
Palestine	2,483.60	2,640.42	2,853.09	3,353.34	2,995.10	2,667.80	2,518.60	2,700.30	2,909.20	2,646.20
Qatar	13,119.00	14,873.00	14,918.00	11,590.00	14,435.00	18,562.00	19,825.00	24,386.00	32,434.00	51,706.00
Saudi Arabia	158,239.00	161,782.00	145,616.00	140,570.00	175,973.00	165,219.00	168,114.00	194,041.00	243,322.00	328,678.00
Senegal	849,074.00	915,032.00	1,016,788.00	1,110,230.00	1,239,977.00	1,350,251.00	1,448,587.00	1,544,200.00	1,687,322.00	1,948,404.00
Sierra Leone	258,030.36	280,617.15	299,966.45	334,543.92	762,905.15	1,049,475.00	1,189,506.00	1,607,863.00	1,626,776.00	1,788,830.39
Somalia	146,900.00	190,970.00	238,700.00	306,356.63	335,630.43	562,062.78	697,301.16	629,680.62	558,044.38	598,097.75
Sudan	1,984.19	3,223.07	3,328.35	4,582.40	5,977.92	8,398.06	9,321.98	10,969.31	14,732.68	22,710.89
Suriname	226.09	221.60	227.23	412.53	577.53	1,032.65	1,138.17	1,689.23	2,409.10	3,457.58
Syria	263,135.00	252,019.00	244,213.00	262,041.00	263,868.00	296,893.00	324,176.00	315,151.00	477,186.00	588,876.00
Tajikistan	195.70	442.80	589.30	893.60	1,790.00	1,981.70	2,564.90	3,511.40	4,293.20	5,245.00
Togo	330,888.48	407,700.00	414,400.00	381,700.00	428,600.00	473,500.00	528,100.00	438,500.00	450,800.00	582,400.00
Tunisia	8,315.00	9,660.00	10,467.00	11,047.00	12,842.00	15,029.00	14,816.00	15,285.00	17,368.40	18,964.10
Turkey	3,996.07	8,518.70	14,167.22	20,172.36	38,488.46	56,009.08	82,651.98	109,320.56	146,386.26	164,513.95
Turkmenistan	8,297,936.00	9,149,208.00	9,909,203.42	16,745,750.41	20,759,192.43	26,994,923.42	24,160,915.59	31,538,057.28	38,312,250.69	42,677,571.68
Uganda	1,731,197.10	1,393,473.17	1,802,384.89	2,025,375.55	2,247,861.01	2,623,775.13	2,893,465.82	3,370,620.10	3,702,364.31	4,521,138.29
United Arab Emirates	124,909.00	138,990.00	134,231.00	131,905.00	144,634.00	154,441.00	175,711.00	211,786.00	288,027.40	310,890.00
Uzbekistan	193,200.00	293,900.00	368,356.60	459,576.10	869,287.20	1,530,478.10	2,308,916.00	3,027,754.00	4,057,774.00	4,556,016.20
Yemen	351,795.00	398,686.00	405,152.00	442,194.00	532,841.00	582,290.00	709,042.00	819,740.00	908,710.00	1,148,534.00

Table 9.5 Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, Million USD

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	174.02	276.33	235.36	373.13	685.30	846.78	1,593.17	1,997.86	2,541.31	2,814.98
Albania	57.17	66.91	92.56	111.27	153.43	182.84	227.34	275.26	356.78	397.94
Algeria	756.69	669.01	817.46	1,133.74	1,434.38	1,611.00	1,606.79	1,816.26	2,123.25	3,288.74
Azerbaijan	249.95	306.12	472.39	515.17	724.01	890.13	927.82	1,087.58	1,107.95	1,343.39
Bahrain	1,126.01	1,438.77	1,423.60	1,373.53	1,554.90	1,738.00	2,219.39	2,642.89	3,187.56	4,498.61
Bangladesh	754.55	964.18	910.62	869.45	1,334.04	1,963.94	2,930.02	3,424.75	3,763.41	5,290.81
Benin	208.78	132.20	145.42	173.66	188.30	209.83	224.61	487.15	685.99	927.97
Brunei	287.51	300.98	328.69	324.61	306.67	392.28	443.54	435.00	506.44	579.55
Burkina Faso	247.64	176.56	194.58	241.39	284.90	349.75	433.34	532.86	633.41	757.89
Cameroon	298.78	425.63	423.37	351.19	354.31	427.71	537.51	699.74	863.89	1,052.47
Chad	52.04	28.43	33.46	67.67	86.98	113.28	127.04	158.16	194.59	276.77
Comoros	8.66	9.56	9.56	10.52	11.85	19.67	25.64	30.36	38.94	51.14
Côte d'Ivoire	584.11	847.22	672.91	586.63	749.13	1,227.55	1,845.15	2,011.99	2,056.20	2,945.95
Djibouti	133.32	161.21	177.62	181.10	233.44	290.16	394.85	498.53	666.96	890.19
Egypt	1,801.26	2,254.78	1,683.72	2,621.29	2,811.72	4,044.57	5,359.31	6,034.77	7,563.68	10,016.00
Gabon	81.86	62.00	70.00	83.23	112.39	137.53	162.71	187.19	251.21	254.24
Gambia	22.87	72.77	72.21	98.52	120.33	168.04	209.61	234.42	273.20	320.13
Guinea	73.64	135.54	121.54	130.44	109.97	240.81	254.21	262.91	288.59	364.56
Guinea-Bissau	15.64	14.90	17.87	25.06	61.10	43.76	57.81	51.94	79.28	93.60
Guyana	10.60	9.77	11.70	12.80	18.37	18.56	26.44	35.90	33.83	40.51
Indonesia	3,164.83	4,689.19	4,731.71	4,833.16	5,206.28	7,372.79	9,367.13	11,285.00	16,603.84	22,673.95
Iran	1,229.00	2,428.67	2,871.14	3,442.51	5,464.27	8,125.56	10,152.00	12,508.49	14,244.17	20,558.36
Iraq	397.37	488.78	1,071.04	1,237.44	1,814.16	5,452.21	7,422.38	7,808.88	8,887.52	12,889.03
Jordan	974.61	1,303.40	1,416.71	1,567.15	1,911.47	3,002.71	4,085.16	4,676.94	5,207.16	6,490.87
Kazakhstan	291.60	355.42	414.91	470.67	519.64	844.21	1,173.51	1,667.72	2,282.49	2,346.99
Kuwait	1,479.26	1,762.76	1,720.06	1,783.08	2,021.11	2,488.90	3,014.55	3,600.49	4,039.55	5,855.30
Kyrgyzstan	181.30	200.60	196.75	221.76	255.16	308.90	309.00	338.83	517.69	679.78
Lebanon	889.80	1,059.21	1,126.46	1,186.48	1,349.37	2,116.45	2,443.66	2,969.58	3,765.55	4,831.54
Libya	714.79	676.14	629.46	828.85	996.12	1,266.07	1,527.32	1,942.04	2,463.38	3,531.63
Malaysia	2,677.65	4,110.01	4,210.03	4,104.68	4,957.31	6,988.40	8,418.41	11,012.69	12,376.84	15,832.77
Maldives	83.67	95.89	84.76	65.80	88.07	168.80	214.32	272.97	364.87	447.21
Mali	293.24	315.96	350.80	334.44	308.20	450.40	544.07	654.74	845.04	1,062.73
Mauritania	89.61	99.79	117.12	127.37	134.70	143.45	146.88	191.98	239.43	313.64
Morocco	827.66	2,063.27	1,896.56	1,984.82	1,757.13	2,469.06	3,542.71	4,653.29	5,582.38	6,742.98
Mozambique	42.80	29.70	54.10	25.45	69.11	66.33	96.79	145.68	234.44	249.40
Niger	111.53	603.64	141.69	155.59	182.99	174.92	240.30	284.04	342.17	585.57
Nigeria	549.54	295.93	694.03	465.36	983.30	1,945.20	2,107.14	2,120.97	2,584.28	3,408.02
Oman	1,784.49	1,955.65	2,232.44	2,287.47	2,165.85	3,315.11	3,131.57	3,804.20	5,669.94	8,645.40
Pakistan	3,887.71	4,955.77	4,414.03	4,856.82	5,274.35	7,038.50	9,698.73	11,835.01	14,712.13	18,840.43
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	580.99	685.47	669.12	888.72	1,004.36	1,372.65	1,963.92	3,237.25	4,047.47	5,610.34
Saudi Arabia	3,404.35	3,234.79	3,515.00	4,086.70	4,492.89	5,851.66	7,669.07	9,350.29	11,712.05	15,803.73
Senegal	233.68	311.23	307.49	334.64	517.01	628.01	718.94	490.71	855.19	1,423.68
Sierra Leone	20.52	22.09	41.15	49.88	72.79	95.26	124.56	119.17	146.39	167.54
Somalia	118.88	144.60	159.32	166.96	200.90	261.89	330.74	414.06	501.98	608.79
Sudan	342.32	372.87	426.57	489.88	913.21	1,314.48	2,237.97	2,316.56	2,432.85	3,315.92
Suriname	7.69	29.58	6.64	8.01	9.49	13.50	14.55	57.54	21.21	27.87
Syria	544.89	787.10	937.65	974.84	1,333.32	8,673.91	7,219.07	8,557.14	10,247.51	12,910.85
Tajikistan	397.46	382.80	366.20	337.70	427.10	544.30	594.00	725.40	947.10	1,034.06
Togo	61.04	72.26	68.69	89.34	115.01	134.79	116.36	337.76	391.84	557.19
Tunisia	777.50	916.74	919.46	870.85	1,087.06	1,369.38	1,463.45	1,861.27	2,308.32	3,885.04
Turkey	4,056.77	6,320.88	5,539.88	6,071.76	8,195.01	10,588.17	14,441.71	19,108.46	21,520.70	29,178.54
Turkmenistan	549.80	598.90	583.30	613.51	728.87	852.00	1,081.78	1,017.95	1,225.92	1,874.69
Uganda	32.65	97.63	107.64	125.17	174.62	211.80	284.34	585.89	700.87	1,022.20
United Arab Emirates	6,718.98	3,404.30	4,452.00	4,029.60	5,797.10	10,881.04	14,661.22	18,354.31	23,699.83	34,841.44
Uzbekistan	455.00	466.62	441.52	353.79	418.28	501.31	550.17	664.91	901.24	1,270.29
Yemen	894.81	1,048.47	1,114.23	1,386.95	1,751.15	1,769.95	2,286.03	3,087.99	3,701.72	4,587.47

Table 9.6 Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merchandise Imports

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	35.49	44.52	41.61	36.08	42.58	43.21	53.32	52.81	52.13	49.87
Albania	6.36	6.12	7.00	7.42	8.33	7.99	8.72	9.17	8.71	8.56
Algeria	8.25	7.41	8.38	9.60	9.33	8.87	8.10	8.50	7.78	8.36
Azerbaijan	24.13	26.12	33.01	30.93	27.57	25.32	22.03	20.65	19.40	18.75
Bahrain	32.84	39.98	39.41	35.78	34.91	33.81	36.33	36.61	37.04	37.62
Bangladesh	9.03	10.71	10.10	11.08	13.34	16.95	21.15	21.28	20.37	22.21
Benin	24.76	23.48	23.36	24.09	21.25	23.39	25.15	13.34	13.33	13.29
Brunei	21.65	21.09	25.00	19.92	22.87	23.94	26.58	22.19	13.03	22.13
Burkina Faso	41.14	35.44	38.21	37.15	33.01	34.14	39.50	42.96	41.26	43.51
Cameroon	22.68	28.56	22.87	19.46	19.81	19.03	21.23	23.82	23.71	24.15
Chad	37.41	20.39	9.15	14.63	24.75	27.98	26.55	29.14	27.25	29.78
Comoros	12.44	13.71	11.56	10.90	9.53	17.48	22.08	20.08	24.31	22.87
Côte d'Ivoire	19.17	30.99	24.08	22.60	20.89	26.09	31.43	34.59	30.81	37.28
Djibouti	21.60	26.24	24.66	27.06	27.02	32.45	32.97	31.76	33.88	36.19
Egypt	11.28	10.23	13.24	13.19	13.18	14.38	16.02	15.17	14.90	15.49
Gabon	5.23	4.44	4.84	7.28	8.29	8.60	9.63	9.64	9.20	9.09
Gambia	11.81	21.77	18.12	23.90	23.79	29.18	32.91	33.01	32.80	36.27
Guinea	13.19	25.44	24.37	14.88	15.85	20.63	13.31	11.37	9.74	9.66
Guinea-Bissau	17.38	14.11	16.46	24.47	38.30	32.10	27.12	25.92	31.56	29.93
Guyana	1.66	1.50	1.65	2.27	3.14	3.04	3.64	3.79	3.33	2.96
Indonesia	13.18	13.99	15.28	15.45	15.99	15.85	16.23	18.48	22.29	17.54
Iran	9.69	16.93	17.42	16.84	21.02	24.61	26.10	30.74	31.54	29.32
Iraq	18.83	14.31	19.06	20.40	40.74	53.45	57.27	58.06	58.93	58.86
Jordan	26.58	28.35	29.08	30.87	33.28	36.78	38.91	40.50	38.48	38.21
Kazakhstan	7.91	7.04	6.41	7.15	6.18	6.61	5.82	6.15	6.08	5.44
Kuwait	19.42	23.94	22.26	20.29	17.73	19.44	19.80	21.76	18.98	22.97
Kyrgyzstan	29.70	36.27	41.71	37.77	35.59	32.83	27.80	19.81	21.43	16.70
Lebanon	14.34	17.01	17.67	18.80	17.51	22.60	25.39	27.36	29.06	27.96
Libya	16.81	16.83	14.23	15.04	16.33	15.53	17.49	18.99	18.99	18.46
Malaysia	4.09	5.00	5.74	5.16	5.99	6.70	7.41	8.44	8.42	10.09
Maldives	20.80	24.65	21.57	16.84	18.71	26.17	28.77	30.99	33.22	31.56
Mali	23.37	24.57	25.22	24.22	20.20	23.87	26.29	27.51	29.62	32.89
Mauritania	14.85	15.32	16.47	14.42	13.44	12.94	10.96	13.59	13.52	13.76
Morocco	6.93	17.89	16.53	16.77	12.38	13.87	17.42	19.44	17.61	16.88
Mozambique	3.57	2.84	5.09	2.00	3.81	3.26	3.92	5.00	7.58	6.22
Niger	35.37	78.01	43.59	39.32	36.97	29.75	28.63	28.60	31.49	35.17
Nigeria	7.14	5.08	8.75	5.33	6.62	9.50	8.60	7.27	6.65	6.38
Oman	38.18	38.81	38.50	38.09	32.95	38.48	35.48	34.91	35.49	37.72
Pakistan	37.75	46.22	43.42	43.22	40.42	39.64	38.17	34.48	36.66	40.84
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	23.24	21.08	17.81	21.94	20.51	22.68	21.60	25.51	17.73	19.91
Saudi Arabia	12.14	10.57	11.27	12.66	12.17	13.08	12.89	13.21	12.82	13.86
Senegal	14.54	21.27	17.80	17.10	21.92	21.99	22.35	14.34	19.31	25.18
Sierra Leone	10.30	6.98	9.79	10.06	12.09	18.21	20.44	21.48	23.70	19.75
Somalia	41.71	43.99	47.16	43.03	47.63	48.12	53.70	50.83	54.68	53.01
Sudan	21.71	25.52	23.00	22.91	34.00	32.17	33.45	28.69	27.83	33.01
Suriname	1.53	6.17	1.00	1.35	1.40	1.80	1.58	5.74	1.72	1.94
Syria	14.22	14.53	14.66	13.73	15.66	32.94	46.01	46.99	44.97	45.27
Tajikistan	59.95	57.09	52.80	46.87	48.49	45.70	44.66	42.04	37.32	31.86
Togo	17.86	22.32	19.35	22.52	20.41	24.22	19.73	12.23	8.98	14.45
Tunisia	7.63	10.71	9.66	9.16	9.98	10.69	10.98	12.39	11.66	15.55
Turkey	9.97	11.60	13.38	11.77	11.82	10.88	12.39	13.70	12.66	14.45
Turkmenistan	37.19	33.50	26.39	28.83	29.02	31.81	41.18	39.86	36.80	35.43
Uganda	4.00	10.19	10.70	11.66	12.70	12.27	13.84	22.91	20.05	22.59
United Arab Emirates	18.80	13.37	15.04	13.28	14.93	14.36	14.47	15.47	15.71	17.41
Uzbekistan	18.34	22.52	19.25	17.04	16.83	15.88	15.49	15.19	13.97	13.88
Yemen	44.55	45.12	45.19	49.94	40.70	44.42	47.63	38.90	37.29	41.95

Table 9.7 Merchandise Imports, Million USD

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	490.31	620.75	565.63	1,034.11	1,609.59	1,959.73	2,988.18	3,782.87	4,875.22	5,644.43
Albania	899.10	1,092.59	1,323.13	1,499.63	1,842.28	2,287.37	2,606.05	3,001.89	4,094.43	4,646.28
Algeria	9,172.86	9,026.89	9,749.54	11,808.70	15,374.80	18,169.90	19,847.80	21,360.00	27,295.40	39,334.90
Azerbaijan	1,035.67	1,171.87	1,431.11	1,665.48	2,625.71	3,516.02	4,211.35	5,266.01	5,712.20	7,166.27
Bahrain	3,428.92	3,598.30	3,611.90	3,839.12	4,453.65	5,140.64	6,108.44	7,218.39	8,605.22	11,958.30
Bangladesh	8,352.44	9,000.78	9,012.42	7,847.78	9,997.56	11,590.00	13,850.90	16,095.60	18,476.30	23,820.60
Benin	843.28	562.93	622.58	720.92	886.08	897.26	892.95	3,650.91	5,147.92	6,981.24
Brunei	1,327.85	1,427.36	1,314.74	1,629.56	1,340.92	1,638.85	1,668.55	1,960.69	3,886.79	2,618.24
Burkina Faso	601.89	498.18	509.19	649.79	863.07	1,024.55	1,096.98	1,240.27	1,535.16	1,741.86
Cameroon	1,317.57	1,490.10	1,850.88	1,805.09	1,788.49	2,247.50	2,532.26	2,937.93	3,643.95	4,358.47
Chad	139.10	139.42	365.59	462.49	351.40	404.82	478.43	542.70	713.99	929.43
Comoros	69.64	69.72	82.69	96.52	124.35	112.55	116.14	151.15	160.16	223.57
Côte d'Ivoire	3,046.88	2,733.77	2,794.30	2,595.22	3,585.29	4,705.65	5,871.44	5,816.23	6,672.89	7,901.30
Djibouti	617.36	614.38	720.15	669.19	864.04	894.16	1,197.57	1,569.44	1,968.65	2,459.47
Egypt	15,962.00	22,039.80	12,720.40	19,880.20	21,339.50	28,126.30	33,449.30	39,785.00	50,761.30	64,655.60
Gabon	1,564.28	1,395.48	1,447.33	1,143.23	1,355.98	1,599.92	1,689.45	1,941.47	2,730.75	2,795.87
Gambia	193.67	334.33	398.58	412.19	505.75	575.83	636.96	710.06	833.02	882.70
Guinea	558.24	532.76	498.78	876.74	694.02	1,167.42	1,909.57	2,312.17	2,963.91	3,772.45
Guinea-Bissau	89.95	105.56	108.60	102.40	159.53	136.36	213.17	200.41	251.17	312.79
Guyana	638.38	650.95	708.73	563.87	584.90	611.22	725.62	946.31	1,016.15	1,369.49
Indonesia	24,004.40	33,518.20	30,964.20	31,292.50	32,555.60	46,527.90	57,714.00	61,072.80	74,483.80	129,274.00
Iran	12,683.00	14,346.90	16,484.70	20,437.80	26,000.80	33,016.30	38,904.00	40,686.00	45,168.20	70,114.80
Iraq	2,110.30	3,414.48	5,618.88	6,067.36	4,453.30	10,199.80	12,960.50	13,450.70	15,081.60	21,898.30
Jordan	3,666.04	4,597.19	4,871.39	5,076.39	5,743.31	8,163.67	10,497.70	11,547.50	13,531.10	16,987.10
Kazakhstan	3,686.80	5,048.44	6,477.73	6,584.07	8,408.86	12,779.60	20,178.70	27,114.60	37,522.40	43,158.10
Kuwait	7,615.62	7,363.67	7,725.49	8,787.66	11,397.30	12,803.50	15,228.60	16,545.90	21,288.40	25,488.10
Kyrgyzstan	610.50	553.00	471.73	587.16	716.96	940.91	1,111.59	1,710.57	2,415.20	4,071.49
Lebanon	6,206.33	6,227.58	6,376.53	6,312.69	7,705.43	9,365.11	9,623.04	10,855.50	12,959.50	17,279.60
Libya	4,253.31	4,017.69	4,424.50	5,512.15	6,099.73	8,154.96	8,732.45	10,228.60	12,970.20	19,135.60
Malaysia	65,511.70	82,214.30	73,366.20	79,521.80	82,751.60	104,317.00	113,619.00	130,487.00	146,992.00	156,932.00
Maldives	402.22	388.99	392.97	390.72	470.65	644.98	744.90	880.89	1,098.40	1,417.00
Mali	1,254.60	1,285.91	1,391.14	1,380.99	1,525.83	1,886.75	2,069.43	2,379.84	2,852.81	3,230.77
Mauritania	603.49	651.26	710.96	883.13	1,002.26	1,108.82	1,340.22	1,412.80	1,770.65	2,278.80
Morocco	11,940.80	11,531.30	11,471.10	11,833.10	14,196.70	17,806.70	20,336.20	23,936.00	31,700.50	39,953.10
Mozambique	1,199.90	1,046.31	1,063.41	1,269.67	1,812.93	2,034.69	2,466.56	2,913.72	3,092.24	4,007.77
Niger	315.33	773.81	325.03	395.70	494.95	587.96	839.30	993.31	1,086.75	1,664.85
Nigeria	7,696.98	5,825.42	7,931.47	8,737.68	14,854.00	20,482.10	24,492.90	29,186.30	38,868.40	53,401.00
Oman	4,674.33	5,039.44	5,797.90	6,005.40	6,572.19	8,615.57	8,827.14	10,897.40	15,976.60	22,922.70
Pakistan	10,298.60	10,722.50	10,166.10	11,238.50	13,048.10	17,756.10	25,412.10	34,324.70	40,134.50	46,135.70
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	2,499.56	3,252.18	3,757.77	4,050.87	4,897.18	6,052.00	9,093.42	12,688.30	22,829.50	28,180.50
Saudi Arabia	28,031.90	30,609.40	31,181.50	32,290.30	36,916.00	44,744.90	59,509.90	70,784.80	91,368.10	113,994.00
Senegal	1,607.51	1,462.90	1,727.11	1,957.52	2,358.50	2,855.49	3,216.75	3,422.35	4,429.59	5,653.85
Sierra Leone	199.14	316.30	420.33	495.87	602.05	523.15	609.28	554.70	617.76	848.45
Somalia	285.04	328.68	337.86	388.03	421.78	544.24	615.91	89,814.58	918.09	1,148.53
Sudan	1,577.09	1,461.09	1,854.48	2,138.34	2,686.25	4,085.88	6,689.96	8,073.71	8,741.52	10,046.30
Suriname	501.48	479.64	665.78	593.06	678.37	748.61	920.36	1,001.69	1,232.20	1,437.91
Syria	3,831.61	5,417.52	6,397.49	7,102.59	8,511.45	26,331.40	15,691.90	18,209.90	22,788.30	28,520.00
Tajikistan	663.02	670.50	693.54	720.50	880.80	1,191.10	1,330.00	1,725.30	2,537.70	3,245.43
Togo	341.68	323.77	355.09	396.71	563.37	556.62	589.69	2,760.78	4,364.80	3,855.76
Tunisia	10,194.50	8,563.58	9,520.55	9,503.15	10,895.60	12,814.70	13,327.20	15,028.20	19,791.20	24,982.90
Turkey	40,671.80	54,503.10	41,405.00	51,566.10	69,351.70	97,343.30	116,579.00	139,465.00	169,991.00	201,964.00
Turkmenistan	1,478.30	1,787.80	2,210.00	2,127.89	2,511.19	2,678.05	2,626.87	2,553.50	3,331.73	5,291.28
Uganda	816.87	958.15	1,006.35	1,073.59	1,374.99	1,726.23	2,054.00	2,557.25	3,495.02	4,525.79
United Arab Emirates	35,746.30	25,464.10	29,607.80	30,352.60	38,827.00	75,786.90	101,302.00	118,654.00	150,868.00	200,156.00
Uzbekistan	2,481.21	2,071.86	2,293.48	2,076.00	2,485.09	3,156.94	3,551.83	4,378.38	6,452.31	9,153.02
Yemen	2,008.43	2,323.85	2,465.69	2,777.10	4,302.85	3,984.59	4,800.05	7,938.17	9,926.23	10,936.60

Table 9.8 Definitions for Imports Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Imports of Goods and Services (% of GDP)	Percentages	The share of Imports of Goods and Services in Gross Domestic Product (GDP), expressed in percentage.
Imports of Goods and Services (Annual % Change)	Percentages	Annual growth rate of Imports of Goods and Services based on constant national currency.
Imports of Goods and Services in National Currency	Million National Currency Units	Imports of Goods and Services consist of purchases, barter, or receipts of gifts or grants, of goods and services by residents from non-residents. Expressed in national currency at current prices.
Imports of Goods and Services in USD	Million USD	Imports of Goods and Services consist of purchases, barter, or receipts of gifts or grants, of goods and services by residents from non-residents. Expressed in USD at current prices.
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports	Million USD	Merchandise imports of a country from the OIC member countries.
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports (% of Merchandise Imports)	Percentages	Merchandise imports of a country from the OIC member countries, expressed as a percentage of its total merchandise imports.
Merchandise Imports	Million USD	Merchandise imports show the c.i.f. value of goods received from the rest of the world.

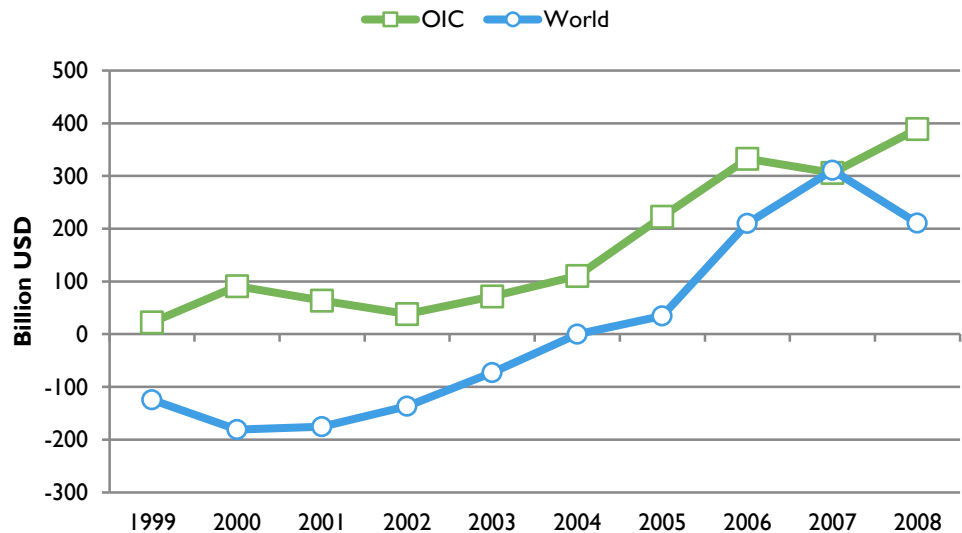


International Finance

10 International Finance

The OIC Member Countries, as a group, had a total current account surplus in the decade examined. Except the declines experienced in years 2001, 2002 and 2007, the current account balance of OIC Member Countries showed an increasing trend from 22 billion USD in 1999 to 389 billion USD in 2008. Meanwhile, the current account balance of the world in total remained negative until 2004. The total current account surplus of the world declined by 100 billion USD in year 2008 after reached to a level of 310 billion in year 2007 (Figure 10.1).

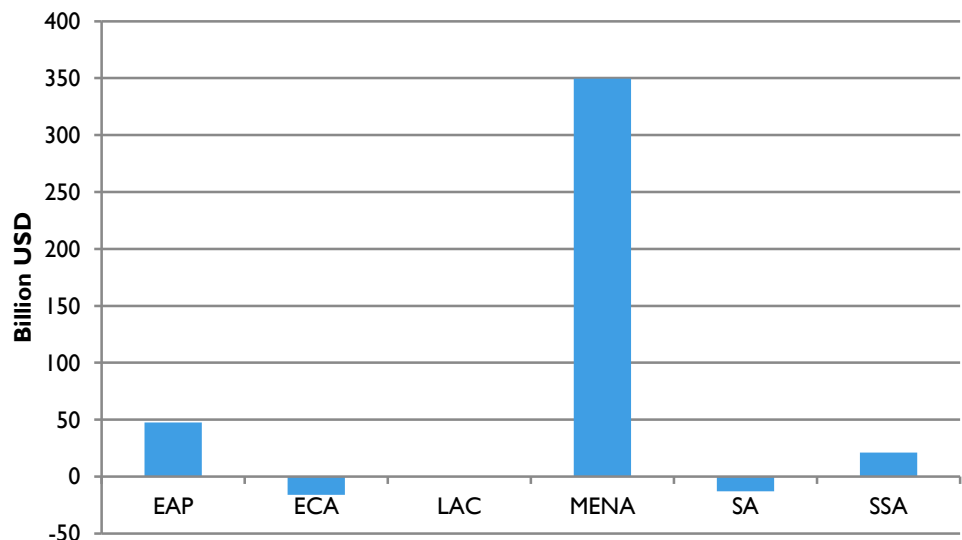
Figure 10.1 Current Account Balance, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), IMF, WEO October 2010 Database

Among the regional subgroups of the OIC, only MENA, EAP and SSA regions maintained a positive current account balance in 2008. The surplus of MENA, 350 billion USD, was also close to the total current account balance of the OIC Member Countries, 389 billion USD, for the same year. On the other hand, ECA and SA regions had current account deficits in the amount of 16 and 13 billion, respectively while the deficit of LAC region was less than 1 billion USD in 2008 (Figure 10.2).

Figure 10.2 Current Account Balance, by OIC Regional Grouping, 2008

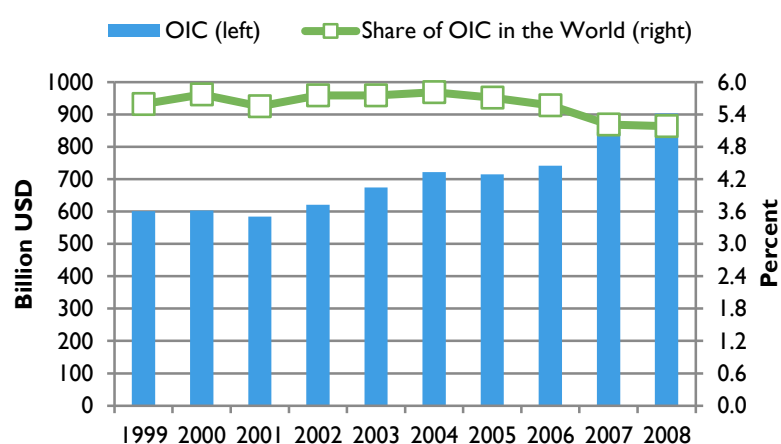


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

At the individual country level, 24 OIC Member Countries had current account surpluses while the remaining 31 OIC Member Countries had deficits⁵ in 2008. Among those with positive current account balances, Saudi Arabia took the lead with a surplus of 132.5 billion USD. Kuwait and Malaysia followed Saudi Arabia with balances of 60.2 and 38.9 billion USD, respectively. Including Libya, Qatar, Algeria, Iran and UAE, seven of the top 10 OIC Member Countries were from the MENA region while Malaysia, Nigeria and Azerbaijan were the other countries managing to enter the top 10.

Excluding the declines in years 1999, 2001 and 2005, the total external debt⁶ stock of the OIC Member Countries increased steadily from 601 billion to 903 billion USD in the decade examined. For the same period, the external debt stocks raised from 10,752 billion to 17,418 billion USD globally resulting in the share of external debt of the OIC Member Countries in the World decrease from 5.6% in 1999 to 5.2% in 2008 (Figure 10.3).

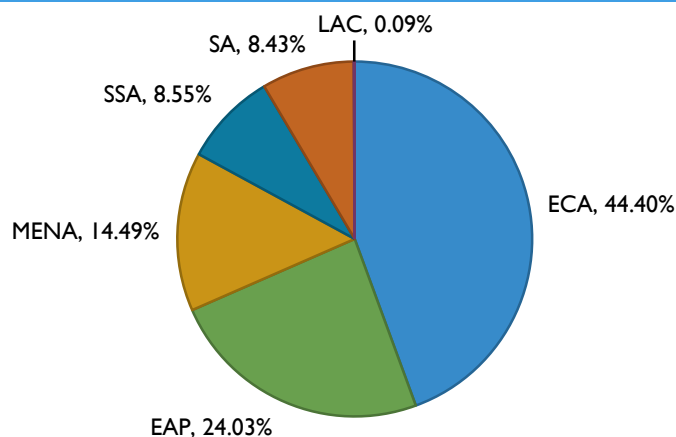
Figure 10.3 Total External Debt Stocks, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), World Bank (WDI, GDF)

At the regional level, the ECA region accounted for 44.4% of the total external debt stocks of the OIC in 2008. It was followed by EAP and MENA with shares of 24% and 14.5%, respectively. Meanwhile, the shares of SA and SSA regions were around 8.5% while LAC region accounted for only 0.1% of the total 903 billion USD worth of external debt stocks (Figure 10.4).

Figure 10.4 External Debt Stocks, % of Total, by OIC Regional Grouping, 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

⁵ No data was available for Palestine and Somalia for the period under consideration.

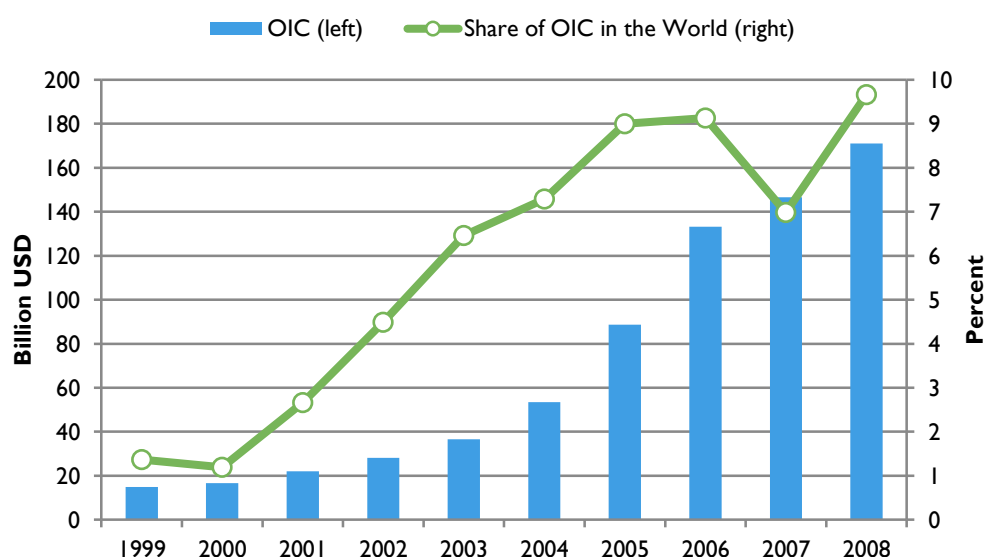
⁶ No external debt was documented for Bahrain, Brunei, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Suriname, Syria and UAE.

At the individual country level, the external debt of Turkey, 277.3 billion USD, constituted 30.7% of the total external debt stock of the OIC as a group in year 2008. Adding the external debts of Indonesia, 150.9 billion USD and Kazakhstan, 107.6 billion USD, these three countries accounted for more than 59% of the OIC total. Malaysia and Pakistan were the other two countries contributing by more than 5% to the total with external debt stocks of 66.2 and 49.3 billion USD, respectively.

During the period examined, the FDI flows into the OIC Member Countries showed a steady increase and reached 170.9 billion USD in 2008 while it was 14.9 billion USD in year 1999. This indicates nearly 31.13% growth rate per annum, on average. However, from Figure 10.5, it can be observed that FDI grew more than the average in years 2004, 2005 and 2006, especially.

As the average growth rate of world was smaller than that of OIC Member Countries, the share of OIC in the world also increased. In 1999, the OIC Member Countries received only 1.4% of the total FDI of the world and as low as 1.2% in year 2000. Nevertheless, the capability of the OIC Member Countries to attract FDI flows from all around the world improved through the end of the decade under consideration and the share jumped to 9.0% in year 2005. Although a decline was observed in 2007, the trend revived back quickly with FDI flows of OIC Member Countries constituting 9.7% of the world total in year 2008 (Figure 10.5).

Figure 10.5 Total FDI Flow into the OIC Member Countries, 1999-2008

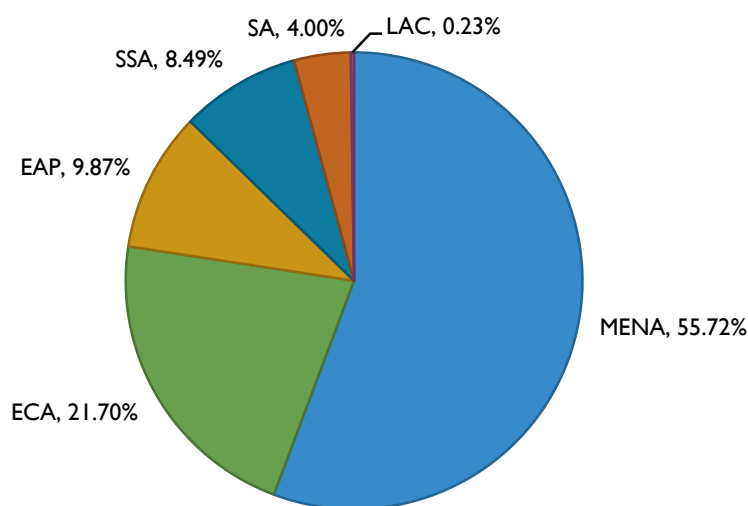


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), UNCTAD (UNCTADStat)

At the regional level, MENA was the top performer through receiving more than half of the total FDI flow, worth of 95.3 billion USD. ECA region got the second largest pie, 21.7%, while EAP and SSA regions became the third and fourth with shares of 9.9% and 8.5%, respectively. The destination point of 4.0% of the total FDI inflows to OIC member countries was SA region. FDI inflows to LAC were the lowest⁷ as they accounted for only 0.2% of the total (Figure 10.6).

⁷ In evaluating the low performances obtained by LAC region of the OIC, it should be kept in mind that LAC region consists of only two Member Countries.

Figure 10.6 FDI Flow, % of Total, by OIC Regional Grouping, 2008

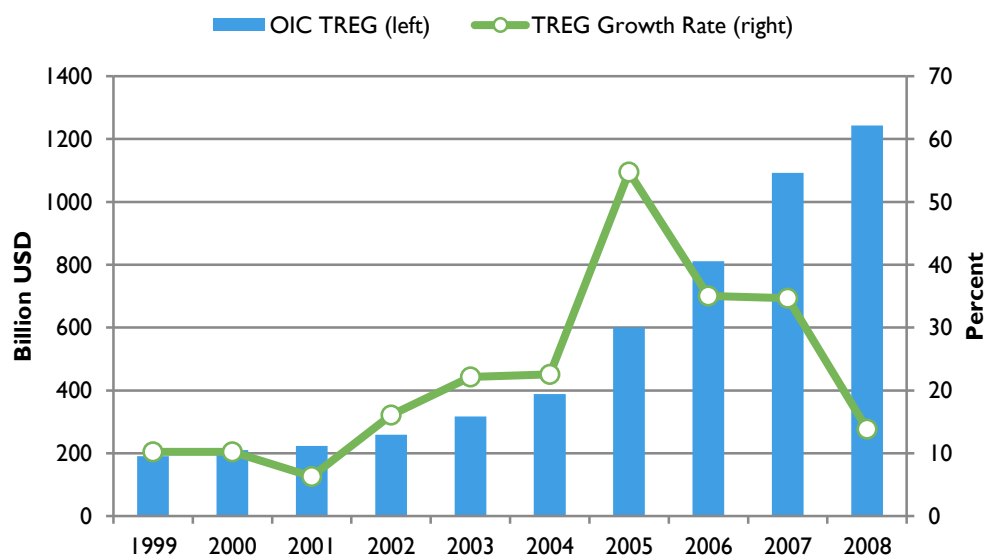


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

In year 2008, FDI flows into the OIC Member Countries were largely concentrated in a few of them. Only two OIC Member Countries, namely Saudi Arabia and Turkey received nearly 32.9% of the total FDI of OIC by attracting investments worth of 38.2 and 18.2 billion USD, respectively. The next tier of recipients, at around USD 13-15 billion were Kazakhstan and UAE. When the FDI flows to Egypt, Indonesia, Malaysia, Nigeria, Pakistan and Lebanon were also included, top 10 FDI OIC Member Countries would account for 75.2% of the total FDI flow.

During the period under consideration, the TREG of the OIC Member Countries increased steadily from 191 billion USD in 1999 to 1,243 billion USD in 2008, corresponding to a 23.2% growth rate per annum, on average. After 2001, the growth rate of OIC TREG had shown an increasing trend until the peak at 54.8% in year 2005. Afterwards, a sharp decline in the pace was observed and the TREG grew by only 13.9% in year 2008 (Figure 10.7).

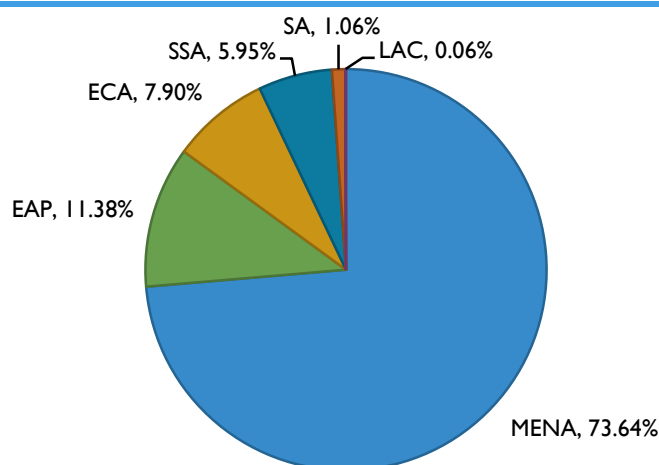
Figure 10.7 TREG of the OIC Member Countries, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

At the regional level, the OIC Member Countries in the MENA region accumulated nearly three fourths of the total in 2008. EAP and ECA were the second and third runners with shares of 11.4% and 7.9%, respectively. It should also be underlined that the TREG of SSA region accounted for 6% of the total while the shares of SA and LAC were comparatively small (Figure 10.8).

Figure 10.8 TREG, by OIC Regional Grouping, 2008

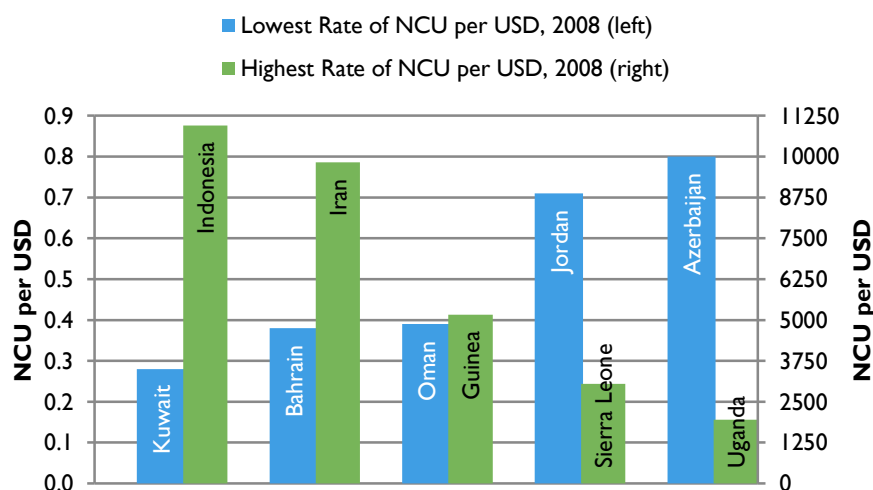


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

For the 48 OIC Member Countries with available data in 2008 the OIC average of the TREG was nearly 25.9 billion USD. The reserves of 10⁸ OIC Member Countries exceeding this OIC average, constituted 85% of the total TREG of OIC. Having reserves around 443 billion USD, Saudi Arabia, alone, held the 35.6% of the total. Algeria followed Saudi Arabia by accumulating 143 billion USD worth of reserves, while Libya and Malaysia had the third and fourth position with TREG around 90 billion USD each.

The exchange rates of member countries had a great divergence ranging from 10,950 to 0.28 NCU per USD. A NCU of five member countries, namely Kuwait, Bahrain, Oman, Jordan and Azerbaijan worth more than 1 USD while 1 USD bought more than five thousand NCU in Indonesia, Iran and Guinea (Figure 10.9). ■

Figure 10.9 OIC Member Countries with Lowest/Highest Rate of Exchange, NCU per USD, 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

⁸ In addition to the four countries stated, the reserves of Turkey, Nigeria, Iraq, Indonesia, Egypt and UAE exceeded the OIC average.

Table 10.1 Balance of Payments: Current Account, Million USD

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	-150	-756	-246	-163	-379	83	-105
Albania	77	-134	-125	-318	-286	-292	-498	-508	-1,109	-1,975
Algeria	20	9,142	7,060	4,359	8,808	11,116	21,183	28,950	30,600	34,452
Azerbaijan	-600	-187	-52	-768	-2,021	-2,589	167	3,708	9,019	16,454
Bahrain	-22	846	226	-56	197	474	1,476	2,188	2,907	2,256
Bangladesh	-407	-678	-431	167	176	-190	8	764	829	1,619
Benin	-180	-104	-109	-223	-333	-283	-275	-242	-560	-539
Brunei	1,624	2,998	2,710	2,409	3,129	3,827	5,032	6,462	6,232	8,523
Burkina Faso	-316	-320	-315	-328	-379	-532	-635	-554	-560	-972
Cameroon	-366	-143	-338	-557	-242	-534	-565	280	282	-427
Chad	-164	-214	-545	-1,888	-1,338	-768	140	-568	-745	-1,152
Comoros	-15	4	7	-4	-10	-17	-29	-27	-29	-59
Côte d'Ivoire	-174	-293	-60	771	295	241	39	480	-135	453
Djibouti	-23	-50	-17	-10	21	-9	-23	-113	-211	-271
Egypt	-1,724	-1,163	-33	614	1,943	3,418	2,910	1,752	2,486	888
Gabon	391	1,001	517	338	574	800	1,983	1,485	2,037	3,403
Gambia	-12	-35	-33	-33	-39	-41	-86	-68	-80	-131
Guinea	-239	-200	-81	-79	-28	-101	-13	-64	-367	-379
Guinea-Bissau	16	8	-28	-11	-13	19	-1	-33	1	20
Guyana	-52	-95	-108	-87	-69	-83	-133	-191	-193	-254
Indonesia	5,752	7,988	6,901	7,822	8,111	1,565	277	10,860	10,495	126
Iran	6,589	12,500	5,985	3,585	816	903	16,637	20,402	34,081	23,987
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,939	8,547	7,119	11,049
Jordan	405	60	5	545	1,172	8	-2,271	-1,726	-2,995	-2,180
Kazakhstan	-37	546	-1,194	-1,024	-273	335	-1,056	-1,999	-8,322	6,279
Kuwait	5,064	14,670	8,325	4,265	9,423	15,596	30,068	45,311	42,188	60,244
Kyrgyzstan	-184	-59	-24	-64	33	109	69	-87	-6	-413
Lebanon	-3,232	-2,918	-3,344	-2,664	-2,612	-3,332	-2,926	-1,182	-1,698	-2,769
Libya	4,765	11,392	4,186	661	2,231	7,031	17,436	28,147	29,825	37,083
Malaysia	12,604	8,487	7,286	8,025	13,207	15,080	20,703	25,816	29,764	38,854
Maldives	-79	-51	-59	-36	-31	-122	-273	-302	-438	-648
Mali	-250	-256	-294	-95	-285	-392	-467	-245	-548	-1,053
Mauritania	-30	-98	-131	35	-175	-517	-877	-36	-515	-557
Morocco	-170	-478	1,611	1,477	1,591	965	1,064	1,412	-70	-4,637
Mozambique	-615	-697	-649	-869	-817	-607	-761	-773	-785	-1,179
Niger	-132	-111	-93	-202	-198	-212	-301	-313	-352	-699
Nigeria	-3,246	5,787	2,030	-7,690	-4,021	4,964	7,406	38,570	31,094	32,603
Oman	-451	3,100	1,948	1,370	513	1,103	5,178	5,666	2,465	5,022
Pakistan	-1,856	-215	325	2,833	4,061	1,811	-1,534	-4,991	-6,878	-13,874
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	1,546	4,128	4,792	4,248	5,946	7,099	14,100	16,113	21,727	34,577
Saudi Arabia	412	14,336	9,366	11,889	28,085	52,097	90,110	99,066	93,454	132,499
Senegal	-247	-328	-246	-323	-437	-552	-784	-887	-1,334	-1,908
Sierra Leone	-53	-56	-51	-19	-48	-62	-86	-80	-91	-224
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	-948	-1,041	-1,702	-1,543	-1,396	-1,409	-3,037	-5,542	-5,812	-5,240
Suriname	-180	-54	-120	-158	-230	-152	-233	160	181	122
Syria	303	1,135	1,319	-828	-2,711	-396	-661	-614	-885	-1,945
Tajikistan	-10	-16	-52	-43	-20	-82	-62	-79	-319	-393
Togo	-52	-117	-124	-80	-70	-57	113	-67	-156	-203
Tunisia	-448	-821	-1,021	-747	-735	-761	-299	-619	-917	-1,712
Turkey	-925	-9,920	3,760	-626	-7,515	-14,431	-22,198	-32,193	-38,311	-41,946
Turkmenistan	-571	412	115	583	304	82	875	3,351	4,037	3,560
Uganda	-566	-402	-207	-283	-309	5	-130	-335	-470	-474
United Arab Emirates	897	12,144	6,544	3,613	7,575	9,595	22,682	36,158	20,062	21,971
Uzbekistan	-163	245	-114	117	587	860	1,097	1,552	1,631	2,485
Yemen	550	1,337	671	443	176	225	633	206	-1,508	-1,251

Table 10.2 Balance of Payments: Net Trade in Services, Million USD

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	106.30	18.50	90.20	-5.21	-82.91	-51.37	-218.32	-80.85	19.85	98.81
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	-228.33	-224.74	-375.03	-935.59	-1,614.53	-2,238.41	-1,970.02	-1,923.38	-2,131.04	-2,342.56
Bahrain	142.80	176.70	184.63	122.56	353.37	1,428.63	1,632.04	1,717.19	1,823.27	1,710.11
Bangladesh	-619.06	-805.13	-769.31	-557.08	-699.79	-848.42	-957.66	-1,006.65	-1,267.92	-1,668.57
Benin	-38.47	-55.62	-44.77	-56.63	-81.61	-71.52	-85.31	-135.17	-198.93	-161.99
Brunei	...	...	-571.74	-449.46	-597.41	-531.47	-494.02	-469.02	-503.50	-535.25
Burkina Faso	...	-108.51	-104.69	-104.04	-187.56	-228.39	-292.18	-319.44	-316.40	-460.44
Cameroon	-281.60	-366.84	-224.52	-273.01	-577.90	-382.36	-484.90	-458.41	-394.33	-1,177.64
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	-872.53	-744.56	-693.43	-959.34	-1,116.17	-1,269.90	-1,291.06	-1,388.49	-1,550.64	-1,635.40
Djibouti	107.07	90.43	115.51	130.83	148.74	135.52	164.58	162.19	140.73	167.38
Egypt	3,042.20	2,290.00	2,005.80	2,691.23	4,599.16	6,176.57	4,134.50	4,565.30	5,601.00	7,297.00
Gabon	-586.05	-679.77	-541.46	-672.60	-667.12	-782.81	-895.42	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	41.47	26.83	35.33	-2.00	43.93	34.13
Guinea	-251.21	-216.95	-216.14	-240.17	-173.61	-189.87	...	...	-247.40	-752.52
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	-25.80	-20.98	-30.21	-36.62	-36.57	-36.15	-34.83	-41.40
Guyana	-31.10	-23.90	-20.40	-23.50	-15.30	-46.70	-53.03	-97.77	-99.64	-111.23
Indonesia	-7,777.52	-10,422.96	-10,379.65	-10,382.00	-12,107.51	-8,810.90	-9,122.30	-9,873.90	-11,840.90	-12,998.50
Iran	-1,241.00	-914.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	-5,739.30	-5,132.90	-3,997.70	-6,000.70
Jordan	3.66	-82.40	-238.42	-108.72	-141.03	-73.06	-208.46	-63.18	31.03	351.49
Kazakhstan	-171.70	-797.03	-1,374.39	-1,997.86	-2,040.40	-3,098.71	-5,267.27	-5,941.64	-8,165.47	-6,690.76
Kuwait	-3,610.20	-3,097.95	-3,691.13	-4,190.33	-3,471.34	-3,724.13	-3,940.07	-2,194.22	-3,175.10	-3,815.40
Kyrgyzstan	-90.16	-86.14	-41.97	-4.92	-1.40	-12.85	-30.84	-80.97	80.28	-96.79
Lebanon	...	...	...	1,075.11	2,973.81	1,474.27	2,963.38	2,846.45	2,766.42	4,109.80
Libya	-929.69	-723.00	-850.00	-1,143.00	-1,155.00	-1,477.00	-1,815.00	-2,075.00	-2,556.60	-4,136.50
Malaysia	-2,816.00	-2,806.90	-2,201.60	-1,569.80	-3,954.20	-2,157.50	-2,380.00	-1,969.60	793.70	51.40
Maldives	234.65	238.79	244.24	251.74	311.66	350.23	109.81	320.71	379.82	356.76
Mali	-262.00	-235.83	-270.19	-217.60	-257.98	-290.66	-313.75	-361.19	-399.89	-569.95
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	1,112.36	1,141.75	1,910.51	1,946.51	2,616.73	3,258.89	4,252.70	5,315.73	6,749.02	6,722.11
Mozambique	-110.50	-120.40	-368.68	-237.60	-269.95	-275.84	-306.69	-371.74	-396.83	-410.37
Niger	-105.52	-94.37	-90.46	-101.70	-129.21	-168.82	-191.81	-237.97	-284.74	-470.10
Nigeria	-2,496.25	-1,467.28	-2,986.40	-2,397.86	-2,241.62	-2,637.24	-4,830.89	-10,473.24	-16,220.41	-21,491.05
Oman	-1,300.20	-1,306.70	-1,293.11	-1,274.12	-1,917.81	-2,416.28	-2,206.61	-2,592.56	-3,411.18	-4,050.19
Pakistan	-773.00	-872.00	-871.00	188.00	-326.00	-2,583.99	-3,830.00	-4,912.48	-5,044.00	-5,454.00
Palestine	-43.61	-75.25	-494.69	-476.46	-314.31	-360.92	-221.23	-300.38	-373.13	-340.31
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	-13,457.17	-20,449.07	-14,273.05	-14,802.77	-15,144.60	-19,843.97	-21,710.50	-35,379.10	-46,689.80	-65,857.89
Senegal	-14.21	-18.09	-15.54	-18.09	-22.32	-25.30	-29.50	-34.70	-37.48	-120.39
Sierra Leone	-78.57	-70.60	-58.93	-42.43	-27.73	-30.87	-13.22	-43.36	-52.67	-64.03
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	-193.30	-620.20	-645.70	-686.01	-793.81	-1,020.40	-1,730.49	-2,552.79	-2,554.42	-2,126.70
Suriname	-72.00	-124.59	-114.90	-127.60	-135.60	-129.70	-147.70	-34.90	-72.50	-113.50
Syria	39.00	32.00	87.00	-324.00	-475.00	378.10	551.00	404.00	849.10	838.30
Tajikistan	...	...	...	-35.89	-33.01	-89.62	-105.18	-260.28	-443.39	-274.12
Togo	-62.16	-55.73	-58.14	-58.09	-109.43	-89.28	-73.79	-63.43	-69.44	-76.09
Tunisia	1,686.02	1,548.13	1,486.74	1,230.89	1,324.84	1,643.56	1,830.15	1,840.46	2,106.44	2,643.52
Turkey	7,502.00	11,375.00	9,136.00	7,885.00	10,511.00	12,797.00	15,265.00	13,610.00	13,344.00	17,121.00
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	-223.20	-245.60	-262.40	-304.91	-151.94	-116.43	-83.77	-244.65	-382.37	-453.65
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	-535.46	-598.57	-681.34	-768.62	-685.84	-689.76	-869.37	-1,306.22	-1,143.29	-1,142.21

Table 10.3 Balance of Payments: Trade Balance, Million USD

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	-663	-814	-1,027	-1,155	-1,336	-1,592	-1,821	-2,123	-2,900	-3,552
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	-408	319	614	482	-98	161	3,299	7,745	15,224	23,012
Bahrain	910	1,867	1,627	1,210	1,422	738	1,478	2,386	2,865	3,245
Bangladesh	-2,077	-1,654	-2,049	-1,678	-2,442	-3,006	-3,199	-2,890	-4,195	-6,004
Benin	-214	-124	-180	-231	-278	-273	-287	-310	-555	-608
Brunei	...	...	2,561	2,228	3,166	3,731	4,829	6,039	5,700	7,840
Burkina Faso	...	-312	-286	-303	-365	-463	-556	-487	-1,155	-1,654
Cameroon	411	502	94	153	269	235	375	670	735	459
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	1,895	1,486	1,528	2,819	2,557	2,628	2,446	3,109	2,564	3,321
Djibouti	-166	-175	-164	-161	-201	-223	-238	-281	-415	-505
Egypt	-9,928	-8,321	-6,935	-5,762	-4,201	-6,576	-7,745	-8,438	-14,900	-19,759
Gabon	1,588	2,523	1,766	1,621	2,136	2,856	4,105	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	-69	-96	-118	-113	-161	-132
Guinea	54	79	169	40	-35	37	...	...	-14	-390
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	1	-4	0	-7	-16	-53	-61	-71
Guyana	4	-47	-56	-24	-17	-8	-171	-230	-288	-394
Indonesia	20,643	25,042	22,696	23,513	24,563	20,152	17,534	29,660	32,754	22,916
Iran	7,597	13,138	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,695	11,822	22,965	33,965
Jordan	-1,460	-2,174	-2,007	-1,731	-1,996	-3,378	-5,016	-5,056	-6,452	-7,165
Kazakhstan	344	2,168	983	1,987	3,679	6,785	10,322	14,642	15,091	33,519
Kuwait	5,516	13,027	9,190	7,250	11,914	16,598	30,249	40,213	43,409	64,004
Kyrgyzstan	-88	5	31	-73	-133	-171	-419	-886	-1,276	-1,879
Lebanon	...	...	...	-4,826	-5,003	-6,778	-6,588	-6,115	-7,880	-11,010
Libya	2,974	7,909	5,809	2,443	5,678	8,657	17,675	24,254	29,269	40,292
Malaysia	22,644	20,827	18,383	18,135	25,711	27,572	33,156	37,441	37,727	51,261
Maldives	-262	-233	-236	-212	-262	-384	-494	-590	-737	-890
Mali	-35	-47	-10	163	-60	-116	-145	75	-290	-639
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	-2,448	-3,235	-3,022	-3,061	-4,345	-6,487	-8,204	-9,756	-14,170	-19,497
Mozambique	-806	-682	-271	-667	-604	-346	-497	-268	-399	-990
Niger	-49	-41	-59	-92	-137	-153	-292	-240	-251	-437
Nigeria	4,288	10,415	6,895	4,738	7,824	19,758	29,198	34,947	37,748	43,743
Oman	2,938	6,725	5,766	5,537	5,584	5,508	10,663	11,706	10,349	17,012
Pakistan	-1,847	-1,157	-610	-596	-109	-3,396	-6,340	-9,647	-10,587	-17,003
Palestine	-2,484	-2,182	-1,999	-1,473	-1,752	-2,336	-2,680	-2,795	-3,178	-3,454
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	25,006	49,777	39,366	42,840	59,376	84,947	126,117	147,391	150,716	212,027
Senegal	-346	-417	-425	-537	-809	-986	-1,311	-1,600	-2,490	-3,400
Sierra Leone	-81	-124	-136	-195	-200	-120	-178	-89	-107	-198
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	-476	440	304	-345	6	192	-1,122	-1,448	1,157	3,441
Suriname	44	153	140	47	30	42	22	161	174	358
Syria	216	1,423	1,424	2,210	1,332	263	-140	886	-521	-773
Tajikistan	...	...	...	-124	-120	-135	-323	-443	-1,558	-2,124
Togo	-98	-123	-159	-151	-157	-252	-283	-319	-395	-455
Tunisia	-2,141	-2,253	-2,369	-2,123	-2,269	-2,430	-1,963	-2,513	-2,876	-4,010
Turkey	-9,771	-22,057	-3,363	-6,390	-13,489	-22,736	-33,077	-41,059	-46,795	-53,021
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	-506	-500	-508	-574	-645	-668	-730	-1,028	-959	-1,335
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	358	1,313	766	689	377	817	1,700	1,390	-441	-357

Table 10.4 External Debt, Total, Thousand USD

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	928,986	1,973,712	2,200,082
Albania	709,081	1,060,765	1,095,338	1,117,897	1,484,005	1,547,172	1,831,623	2,342,944	2,775,249	3,188,168
Algeria	27,998,788	25,380,564	22,569,788	22,832,586	23,541,796	22,178,468	16,862,184	5,720,795	5,756,601	5,475,649
Azerbaijan	1,073,144	1,328,023	1,277,749	1,479,718	1,727,078	1,948,797	2,042,840	2,586,035	3,593,432	4,309,184
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	16,586,520	15,740,046	15,281,147	17,082,737	18,813,199	20,169,710	18,959,105	20,534,983	21,858,564	23,644,325
Benin	1,686,898	1,590,948	1,660,864	1,836,103	1,832,948	1,924,963	1,841,546	813,303	858,982	986,286
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	1,583,144	1,422,156	1,492,781	1,541,246	1,729,992	1,989,641	1,994,244	1,122,793	1,455,501	1,681,310
Cameroon	10,554,209	10,315,913	9,512,135	9,846,962	10,882,124	10,290,072	7,259,547	3,228,530	2,946,136	2,794,458
Chad	1,098,775	1,090,821	1,086,712	1,266,703	1,528,670	1,640,799	1,585,032	1,707,292	1,797,041	1,749,440
Comoros	235,926	236,550	246,994	274,569	293,139	307,446	291,191	296,094	291,014	281,295
Côte d'Ivoire	13,169,983	12,137,976	11,585,694	11,779,503	12,175,924	13,199,548	11,912,204	12,764,325	13,865,150	12,560,593
Djibouti	267,713	258,160	259,134	327,999	390,278	419,818	406,808	451,765	656,866	684,986
Egypt	30,884,002	29,015,017	27,971,460	28,472,878	29,215,823	31,140,843	29,655,387	29,351,382	32,829,997	32,616,433
Gabon	3,984,685	3,901,757	3,419,214	3,509,615	3,748,989	4,060,839	3,877,406	4,187,200	2,845,811	2,366,720
Gambia	464,618	483,338	487,939	576,642	635,650	673,423	669,505	728,085	726,578	452,565
Guinea	3,188,094	3,066,383	2,935,161	3,101,833	3,179,564	3,136,486	2,898,268	3,046,029	3,142,962	3,092,439
Guinea-Bissau	938,716	947,255	901,582	973,719	1,061,235	1,105,206	1,043,923	1,097,574	1,157,965	1,156,759
Guyana	1,412,679	1,364,461	1,309,612	1,371,663	1,432,438	1,362,718	1,215,942	1,141,167	735,566	815,513
Indonesia	151,478,796	143,357,745	132,057,047	127,799,671	133,433,611	137,091,834	146,265,928	132,512,202	142,638,278	150,851,433
Iran	9,349,945	7,718,492	7,312,994	8,684,773	16,162,838	20,923,861	21,867,122	19,375,716	21,069,275	13,937,450
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	8,083,091	7,354,865	7,534,261	8,108,224	8,337,366	8,066,184	7,696,176	8,054,983	8,367,576	6,576,967
Kazakhstan	6,129,090	12,432,603	14,887,212	17,980,760	22,766,950	32,814,702	43,478,214	74,230,184	96,346,905	107,594,723
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	1,735,906	1,827,411	1,717,367	1,850,593	2,023,696	2,111,102	2,027,290	2,366,054	2,503,867	2,463,733
Lebanon	8,201,745	9,851,253	12,446,162	17,090,000	18,616,918	23,144,458	23,363,039	25,137,572	25,638,679	24,394,684
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	41,903,340	41,873,742	45,088,939	48,272,109	48,556,965	52,155,629	51,980,691	55,025,712	61,566,813	66,182,277
Maldives	218,854	206,004	234,925	271,673	294,744	365,786	389,600	484,220	576,318	986,800
Mali	3,196,103	2,980,407	2,909,929	2,827,109	3,114,334	3,319,770	3,221,563	1,642,962	1,985,336	2,189,648
Mauritania	2,532,266	2,377,728	2,285,246	2,265,796	2,344,668	2,323,543	2,308,186	1,618,184	1,700,217	1,959,674
Morocco	22,935,275	20,673,600	18,790,272	17,983,957	18,202,538	16,882,704	16,174,140	17,815,316	20,543,458	20,824,786
Mozambique	7,219,379	7,247,234	4,875,039	5,033,530	3,881,297	4,781,758	4,466,754	2,930,948	3,011,931	3,432,380
Niger	1,707,789	1,712,721	1,623,602	1,849,906	2,129,499	2,020,113	2,023,391	867,925	966,721	965,548
Nigeria	29,127,620	31,354,920	31,041,588	30,475,990	34,617,041	37,766,889	22,033,911	7,633,642	8,695,865	11,220,539
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	33,889,620	32,781,107	31,654,834	33,585,612	35,740,587	35,536,063	33,158,107	35,986,610	40,736,615	49,337,417
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	3,967,276	3,621,930	3,670,551	4,110,348	4,388,888	3,942,051	3,865,253	1,923,224	2,589,425	2,860,776
Sierra Leone	1,260,579	1,189,825	1,204,731	1,355,321	1,520,379	1,627,611	1,539,727	1,265,496	312,032	388,781
Somalia	2,605,964	2,561,519	2,562,829	2,688,868	2,837,973	2,848,683	2,750,450	2,837,772	2,943,628	2,948,751
Sudan	16,132,211	16,009,204	15,282,506	16,064,164	17,160,082	18,198,752	17,390,465	18,220,348	19,122,576	19,632,733
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	1,274,697	1,033,707	1,058,207	1,141,631	1,151,737	1,041,425	1,065,476	1,016,412	1,151,890	1,466,067
Togo	1,523,248	1,429,607	1,407,053	1,584,430	1,712,454	1,833,626	1,683,434	1,795,352	1,979,660	1,573,237
Tunisia	11,859,925	11,306,504	12,869,968	15,441,531	18,342,242	19,502,862	17,875,498	18,638,056	20,445,229	20,775,919
Turkey	101,692,078	116,745,473	112,913,852	130,741,456	146,692,331	160,074,337	168,670,380	206,832,833	249,181,176	277,276,553
Turkmenistan	2,636,382	2,518,347	2,270,587	1,974,906	1,743,152	1,522,353	1,058,011	886,017	743,419	638,182
Uganda	3,497,590	3,496,846	3,731,282	3,979,846	4,534,624	4,744,540	4,420,543	1,259,814	1,610,421	2,248,798
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	4,939,668	4,632,683	4,867,291	4,798,309	4,920,579	4,822,762	4,282,123	4,031,572	3,930,828	3,995,316
Yemen	6,242,111	5,124,961	5,136,784	5,275,069	5,459,329	5,550,336	5,439,287	5,643,540	6,089,087	6,257,900

Table 10.5 Foreign Direct Investment, Flow, Million USD

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	6.04	0.17	0.68	50.00	57.80	186.90	271.00	238.00	243.00	300.00
Albania	41.22	144.27	206.43	135.00	178.03	345.67	264.34	325.29	662.27	988.29
Algeria	291.70	438.00	1,196.00	1,065.00	633.80	881.90	1,081.30	1,795.40	1,661.60	2,646.00
Azerbaijan	355.00	129.93	226.51	1,392.44	3,285.00	3,556.10	1,679.92	-583.99	-4,748.88	14.09
Bahrain	453.72	363.56	80.40	217.02	516.70	865.31	1,048.67	2,914.89	1,756.11	1,793.88
Bangladesh	309.10	578.70	354.50	328.30	350.20	460.40	845.30	792.50	666.40	1,086.30
Benin	39.26	59.74	43.86	13.51	44.73	65.15	53.43	54.93	261.34	173.83
Brunei	747.61	549.16	526.44	1,035.34	3,374.94	334.34	288.50	433.50	260.19	239.18
Burkina Faso	7.93	23.11	6.27	15.03	29.12	14.35	34.15	33.59	343.54	137.09
Cameroon	-15.49	158.80	73.29	601.75	383.00	319.34	224.66	309.00	284.33	269.76
Chad	24.52	115.17	459.87	924.12	712.66	466.79	-99.34	-279.22	-69.48	233.58
Comoros	0.27	0.09	1.15	0.43	0.79	0.67	0.56	0.58	7.52	7.52
Côte d'Ivoire	323.68	234.70	272.68	212.58	165.39	282.98	311.92	318.86	426.78	482.13
Djibouti	4.24	3.29	3.35	3.50	14.22	38.54	59.04	163.59	195.35	234.00
Egypt	1,065.30	1,235.40	509.90	646.90	237.40	2,157.40	5,375.60	10,042.80	11,578.10	9,494.60
Gabon	-217.69	-42.63	-89.09	36.96	206.08	319.51	242.34	267.81	269.32	209.02
Gambia	49.48	43.52	35.48	42.83	14.90	49.10	44.69	71.22	76.46	70.10
Guinea	63.45	9.94	1.68	30.00	82.80	97.90	105.00	125.00	385.90	381.88
Guinea-Bissau	0.73	0.70	0.40	3.55	3.49	9.18	8.00	17.33	18.58	5.97
Guyana	46.00	67.10	56.00	43.60	26.10	30.00	76.80	102.40	152.40	178.00
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	-507.00	1,896.00	8,336.00	4,914.00	6,928.00	9,318.00
Iran	15.62	193.58	1,084.48	3,657.07	2,697.87	2,863.39	3,135.59	1,646.57	1,669.58	1,615.45
Iraq	-6.90	-3.14	-6.45	-1.59	-0.02	300.00	515.30	383.00	972.00	1,855.70
Jordan	156.40	913.30	273.62	238.22	546.97	936.80	1,984.49	3,544.01	2,622.15	2,828.90
Kazakhstan	1,437.69	1,284.21	2,836.02	2,592.75	2,081.63	4,131.12	1,981.80	6,360.02	11,096.49	15,774.94
Kuwait	72.28	16.30	-175.00	3.62	-68.00	23.75	234.00	122.00	116.00	-51.00
Kyrgyzstan	44.41	-2.36	5.01	4.66	45.54	131.50	42.60	182.00	208.10	265.20
Lebanon	871.68	964.10	1,451.22	1,335.96	2,860.02	2,483.69	3,321.49	3,131.67	3,375.98	4,333.05
Libya	-128.10	141.00	-113.00	145.00	143.00	357.00	1,038.00	2,013.00	4,689.00	4,111.00
Malaysia	3,895.26	3,787.63	553.95	3,203.42	2,473.16	4,624.21	4,063.60	6,059.70	8,538.46	7,318.40
Maldives	12.30	13.00	11.70	12.40	13.50	14.69	9.49	13.87	15.00	12.00
Mali	2.18	82.44	121.73	243.80	132.26	100.22	224.74	82.15	65.48	179.68
Mauritania	15.12	40.10	76.70	67.40	101.89	391.60	814.10	105.50	138.30	338.40
Morocco	1,363.92	422.21	2,807.73	481.30	2,314.49	894.78	1,653.37	2,450.30	2,803.48	2,487.20
Mozambique	381.75	139.20	255.40	347.25	336.70	244.70	107.85	153.73	427.36	591.60
Niger	0.28	8.44	22.90	2.40	11.47	20.32	30.29	50.54	129.04	565.87
Nigeria	1,177.71	1,309.67	1,277.42	2,040.18	2,171.39	2,127.09	4,978.26	13,956.49	6,086.73	6,814.40
Oman	39.01	83.20	5.20	122.24	26.01	111.05	1,538.36	1,596.88	3,331.60	2,358.91
Pakistan	532.00	309.00	383.00	823.00	534.00	1,118.00	2,201.00	4,273.00	5,590.00	5,438.00
Palestine	188.60	62.00	19.20	9.40	18.00	48.90	46.50	18.60	28.30	51.50
Qatar	113.25	251.60	295.52	623.92	624.92	1,198.97	2,500.00	3,500.00	4,700.00	4,107.00
Saudi Arabia	123.00	183.00	504.00	453.00	778.46	1,942.00	12,097.00	17,140.00	22,821.07	38,151.47
Senegal	153.25	62.94	31.94	78.05	52.49	63.97	52.31	210.43	272.72	272.44
Sierra Leone	0.53	38.88	9.84	10.41	8.62	61.15	83.18	58.77	96.60	53.00
Somalia	-0.81	0.27	0.04	0.14	-0.85	-4.79	24.00	96.00	141.00	87.00
Sudan	370.80	392.21	574.00	713.18	1,349.19	1,511.07	2,304.64	3,541.36	2,436.34	2,600.50
Suriname	-61.50	-148.00	-26.80	145.50	200.70	285.20	347.90	322.70	178.60	209.30
Syria	263.00	270.00	110.00	115.00	160.00	320.00	583.00	659.00	1,242.00	1,467.00
Tajikistan	6.70	23.54	9.50	36.07	31.65	272.03	54.48	338.63	359.97	375.79
Togo	31.68	41.47	63.58	53.36	33.73	59.36	76.99	77.34	49.16	23.88
Tunisia	367.90	779.32	486.55	821.04	583.56	639.04	782.86	3,307.91	1,616.10	2,758.37
Turkey	783.00	979.62	3,351.51	1,081.00	1,693.13	2,778.75	10,010.17	20,222.59	22,022.97	18,148.14
Turkmenistan	125.00	131.00	170.00	276.00	226.00	353.70	418.20	730.90	804.00	820.00
Uganda	140.25	180.81	151.50	184.65	202.19	295.42	379.81	644.26	733.03	787.38
United Arab Emirates	-985.34	-506.33	1,183.84	1,314.27	4,255.96	10,004.08	10,899.93	12,805.99	14,186.52	13,700.00
Uzbekistan	121.20	74.70	82.80	65.30	82.60	176.60	191.60	173.80	705.20	711.30
Yemen	-307.60	6.40	135.50	101.70	5.50	143.60	-302.10	1,121.00	917.30	1,554.60

Table 10.6 Rate of Exchange: End of Period, Ratio

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	46.79	47.51	47.26	47.26	48.87	48.22	50.41	49.85	49.72	49.50
Albania	135.12	142.64	136.55	133.74	106.58	92.64	103.58	94.14	82.89	87.91
Algeria	69.31	75.34	77.82	79.72	72.61	72.61	73.38	71.16	66.83	71.18
Azerbaijan	0.88	0.91	0.96	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.92	0.87	0.85	0.80
Bahrain	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
Bangladesh	51.00	54.00	57.00	57.90	58.78	60.74	66.21	69.07	68.58	68.92
Benin	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59	471.34
Brunei	1.67	1.73	1.85	1.74	1.70	1.63	1.67	1.53	1.44	1.44
Burkina Faso	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59	471.34
Cameroon	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59	471.34
Chad	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59	471.34
Comoros	489.72	528.71	558.23	469.12	389.52	361.18	417.03	373.55	334.20	353.50
Côte d'Ivoire	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59	471.34
Djibouti	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72
Egypt	3.41	3.69	4.49	4.50	6.15	6.13	5.73	5.70	5.50	5.50
Gabon	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59	471.34
Gambia	11.55	14.89	16.93	23.39	30.96	29.67	28.14	28.05	22.54	26.54
Guinea	1,736.00	1,882.27	1,988.33	1,976.00	2,000.00	2,550.00	4,500.00	5,650.00	4,181.73	5,160.96
Guinea-Bissau	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59	471.34
Guyana	180.50	184.75	189.50	191.75	194.25	199.75	200.25	201.00	203.50	205.25
Indonesia	7,085.00	9,595.00	10,400.00	8,940.00	8,465.00	9,290.00	9,830.00	9,020.00	9,419.00	10,950.00
Iran	1,752.29	2,262.93	1,750.95	7,951.98	8,272.11	8,793.00	9,091.00	9,223.00	9,282.00	9,825.00
Iraq	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1,685.00	1,469.00	1,487.00	1,325.00	1,215.00	1,172.00
Jordan	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71
Kazakhstan	138.20	144.50	150.20	154.60	144.22	130.00	133.98	127.00	120.30	120.79
Kuwait	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.27	0.28
Kyrgyzstan	45.43	48.30	47.72	46.10	44.19	41.63	41.30	38.12	35.50	39.42
Lebanon	1,507.50	1,507.50	1,507.50	1,507.50	1,507.50	1,507.50	1,507.50	1,507.50	1,507.50	1,507.50
Libya	0.46	0.54	0.65	1.21	1.30	1.24	1.35	1.28	1.22	1.26
Malaysia	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.78	3.53	3.31	3.46
Maldives	11.77	11.77	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80
Mali	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59	471.34
Mauritania	225.00	252.30	264.12	268.71	265.60	257.19	270.61	270.61	252.88	261.50
Morocco	10.09	10.62	11.56	10.17	8.75	8.22	9.25	8.46	7.71	8.10
Mozambique	13.30	17.14	23.32	23.85	23.86	18.90	24.18	25.97	23.82	25.50
Niger	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59	471.34
Nigeria	97.95	109.55	112.95	126.40	136.50	132.35	129.00	128.27	117.97	132.56
Oman	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39
Pakistan	51.79	58.03	60.86	58.53	57.22	59.12	59.83	60.92	61.22	79.10
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64
Saudi Arabia	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75
Senegal	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59	471.34
Sierra Leone	2,276.05	1,666.67	2,161.27	2,191.73	2,562.18	2,860.49	2,932.52	2,973.94	2,977.60	3,042.24
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	2.58	2.57	2.61	2.62	2.60	2.51	2.31	2.01	2.05	2.18
Suriname	0.99	2.18	2.18	2.52	2.63	2.72	2.74	2.75	2.75	2.75
Syria	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23
Tajikistan	1.44	2.20	2.55	3.00	2.96	3.04	3.20	3.43	3.47	3.45
Togo	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59	471.34
Tunisia	1.25	1.39	1.47	1.33	1.21	1.20	1.36	1.30	1.22	1.31
Turkey	0.54	0.67	1.45	1.64	1.40	1.34	1.35	1.41	1.17	1.53
Turkmenistan	5,200.00	5,200.00	5,200.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	1,506.04	1,766.68	1,727.40	1,852.57	1,935.32	1,738.59	1,816.86	1,741.44	1,697.34	1,949.18
United Arab Emirates	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67
Uzbekistan	140.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	159.10	165.59	173.27	179.01	184.31	185.87	195.08	198.50	199.54	200.08

Table 10.7 Total Reserves, Excluding Gold, Million USD

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	488,300	615,647	739,903	838,777	1,009,421	1,357,602	1,404,088	1,768,803	2,104,225	2,319,777
Algeria	4,525,668	12,023,904	18,081,413	23,237,504	33,125,172	43,246,381	56,303,087	77,913,737	110,317,600	143,242,995
Azerbaijan	672,590	679,606	724,979	720,472	802,840	1,075,084	1,177,744	2,500,373	4,273,115	6,467,239
Bahrain	1,369,037	1,564,139	1,683,979	1,725,747	1,778,386	1,940,503	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	1,603,637	1,485,965	1,275,028	1,683,213	2,577,892	3,172,441	2,767,241	3,805,600	5,183,432	5,689,282
Benin	400,067	458,113	578,070	615,723	717,875	639,971	656,771	912,224	1,209,202	1,263,350
Brunei	516,845	408,341	381,821	448,994	474,743	488,890	491,885	513,570	667,491	751,160
Burkina Faso	295,012	243,608	260,505	313,398	752,185	669,094	438,396	554,858	1,029,180	927,576
Cameroon	4,428	211,999	331,833	629,664	639,637	829,310	949,379	1,716,221	2,906,771	3,086,384
Chad	95,018	110,699	122,375	218,697	187,103	221,730	225,575	625,085	955,062	1,345,469
Comoros	37,147	43,212	62,320	79,937	94,299	103,738	85,798	93,523	117,160	112,160
Côte d'Ivoire	630,374	667,860	1,019,035	1,863,303	1,303,859	1,693,626	1,321,550	1,797,693	2,518,960	2,252,699
Djibouti	70,606	67,805	70,309	73,708	100,130	93,939	89,265	120,327	132,137	175,495
Egypt	14,484,069	13,117,579	12,925,786	13,242,410	13,588,732	14,273,202	20,609,056	24,461,557	30,187,706	32,216,143
Gabon	17,947	190,091	9,850	139,652	196,571	443,424	668,564	1,113,432	1,227,242	1,923,492
Gambia	111,246	109,431	106,013	106,877	59,307	83,774	98,313	120,616	142,784	116,517
Guinea	199,680	147,907	200,231	171,398	169,971	110,482	95,056	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	35,284	66,735	69,476	102,712	32,900	73,088	79,815	82,025	112,907	124,561
Guyana	268,276	304,957	287,255	284,473	276,387	231,845	251,873	279,636	313,008	355,914
Indonesia	26,445,032	28,501,860	27,246,210	30,970,717	34,962,311	34,952,496	33,140,500	41,103,145	54,976,432	49,596,713
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq	6,744,700	6,744,700	6,744,700	6,744,700	6,744,700	7,824,092	12,104,093	19,931,867	31,297,620	50,042,480
Jordan	2,629,077	3,331,284	3,062,239	3,975,920	5,194,289	5,266,619	5,250,318	6,721,972	7,541,998	8,561,617
Kazakhstan	1,479,230	1,594,117	1,997,212	2,555,290	4,236,202	8,473,103	6,084,195	17,750,817	15,776,758	17,871,463
Kuwait	4,823,690	7,082,353	9,897,343	9,208,102	7,577,042	8,241,932	8,862,817	12,566,012	16,660,020	17,112,849
Kyrgyzstan	229,685	239,045	263,530	288,849	364,599	528,152	569,728	764,350	1,107,225	1,152,870
Lebanon	7,775,632	5,943,661	5,013,810	7,243,825	12,519,443	11,734,571	11,887,085	13,376,442	12,909,941	20,244,478
Libya	7,279,714	12,460,815	14,800,498	14,307,393	19,583,981	25,688,802	39,507,850	59,289,244	79,404,721	92,313,251
Malaysia	30,588,151	28,329,832	29,522,298	33,360,664	43,821,706	65,881,089	69,857,982	82,132,321	101,019,282	91,148,850
Maldives	127,116	122,801	93,070	133,141	159,488	203,576	186,264	231,378	308,345	240,575
Mali	349,688	381,256	348,891	594,455	952,479	860,706	854,560	969,533	1,087,121	1,071,546
Mauritania	35,280	46,246	36,654	70,142	27,023	33,727	64,468	187,185	197,826	188,596
Morocco	5,689,359	4,823,173	8,473,863	10,132,656	13,851,145	16,336,624	16,187,425	20,340,718	24,123,275	22,103,775
Mozambique	654,008	723,179	713,224	802,498	937,500	1,130,955	1,053,820	1,155,731	1,444,691	1,577,732
Niger	39,242	80,392	106,987	133,904	260,095	257,952	249,538	370,890	592,959	705,212
Nigeria	5,450,324	9,910,901	10,456,643	7,331,337	7,128,437	16,955,638	28,279,621	42,298,743	51,334,248	53,001,765
Oman	2,767,474	2,379,852	2,364,940	3,173,473	3,593,491	3,597,339	4,358,065	5,014,046	9,523,475	11,581,877
Pakistan	1,511,369	1,513,348	3,640,026	8,078,290	10,940,965	9,799,028	10,032,829	11,543,115	14,044,024	7,194,234
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	1,304,192	1,157,988	1,312,687	1,566,796	2,944,155	3,395,939	4,542,368	5,382,660	9,416,380	9,649,461
Saudi Arabia	16,996,930	19,585,485	17,595,732	20,610,443	22,619,992	27,290,850	155,028,938	226,035,206	305,571,500	442,598,228
Senegal	403,014	383,993	447,268	637,367	1,110,918	1,386,386	1,191,000	1,334,245	1,660,041	1,602,200
Sierra Leone	39,475	49,207	51,312	84,690	66,617	125,104	170,506	183,927	216,555	220,168
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	188,738	137,814	49,736	248,936	529,446	1,337,997	1,868,588	1,659,926	1,377,922	1,399,041
Suriname	38,458	62,990	119,252	106,161	105,763	129,399	125,777	215,350	400,936	433,272
Syria	126,078	126,018	126,413	126,040	126,064	182,816	17,346,850	16,467,362	17,012,958	17,061,890
Tajikistan	55,178	92,859	92,558	89,509	111,852	157,527	168,220	175,115	...	...
Togo	122,053	152,311	126,387	205,106	204,887	359,686	194,608	374,505	438,089	581,818
Tunisia	2,261,512	1,811,048	1,989,227	2,290,303	2,945,363	3,935,739	4,436,696	6,773,162	7,850,771	8,849,300
Turkey	23,345,860	22,488,441	18,879,205	27,068,603	33,990,987	35,669,143	50,579,002	60,891,883	73,383,889	70,428,065
Turkmenistan	1,513,007	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	763,116	808,042	983,357	934,010	1,080,257	1,308,102	1,344,201	1,810,879	2,559,790	2,300,539
United Arab Emirates	10,675,071	13,522,664	14,146,360	15,219,359	15,087,812	18,529,924	21,010,296	27,617,446	77,238,765	31,694,455
Uzbekistan	763,388	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	1,471,454	2,900,254	3,658,101	4,410,535	4,986,949	5,664,785	6,115,398	7,511,513	7,715,432	8,111,374

Table 10.8 Definitions for International Finance Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Balance of Payments: Current Account	Million USD	Current account balance is the sum of net exports of goods and services, net income, and net current transfers. It excludes exceptional financing.
Balance of Payments: Net Trade in Services	Million USD	Balance in Services (previously nonfactor services) refers to net economic output of intangible commodities that may be produced, transferred, and consumed at the same time.
Balance of Payments: Trade Balance	Million USD	Net trade in goods (trade balance) is the difference between exports and imports of goods. Service balance is not included. But the category includes goods previously included in services: goods received or sent for processing and their subsequent export or import in the form of processed goods.
External Debt, Total	Thousand USD	Total external debt (EDT, DOD) consists of public and publicly guaranteed long-term debt, private nonguaranteed long-term debt (whether reported or estimated), the use of IMF credit, and estimated short-term debt.
Foreign Direct Investment	Million USD	Foreign direct investment is net inflows of investment to acquire a lasting management interest (10 per cent or more of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. The components of FDI are equity capital, reinvested earnings and other capital (mainly intra-company loans). As countries do not always collect data for each of those components, there is an apparent lack of comparability of FDI data reported by different countries. Moreover, for a given transaction, host country and home country often do not register it in exactly the same way. In particular, data on reinvested earnings, the collection of which depends on company surveys, are often unreported by many countries.
Rate of Exchange: End of Period	Ratio	Exchange rate is the price of one currency in terms of another. If available, the rate at market prices is given. Otherwise, it is the official or principal rate. It is expressed in national currency per USD.
Total Reserves, Excluding Gold	Thousand USD	Total reserves minus gold comprise holdings of monetary gold, special drawing rights, reserves of IMF members held by the IMF, and holdings of foreign exchange under the control of monetary authorities. Gold holdings are excluded.

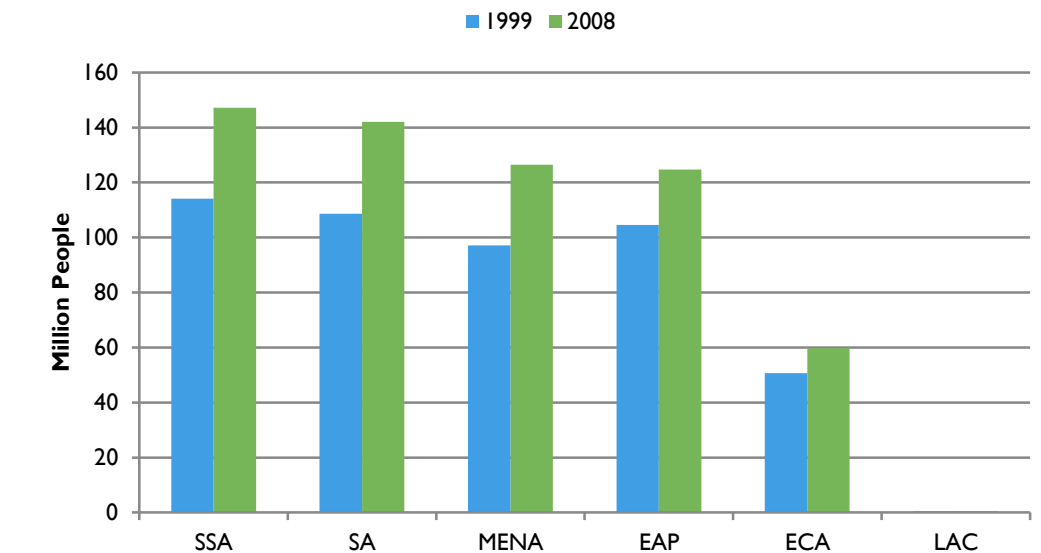


Labour Force

II Labour Force

The total labour force of the OIC Member Countries increased by 26.3% between 1999 and 2008 amounting to 600 million. This increase is more than the percentage increase in total population, which is 19.1% for the same period. At the regional level, the SA experienced the highest increase in labour force by 30.7%. The MENA and SSA were the other two regions above the OIC total labour force growth rate with 30.2% and 29% increase. The labour force increase has been much lower in the EAP with 19.3%, the ECA with 17.8% and in the LAC with 10.6% in the same period (Figure 11.1).

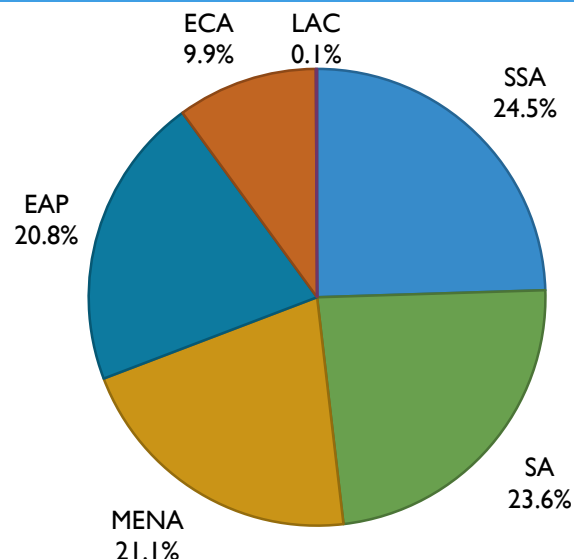
Figure 11.1 Total Labour Force, by OIC Regional Grouping, 1999 vs. 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The distribution of the total labour force of the OIC Member Countries is more or less parallel with the distribution of the total population. The SSA region with the biggest population holds the highest level of labour force among other regions with 24.5%. While the SA, EAP and MENA have shares over 20%, the share of ECA in the total labour force is only 9.9% and the LAC, with the smallest population, is 0.1% (Figure 11.2).

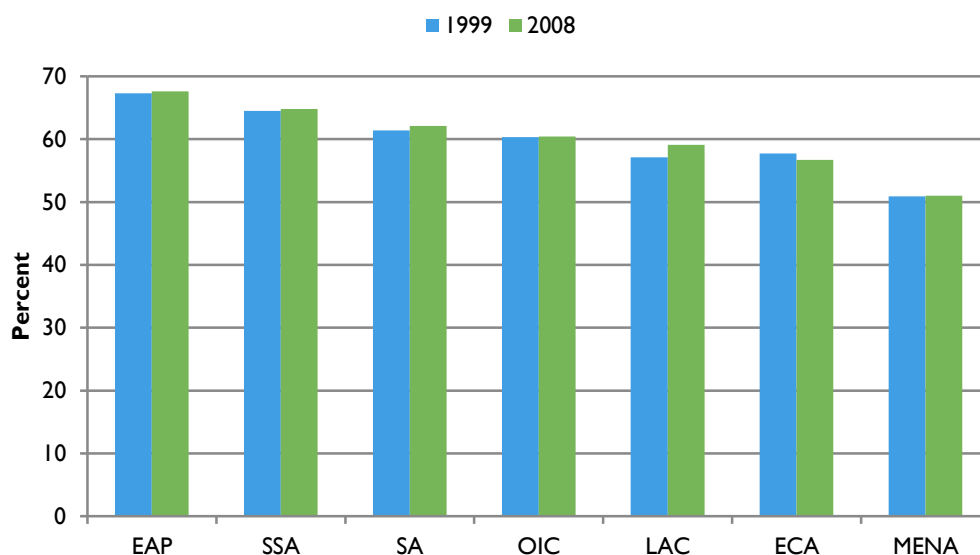
Figure 11.2 Distribution of Labour Force, by OIC Regional Grouping, 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

For the year 1999, labour participation rates for the total population between the ages 15-64 was on average 60.3%. There has been only a small change in the labour participation rates until 2008 with an increase to 60.4%. At the regional level, there has been a remarkable increase in the labour participation rates in the LAC region with 2 percentage points between 1999 and 2008. This is followed by the SA with a 0.8 percentage point increase. There was only one region in which the participation rates declined; the ECA with a 0.9 percentage point decrease (Figure 11.3).

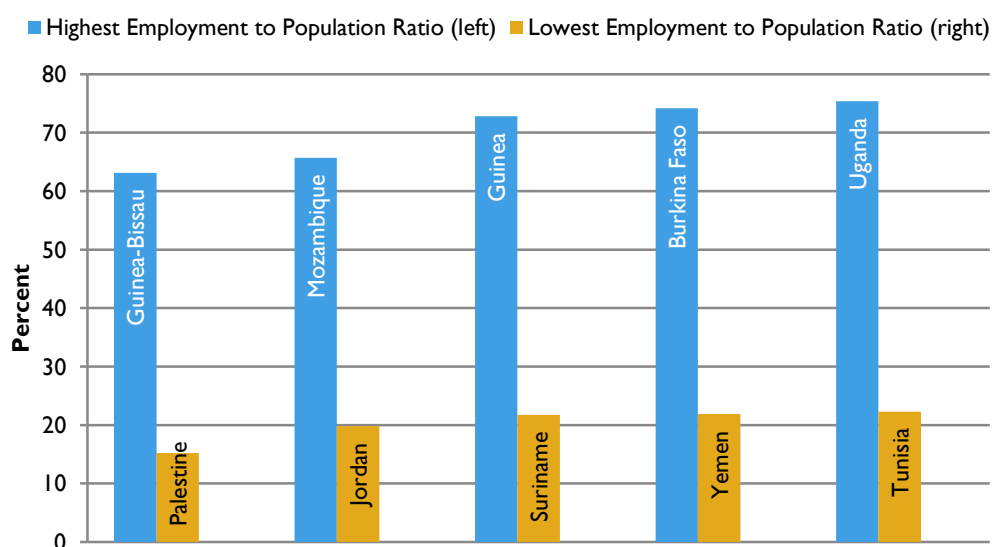
Figure 11.3 Total Labour Participation Rate, by OIC Regional Grouping, 1999 vs. 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The employment to population ratio for ages 15-24 shows broad variation among the OIC Member Countries. The countries with the highest employment rates for ages 15-24 are all in the SSA region with rates changing from 63% to 75%. The lowest rates however are from the MENA region with the exception of Suriname and they range from 16% to 23% (Figure 11.4).

Figure 11.4 OIC Member Countries with the Highest/Lowest Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24, 2008

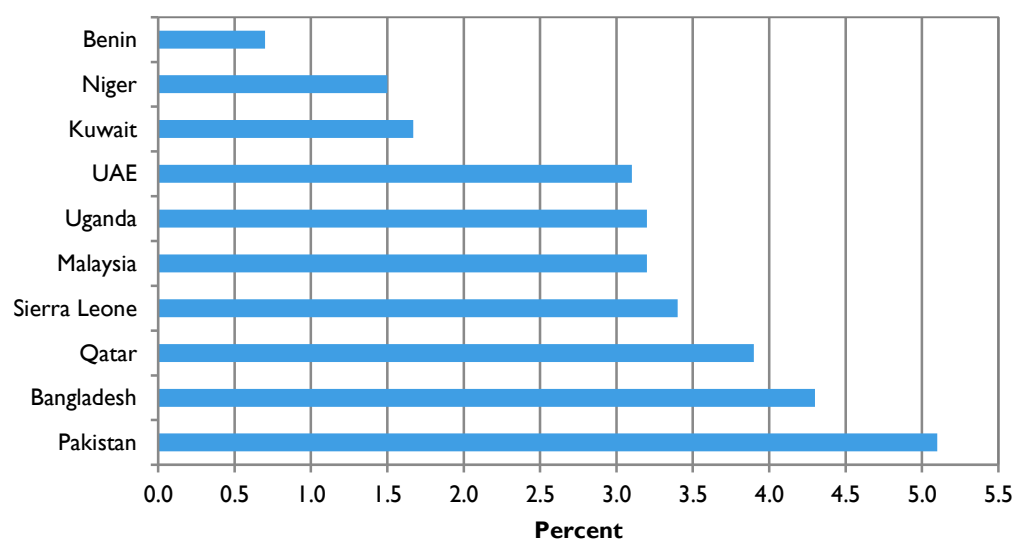


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Due to data insufficiency in the unemployment rates, it is hard to talk about a general trend. However, at the country level Algeria and Palestine are two

striking countries. The unemployment rate in Algeria fell from 29.8% in 2000 to 13.8% in 2007. On the other hand, the unemployment rate in Palestine increased from 11.8% in 2000 to 26% in 2008. Figure 11.5 shows the list of the ten OIC Member Countries with the lowest unemployment rates.

Figure 11.5 OIC Member Countries with the Lowest Unemployment Rates

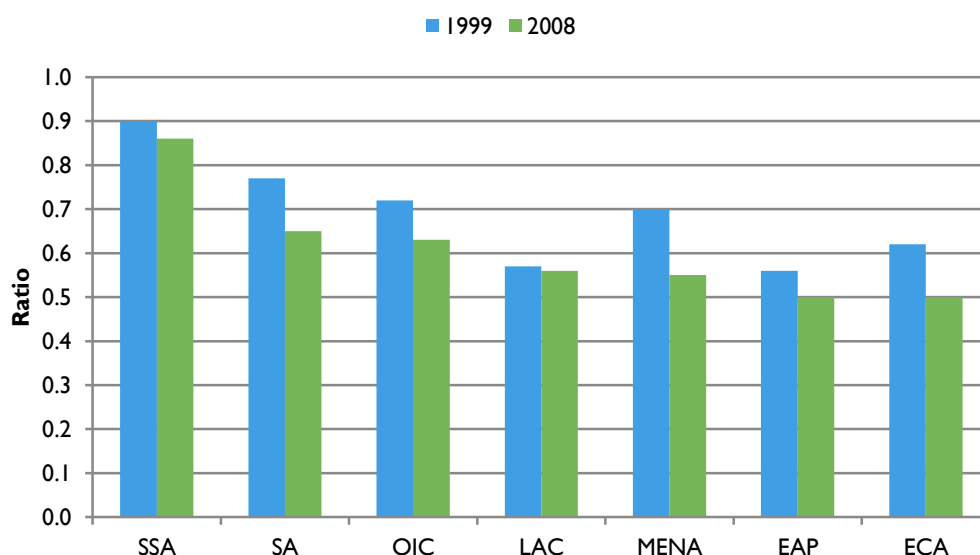


Based on the data available in the most recent year.

Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The ratio of dependency to the working age population in all OIC regions decreased between 1999 and 2008. The most remarkable change occurred in the MENA with rates decreasing from 0.70 in 1999 to 0.55 in 2008. In the LAC and SSA however, the change was negligible. In 2008, the SSA and SA had the highest dependency ratios with 0.86 and 0.65, whereas the lowest ratio was in the ECA and EAP with 0.50 each (Figure 11.6). At the country level, there were only five countries, all from SSA, in which the ratios increased, though with small rates. The sharpest decline in dependency ratio happened in Maldives with a 0.30-point decrease from 1999 to 2008. Qatar had the lowest dependency ratio in 2008 with 0.21. Following Qatar, were again countries from the Gulf region and they are UAE and Kuwait with ratios below 0.40. ■

Figure 11.6 Dependency Ratios, by OIC Regional Grouping, 1999 vs. 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Table II.I Dependency Ratio, Total, Ratio

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.94
Albania	0.61	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.53	0.52	0.50
Algeria	0.65	0.62	0.60	0.57	0.55	0.54	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.48
Azerbaijan	0.60	0.58	0.57	0.55	0.53	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.47	0.46
Bahrain	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.41
Bangladesh	0.69	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.57	0.56
Benin	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.87
Brunei	0.53	0.52	0.51	0.50	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.46	0.45	0.44
Burkina Faso	0.97	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.93
Cameroon	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.81
Chad	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.95
Comoros	0.77	0.75	0.73	0.72	0.72	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.70	0.70
Côte d'Ivoire	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.81
Djibouti	0.80	0.78	0.77	0.75	0.74	0.72	0.71	0.69	0.68	0.66
Egypt	0.72	0.70	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.59
Gabon	0.86	0.84	0.83	0.81	0.79	0.77	0.76	0.74	0.72	0.70
Gambia	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.83
Guinea	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.86
Guinea-Bissau	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.86
Guyana	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.56
Indonesia	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.50
Iran	0.62	0.58	0.55	0.52	0.50	0.48	0.46	0.44	0.43	0.42
Iraq	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.81
Jordan	0.74	0.73	0.73	0.72	0.71	0.70	0.69	0.67	0.65	0.63
Kazakhstan	0.54	0.53	0.51	0.50	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.45
Kuwait	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34
Kyrgyzstan	0.70	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.61	0.59	0.57	0.56	0.54
Lebanon	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.53	0.52	0.51	0.49
Libya	0.57	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52
Malaysia	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.53
Maldives	0.80	0.76	0.72	0.69	0.65	0.61	0.58	0.55	0.52	0.50
Mali	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.87
Mauritania	0.83	0.82	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.74	0.74
Morocco	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.59	0.58	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.52
Mozambique	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Niger	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.07
Nigeria	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.85	0.85	0.84
Oman	0.65	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.54
Pakistan	0.83	0.82	0.80	0.78	0.76	0.75	0.73	0.72	0.71	0.70
Palestine	1.01	1.01	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.93
Qatar	0.39	0.37	0.35	0.32	0.29	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.21	0.21
Saudi Arabia	0.71	0.69	0.67	0.65	0.63	0.61	0.60	0.58	0.57	0.56
Senegal	0.93	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.87	0.86
Sierra Leone	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.82
Somalia	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.91
Sudan	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.77	0.76
Suriname	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.55
Syria	0.80	0.77	0.75	0.73	0.70	0.68	0.67	0.65	0.64	0.63
Tajikistan	0.86	0.85	0.83	0.82	0.80	0.78	0.76	0.74	0.72	0.70
Togo	0.87	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.79	0.78
Tunisia	0.59	0.57	0.55	0.53	0.51	0.49	0.48	0.46	0.45	0.44
Turkey	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.52	0.51	0.50	0.49
Turkmenistan	0.70	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.60	0.58	0.56	0.54	0.52
Uganda	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.06
United Arab Emirates	0.35	0.33	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.25
Uzbekistan	0.74	0.71	0.69	0.67	0.65	0.63	0.60	0.58	0.55	0.53
Yemen	1.04	1.03	1.01	0.99	0.96	0.94	0.92	0.91	0.89	0.87

Table II.2 Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24 Total, %

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	45.00	45.10	45.20	45.30	45.60	45.60	46.40	46.50	46.80	46.90
Albania	35.40	34.00	33.30	33.40	33.40	32.70	33.10	33.80	35.70	35.90
Algeria	24.10	22.00	24.20	24.90	26.20	27.20	31.50	34.80	31.10	30.60
Azerbaijan	37.10	37.30	37.20	37.10	37.30	38.30	36.50	34.70	38.60	38.60
Bahrain	31.20	31.40	33.10	32.60	32.20	31.70	31.40	30.80	30.70	30.30
Bangladesh	57.20	56.60	56.90	57.10	58.20	57.50	56.40	56.10	56.10	56.00
Benin	63.80	63.20	62.60	62.10	61.50	60.90	60.30	59.80	59.30	58.90
Brunei	43.20	43.50	43.80	43.40	43.00	42.60	42.30	42.10	42.40	42.30
Burkina Faso	76.30	76.20	75.90	75.60	75.30	75.00	74.70	74.40	74.40	74.20
Cameroon	37.00	36.60	35.90	35.60	35.40	35.10	34.70	34.30	33.70	33.40
Chad	51.40	51.50	51.50	51.40	50.90	50.40	50.20	50.20	50.20	50.20
Comoros	50.80	50.30	50.00	49.90	49.90	49.90	49.80	49.50	48.90	48.50
Côte d'Ivoire	48.90	48.50	48.10	47.70	47.40	47.00	46.50	46.00	45.60	45.30
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	27.50	23.90	20.80	23.00	22.30	21.40	19.80	21.20	22.70	23.10
Gabon	38.40	37.90	37.30	36.60	36.00	35.30	34.70	34.00	33.60	33.10
Gambia	57.50	57.20	56.80	56.70	56.40	56.00	55.70	55.10	54.80	54.50
Guinea	74.80	74.60	74.40	74.20	74.10	73.90	73.60	73.40	73.00	72.80
Guinea-Bissau	61.20	61.20	61.30	61.80	62.00	62.20	62.40	62.60	62.90	63.10
Guyana	41.90	41.90	42.10	39.10	38.50	38.50	37.50	38.00	37.80	37.00
Indonesia	44.80	45.10	44.00	40.20	40.10	39.00	36.70	37.10	41.40	40.80
Iran	32.20	32.30	32.30	32.00	32.70	34.20	33.40	33.60	36.10	36.20
Iraq	25.00	24.70	24.50	24.20	15.10	24.00	23.80	23.60	23.40	23.20
Jordan	23.50	22.40	22.00	20.90	21.00	22.00	21.70	21.50	19.90	19.80
Kazakhstan	41.40	41.70	43.00	42.70	43.40	42.50	40.90	39.60	42.10	42.10
Kuwait	31.70	31.50	31.90	31.40	30.80	31.00	30.90	30.70	30.60	30.20
Kyrgyzstan	41.20	40.40	40.20	38.30	39.00	38.60	39.00	39.20	39.40	39.50
Lebanon	29.50	29.50	29.30	29.20	29.00	29.10	29.20	29.30	29.00	28.70
Libya	27.20	27.20	27.40	27.70	28.00	28.20	28.30	28.10	27.90	27.40
Malaysia	43.20	44.60	44.50	44.50	44.40	44.10	44.00	43.80	44.00	44.50
Maldives	30.90	31.20	32.70	34.50	36.30	38.10	39.50	41.60	41.40	42.40
Mali	39.30	39.60	38.90	38.80	37.50	36.30	36.00	35.70	35.00	34.50
Mauritania	50.70	50.30	49.70	49.80	49.00	24.80	24.20	23.80	23.50	23.20
Morocco	38.50	37.30	34.60	34.40	35.90	37.30	36.00	35.50	34.10	34.70
Mozambique	66.70	66.70	66.20	66.30	66.20	66.10	65.90	65.80	65.70	65.70
Niger	50.40	50.60	50.60	50.70	50.80	51.10	51.20	51.30	51.40	51.60
Nigeria	28.60	27.90	27.80	27.30	26.60	26.10	25.80	25.30	24.70	24.20
Oman	30.10	30.00	29.40	29.00	28.60	28.20	28.10	28.10	28.80	29.40
Pakistan	36.80	35.80	36.40	37.70	37.90	39.10	40.10	42.60	43.20	43.70
Palestine	22.30	21.30	17.70	14.10	15.80	15.20	16.60	16.70	16.10	15.20
Qatar	27.00	28.10	30.50	34.10	38.00	41.50	43.20	44.00	46.30	47.20
Saudi Arabia	27.00	26.80	27.00	26.70	26.30	26.00	25.10	24.30	24.80	24.70
Senegal	58.30	57.90	57.50	57.10	56.60	56.00	55.50	55.40	54.90	54.50
Sierra Leone	43.40	43.60	43.10	42.20	42.00	41.90	41.80	41.70	42.00	42.00
Somalia	57.90	58.10	58.10	57.80	57.30	57.00	56.90	56.90	57.60	57.90
Sudan	27.30	26.70	26.40	26.00	25.50	25.10	24.40	23.50	23.70	23.40
Suriname	18.10	17.00	19.30	19.50	20.20	21.50	21.20	21.30	21.50	21.70
Syria	36.10	39.20	37.00	39.70	33.00	33.10	33.20	33.30	32.70	32.30
Tajikistan	21.40	22.60	25.10	26.10	27.90	29.20	30.20	31.20	35.80	37.50
Togo	55.30	55.10	54.80	54.50	54.20	53.80	53.40	53.00	53.00	52.70
Tunisia	25.20	24.80	24.50	23.80	23.70	23.20	22.80	22.70	22.50	22.30
Turkey	40.80	37.90	36.20	34.10	31.70	33.00	32.80	32.50	30.70	30.70
Turkmenistan	39.20	38.60	37.90	37.00	36.30	35.30	34.30	33.50	33.80	33.70
Uganda	73.80	73.80	73.70	73.70	75.80	75.60	75.50	75.30	75.50	75.40
United Arab Emirates	44.10	44.90	45.50	46.60	47.20	47.60	47.50	46.70	46.60	45.60
Uzbekistan	34.10	34.40	34.70	34.90	35.10	35.90	36.40	37.00	38.30	38.90
Yemen	21.60	21.60	21.60	21.70	21.70	21.70	21.80	21.80	21.80	21.90

Table 11.3 Labour Participation Rate, Female, % of Female Population Ages 15-64

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	31.30	31.30	31.30	31.40	31.60	31.80	32.00	32.30	32.60	33.00
Albania	50.30	50.20	50.10	50.00	49.80	49.70	49.50	49.30	49.10	48.90
Algeria	30.30	31.30	32.30	33.10	33.50	34.10	34.70	35.50	36.10	36.60
Azerbaijan	56.60	57.20	57.80	58.30	58.70	59.00	59.40	59.70	60.10	60.60
Bahrain	33.20	33.80	34.50	34.30	33.80	33.50	33.00	32.70	32.30	32.20
Bangladesh	55.50	54.70	55.40	55.90	56.40	56.80	57.20	57.60	57.90	58.30
Benin	63.10	63.90	64.70	65.40	65.70	66.00	66.30	66.50	66.60	66.70
Brunei	54.20	55.20	56.10	56.60	57.10	57.70	58.30	58.90	59.50	59.90
Burkina Faso	77.30	77.50	77.60	77.80	77.90	78.00	78.00	78.00	77.90	77.70
Cameroon	50.90	51.20	51.50	51.70	51.90	52.10	52.40	52.60	52.80	53.00
Chad	64.50	64.60	64.30	64.20	63.80	62.70	62.60	62.80	63.00	63.20
Comoros	69.60	70.10	70.60	71.00	71.40	71.90	72.20	72.50	72.80	73.10
Côte d'Ivoire	48.70	49.20	49.40	49.60	49.70	49.80	49.90	50.10	50.30	50.50
Djibouti	56.00	56.60	57.20	57.80	58.30	58.90	59.40	60.00	60.60	61.10
Egypt	24.00	23.80	23.60	23.40	23.20	23.00	22.80	22.80	22.80	22.80
Gabon	64.00	64.60	65.10	65.70	66.20	66.80	67.40	68.00	68.40	69.00
Gambia	70.80	70.80	70.70	70.90	70.80	70.70	70.70	70.60	70.60	70.60
Guinea	78.90	78.90	78.90	78.90	78.90	79.00	79.00	79.00	79.10	79.00
Guinea-Bissau	60.30	59.80	59.70	59.80	59.90	59.80	59.60	59.50	59.50	59.50
Guyana	44.30	44.40	44.80	45.00	45.00	45.40	45.30	45.20	45.10	45.70
Indonesia	51.00	50.60	50.20	49.80	50.10	50.30	50.60	51.10	51.50	52.00
Iran	28.10	28.50	29.00	29.40	29.90	30.30	30.80	30.90	31.10	31.20
Iraq	12.40	12.60	12.80	13.00	13.20	13.40	13.40	13.40	13.40	13.30
Jordan	21.40	21.60	21.70	21.70	21.90	21.90	22.10	22.20	22.80	23.40
Kazakhstan	64.30	64.70	64.90	65.20	64.70	64.00	64.50	65.00	65.60	66.20
Kuwait	43.70	44.30	44.90	45.60	46.30	45.90	45.20	44.90	44.90	44.30
Kyrgyzstan	56.70	56.20	55.70	55.20	54.20	53.40	53.80	54.30	55.20	56.00
Lebanon	19.70	20.00	20.10	20.40	20.70	20.80	21.20	21.60	22.00	21.80
Libya	22.00	22.70	23.10	23.50	24.20	24.40	24.30	24.30	24.10	23.80
Malaysia	42.40	44.30	44.30	44.20	44.20	44.20	44.20	44.10	44.10	44.10
Maldives	35.50	37.50	40.00	42.60	45.20	47.90	50.60	53.20	54.70	56.10
Mali	35.80	35.90	35.80	36.10	36.20	36.50	36.70	36.80	37.00	37.00
Mauritania	55.10	55.60	56.00	56.60	56.90	57.30	57.60	57.70	58.10	58.50
Morocco	28.50	27.50	24.30	24.00	25.90	26.80	26.20	26.20	26.50	26.50
Mozambique	85.90	86.00	85.80	85.70	85.60	85.40	85.30	85.10	85.00	84.90
Niger	36.90	38.10	39.40	39.40	39.30	39.30	38.90	38.50	38.10	37.50
Nigeria	38.10	38.30	38.50	38.80	38.70	38.60	38.70	38.70	38.80	38.90
Oman	23.10	23.40	23.50	24.00	24.40	24.60	24.70	24.80	24.80	24.80
Pakistan	15.50	16.10	16.00	16.10	17.00	17.90	19.40	20.90	21.10	21.20
Palestine	10.70	10.50	10.40	10.40	11.80	13.40	13.90	14.40	15.10	16.00
Qatar	36.80	36.90	38.50	40.20	42.80	43.60	45.90	47.10	48.00	48.20
Saudi Arabia	17.20	17.60	18.30	19.10	19.20	19.50	19.80	20.20	20.50	20.80
Senegal	62.60	62.80	63.00	63.30	63.50	63.60	63.80	64.00	64.20	64.50
Sierra Leone	67.80	67.80	67.40	66.70	66.50	66.40	66.20	66.00	65.80	65.70
Somalia	58.60	58.40	58.20	58.00	57.70	57.40	57.10	56.90	56.70	56.50
Sudan	28.80	28.90	29.10	29.30	29.50	29.80	30.10	30.30	30.50	30.90
Suriname	34.10	34.10	34.50	34.90	35.30	35.90	36.20	36.70	37.20	38.00
Syria	21.20	20.30	19.70	19.30	19.20	19.50	20.00	20.30	20.70	21.00
Tajikistan	43.50	45.20	47.20	48.90	50.60	52.30	53.10	53.90	54.80	55.60
Togo	59.40	60.00	60.50	60.80	61.20	61.50	62.00	62.30	62.80	63.20
Tunisia	23.70	23.80	24.00	24.20	24.40	24.60	24.80	25.10	25.30	25.50
Turkey	30.10	26.60	27.10	27.90	26.60	25.50	24.90	24.40	24.30	25.10
Turkmenistan	55.90	57.60	59.00	59.80	60.40	60.80	61.00	61.00	61.00	61.00
Uganda	79.10	79.00	78.90	78.80	78.70	78.70	78.60	78.50	78.50	78.40
United Arab Emirates	33.40	34.20	35.10	36.20	37.30	38.30	39.30	40.20	41.00	41.80
Uzbekistan	53.00	53.50	54.00	54.40	54.80	55.60	56.20	56.80	57.40	58.00
Yemen	17.10	17.20	17.40	17.70	18.00	18.30	18.50	18.90	19.20	19.50

Table II.4 Labour Participation Rate, Male, % of Male Population Ages 15-64

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	87.40	87.50	87.50	87.50	87.50	87.50	87.50	87.50	88.60	88.60
Albania	72.70	72.40	72.10	71.80	71.40	71.10	70.70	70.40	70.30	70.10
Algeria	78.50	78.50	78.70	78.60	78.20	78.00	77.80	77.80	77.20	76.70
Azerbaijan	70.10	70.60	70.70	70.70	70.60	70.50	69.90	68.90	70.60	70.80
Bahrain	86.10	85.90	85.70	85.40	85.30	85.10	85.00	84.70	84.40	84.10
Bangladesh	86.40	85.90	85.80	85.80	85.70	85.60	85.50	85.30	84.20	84.00
Benin	88.10	87.80	87.50	87.30	87.00	86.80	86.60	86.40	86.00	85.70
Brunei	79.10	78.60	78.10	77.70	77.20	76.60	76.10	75.50	74.60	73.90
Burkina Faso	90.70	90.70	90.60	90.60	90.40	90.30	90.20	90.10	90.10	90.00
Cameroon	78.00	77.70	77.40	77.10	77.00	76.80	76.60	76.30	75.30	75.00
Chad	80.10	80.20	79.90	79.70	78.50	77.50	77.20	77.30	77.30	77.20
Comoros	83.10	82.90	82.90	82.90	83.10	83.30	83.50	83.70	83.60	83.70
Côte d'Ivoire	86.40	86.30	86.20	86.10	86.00	85.80	85.60	85.30	85.20	85.10
Djibouti	79.50	79.30	78.80	78.40	78.20	77.70	77.20	76.60	76.80	76.60
Egypt	72.70	71.70	70.10	70.20	70.00	69.90	69.80	69.70	70.30	70.50
Gabon	81.80	81.40	81.00	80.50	80.20	79.70	79.50	79.10	79.10	78.90
Gambia	85.30	85.10	84.80	85.00	84.70	84.50	84.30	83.90	83.50	83.20
Guinea	89.70	89.60	89.50	89.40	89.40	89.30	89.10	89.00	88.80	88.60
Guinea-Bissau	89.10	89.10	89.30	89.80	90.00	90.10	90.10	90.20	90.40	90.40
Guyana	80.20	80.40	80.50	80.80	81.20	81.50	81.60	81.30	81.30	81.10
Indonesia	84.70	84.90	84.90	84.90	85.10	85.30	85.40	84.70	85.90	86.10
Iran	73.70	73.60	73.60	73.50	73.50	73.70	73.90	74.00	74.50	74.90
Iraq	71.20	70.90	70.60	70.20	69.80	69.40	69.20	68.90	69.10	68.90
Jordan	72.70	72.20	71.70	70.90	70.60	70.30	70.20	70.20	69.80	69.80
Kazakhstan	76.00	75.90	75.80	75.60	75.20	74.60	74.00	73.60	74.70	75.00
Kuwait	83.50	83.40	83.30	82.70	81.80	81.60	81.30	81.00	80.90	80.60
Kyrgyzstan	73.80	73.80	73.80	73.70	73.80	73.90	73.80	74.10	74.50	74.70
Lebanon	78.10	78.20	77.90	77.60	77.10	77.00	77.10	77.30	77.00	76.90
Libya	75.90	75.90	76.10	76.40	76.60	77.00	77.20	77.20	77.30	77.20
Malaysia	80.50	80.70	80.80	80.80	80.70	80.50	80.40	80.10	80.00	79.90
Maldives	71.70	71.40	72.00	72.80	73.60	74.50	75.30	76.20	75.90	76.50
Mali	69.50	69.40	68.00	67.70	67.50	67.50	67.20	67.00	66.50	66.20
Mauritania	81.60	81.60	81.20	81.90	81.30	81.00	80.20	79.70	80.10	79.80
Morocco	81.30	80.60	80.20	79.80	79.80	80.00	79.70	79.30	79.50	79.40
Mozambique	79.40	79.40	78.70	78.70	78.50	78.20	77.80	77.50	77.50	77.40
Niger	87.50	87.80	87.70	87.70	87.60	87.80	87.70	87.60	87.60	87.60
Nigeria	74.30	73.60	73.60	73.10	72.50	72.00	71.90	71.60	71.10	70.70
Oman	79.90	79.40	78.70	78.40	78.20	78.00	77.70	77.20	77.10	76.80
Pakistan	83.50	83.70	83.50	83.20	83.30	83.40	84.10	84.70	84.50	84.70
Palestine	66.90	67.00	66.80	65.30	66.00	66.60	66.90	67.30	66.50	66.60
Qatar	89.10	89.10	89.10	89.20	89.30	89.60	89.60	89.40	90.00	90.30
Saudi Arabia	79.80	79.60	79.80	80.30	80.10	80.20	80.00	79.90	80.10	80.00
Senegal	89.00	88.80	88.60	88.50	88.20	87.90	87.50	87.40	87.00	86.80
Sierra Leone	70.50	70.60	69.50	67.70	67.40	67.20	67.00	66.80	67.30	67.30
Somalia	88.50	88.70	88.70	88.50	88.30	88.20	88.10	88.00	88.20	88.20
Sudan	74.40	73.70	73.70	73.40	73.00	72.80	72.20	71.40	71.70	71.50
Suriname	65.60	65.50	65.50	65.50	65.40	65.50	65.50	65.30	65.50	65.70
Syria	80.30	80.00	83.10	83.60	78.20	78.30	78.60	78.80	78.30	78.10
Tajikistan	52.40	53.50	56.10	57.20	58.90	60.00	61.00	61.90	66.70	68.10
Togo	87.20	87.30	87.30	87.20	87.10	86.90	86.80	86.70	86.80	86.80
Tunisia	72.00	71.60	71.20	70.90	70.50	70.00	69.60	69.50	69.80	69.90
Turkey	75.60	73.30	72.40	71.10	70.00	72.00	71.90	71.10	70.00	69.60
Turkmenistan	71.20	71.40	71.20	71.10	70.90	70.60	70.30	70.10	70.20	70.30
Uganda	90.90	90.80	90.70	90.60	90.60	90.50	90.30	90.20	90.20	90.10
United Arab Emirates	91.80	92.00	92.00	92.20	92.20	92.40	92.50	92.70	93.20	93.50
Uzbekistan	66.10	66.40	66.80	67.00	67.20	67.80	68.30	68.80	69.70	70.20
Yemen	68.10	67.70	67.60	67.40	66.40	66.40	66.00	65.90	66.00	65.90

Table 11.5 Labour Participation Rate, Total, % of Total Population Ages 15-64

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	58.90	58.90	58.90	59.00	59.00	59.10	59.30	59.40	59.60	59.70
Albania	61.50	61.30	61.10	60.90	60.60	60.40	60.20	59.90	59.70	59.40
Algeria	54.70	55.20	55.80	56.20	56.40	56.80	57.10	57.60	58.00	58.30
Azerbaijan	63.70	63.90	64.00	64.00	63.90	63.80	63.60	63.50	63.40	63.40
Bahrain	65.20	65.20	65.40	65.20	65.00	64.90	64.60	64.40	64.10	63.90
Bangladesh	71.10	70.60	70.70	70.80	70.90	70.90	70.90	70.80	70.70	70.60
Benin	72.70	72.50	72.30	72.10	72.30	72.40	72.60	72.70	72.70	72.80
Brunei	67.30	67.50	67.60	67.60	67.60	67.60	67.60	67.60	67.50	67.40
Burkina Faso	83.80	84.00	84.00	84.10	84.20	84.20	84.30	84.30	84.30	84.20
Cameroon	66.10	66.20	66.20	66.30	66.40	66.40	66.60	66.70	66.80	66.90
Chad	72.10	72.30	72.00	71.80	71.50	70.60	70.40	70.60	70.70	70.80
Comoros	76.80	77.00	77.20	77.40	77.80	78.20	78.40	78.80	79.00	79.30
Côte d'Ivoire	66.30	66.50	66.50	66.60	66.60	66.60	66.60	66.70	66.70	66.70
Djibouti	68.60	68.80	69.00	69.20	69.30	69.40	69.60	69.70	69.90	70.00
Egypt	49.10	48.90	48.70	48.50	48.30	48.20	48.00	48.10	47.80	47.80
Gabon	73.40	73.70	73.80	74.10	74.30	74.50	74.70	74.90	74.90	75.00
Gambia	78.30	78.20	78.20	78.30	78.20	78.10	78.10	78.00	77.90	77.80
Guinea	84.40	84.40	84.30	84.30	84.30	84.30	84.20	84.20	84.30	84.10
Guinea-Bissau	71.50	71.40	71.40	71.50	71.60	71.50	71.50	71.40	71.40	71.40
Guyana	61.20	61.50	62.00	62.50	63.00	63.60	63.80	63.90	64.00	64.10
Indonesia	67.90	67.80	67.60	67.40	67.70	68.00	68.20	68.30	68.30	68.30
Iran	51.40	51.50	51.70	52.00	52.20	52.50	52.90	52.40	52.00	51.10
Iraq	41.70	41.60	41.60	41.60	41.60	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.40
Jordan	49.60	49.50	49.40	49.00	48.90	48.80	48.90	49.00	49.40	49.80
Kazakhstan	70.00	70.10	70.20	70.20	69.80	69.10	69.40	69.80	70.30	70.80
Kuwait	70.40	70.40	70.50	70.50	70.50	69.90	69.40	69.00	68.80	68.40
Kyrgyzstan	65.10	64.90	64.60	64.30	63.80	63.40	64.60	65.50	66.60	67.60
Lebanon	44.70	44.80	44.90	45.10	45.20	45.20	45.30	45.30	45.40	45.20
Libya	50.10	50.50	50.80	51.20	51.90	52.10	52.30	52.40	52.30	52.20
Malaysia	61.80	62.80	62.80	62.70	62.60	62.50	62.40	62.20	62.10	62.00
Maldives	53.90	54.70	56.20	57.90	59.60	61.30	63.10	64.80	65.20	65.40
Mali	51.60	51.60	51.40	51.50	51.50	51.60	51.60	51.70	51.80	51.80
Mauritania	68.20	68.50	68.70	69.00	69.20	69.30	69.50	69.40	69.70	69.90
Morocco	54.30	53.40	51.60	51.20	52.20	52.70	52.30	52.20	52.40	52.40
Mozambique	86.60	86.70	86.50	86.40	86.40	86.30	86.20	86.00	85.90	85.90
Niger	62.00	62.60	63.00	63.00	62.90	63.00	62.80	62.60	62.40	62.10
Nigeria	55.90	56.00	56.10	56.20	56.10	56.00	56.00	56.00	56.00	56.10
Oman	58.50	57.90	57.40	57.20	57.00	56.70	56.50	56.20	55.90	55.60
Pakistan	50.90	51.30	51.10	51.00	51.50	51.90	52.90	54.00	53.70	53.60
Palestine	39.20	39.20	39.10	38.40	39.40	40.50	40.90	41.40	42.50	43.70
Qatar	75.30	75.50	76.70	78.10	79.80	80.90	82.20	82.90	83.50	83.80
Saudi Arabia	53.90	53.90	54.20	54.60	54.70	54.80	54.80	54.80	54.80	54.60
Senegal	75.70	75.80	75.80	76.00	76.00	76.00	76.10	76.20	76.20	76.40
Sierra Leone	67.80	67.80	67.40	66.90	66.80	66.80	66.70	66.70	66.60	66.60
Somalia	71.30	71.30	71.20	71.10	71.00	70.80	70.60	70.50	70.40	70.30
Sudan	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.10	52.10	52.20	52.30	52.30	52.30	52.40
Suriname	50.30	50.30	50.40	50.50	50.60	50.80	51.00	51.20	51.50	51.80
Syria	50.90	50.30	49.70	49.30	48.90	49.20	49.60	49.90	50.30	50.60
Tajikistan	54.80	56.50	58.40	59.90	61.40	62.80	63.60	64.30	65.10	65.80
Togo	72.60	72.90	73.10	73.20	73.40	73.50	73.70	73.90	74.10	74.30
Tunisia	48.20	48.10	48.00	47.90	47.80	47.70	47.70	47.90	48.00	48.10
Turkey	53.00	50.10	50.00	49.70	48.40	48.90	48.60	47.40	47.30	47.90
Turkmenistan	62.00	63.70	65.00	65.80	66.40	66.80	66.90	67.00	67.00	67.00
Uganda	85.00	85.00	84.90	84.90	84.80	84.80	84.70	84.60	84.60	84.50
United Arab Emirates	75.40	75.60	75.90	76.10	76.30	76.60	76.80	77.10	77.40	77.60
Uzbekistan	58.60	59.10	59.60	60.10	60.50	61.30	62.10	62.70	63.50	64.20
Yemen	45.40	45.40	45.50	45.60	45.80	45.90	46.00	46.20	46.40	46.60

Table II.6 Labour Force, Female, % of Total Labour Force

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	25.51	25.51	25.52	25.56	25.72	25.84	25.92	26.12	26.28	26.57
Albania	41.64	41.82	41.96	42.06	42.12	42.19	42.17	42.22	42.21	42.26
Algeria	27.64	28.29	28.86	29.36	29.60	29.91	30.26	30.68	30.98	31.24
Azerbaijan	46.64	47.02	47.45	47.88	48.29	48.61	49.08	49.39	49.77	50.16
Bahrain	20.30	20.76	21.17	21.12	20.86	20.69	20.47	20.36	20.23	20.26
Bangladesh	38.58	38.32	38.78	39.09	39.39	39.68	39.97	40.31	40.59	40.93
Benin	44.24	44.86	45.44	45.93	45.87	45.88	45.84	45.82	45.81	45.75
Brunei	38.50	39.17	39.82	40.23	40.64	41.12	41.60	42.08	42.63	43.04
Burkina Faso	47.81	47.74	47.68	47.60	47.45	47.38	47.22	47.15	47.05	46.96
Cameroon	38.99	39.13	39.34	39.40	39.46	39.59	39.66	39.72	39.79	39.85
Chad	45.62	45.54	45.50	45.53	45.41	45.17	45.20	45.19	45.24	45.29
Comoros	45.53	45.73	45.92	46.06	46.07	46.15	46.22	46.17	46.24	46.25
Côte d'Ivoire	34.85	35.19	35.43	35.61	35.77	35.94	36.09	36.27	36.49	36.70
Djibouti	41.17	41.48	41.78	42.09	42.38	42.74	42.97	43.33	43.62	43.91
Egypt	24.49	24.38	24.27	24.17	24.06	23.90	23.80	23.75	23.90	23.90
Gabon	44.39	44.60	44.84	45.02	45.17	45.40	45.62	45.85	46.07	46.36
Gambia	46.10	46.15	46.08	46.15	46.14	46.13	46.12	46.11	46.17	46.22
Guinea	46.69	46.68	46.72	46.71	46.70	46.74	46.79	46.78	46.77	46.82
Guinea-Bissau	42.96	42.66	42.59	42.60	42.61	42.60	42.45	42.44	42.43	42.43
Guyana	38.11	37.83	37.52	36.90	36.06	35.53	34.94	34.54	34.26	34.60
Indonesia	37.81	37.58	37.40	37.23	37.29	37.29	37.41	37.73	38.03	38.40
Iran	26.92	27.24	27.60	27.80	28.16	28.37	28.63	29.00	29.43	30.07
Iraq	14.97	15.23	15.45	15.66	15.89	16.15	16.14	16.14	16.14	16.07
Jordan	20.58	20.90	21.10	21.33	21.62	21.70	21.89	21.97	22.41	22.84
Kazakhstan	48.86	49.16	49.27	49.51	49.41	49.36	49.54	49.67	49.82	49.97
Kuwait	22.17	22.54	22.90	23.37	23.85	23.99	23.95	24.09	24.33	24.31
Kyrgyzstan	44.91	44.64	44.43	44.22	43.75	43.36	42.86	42.65	42.63	42.59
Lebanon	22.82	23.14	23.21	23.45	23.72	23.82	24.21	24.66	25.06	24.94
Libya	20.76	21.30	21.59	21.83	22.22	22.35	22.21	22.20	22.09	21.89
Malaysia	33.87	34.82	34.82	34.80	34.86	34.93	35.00	35.04	35.11	35.17
Maldives	32.46	33.82	35.14	36.35	37.49	38.65	39.68	40.65	41.56	42.52
Mali	35.72	35.84	35.89	36.13	36.23	36.46	36.66	36.68	36.81	36.80
Mauritania	40.68	40.81	40.93	41.13	41.17	41.35	41.40	41.49	41.56	41.69
Morocco	26.86	26.39	24.16	24.07	25.50	26.16	25.79	25.86	26.07	26.07
Mozambique	53.22	53.10	53.00	52.90	52.74	52.58	52.48	52.37	52.26	52.08
Niger	30.49	31.12	31.94	31.92	31.88	31.83	31.60	31.36	31.12	30.77
Nigeria	34.49	34.59	34.69	34.88	34.83	34.78	34.85	34.83	34.90	34.90
Oman	14.82	15.42	15.84	16.44	16.96	17.35	17.63	17.92	18.11	18.29
Pakistan	14.65	15.12	15.09	15.23	15.94	16.66	17.73	18.72	19.02	19.16
Palestine	13.52	13.25	13.15	13.38	14.79	16.33	16.77	17.15	17.51	18.04
Qatar	15.19	14.82	14.51	13.95	13.50	12.64	12.36	12.04	11.83	11.63
Saudi Arabia	13.20	13.57	14.08	14.62	14.70	14.94	15.23	15.61	15.93	16.32
Senegal	41.97	42.09	42.26	42.39	42.56	42.66	42.76	42.86	43.02	43.13
Sierra Leone	52.13	52.14	52.15	52.00	51.92	51.84	51.76	51.60	51.52	51.44
Somalia	41.88	41.73	41.64	41.55	41.39	41.28	41.18	41.09	41.00	40.91
Sudan	27.76	27.85	28.04	28.17	28.36	28.59	28.81	29.00	29.18	29.50
Suriname	33.70	33.72	34.07	34.43	34.80	35.29	35.49	35.87	36.19	36.79
Syria	20.79	20.14	19.77	19.52	19.57	19.75	20.09	20.27	20.51	20.68
Tajikistan	39.93	40.30	40.84	41.42	42.01	42.63	42.88	43.14	43.37	43.55
Togo	41.71	41.95	42.18	42.32	42.48	42.62	42.84	42.91	43.13	43.27
Tunisia	24.54	24.71	24.98	25.26	25.53	25.81	26.03	26.25	26.40	26.56
Turkey	28.31	26.48	27.04	28.01	27.44	26.05	25.60	25.73	25.69	26.21
Turkmenistan	46.32	46.44	46.61	46.65	46.68	46.69	46.77	46.70	46.70	46.71
Uganda	47.14	47.04	47.00	46.89	46.83	46.79	46.73	46.69	46.65	46.60
United Arab Emirates	12.17	12.40	12.67	13.06	13.47	13.85	14.27	14.67	15.05	15.47
Uzbekistan	46.12	46.13	46.15	46.08	46.09	46.13	46.01	46.04	45.93	45.89
Yemen	18.71	18.83	19.00	19.29	19.53	19.81	19.99	20.33	20.57	20.81

Table 11.7 Labour Force, Total, Units

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	7,190,673	7,374,023	7,560,196	7,767,489	7,971,081	8,198,982	8,453,225	8,718,620	9,012,313	9,303,903
Albania	1,305,244	1,308,954	1,317,249	1,330,111	1,343,822	1,360,710	1,377,038	1,389,874	1,404,015	1,414,998
Algeria	10,663,314	11,101,169	11,563,389	11,987,087	12,368,359	12,794,020	13,198,020	13,650,228	14,079,508	14,478,825
Azerbaijan	3,462,587	3,541,827	3,620,099	3,696,533	3,769,779	3,846,388	3,919,119	3,996,752	4,071,612	4,148,231
Bahrain	296,681	304,929	313,809	320,501	327,062	334,268	340,762	348,142	355,284	363,209
Bangladesh	61,462,070	62,785,828	64,629,419	66,473,864	68,320,177	70,073,045	71,828,641	73,481,258	75,126,704	76,765,040
Benin	2,591,409	2,669,561	2,757,174	2,852,843	2,971,049	3,089,359	3,213,972	3,335,837	3,455,097	3,581,043
Brunei	149,902	154,729	159,406	163,913	168,496	173,164	177,927	182,783	187,443	192,144
Burkina Faso	5,035,181	5,217,375	5,405,215	5,615,566	5,837,067	6,055,159	6,278,731	6,491,423	6,702,299	6,905,902
Cameroon	5,813,251	5,995,100	6,168,866	6,353,148	6,539,445	6,718,556	6,921,468	7,118,289	7,318,868	7,522,289
Chad	3,156,686	3,277,209	3,382,635	3,498,770	3,613,084	3,694,891	3,808,622	3,940,230	4,064,073	4,187,543
Comoros	242,324	250,653	258,650	266,364	274,564	282,685	290,086	298,393	306,664	315,470
Côte d'Ivoire	6,522,736	6,727,762	6,895,345	7,058,649	7,204,998	7,356,397	7,521,488	7,714,808	7,911,926	8,122,616
Djibouti	283,838	295,233	305,844	315,928	325,246	334,638	344,878	355,045	366,017	376,643
Egypt	21,103,282	21,655,191	22,242,727	22,857,803	23,479,067	24,128,105	24,686,357	25,353,051	25,768,389	26,315,732
Gabon	519,345	536,868	553,338	571,711	589,819	608,526	627,895	647,965	666,874	687,011
Gambia	561,480	580,548	600,439	621,273	640,714	660,371	681,186	701,437	721,998	742,995
Guinea	3,869,600	3,954,140	4,035,085	4,121,579	4,210,323	4,302,755	4,394,941	4,497,786	4,612,380	4,718,158
Guinea-Bissau	531,703	541,438	552,848	565,878	579,574	591,960	605,245	617,706	631,198	645,086
Guyana	319,610	322,473	325,862	328,759	331,411	334,695	336,242	337,710	339,576	341,816
Indonesia	95,127,609	96,962,039	98,610,224	100,215,264	102,541,534	104,870,551	107,053,048	109,083,458	110,949,925	112,803,754
Iran	21,490,300	22,398,439	23,317,184	24,250,986	25,108,176	25,988,073	26,896,939	27,316,274	27,708,703	27,783,265
Iraq	5,779,544	5,963,938	6,139,551	6,321,661	6,508,973	6,683,466	6,876,106	7,070,128	7,267,580	7,456,792
Jordan	1,398,998	1,438,516	1,480,156	1,513,493	1,558,907	1,606,455	1,661,871	1,721,965	1,813,156	1,908,660
Kazakhstan	7,502,614	7,549,175	7,617,705	7,696,860	7,757,841	7,802,967	7,960,804	8,128,668	8,302,233	8,470,865
Kuwait	1,092,649	1,140,895	1,194,269	1,234,233	1,275,474	1,305,438	1,341,548	1,370,796	1,402,068	1,428,972
Kyrgyzstan	2,037,898	2,074,140	2,104,386	2,135,732	2,163,695	2,197,492	2,283,866	2,357,577	2,434,483	2,506,661
Lebanon	1,149,454	1,174,741	1,204,776	1,240,979	1,276,253	1,307,817	1,339,536	1,364,996	1,390,852	1,405,706
Libya	1,757,413	1,831,419	1,898,591	1,966,657	2,044,402	2,101,513	2,158,106	2,210,091	2,252,785	2,294,912
Malaysia	9,283,538	9,724,275	10,001,253	10,250,829	10,493,105	10,735,294	10,982,445	11,217,771	11,474,574	11,732,499
Maldives	84,832	89,517	95,564	102,220	109,149	116,346	123,992	131,696	136,890	141,619
Mali	2,891,270	2,959,364	3,023,359	3,111,832	3,199,428	3,295,606	3,385,728	3,482,140	3,579,047	3,669,974
Mauritania	992,771	1,030,709	1,068,851	1,110,118	1,150,956	1,190,677	1,232,264	1,268,446	1,311,949	1,353,737
Morocco	10,142,098	10,214,547	10,097,182	10,239,391	10,660,432	10,983,915	11,119,757	11,316,965	11,578,298	11,793,738
Mozambique	8,679,535	8,913,658	9,124,557	9,348,266	9,585,651	9,814,147	10,044,362	10,265,247	10,501,825	10,755,926
Niger	3,398,889	3,550,949	3,695,287	3,819,132	3,939,784	4,077,265	4,200,453	4,328,517	4,461,657	4,593,125
Nigeria	38,102,687	39,248,921	40,415,525	41,603,120	42,660,301	43,732,314	44,900,539	46,089,292	47,299,418	48,620,126
Oman	864,149	879,561	895,490	915,327	935,316	954,798	977,781	1,001,140	1,026,241	1,052,396
Pakistan	39,937,815	41,589,720	42,827,484	44,206,020	46,166,759	48,095,078	50,637,121	53,205,848	54,421,952	55,836,769
Palestine	606,565	627,368	648,628	661,411	705,409	753,974	791,664	832,997	888,966	943,383
Qatar	325,954	345,997	376,253	413,638	462,241	521,152	597,421	687,987	792,938	899,391
Saudi Arabia	6,666,048	6,900,011	7,177,481	7,475,779	7,738,820	8,005,792	8,294,356	8,571,061	8,816,526	9,030,770
Senegal	3,962,523	4,089,109	4,214,083	4,354,294	4,487,342	4,624,572	4,772,414	4,925,085	5,075,928	5,244,833
Sierra Leone	1,624,537	1,663,816	1,705,595	1,755,594	1,821,993	1,890,622	1,950,992	2,007,087	2,054,368	2,101,048
Somalia	2,872,394	2,943,896	3,010,216	3,076,727	3,142,971	3,204,324	3,265,299	3,329,855	3,393,923	3,460,450
Sudan	10,215,124	10,493,875	10,769,451	11,065,077	11,345,269	11,661,996	12,000,423	12,339,187	12,698,383	13,099,550
Suriname	160,185	163,102	166,261	169,363	172,397	175,701	178,938	182,087	185,521	188,961
Syria	4,792,215	4,932,131	5,077,164	5,247,080	5,423,950	5,690,952	5,986,429	6,228,634	6,486,626	6,732,879
Tajikistan	1,912,766	2,010,317	2,119,095	2,217,941	2,321,866	2,428,021	2,517,138	2,608,154	2,708,861	2,810,506
Togo	2,093,235	2,183,007	2,267,062	2,346,048	2,427,508	2,506,982	2,592,702	2,681,630	2,773,245	2,867,388
Tunisia	3,147,354	3,217,061	3,289,554	3,362,716	3,418,467	3,484,569	3,556,707	3,642,010	3,716,479	3,789,601
Turkey	23,903,775	23,111,948	23,561,344	23,895,488	23,723,046	24,424,070	24,732,720	24,575,634	24,980,513	25,762,639
Turkmenistan	1,733,512	1,826,573	1,913,655	1,990,324	2,063,994	2,132,997	2,192,558	2,251,952	2,307,678	2,361,991
Uganda	10,190,135	10,500,370	10,818,430	11,169,594	11,528,001	11,919,746	12,316,703	12,733,204	13,185,506	13,642,260
UAE	1,739,893	1,865,289	1,999,537	2,136,190	2,272,719	2,405,786	2,524,583	2,633,382	2,730,122	2,813,830
Uzbekistan	8,845,209	9,124,092	9,444,021	9,775,286	10,099,873	10,502,735	10,918,218	11,313,560	11,779,870	12,259,918
Yemen	4,118,742	4,271,229	4,445,949	4,631,780	4,838,160	5,042,123	5,252,099	5,479,988	5,715,453	5,957,945

Table 11.8 Unemployment Rate, Percentages

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.50	...	...	...
Albania	...	...	22.70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria	...	29.80	27.30	25.90	23.70	17.70	15.30	12.30	13.80	...
Azerbaijan	16.30	...	...	...	...	9.00	8.10	6.80	6.50	...
Bahrain	...	...	5.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	...	3.30	...	...	4.30	...	4.30	...	...	...
Benin	...	...	...	0.70	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	...	...	7.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	8.10	9.00	9.40	10.20	10.40	10.70	11.20	10.60	9.00	8.70
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	9.10	11.80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	6.30	6.07	8.10	9.10	9.50	9.90	11.20	10.30	9.10	8.40
Iran	...	...	...	12.80	...	10.30	11.40	...	10.50	...
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	10.50	...	...	...	...
Jordan	...	...	15.80	16.20	15.40	12.40	...	...	...	12.70
Kazakhstan	13.50	12.80	10.40	9.30	8.80	8.40	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	0.71	0.77	0.77	1.14	1.27	1.67	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	...	12.50	9.90	8.50	8.10	8.30	...	...
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	8.10	...	...	...	...
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	3.40	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.60	3.50	3.50	3.30	3.20	...
Maldives	...	2.00	...	...	...	...	...	14.40	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	8.80	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	20.60	...	...	...	33.00	...	...	...	...
Morocco	13.90	...	12.50	11.60	11.90	10.80	11.00	9.70	9.50	9.60
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	1.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	...	7.20	...	7.80	...	7.40	...	6.10	5.10	...
Palestine	11.80	14.10	24.90	30.70	...	26.80	...	23.60	21.60	26.00
Qatar	...	...	3.90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	4.30	4.60	4.60	5.20	...	...	...	6.30	5.60	...
Senegal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.10	...	...
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	3.40	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	13.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	7.60	2.30	11.60	11.70	10.30	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	16.00	15.70	15.10	15.30	14.50	14.20	14.20	...	...	...
Turkey	7.70	6.50	8.40	10.40	10.50	10.30	10.30	9.90	9.90	9.40
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	...	3.20	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	...	2.30	...	...	...	...	3.10	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	11.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 11.9 Definitions for Labour Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Dependency Ratio, Total	Ratio	The ratio of total dependents--people younger than 15 or older than 64 – to the working-age population – those ages 15-64. For example, 0.7 means there are 7 dependents for every 10 working-age people.
Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24 Total (%)	Percentages	Employment to population ratio is the proportion of a country's population that is employed. Ages 15–24 are generally considered the youth population.
Labour Force, Female, % of Total Labour Force	Percentages	Female labour force as a percentage of the total shows the extent to which women are active in the labour force. Labour force comprises all people who meet the International Labour Organization's definition of the economically active population.
Labour Force, Total	Units	Total labour force comprises people who meet the International Labour Organization definition of the economically active population: all people who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period.
Labour Participation Rate, Female (% of Female Population Ages 15-64)	Percentages	The proportion of the female population ages 15-64 that is economically active: all people who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period.
Labour Participation Rate, Male (% of Male Population Ages 15-64)	Percentages	The proportion of the male population ages 15-64 that is economically active: all people who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period.
Labour Participation Rate, Total (% of total Population Ages 15-64)	Percentages	The proportion of the total population ages 15-64 that is economically active: all people who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period.
Unemployment Rate	Percentages	Unemployment refers to the share of the labour force that is without work but available for and seeking employment. Definitions of labour force and unemployment differ by country.

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Money and Prices

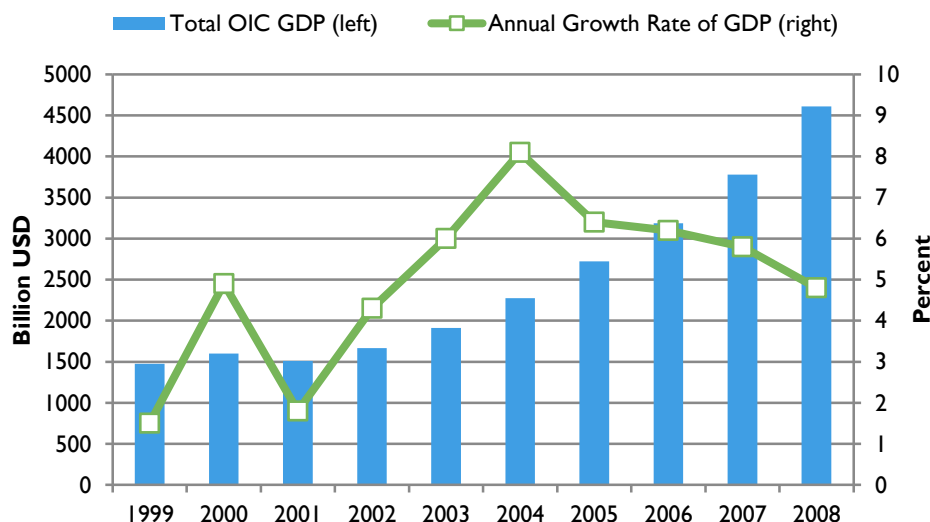
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WEDNESDAYS

12 National Accounts

The GDP of the OIC Member Countries had been continuously growing in the past decade. In terms of current market prices, the total GDP of the OIC Member Countries reached 4,609 billion USD in 2008, 3.1 times more than the level in 1999. The upward trend of the total GDP of the OIC Member Countries was broken only in 2001 due to the global economic slowdown. In terms of growth rates, the average growth rate of the GDP of the OIC Member Countries as a group during the period was 4.8% and the highest growth rate was recorded in 2004 with 8.1% (Figure 12.1).

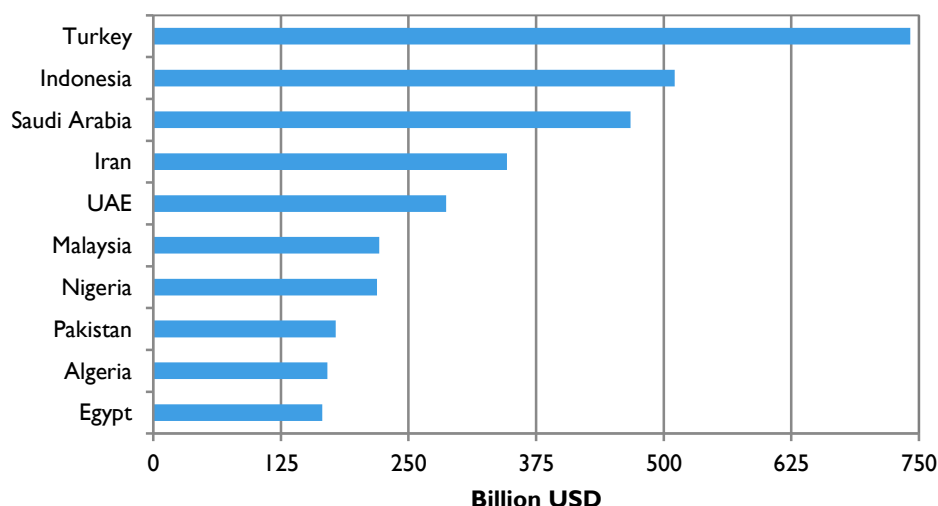
Figure 12.1 Total GDP (Current Prices) and GDP Annual Growth Rate (Constant 1990 Prices) of the OIC Member Countries, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

At the individual country level, Turkey took the lead with a total GDP of 741 billion USD in 2008. Indonesia followed her with a GDP of 511 billion USD. Saudi Arabia, Iran, and UAE had GDPs over 250 billion USD in the same period. The GDPs of Malaysia, Nigeria, Pakistan, Algeria, and Egypt in 2008 were recorded between the range of 166 billion USD and 221 billion USD. The top 10 OIC Member Countries in terms of GDP account for 73% of the total OIC GDP in 1999 and 72% in 2008 (Figure 12.2).

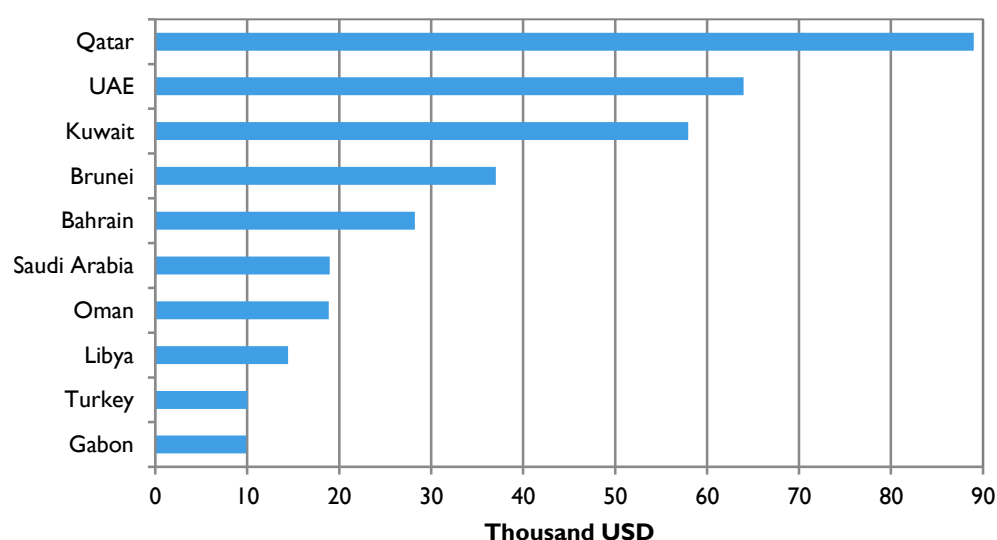
Figure 12.2 Top 10 OIC Member Countries, by GDP at Current Prices, 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

As to the top 10 OIC Member Countries with the highest GDP per capita in 2008, 7 of them are from the MENA. Among them, Qatar took the lead with a GDP per capita figure close to 90 thousand USD. After Qatar comes UAE and Kuwait, both from the MENA, with GDP per capita figures over 50 thousand USD in the same period. Brunei, the only OIC Member Country from the EAP, has a GDP per capita of about 37 thousand USD. The other OIC Member Countries from the MENA mentioned in the top 10 list are Bahrain, Saudi Arabia, Oman, and Libya with GDP per capita figure ranging between 14 thousand and 28 thousand USD. Turkey and Gabon, the only OIC Member Countries from the ECA and SSA, respectively, are the last two Member Countries in the top 10 list with GDP per capita figures of around 10 thousand USD in 2008 (Figure 12.3).

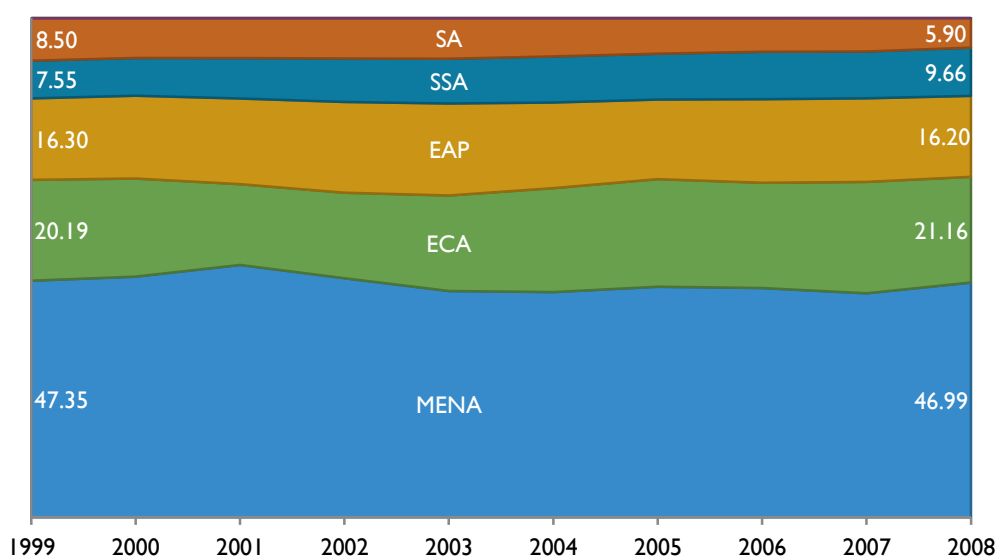
Figure 12.3 Top 10 OIC Member Countries, by GDP per Capita, 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

When considered at the regional level, the distribution of the total OIC GDP was approximately the same and did not show a significant rate of change between 1999 and 2008 (Figure 12.4).

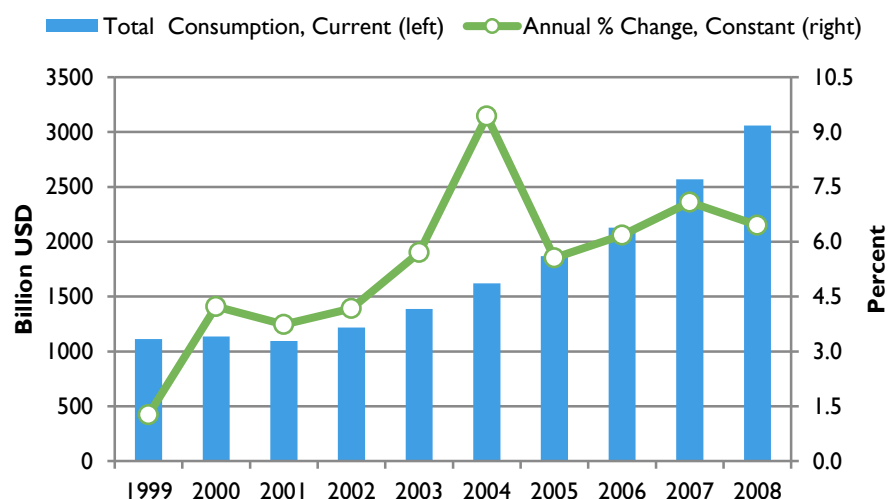
Figure 12.4 Distribution of Total OIC GDP, by Regional Grouping, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Total consumption at current prices shows the same trend as GDP. Except for the cutback in 2001, due to the global economic slowdown, there was a continuous upward trend in total consumption of the OIC Member Countries as a group. In 1999, the total consumption of the OIC Member Countries with current prices was 1,112 billion USD. This figure with an average real growth rate of 5.2% reached 3,059 billion USD in 2008. The highest real growth rate of total consumption was recorded in 2004, which was 9.4% (Figure 12.5).

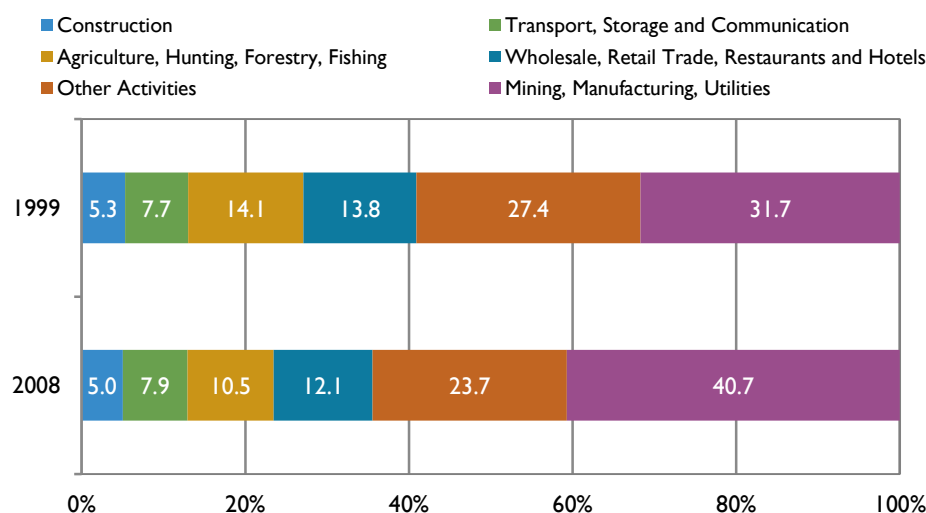
Figure 12.5 Total Consumption in the OIC Member Countries, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The structure of the economy in the OIC Member Countries as a group had changed in the past decade in terms of the shares of sectors within the economy but the dominant sector, which is mining, manufacturing and utilities remained the same. Moreover, its share increased as well from 31.7% in 1999 to 40.7% in 2008, corresponding to a 9-percentage point increase. However, this increase is due to the transfers from the other sectors from 1999 to 2008. When looked at in detail, it can be seen that the share of other activities sector decreased by a 3.7 percentage point, followed by the decreases in agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing by a 3.6 percentage point; wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels by a 1.7 percentage point; and lastly, construction by a 0.3 percentage point in the same period. A 0.2 percentage point increase can be seen in the transport, storage and communication sector (Figure 12.6). ■

Figure 12.6 Structure of the Economy in OIC Member Countries, 1999 vs. 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Table 12.1 Agriculture, Share in GDP, Percentages

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	58.74	57.00	53.25	46.22	46.96	43.32	40.90	40.18	38.79	39.96
Albania	25.81	25.47	23.64	23.42	23.53	22.30	20.56	19.48	18.47	19.50
Algeria	11.64	8.76	10.11	9.74	10.22	10.17	8.22	7.99	8.79	8.34
Azerbaijan	19.06	17.04	15.99	15.08	13.38	11.74	9.83	7.42	6.92	6.22
Bahrain	0.78	0.66	0.66	0.60	0.56	0.43	0.35	0.30	0.33	0.30
Bangladesh	26.18	25.51	24.10	22.73	21.75	21.04	20.14	19.61	19.24	19.09
Benin	38.47	37.78	37.39	36.71	34.91	35.27	35.24	35.36	34.28	35.37
Brunei	1.23	1.02	1.13	1.09	1.22	1.13	0.95	0.70	0.69	0.78
Burkina Faso	35.32	32.63	38.55	35.37	35.32	33.69	35.73	34.66	31.70	31.40
Cameroon	24.16	21.98	22.00	21.98	21.60	20.26	20.45	20.88	22.56	21.29
Chad	39.84	42.32	41.84	39.47	33.57	23.46	21.26	21.08	21.04	20.48
Comoros	39.90	47.71	49.00	49.11	49.44	49.22	48.52	48.03	48.25	48.27
Côte d'Ivoire	23.26	24.82	27.17	28.69	28.65	26.19	25.33	25.31	26.41	25.68
Djibouti	3.98	4.12	4.23	4.41	3.61	3.62	3.53	3.51	3.86	3.63
Egypt	15.09	14.13	13.24	13.07	13.72	14.58	14.88	14.61	14.69	14.73
Gabon	7.78	6.68	6.88	6.56	6.53	6.03	5.18	5.24	5.23	5.22
Gambia	23.20	23.85	24.68	23.46	26.05	28.68	28.47	27.44	27.71	27.88
Guinea	22.48	21.64	21.83	21.96	21.75	16.23	19.85	14.22	17.29	17.19
Guinea-Bissau	60.51	58.79	56.05	57.28	57.15	59.88	60.26	58.24	59.46	59.32
Guyana	41.20	36.06	35.35	36.31	37.53	37.73	34.60	35.26	31.14	30.89
Indonesia	17.67	15.60	15.29	15.46	15.19	14.34	13.13	12.97	13.83	13.31
Iran	14.61	13.34	12.67	11.72	11.73	11.01	9.70	9.79	9.52	9.67
Iraq	7.18	4.62	6.90	8.52	8.32	6.90	6.85	5.80	5.03	5.99
Jordan	2.34	2.30	2.22	2.46	2.74	2.73	2.96	2.89	2.82	2.79
Kazakhstan	10.37	8.60	9.26	8.48	8.30	7.43	6.63	5.70	5.80	5.40
Kuwait	0.41	0.34	0.43	0.50	0.44	0.39	0.29	0.23	0.21	0.24
Kyrgyzstan	37.62	36.62	36.96	37.33	36.70	32.79	31.34	32.00	30.17	28.84
Lebanon	6.18	6.42	6.01	5.77	5.49	5.27	5.20	5.32	5.26	5.26
Libya	7.44	6.51	6.03	4.23	3.53	2.74	2.16	2.02	2.13	2.11
Malaysia	10.19	8.33	7.75	8.74	9.07	9.06	8.22	8.62	10.03	10.07
Maldives	8.84	8.43	8.56	9.47	8.80	8.23	9.71	8.17	6.40	5.96
Mali	37.42	36.26	37.95	32.90	38.70	37.77	37.46	36.52	36.05	37.69
Mauritania	29.65	27.06	25.78	25.35	26.70	24.12	17.72	17.33	19.66	18.23
Morocco	16.64	14.23	15.78	15.79	16.53	15.59	13.99	16.08	12.99	14.36
Mozambique	28.24	23.61	21.96	27.28	27.26	26.70	26.36	27.08	28.38	27.27
Niger	41.37	38.72	43.43	44.96	46.77	43.15	45.53	45.84	43.51	45.94
Nigeria	35.44	26.03	33.75	48.57	42.71	34.21	32.76	32.00	32.71	30.87
Oman	2.75	2.05	2.16	2.11	2.04	1.82	1.51	1.33	1.24	1.36
Pakistan	25.93	24.09	23.35	23.36	22.18	21.47	20.36	20.56	20.36	20.43
Palestine	12.31	11.30	9.74	8.04	7.37	8.17	6.72	7.29	7.40	7.14
Qatar	0.57	0.37	0.37	0.25	0.23	0.18	0.14	0.11	0.10	0.06
Saudi Arabia	5.68	4.92	5.15	5.05	4.49	3.93	3.22	2.93	2.78	2.33
Senegal	18.98	19.14	18.51	15.53	17.21	15.65	16.81	14.98	13.68	15.16
Sierra Leone	61.97	58.36	42.26	42.69	44.16	47.60	51.52	53.02	57.61	50.80
Somalia	60.09	60.09	60.09	60.09	60.09	60.09	60.09	60.09	60.09	60.09
Sudan	37.22	36.43	36.95	37.88	38.12	34.35	32.91	31.42	32.89	32.41
Suriname	10.99	11.86	11.91	8.47	8.49	6.80	6.14	5.84	5.59	5.86
Syria	24.35	24.75	25.30	25.01	24.81	22.50	20.46	20.54	20.36	20.45
Tajikistan	27.29	27.34	26.12	24.57	27.01	21.48	23.76	23.92	21.90	23.20
Togo	41.36	37.70	40.66	41.06	39.03	39.74	43.14	40.89	41.37	41.80
Tunisia	14.53	13.79	12.99	11.45	13.41	13.63	12.13	11.99	11.08	11.11
Turkey	10.74	10.78	9.39	11.37	11.15	10.71	10.62	9.37	8.71	8.82
Turkmenistan	24.84	22.95	24.66	23.39	22.36	22.46	22.73	22.52	22.57	22.60
Uganda	30.18	28.92	26.18	24.00	25.55	24.59	25.53	24.04	22.06	23.88
United Arab Emirates	3.68	3.47	3.42	3.27	2.79	2.56	1.69	1.51	1.29	1.50
Uzbekistan	33.79	34.56	34.03	34.36	33.45	31.11	28.09	26.54	23.98	26.19
Yemen	14.98	12.77	13.12	12.48	12.12	11.25	10.05	9.11	8.90	9.35

Table 12.2 Construction, Share in GDP, Percentages

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	5.85	6.04	6.34	4.59	5.46	8.09	9.53	9.27	8.97	9.25
Albania	6.05	8.29	10.42	12.04	13.75	13.89	13.80	14.21	13.95	13.99
Algeria	8.78	7.39	7.86	8.63	8.03	8.93	8.01	8.43	8.45	8.30
Azerbaijan	11.27	6.91	6.30	9.41	12.08	13.31	10.06	8.07	7.06	8.10
Bahrain	3.83	3.19	3.66	3.86	3.50	3.76	4.16	4.32	4.69	4.78
Bangladesh	7.37	7.70	7.89	8.03	7.94	7.95	8.17	8.19	8.22	8.30
Benin	3.98	4.01	4.05	4.13	4.33	4.43	4.41	4.45	4.54	4.57
Brunei	4.28	2.96	3.60	3.73	3.51	3.18	2.64	2.94	2.87	2.81
Burkina Faso	6.63	6.43	4.60	4.84	4.62	4.71	4.65	5.67	7.63	7.57
Cameroon	2.95	2.66	2.88	2.89	2.89	3.18	3.11	3.15	3.20	3.15
Chad	1.70	1.57	1.50	1.55	1.59	1.23	1.02	1.00	1.18	1.25
Comoros	6.09	5.28	5.45	5.58	6.69	6.03	4.89	4.85	4.70	4.81
Côte d'Ivoire	3.54	2.96	2.97	3.13	3.01	3.44	4.25	4.60	4.94	4.60
Djibouti	6.43	6.58	6.66	6.81	7.25	7.49	7.51	7.44	7.74	7.56
Egypt	4.85	4.61	4.50	4.23	4.36	3.61	3.85	3.82	3.76	3.81
Gabon	4.41	2.92	2.49	2.65	2.20	2.13	1.82	1.95	1.98	1.92
Gambia	6.94	6.62	6.52	6.25	6.28	6.04	6.55	8.85	7.94	7.78
Guinea	9.46	11.67	10.15	9.93	9.82	10.30	9.96	11.11	11.31	10.78
Guinea-Bissau	2.06	2.29	2.39	2.54	2.38	2.99	2.97	3.20	3.05	3.07
Guyana	4.54	4.94	4.98	4.74	5.03	5.25	6.09	6.36	6.76	6.91
Indonesia	5.57	5.51	5.70	6.07	6.22	6.59	7.03	7.52	7.71	7.42
Iran	3.67	3.45	4.15	4.52	4.24	3.95	3.48	3.64	4.20	3.77
Iraq	0.45	0.45	1.17	1.63	0.73	1.28	3.63	3.59	3.53	3.59
Jordan	4.18	3.86	4.13	4.16	4.12	4.37	4.60	4.50	4.99	4.66
Kazakhstan	4.98	5.49	5.80	6.72	6.32	6.32	8.16	10.16	9.67	8.37
Kuwait	2.52	2.13	2.36	2.59	2.37	2.22	1.79	1.74	1.75	1.76
Kyrgyzstan	3.28	4.48	4.03	3.71	3.18	2.70	2.97	2.98	4.01	3.49
Lebanon	8.73	7.95	8.16	7.57	7.38	7.43	8.21	7.67	7.77	7.89
Libya	6.29	7.00	7.02	6.32	4.74	4.45	4.01	3.85	4.38	4.08
Malaysia	4.34	3.80	3.91	3.72	3.54	3.19	2.94	2.72	2.69	2.61
Maldives	3.79	3.12	3.38	3.17	3.36	4.19	5.07	5.17	5.77	6.18
Mali	5.11	5.68	5.43	5.86	5.26	4.88	4.67	4.99	5.45	5.78
Mauritania	5.36	6.46	5.78	8.34	8.19	10.03	8.03	7.14	8.37	7.84
Morocco	4.00	4.86	5.26	5.23	5.45	6.06	6.34	6.05	6.46	6.28
Mozambique	7.81	8.76	8.14	3.76	3.71	3.21	3.20	3.08	2.92	3.07
Niger	2.38	2.43	2.51	2.53	2.53	2.71	2.51	2.66	2.65	2.59
Nigeria	0.86	0.67	0.86	0.69	0.69	1.46	1.48	1.35	1.29	1.23
Oman	4.03	2.10	2.42	2.92	3.28	3.24	3.76	3.93	4.69	4.13
Pakistan	2.45	2.41	2.30	2.22	2.20	2.50	2.51	2.59	2.80	2.63
Palestine	12.64	8.70	9.19	6.08	6.40	6.56	7.31	8.30	7.38	7.66
Qatar	5.22	3.55	4.50	4.97	5.31	5.49	5.54	5.71	5.57	4.31
Saudi Arabia	6.50	5.87	6.23	6.26	5.81	5.41	4.62	4.41	4.50	4.03
Senegal	3.92	4.64	4.04	4.40	4.46	5.00	4.91	5.46	5.55	5.31
Sierra Leone	3.62	4.07	1.81	2.10	1.96	1.97	1.96	1.89	1.67	1.89
Somalia	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20
Sudan	6.20	3.50	3.38	3.23	4.08	3.84	4.11	4.38	4.11	4.20
Suriname	4.21	3.43	3.72	3.05	3.41	3.79	3.91	4.31	4.74	4.32
Syria	3.36	3.20	2.96	3.06	3.69	2.89	2.64	3.57	3.44	3.22
Tajikistan	5.82	2.31	2.98	2.26	3.20	4.75	5.09	6.78	9.11	6.99
Togo	2.33	2.50	2.48	2.41	2.49	2.79	2.70	3.45	3.04	3.06
Tunisia	5.07	5.26	5.34	5.83	5.88	6.05	6.28	6.08	5.80	5.77
Turkey	5.56	5.39	4.73	4.64	4.55	4.98	5.02	5.36	5.65	5.45
Turkmenistan	12.21	6.77	5.66	6.73	4.47	3.25	4.79	4.16	4.05	4.33
Uganda	10.50	10.89	11.35	12.06	11.93	12.69	12.85	11.91	12.71	12.49
United Arab Emirates	8.10	6.47	6.72	7.71	7.96	7.35	6.89	7.30	7.86	7.35
Uzbekistan	7.84	6.91	6.60	5.59	5.26	5.26	5.51	5.62	6.08	5.73
Yemen	5.21	4.22	4.26	4.62	5.08	5.66	5.05	4.90	5.45	5.13

Table 12.3 GDP (Constant 1990 Prices), National Currency Units

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	142,205,591	137,276,715	132,469,753	239,913,432	274,265,761	300,152,969	343,722,223	382,174,082	444,001,439	458,875,906
Albania	18,182,748,162	19,394,922,981	20,934,944,144	21,820,779,302	23,080,599,937	24,398,399,850	25,812,536,816	27,238,748,905	28,908,884,591	30,865,315,317
Algeria	640,997,937,621	655,099,896,760	672,132,462,425	703,722,719,427	752,279,598,768	791,398,116,120	831,759,431,187	846,731,118,989	872,133,052,557	898,297,044,133
Azerbaijan	155,341	172,575	189,664	209,707	233,106	256,771	324,683	436,540	545,900	604,997
Bahrain	2,385,802,414	2,516,640,175	2,622,004,039	2,770,792,711	2,958,320,590	3,125,271,548	3,370,776,856	3,594,812,917	3,896,155,637	4,141,517,026
Bangladesh	1,456,596,227,558	1,543,188,207,151	1,624,569,155,361	1,696,302,918,158	1,785,460,502,364	1,897,417,854,951	2,010,418,919,894	2,143,696,318,800	2,281,489,693,892	2,423,171,010,463
Benin	745,527,323,802	781,772,305,835	830,620,398,570	867,343,807,767	901,018,092,929	929,128,842,736	955,749,966,383	991,615,506,182	1,037,488,228,362	1,089,649,404,946
Brunei	7,741,191,030	7,962,060,085	8,180,620,405	8,497,301,994	8,744,028,890	8,788,125,743	8,822,218,075	9,210,162,642	9,267,265,373	9,127,094,323
Burkina Faso	1,384,864,525,666	1,410,597,897,609	1,510,590,506,959	1,581,368,957,741	1,708,165,996,921	1,787,316,640,059	1,913,874,527,376	2,019,464,098,163	2,092,444,980,745	2,186,453,219,100
Cameroon	3,656,833,743,343	3,809,454,662,821	3,981,423,773,224	4,141,040,826,861	4,307,965,905,784	4,467,440,516,327	4,570,051,051,377	4,717,389,633,691	4,878,604,362,519	5,050,812,509,929
Chad	594,385,072,826	591,399,528,713	659,514,863,887	715,662,280,166	817,922,631,491	1,093,333,997,836	1,179,857,243,131	1,181,841,920,138	1,183,571,533,172	1,187,588,292,536
Comoros	74,902,000,000	75,964,000,000	78,493,000,000	81,750,000,000	83,773,000,000	83,572,000,000	87,107,000,000	88,189,001,728	87,307,001,856	88,158,090,594
Côte d'Ivoire	4,239,509,182,899	4,126,387,287,656	4,130,513,674,943	4,064,425,456,144	3,995,330,223,390	4,059,255,506,964	4,132,322,106,090	4,181,909,971,362	4,244,638,620,933	4,343,539,410,882
Djibouti	91,350,479,490	91,990,204,736	93,738,018,626	96,175,207,111	99,252,813,738	102,230,398,150	105,501,770,891	110,565,855,894	115,873,016,977	122,575,327,787
Egypt	166,475,339,777	172,342,074,997	177,832,047,405	185,177,039,952	192,807,831,718	201,528,736,594	215,321,037,241	230,582,620,774	247,080,795,762	255,877,447,514
Gabon	1,736,710,643,138	1,713,857,801,614	1,736,078,767,335	1,731,260,787,407	1,774,321,483,012	1,798,311,008,070	1,852,613,656,840	1,874,394,941,097	1,985,810,726,928	2,022,121,904,274
Gambia	7,295,292,886	7,742,833,449	8,190,685,906	8,228,162,369	8,417,623,442	8,366,030,686	8,542,173,237	9,111,411,076	9,681,251,111	10,155,002,257
Guinea	2,695,079,855,799	2,772,829,520,587	2,877,336,861,179	2,997,234,621,703	3,032,155,610,181	3,103,111,608,542	3,196,120,321,345	3,275,920,064,330	3,333,501,599,971	3,465,457,674,021
Guinea-Bissau	8,281,205,929	8,902,296,207	8,920,100,761	8,286,773,412	8,237,052,774	8,418,268,204	8,712,907,710	8,869,739,724	9,197,920,092	9,483,055,618
Guyana	25,601,925,444	25,249,456,696	25,817,569,293	26,088,912,145	25,826,651,978	26,677,362,470	26,080,403,568	25,465,533,754	27,790,701,148	28,689,174,517
Indonesia	333,840,447,543,933	350,266,173,395,931	363,028,003,899,557	379,362,359,596,937	397,497,280,694,370	417,494,867,820,977	441,261,060,861,537	465,576,506,747,248	494,983,926,986,009	524,756,289,233,570
Iran	50,844,176,891,096	52,268,488,459,218	54,276,329,397,935	58,166,541,142,715	62,215,252,382,983	64,950,424,758,955	68,136,435,184,951	72,328,119,569,644	77,752,602,604,952	80,472,223,236,266
Iraq	82,278,487,771	83,435,713,977	85,359,171,662	79,469,234,980	53,163,858,281	81,956,828,129	85,563,434,398	94,255,138,833	94,640,224,320	103,892,220,970
Jordan	4,056,338,236	4,228,561,136	4,451,400,609	4,708,856,031	4,905,687,506	5,325,581,638	5,758,681,019	6,217,973,197	6,771,291,059	7,306,327,606
Kazakhstan	60,519,323	66,477,759	75,483,573	82,843,288	90,572,300	99,254,793	108,881,617	120,400,128	130,868,336	135,186,991
Kuwait	8,173,484,265	8,556,391,417	8,574,879,731	8,833,716,118	10,363,808,930	11,472,368,198	12,678,545,761	13,338,948,314	13,918,741,821	14,799,097,341
Kyrgyzstan	27,026,168	28,497,293	30,015,381	30,010,181	32,119,985	34,376,984	34,316,647	35,381,458	38,404,052	41,309,789
Lebanon	3,911,070,020,053	3,911,070,020,053	4,052,940,167,063	3,999,574,660,375	4,119,521,703,572	4,325,467,840,339	4,370,120,434,471	4,369,985,919,170	4,697,734,863,107	5,097,042,326,471
Libya	10,893,249,991	11,147,981,771	11,500,898,276	11,357,107,834	12,833,543,834	13,398,607,159	14,777,326,031	15,769,708,663	16,571,883,340	17,685,196,343
Malaysia	225,688,471,421	245,681,915,589	246,953,750,219	260,266,998,038	275,332,551,348	294,009,563,536	309,686,562,547	327,560,453,600	348,360,675,443	364,186,572,166
Maldives	3,744,680,129	3,909,104,934	4,036,383,566	4,281,961,048	4,677,573,377	5,207,213,117	4,946,966,800	6,062,188,641	6,423,387,773	6,797,861,363
Mali	1,053,451,516,036	1,018,943,268,336	1,139,732,236,868	1,188,919,632,207	1,279,488,063,117	1,308,289,225,117	1,388,524,885,308	1,461,441,271,092	1,524,241,753,559	1,596,184,759,649
Mauritania	110,783,116,143	112,832,735,415	115,307,424,177	117,370,115,575	123,935,929,146	132,290,370,223	139,493,398,581	180,528,262,543	182,375,039,223	186,440,648,187
Morocco	295,861,831,461	300,573,631,344	323,272,807,674	333,992,650,079	355,090,855,731	372,141,844,258	383,226,135,273	412,963,916,790	424,176,071,078	447,251,249,345
Mozambique	5,001,990,918	5,078,634,168	5,700,994,569	6,227,308,896	6,631,320,290	7,154,126,930	7,754,198,284	8,427,435,643	9,050,249,627	9,683,767,101
Niger	913,495,541,645	889,895,043,650	956,107,715,987	1,007,212,413,040	1,084,276,796,532	1,075,319,972,553	1,165,776,607,905	1,233,547,214,217	1,274,224,750,602	1,349,226,297,837
Nigeria	391,093,336,247	411,892,045,074	430,060,871,718	446,337,162,686	492,551,736,289	658,717,887,240	681,408,522,905	732,730,404,809	783,613,117,712	895,489,470,705
Oman	6,587,137,331	6,892,425,534	7,276,547,025	7,426,749,750	7,452,905,926	7,707,049,983	8,084,272,692	8,569,232,464	9,232,326,061	7,888,109,144
Pakistan	1,731,628,402,822	1,765,956,745,278	1,822,900,608,796	1,911,244,609,421	2,052,060,963,695	2,209,414,663,169	2,345,899,807,987	2,486,996,763,083	2,634,991,067,409	2,791,792,668,907
Palestine	4,413,706,816	4,029,049,369	3,683,422,771	3,193,206,275	3,668,161,591	4,105,550,925	4,381,523,932	4,173,541,439	4,123,458,942	4,205,928,121
Qatar	48,315,235,509	52,699,465,269	54,453,157,173	58,337,550,622	60,373,573,275	72,948,806,611	77,385,920,076	89,017,103,027	102,679,355,206	119,513,294,868
Saudi Arabia	545,273,125,568	571,798,309,945	574,929,441,647	575,663,893,486	619,755,395,219	652,400,108,204	688,629,452,058	710,374,827,480	734,392,215,664	764,891,389,758
Senegal	2,213,988,275,503	2,284,813,495,547	2,389,478,892,630	2,405,125,287,574	2,565,567,351,269	2,716,501,405,452	2,869,239,599,735	2,939,336,926,401	3,078,845,413,260	3,155,401,734,766
Sierra Leone	65,685,419,122	68,186,249,135	80,575,647,942	95,235,382,545	105,612,861,048	115,756,939,580	124,489,373,361	133,548,079,303	142,056,232,978	149,892,144,150
Somalia	1,283,400,000,036	1,328,319,000,099	1,374,810,165,043	1,422,928,520,838	1,452,810,019,753	1,493,488,700,227	1,529,332,429,130	1,569,095,072,278	1,609,891,544,090	1,651,748,724,250
Sudan	281,306,268	304,893,931	324,429,089	346,104,801	367,240,179	432,724,520	470,256,961	514,502,015	568,621,238	611,578,010
Suriname	4,165,268	4,251,274	4,429,285	4,552,293	4,838,311	5,225,336	5,430,350	5,675,365	5,981,385	6,429,510
Syria	471,011,881,136	473,838,313,066	498,108,829,528	527,560,438,942	533,426,123,899	569,266,035,598	603,584,748,214	634,971,666,730	675,157,112,683	709,954,352,568
Tajikistan	25,645	27,772	30,426	33,720	37,466	41,313	44,089	39,574	40,751	43,971
Togo	536,648,214,280	533,126,204,632	518,085,722,320	516,754,923,614	546,495,381,652	559,224,760,579	566,168,058,176	577,508,777,583	597,737,489,440	604,321,458,746
Tunisia	16,415,255,261	17,185,267,235	18,020,280,220	18,356,885,454	19,376,001,302	20,547,019,511	21,371,732,336	22,546,950,611	23,978,672,874	25,440,395,604
Turkey	709,347,861	757,402,315	714,249,496	758,274,690	798,199,864	872,933,781	946,274,342	1,011,505,663	1,056,542,121	1,067,743,283
Turkmenistan	11,329,070	11,948,664	12,467,695	12,499,760	12,908,356	13,553,826	15,322,066	17,068,782	19,048,760	20,915,539
Uganda	3,244,159,864,703	3,385,863,418,406	3,600,086,505,190	3,770,897,651,784	4,003,142,150,219	4,235,458,200,318	4,659,317,929,294	4,987,770,103,292	5,418,944,425,217	5,935,585,403,997
UAE	177,759,995,711	199,591,199,894	206,504,771,530	211,976,081,813	237,169,611,990	260,153,680,511	281,466,681,311	307,892,063,105	327,406,220,439	351,675,145,554
Uzbekistan	30,672,062	31,898,945	33,334,397	34,734,442	36,262,757	39,054,990	41,788,839	44,839,424	49,099,169	53,027,103
Yemen	248,064,584,122	267,270,579,228	276,746,310,714	285,527,833,758	295,035,628,400	304,243,180,358	321,861,967,010	336,339,222,040	352,154,086,185	365,852,597,938

Table 12.4 GDP (Constant 1990 Prices), US Dollars

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	2,810,409,102	2,712,999,711	2,617,999,721	4,741,409,163	5,420,314,237	5,931,923,130	6,792,982,291	7,552,906,377	8,774,800,437	9,068,764,533
Albania	2,402,758,073	2,562,940,836	2,766,446,832	2,883,505,462	3,049,984,378	3,224,124,962	3,410,995,999	3,599,462,703	3,820,162,674	4,078,695,085
Algeria	71,559,848,316	73,134,165,482	75,035,650,252	78,562,329,304	83,983,131,332	88,350,251,730	92,856,115,812	94,527,527,911	97,363,353,748	100,284,254,360
Azerbaijan	3,451,585,095	3,834,515,489	4,214,220,378	4,659,585,047	5,179,494,410	5,705,307,492	7,214,269,090	9,699,679,447	12,129,592,421	13,442,696,022
Bahrain	6,345,219,187	6,693,191,956	6,973,414,997	7,369,129,550	7,867,873,909	8,311,892,415	8,964,832,064	9,560,672,650	10,362,116,056	11,014,672,941
Bangladesh	42,136,142,314	44,641,058,849	46,995,231,646	49,070,332,474	51,649,466,338	54,888,147,623	58,157,021,223	62,012,444,807	65,998,505,702	70,097,036,238
Benin	2,738,243,639	2,871,367,655	3,050,781,575	3,185,662,804	3,309,344,920	3,412,592,755	3,510,369,349	3,642,099,713	3,810,585,409	4,002,167,938
Brunei	4,270,923,402	4,392,779,950	4,513,362,736	4,688,080,400	4,824,203,080	4,848,531,931	4,867,341,148	5,081,375,593	5,112,879,969	5,035,545,639
Burkina Faso	5,086,462,102	5,180,978,077	5,548,240,440	5,808,202,264	6,273,914,485	6,564,626,493	7,029,460,334	7,417,279,749	7,685,330,874	8,030,613,270
Cameroon	13,431,166,662	13,991,727,287	14,623,351,786	15,209,608,477	15,822,706,778	16,408,440,290	16,785,318,020	17,326,477,174	17,918,601,958	18,551,104,415
Chad	2,183,114,009	2,172,148,419	2,422,328,898	2,628,552,467	3,004,144,009	4,015,701,061	4,333,491,863	4,340,781,373	4,347,134,060	4,361,887,196
Comoros	275,109,519	279,010,166	288,298,997	300,261,717	307,692,047	306,953,789	319,937,583	323,911,695	320,672,175	323,798,161
Côte d'Ivoire	15,571,272,417	15,155,787,565	15,170,943,353	14,928,208,259	14,674,428,718	14,909,219,578	15,177,585,530	15,359,716,557	15,590,112,305	15,953,364,530
Djibouti	514,012,129	517,610,213	527,444,807	541,158,372	558,475,440	575,229,704	593,637,054	622,131,633	651,993,951	689,706,494
Egypt	60,662,865,686	62,800,677,636	64,801,198,909	67,477,681,186	70,258,307,413	73,436,165,959	78,462,018,333	84,023,270,788	90,035,131,611	93,240,591,978
Gabon	6,378,755,976	6,294,819,887	6,376,435,162	6,358,739,227	6,516,896,644	6,605,007,653	6,804,455,584	6,884,455,956	7,293,674,448	7,427,041,592
Gambia	925,484,418	982,259,633	1,039,074,414	1,043,828,696	1,067,863,821	1,061,318,738	1,083,664,268	1,155,878,059	1,228,168,244	1,288,268,546
Guinea	4,082,423,412	4,200,196,194	4,358,500,673	4,540,118,084	4,593,015,315	4,700,497,261	4,841,383,976	4,962,262,152	5,049,484,878	5,249,367,848
Guinea-Bissau	246,300,187	264,772,696	265,302,240	246,465,775	244,986,981	250,376,702	259,139,890	263,804,399	273,565,161	282,045,682
Guyana	647,603,510	638,687,775	653,058,245	659,921,892	653,287,993	674,806,808	659,706,667	644,153,468	702,968,832	725,695,814
Indonesia	181,158,037,825	190,071,434,290	196,996,623,224	205,860,437,807	215,701,326,610	226,552,988,449	239,449,678,858	252,644,420,531	268,602,314,750	284,758,244,225
Iran	128,980,661,824	132,593,831,708	137,687,289,188	147,555,913,604	157,826,616,903	164,765,156,669	172,847,374,898	183,480,770,090	197,241,508,384	204,140,596,743
Iraq	20,083,559,032	20,366,029,231	20,835,530,762	19,397,841,589	12,976,897,304	20,005,044,337	20,885,389,757	23,006,969,332	23,100,965,798	25,359,308,482
Jordan	6,111,597,008	6,371,081,523	6,706,828,933	7,094,731,443	7,391,293,166	8,023,938,564	8,676,480,026	9,368,485,608	10,202,157,653	11,008,285,635
Kazakhstan	18,748,090,387	20,593,935,439	23,383,818,291	25,663,761,100	28,058,107,289	30,747,829,532	33,730,092,812	37,298,376,284	40,541,289,237	41,879,151,781
Kuwait	28,335,387,719	29,662,829,270	29,726,923,544	30,624,243,357	35,928,685,341	39,771,777,914	43,953,288,247	46,242,735,658	48,252,732,040	51,304,700,355
Kyrgyzstan	1,647,129,326	1,736,788,119	1,829,309,072	1,828,992,151	1,957,575,663	2,095,130,132	2,091,452,856	2,156,348,520	2,340,562,674	2,517,654,924
Lebanon	5,626,716,985	5,626,716,985	5,830,820,507	5,754,045,455	5,926,595,275	6,222,896,353	6,287,136,448	6,286,942,926	6,758,463,645	7,332,933,055
Libya	38,467,964,183	39,367,513,260	40,613,787,741	40,106,012,233	45,319,836,135	47,315,276,957	52,184,026,711	55,688,484,935	58,521,250,802	62,452,757,447
Malaysia	83,437,671,397	90,829,304,714	91,299,505,604	96,221,451,283	101,791,229,298	108,696,173,959	114,492,005,193	121,103,361,005	128,789,935,004	134,640,814,147
Maldives	392,041,604	409,255,722	422,580,897	448,291,128	489,708,949	545,158,496	517,912,541	634,668,404	672,483,406	711,688,151
Mali	3,869,216,890	3,742,471,717	4,186,116,925	4,366,777,067	4,699,425,411	4,805,209,058	5,099,906,219	5,367,720,454	5,598,380,037	5,862,619,150
Mauritania	1,374,326,888	1,399,753,569	1,430,453,475	1,456,042,323	1,537,494,934	1,641,136,476	1,730,494,096	2,239,554,672	2,262,464,976	2,312,901,142
Morocco	35,895,361,225	36,467,019,143	39,220,990,921	40,521,573,066	43,081,307,484	45,150,014,317	46,494,813,097	50,102,741,853	51,463,053,612	54,262,643,728
Mozambique	5,383,759,591	5,466,252,511	6,136,113,539	6,702,597,935	7,137,444,830	7,700,153,821	8,346,024,627	9,070,645,713	9,740,994,943	10,422,864,589
Niger	3,355,173,280	3,268,491,127	3,511,683,326	3,699,385,516	3,982,434,911	3,949,537,436	4,281,775,167	4,530,689,493	4,680,093,817	4,955,566,630
Nigeria	48,653,828,055	51,241,284,064	53,501,570,511	55,526,416,728	61,275,724,398	81,947,565,586	84,770,386,084	91,155,066,635	97,485,112,522	111,403,050,614
Oman	17,131,696,568	17,925,684,093	18,924,699,675	19,315,343,952	19,383,370,419	20,044,343,258	21,025,416,625	22,286,690,413	24,011,251,133	20,515,238,346
Pakistan	79,771,432,650	81,352,846,453	83,976,096,087	88,045,865,031	94,532,893,254	101,781,752,200	108,069,253,329	114,569,208,073	121,386,905,022	128,610,330,310
Palestine	4,413,706,816	4,029,049,369	3,683,422,771	3,193,206,275	3,668,161,591	4,105,550,925	4,381,523,932	4,173,541,439	4,123,458,942	4,205,928,121
Qatar	13,273,416,349	14,477,875,074	14,959,658,564	16,026,799,621	16,586,146,504	20,040,880,937	21,259,868,153	24,455,248,084	28,208,614,068	32,833,322,766
Saudi Arabia	145,406,166,818	152,479,549,319	153,314,517,773	153,510,371,596	165,268,105,392	173,973,362,188	183,634,520,549	189,433,287,328	195,837,924,177	203,971,037,269
Senegal	8,131,746,643	8,391,880,245	8,776,305,267	8,833,772,834	9,423,059,701	9,977,424,646	10,538,416,008	10,795,876,134	11,308,276,169	11,589,459,505
Sierra Leone	433,722,194	450,235,227	532,042,686	628,841,220	697,363,927	764,345,489	822,005,932	881,820,756	938,000,273	989,740,958
Somalia	733,720,819	759,401,048	785,980,085	813,489,388	830,572,665	853,828,699	874,320,588	897,052,923	920,376,299	944,306,083
Sudan	29,648,785,478	32,134,850,158	34,193,793,594	36,478,344,662	38,705,946,231	45,607,787,472	49,563,587,307	54,226,875,153	59,930,869,101	64,458,376,198
Suriname	659,428,614	673,044,667	701,226,731	720,700,853	765,982,146	827,254,384	859,711,255	898,501,173	946,948,990	1,017,894,326
Syria	19,575,550,333	19,693,018,624	20,701,716,569	21,925,743,999	22,169,525,559	23,659,054,855	25,085,362,158	26,389,822,253	28,059,954,688	29,506,149,887
Tajikistan	1,007,845,570	1,091,470,526	1,195,742,979	1,325,214,174	1,472,447,106	1,623,637,804	1,732,736,829	1,555,293,960	1,601,543,597	1,728,065,540
Togo	1,971,052,586	1,958,116,614	1,902,874,500	1,897,986,616	2,007,220,198	2,053,973,871	2,079,475,875	2,121,129,148	2,195,427,084	2,219,609,312
Tunisia	18,689,095,174	19,565,769,148	20,516,448,068	20,899,679,834	22,059,963,531	23,393,191,094	24,332,143,077	25,670,152,498	27,300,196,821	28,964,397,273
Turkey	271,922,307,307	290,343,562,484	273,801,306,335	290,677,979,782	305,982,946,755	334,631,541,213	362,746,004,540	387,751,861,725	405,016,194,642	409,310,062,200
Turkmenistan	2,287,417,095	2,412,517,382	2,517,313,308	2,523,787,452	2,606,285,792	2,736,610,622	3,093,630,430	3,446,304,395	3,846,075,561	4,222,991,071
Uganda	7,564,706,920	7,895,130,172	8,394,653,912	8,792,950,025	9,334,495,953	9,876,208,724	10,864,561,567	11,630,443,810	12,635,852,764	13,840,552,209
UAE	48,422,771,918	54,369,708,497	56,253,002,324	57,743,416,457	64,606,268,589	70,867,251,569	76,673,026,780	83,871,441,870	89,187,202,517	95,798,187,293
Uzbekistan	13,912,177,169	14,468,664,328	15,119,754,220	15,754,783,899	16,447,994,385	17,714,489,980	18,954,504,261	20,338,183,072	22,270,310,458	24,051,935,302
Yemen	6,745,561,993	7,267,826,108	7,525,497,450	7,764,291,344	8,022,834,571	8,273,213,370	8,752,316,899	9,145,993,496	9,576,043,383	9,948,543,797

Table 12.5 GDP (Current Prices), National Currency Units

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	8,734,101,624	126,767,000,000	167,199,000,000	171,975,000,000	196,576,000,000	233,363,000,000	272,707,000,000	338,541,000,000	371,455,000,000	467,570,000,000
Albania	409,209,000,000	471,578,000,000	523,043,000,000	583,369,000,000	622,711,000,000	694,098,000,000	751,024,000,000	817,374,000,000	891,000,000,000	969,200,000,000
Algeria	2,830,490,000,000	3,238,200,000,000	4,123,510,000,000	4,260,810,000,000	4,537,690,000,000	5,264,190,000,000	6,127,450,000,000	7,498,630,000,000	8,460,500,000,000	9,177,950,000,000
Azerbaijan	3,440,620,000	3,775,080,000	4,718,100,000	5,315,600,000	6,062,460,000	7,146,500,000	8,530,200,000	12,522,500,000	18,746,200,000	26,815,100,000
Bahrain	2,341,249,760	2,505,025,534	3,018,361,016	2,997,067,501	3,192,630,900	3,664,997,358	4,224,459,436	5,060,885,219	5,951,332,214	7,393,720,881
Bangladesh	2,001,770,000,000	2,196,970,000,000	2,370,860,000,000	2,535,460,000,000	2,732,010,000,000	3,005,800,000,000	3,329,730,000,000	3,707,070,000,000	4,157,280,000,000	4,674,970,000,000
Benin	1,448,390,000,000	1,532,410,000,000	1,679,640,000,000	1,832,060,000,000	1,956,900,000,000	2,067,460,000,000	2,140,010,000,000	2,298,710,000,000	2,463,700,000,000	2,673,600,000,000
Brunei	6,778,000,000	7,796,000,000	10,346,000,000	10,035,000,000	10,463,000,000	11,424,000,000	13,305,817,561	15,864,066,876	18,370,188,223	18,670,000,000
Burkina Faso	1,654,760,000,000	1,836,040,000,000	1,863,300,000,000	2,046,310,000,000	2,292,880,000,000	2,482,050,000,000	2,698,400,000,000	2,961,170,000,000	3,144,950,000,000	3,420,220,000,000
Cameroon	5,797,920,000,000	6,170,610,000,000	6,612,390,000,000	7,061,440,000,000	7,583,080,000,000	7,916,960,000,000	8,333,880,000,000	8,781,030,000,000	9,370,090,000,000	9,875,790,000,000
Chad	1,036,990,000,000	941,270,000,000	986,344,000,000	1,253,300,000,000	1,385,140,000,000	1,582,420,000,000	2,332,370,000,000	3,104,240,000,000	3,470,370,000,000	3,577,370,000,000
Comoros	95,390,998,528	102,927,000,000	107,811,000,000	121,015,000,000	131,293,000,000	141,437,000,000	143,596,000,000	153,112,000,000	158,114,000,000	167,743,000,000
Côte d'Ivoire	7,457,510,000,000	7,734,000,000,000	7,605,000,000,000	7,869,500,000,000	8,011,100,000,000	7,984,300,000,000	8,294,800,000,000	8,862,700,000,000	9,527,300,000,000	9,896,780,000,000
Djibouti	91,396,000,000	95,273,000,000	98,267,000,000	101,870,000,000	105,210,000,000	111,530,000,000	118,400,000,000	125,976,000,000	136,803,000,000	148,380,000,000
Egypt	307,338,000,000	324,818,000,000	345,818,000,000	375,203,000,000	405,256,000,000	451,154,000,000	510,750,000,000	568,192,000,000	642,986,000,000	754,166,000,000
Gabon	2,658,000,000,000	2,855,800,000,000	3,631,400,000,000	3,412,700,000,000	3,437,300,000,000	3,519,000,000,000	3,792,100,000,000	4,570,800,000,000	4,991,500,000,000	5,408,340,000,000
Gambia	4,479,103,243	4,921,939,290	5,382,358,686	6,555,938,856	7,364,316,460	10,025,201,895	12,042,328,867	13,181,803,205	14,247,914,822	16,007,335,270
Guinea	4,582,600,000,000	5,023,850,000,000	5,436,900,000,000	5,919,700,000,000	6,340,300,000,000	7,188,200,000,000	8,931,800,000,000	11,868,700,000,000	16,330,400,000,000	19,677,900,000,000
Guinea-Bissau	121,822,000,000	138,207,000,000	153,412,000,000	145,866,000,000	141,917,000,000	138,863,000,000	142,576,000,000	158,827,000,000	159,200,000,000	171,200,000,000
Guyana	108,002,000,000	123,665,000,000	130,013,000,000	133,403,000,000	138,448,000,000	144,064,000,000	156,358,000,000	165,028,000,000	180,282,000,000	214,222,000,000
Indonesia	1,050,000,000,000,000	1,210,000,000,000,000	1,390,000,000,000,000	1,650,000,000,000,000	1,820,000,000,000,000	2,010,000,000,000,000	2,300,000,000,000,000	2,770,000,000,000,000	3,340,000,000,000,000	3,960,000,000,000,000
Iran	334,740,000,000,000	454,233,000,000,000	589,894,000,000,000	680,506,000,000,000	936,067,000,000,000	1,120,000,000,000,000	1,400,000,000,000,000	1,720,000,000,000,000	2,040,000,000,000,000	2,690,000,000,000,000
Iraq	13,772,400,000,000	29,253,100,000,000	40,471,000,000,000	34,108,500,000,000	34,123,700,000,000	20,562,300,000,000	37,049,300,000,000	49,990,700,000,000	80,459,400,000,000	87,454,500,000,000
Jordan	5,609,860,000	5,778,210,000	5,998,620,000	6,363,740,000	6,793,960,000	7,228,770,000	8,090,670,458	8,941,523,910	9,997,434,280	11,148,458,883
Kazakhstan	1,733,260,000,000	2,016,460,000,000	2,599,900,000,000	3,250,590,000,000	3,776,280,000,000	4,611,980,000,000	5,870,130,000,000	7,590,590,000,000	10,213,700,000,000	12,763,200,000,000
Kuwait	7,907,000,000	9,170,000,000	11,570,000,000	10,700,000,000	11,590,000,000	14,253,000,000	17,466,000,000	23,588,000,000	28,638,001,085	31,258,034,445
Kyrgyzstan	34,181,400,000	48,744,000,000	65,357,900,000	73,883,300,000	75,366,700,000	83,871,600,000	94,350,700,000	100,899,000,000	113,800,000,000	139,749,000,000
Lebanon	25,638,000,000,000	25,647,000,000,000	25,143,000,000,000	25,726,000,000,000	28,209,000,000,000	29,851,000,000,000	32,359,000,000,000	32,499,000,000,000	34,309,100,000,000	37,144,400,000,000
Libya	12,741,300,000	14,138,200,000	17,550,000,000	18,079,200,000	25,914,000,000	31,731,800,000	41,486,200,000	56,025,200,000	66,100,000,000	78,400,000,000
Malaysia	294,125,000,000	312,319,000,000	356,401,000,000	352,579,000,000	383,213,000,000	418,769,000,000	474,048,000,000	522,445,000,000	573,736,000,000	641,864,000,000
Maldives	6,357,000,000	6,935,400,000	7,348,300,000	7,650,800,000	8,200,000,000	8,863,000,000	9,939,000,000	9,607,000,000	11,608,000,000	13,507,838,073
Mali	1,722,870,000,000	1,809,300,000,000	1,890,610,000,000	2,212,040,000,000	2,222,730,000,000	2,453,550,000,000	2,632,060,000,000	2,893,860,000,000	3,201,470,000,000	3,277,980,000,000
Mauritania	230,399,000,000	249,866,000,000	256,837,000,000	285,133,000,000	311,087,000,000	336,818,000,000	395,268,000,000	490,759,000,000	728,589,000,000	719,682,000,000
Morocco	384,452,000,000	389,786,000,000	393,786,000,000	426,871,000,000	446,044,000,000	476,987,000,000	500,081,000,000	522,649,000,000	575,271,000,000	601,558,000,000
Mozambique	51,351,327,094	57,951,470,433	65,630,830,005	84,368,362,362	99,478,977,594	110,973,000,000	128,668,000,000	151,707,000,000	173,566,000,000	200,419,000,000
Niger	1,166,790,000,000	1,177,850,000,000	1,186,280,000,000	1,329,450,000,000	1,439,530,000,000	1,534,310,000,000	1,530,440,000,000	1,755,050,000,000	1,859,460,000,000	1,968,520,000,000
Nigeria	2,816,410,000,000	3,312,240,000,000	4,717,330,000,000	4,909,530,000,000	7,128,200,000,000	8,742,650,000,000	11,673,600,000,000	14,735,300,000,000	18,709,800,000,000	21,788,000,000,000
Oman	5,415,855,600	6,040,578,100	7,639,171,500	7,670,343,500	7,815,062,400	8,375,923,900	9,524,914,400	11,889,799,900	13,737,705,288	15,512,000,000
Pakistan	3,572,280,000,000	3,826,110,000,000	4,209,870,000,000	4,452,650,000,000	4,875,650,000,000	5,640,580,000,000	6,499,780,000,000	7,593,850,000,000	8,706,920,000,000	9,918,000,000,000
Palestine	3,944,300,000	4,178,500,000	4,115,700,000	3,815,855,146	3,484,032,705	3,920,521,571	4,410,586,768	4,844,397,239	4,903,897,429	5,457,790,101
Qatar	37,330,000,000	45,111,000,000	64,646,000,000	63,840,000,000	70,484,000,000	85,663,000,000	115,512,000,000	154,564,000,000	206,644,000,000	232,485,000,000
Saudi Arabia	546,648,000,000	603,589,000,000	706,657,000,000	686,296,000,000	707,067,000,000	804,648,000,000	938,771,000,000	1,182,510,000,000	1,320,400,000,000	1,414,000,000,000
Senegal	2,967,660,000,000	3,167,180,000,000	3,331,770,000,000	3,575,470,000,000	3,717,640,000,000	3,986,800,000,000	4,242,840,000,000	4,582,290,000,000	4,846,390,000,000	5,388,950,000,000
Sierra Leone	1,522,740,000,000	1,749,250,000,000	1,926,830,000,000	2,317,680,000,000	2,764,890,000,000	3,362,450,000,000	3,853,150,000,000	4,324,010,000,000	4,902,090,000,000	5,777,180,000,000
Somalia	14,094,500,000,000	18,088,800,000,000	19,817,400,000,000	33,187,300,000,000	41,172,300,000,000	37,179,700,000,000	32,949,900,000,000	35,314,900,000,000	35,682,900,000,000	36,482,600,000,000
Sudan	21,935,910,300	27,058,814,424	33,770,571,000	40,658,557,690	47,747,508,000	57,930,173,296	68,698,697,221	80,763,224,000	95,303,611,000	112,192,000,000
Suriname	377,553,200	650,353,000	1,024,430,000	1,447,944,000	2,198,903,000	2,845,687,000	3,505,890,000	4,215,325,000	4,993,904,000	5,611,025,687
Syria	790,444,000,000	819,092,000,000	903,944,000,000	974,008,000,000	1,016,520,000,000	1,067,270,000,000	1,263,140,000,000	1,490,800,000,000	1,708,750,000,000	1,885,190,000,000
Tajikistan	1,025,200,000	1,345,000,000	1,786,800,000	2,563,800,000	3,375,300,000	4,761,400,000	6,167,200,000	7,206,600,000	9,335,200,000	12,866,531,723
Togo	898,712,000,000	939,648,000,000	921,394,000,000	976,557,000,000	1,026,250,000,000	972,643,000,000	1,022,460,000,000	1,097,960,000,000	1,148,900,000,000	1,217,740,000,000
Tunisia	22,561,000,000	24,672,000,000	26,651,000,000	28,729,000,000	29,924,000,000	32,170,200,000	35,192,000,000	37,663,600,000	41,210,900,000	44,860,500,000
Turkey	52,224,945,129	77,415,272,308	124,583,000,000	178,412,000,000	277,574,000,000	359,763,000,000	430,511,000,000	487,202,000,000	576,322,000,000	635,415,000,000
Türkmenistan	13,994,700,000,000	20,056,000,000,000	25,648,000,000,000	35,412,800,000,000	45,239,900,000,000	55,709,200,000,000	64,344,400,000,000	81,298,200,000,000	96,590,400,000,000	113,185,000,000,000
Uganda	7,861,180,000,000	8,754,180,000,000	9,428,810,000,000	10,162,000,000,000	10,841,200,000,000	12,760,200,000,000	14,081,600,000,000	16,268,300,000,000	18,608,400,000,000	21,434,100,000,000
UAE	178,118,000,000	202,698,000,000	258,991,000,000	255,408,000,000	275,286,000,000	325,148,000,000	390,482,000,000	490,583,000,000	605,465,000,000	703,157,000,000
Uzbekistan	1,416,160,000,000	2,128,660,000,000	3,255,600,000,000	4,868,400,000,000	7,450,240,000,000	9,837,840,000,000	12,189,500,0			

Table 12.6 GDP (Current Prices), US Dollars

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	2,911,316,257	2,810,409,402	2,713,000,000	2,618,000,000	4,741,406,126	4,785,681,341	5,699,764,214	6,839,958,644	7,440,211,087	9,358,490,274
Albania	2,716,588,821	3,424,914,551	3,639,590,162	4,065,716,189	4,443,030,335	5,695,708,131	7,307,097,120	8,184,363,238	9,082,260,524	10,717,931,812
Algeria	48,187,626,753	48,640,671,735	54,790,398,813	55,181,115,721	56,947,575,296	68,017,167,781	85,031,896,049	102,334,000,000	116,461,000,000	132,452,000,000
Azerbaijan	4,446,396,218	4,581,222,442	5,272,617,196	5,707,618,247	6,236,045,524	7,276,413,079	8,680,410,158	13,245,421,881	20,981,929,498	31,248,521,184
Bahrain	6,226,728,706	6,662,302,321	8,027,555,894	7,970,924,205	8,491,039,628	9,747,333,399	11,235,264,457	13,459,801,114	15,828,011,207	19,664,151,279
Bangladesh	42,676,520,395	44,758,115,448	45,469,586,064	45,432,923,187	47,194,755,390	51,690,437,358	55,949,962,466	57,628,097,481	60,308,777,044	67,876,319,195
Benin	2,455,092,200	2,488,892,578	2,359,122,151	2,499,269,796	2,807,657,274	3,557,229,669	4,050,869,838	4,358,014,851	4,711,697,457	5,578,521,394
Brunei	4,049,948,166	4,599,527,618	6,001,287,730	5,600,755,697	5,843,330,823	6,557,289,225	7,872,201,228	9,531,417,150	11,561,333,530	12,388,016,292
Burkina Faso	2,804,902,446	2,982,036,038	2,617,081,590	2,791,542,300	3,289,702,450	4,270,565,812	5,107,851,880	5,613,933,080	6,014,560,367	7,136,368,103
Cameroon	9,827,793,616	10,022,114,930	9,287,367,567	9,633,109,257	10,879,778,328	13,621,738,512	15,775,356,737	16,647,504,042	17,919,807,294	20,606,044,857
Chad	1,757,748,413	1,528,782,584	1,385,361,147	1,709,737,603	1,987,328,738	2,722,679,751	4,414,979,932	5,885,173,941	6,636,908,993	7,464,246,965
Comoros	215,592,934	222,894,467	201,899,884	220,115,655	251,162,421	324,470,869	362,420,484	387,036,132	403,178,568	466,664,733
Côte d'Ivoire	12,640,877,308	12,561,330,037	10,681,535,710	10,735,452,400	11,493,881,759	13,737,604,419	15,701,378,979	16,802,341,753	18,220,463,200	20,649,830,398
Djibouti	514,266,744	536,081,836	552,928,467	573,201,816	591,995,319	627,556,676	666,212,772	708,841,386	769,762,718	834,904,148
Egypt	90,713,695,396	95,668,360,209	99,600,524,186	94,438,207,903	90,063,560,264	77,108,808,512	82,428,999,299	98,322,960,228	112,152,000,000	133,599,000,000
Gabon	4,505,453,013	4,638,304,412	5,100,450,858	4,655,553,517	4,931,647,311	6,054,711,114	7,178,135,606	8,665,547,033	9,545,982,814	11,284,614,973
Gambia	420,845,735	431,935,033	420,903,701	417,917,555	369,727,137	367,144,574	401,008,373	461,298,454	507,660,042	643,507,516
Guinea	3,705,111,063	3,621,050,290	3,112,366,839	3,034,874,630	3,208,907,587	3,621,384,872	4,014,247,031	3,256,754,779	3,284,803,379	4,232,987,565
Guinea-Bissau	206,494,675	224,471,975	215,474,034	198,988,728	203,614,206	238,924,854	269,884,724	301,112,024	304,461,678	357,212,321
Guyana	717,529,883	694,766,707	712,673,354	712,163,178	726,130,039	743,063,937	788,460,441	825,655,633	900,560,958	1,058,689,273
Indonesia	104,866,000,000	153,820,000,000	165,021,000,000	160,447,000,000	195,661,000,000	234,772,000,000	256,837,000,000	285,869,000,000	364,599,000,000	432,817,000,000
Iran	104,411,000,000	108,877,000,000	102,930,000,000	110,411,000,000	135,525,000,000	136,646,000,000	162,747,000,000	192,020,000,000	222,880,000,000	289,933,000,000
Iraq	8,501,468,580	14,834,244,219	20,969,419,793	17,681,967,030	17,436,737,966	10,621,000,207	25,491,142,870	33,961,059,511	54,830,658,686	69,708,897,021
Jordan	7,912,355,430	8,149,802,539	8,460,677,010	8,975,868,868	9,582,456,413	10,195,726,375	11,411,382,874	12,611,458,265	14,100,753,568	15,724,206,702
Kazakhstan	22,135,245,413	16,870,817,135	18,291,990,619	22,152,689,130	24,636,598,581	30,833,692,831	43,151,647,003	57,123,671,734	81,003,864,916	104,143,000,000
Kuwait	25,945,377,090	30,123,384,331	37,717,816,724	34,889,597,791	38,135,756,834	47,827,010,003	59,267,051,239	80,780,821,918	98,691,755,622	109,981,000,000
Kyrgyzstan	1,640,373,876	1,249,598,370	1,370,076,479	1,527,209,964	1,605,696,848	1,921,528,579	2,212,211,701	2,460,246,796	2,834,168,893	3,745,000,489
Lebanon	16,910,140,830	17,009,052,107	16,678,606,965	17,065,339,967	18,712,437,811	19,801,658,375	21,465,339,967	21,558,208,955	22,758,913,446	24,639,710,053
Libya	27,249,778,815	30,482,690,262	34,264,654,230	29,879,801,842	20,393,818,149	24,542,282,463	31,791,016,328	42,820,123,694	50,320,819,019	62,059,672,074
Malaysia	74,948,222,769	82,189,229,526	93,789,736,842	92,783,947,368	100,846,000,000	110,202,000,000	124,749,000,000	137,954,000,000	156,409,000,000	186,720,000,000
Maldives	540,101,954	589,243,840	624,324,554	624,958,987	640,625,000	692,421,875	776,484,375	750,546,875	906,875,000	1,055,299,849
Mali	2,920,358,704	2,938,610,445	2,655,438,767	3,017,629,331	3,189,056,125	4,221,530,411	4,982,269,703	5,486,318,868	6,122,647,374	6,839,580,978
Mauritania	1,222,432,584	1,192,597,159	1,074,976,631	1,115,416,538	1,144,800,007	1,280,530,738	1,536,871,574	1,848,235,907	2,660,976,809	2,731,585,271
Morocco	40,028,670,840	39,756,154,176	37,059,992,816	37,766,251,805	40,473,719,631	49,819,083,213	56,391,526,854	58,956,402,560	65,404,530,683	73,429,385,198
Mozambique	4,324,474,018	4,536,278,973	4,310,090,792	4,075,049,555	4,201,332,868	4,666,197,171	5,697,991,248	6,578,515,399	6,833,082,143	7,756,050,762
Niger	1,977,766,743	1,913,025,273	1,666,176,308	1,813,610,045	2,065,357,767	2,639,891,899	2,897,005,504	3,327,309,950	3,556,116,220	4,107,361,644
Nigeria	35,192,967,822	35,870,792,988	46,385,996,027	44,138,014,092	59,116,868,250	67,655,840,108	87,845,403,978	112,248,000,000	145,430,000,000	173,184,000,000
Oman	14,085,450,287	15,710,216,227	19,867,806,242	19,948,877,763	20,325,259,818	21,783,937,321	24,772,209,103	30,922,756,567	35,728,752,375	40,343,302,991
Pakistan	79,301,757,927	77,294,071,610	78,471,804,448	71,901,406,106	81,636,659,032	97,669,004,114	111,569,000,000	127,597,000,000	144,462,000,000	163,290,000,000
Palestine	3,944,300,000	4,178,500,000	4,115,700,000	3,815,855,146	3,484,032,705	3,920,521,571	4,410,586,768	4,844,397,239	4,903,897,429	5,457,790,101
Qatar	10,255,494,505	12,393,131,868	17,759,890,110	17,538,461,538	19,363,736,264	23,533,791,209	31,734,065,934	42,462,637,363	56,770,329,670	63,869,505,495
Saudi Arabia	145,773,000,000	160,957,000,000	188,442,000,000	183,012,000,000	188,551,000,000	214,573,000,000	250,339,000,000	315,583,000,000	352,577,000,000	377,318,000,000
Senegal	5,030,344,291	5,144,045,093	4,679,604,922	4,877,602,012	5,333,862,344	6,859,594,269	8,031,344,240	8,687,321,521	9,268,476,690	11,244,154,272
Sierra Leone	973,856,143	969,547,734	920,989,976	1,166,919,990	1,317,219,815	1,432,082,853	1,426,407,195	1,496,410,820	1,655,044,002	1,935,281,877
Somalia	1,926,004,373	2,070,454,701	2,070,454,701	1,974,154,482	2,056,009,668	2,099,826,267	2,213,460,525	2,315,538,757	2,532,214,249	2,532,460,482
Sudan	10,924,153,845	10,714,222,840	13,134,039,611	15,716,361,419	18,133,858,789	22,196,877,616	26,637,210,299	33,153,238,941	43,887,703,466	55,648,006,803
Suriname	940,107,468	779,720,980	774,621,812	664,748,782	936,999,254	1,093,934,008	1,282,525,379	1,543,133,008	1,820,101,686	2,044,089,503
Syria	17,468,375,691	17,806,347,826	19,650,956,522	21,174,086,957	21,658,785,511	20,723,592,233	24,473,133,557	28,102,194,505	32,770,229,496	37,524,851,880
Tajikistan	1,320,070,819	1,086,612,583	860,590,006	1,080,772,703	1,221,106,073	1,555,318,431	2,076,142,972	2,312,352,268	2,830,213,563	3,737,572,699
Togo	1,523,365,392	1,526,148,020	1,294,136,166	1,332,203,599	1,472,404,157	1,673,506,868	1,935,432,304	2,081,565,422	2,197,206,508	2,540,842,173
Tunisia	19,812,509,605	20,798,752,345	19,443,586,532	19,968,548,268	21,047,547,594	24,967,978,527	28,256,075,367	29,029,314,287	30,961,777,577	35,010,112,966
Turkey	200,307,000,000	184,858,000,000	199,264,000,000	145,573,000,000	184,162,000,000	239,700,000,000	301,999,000,000	362,614,000,000	403,459,000,000	487,552,000,000
Turkmenistan	2,861,812,276	3,856,923,077	4,156,534,191	4,441,559,456	4,493,317,881	4,739,081,675	5,118,996,060	5,791,777,766	6,511,997,714	7,253,230,940
Uganda	6,338,094,032	6,017,335,393	5,733,629,328	5,788,141,915	6,031,112,895	6,497,972,449	7,778,556,225	9,136,088,429	10,160,471,432	12,436,419,375
UAE	48,500,476,515	55,193,464,942	70,521,715,453	69,546,085,773	74,958,747,447	88,535,874,745	106,326,000,000	133,583,000,000	164,865,000,000	191,465,000,000
Uzbekistan	14,987,113,149	17,080,519,157	13,759,447,751	9,315,748,782	9,876,887,487	10,154,762,681	12,016,122,434	13,751,337,729	17,077,480,575	19,274,619,012
Yemen	6,322,442,321	7,641,084,865	9,636,322,412	9,854,061,638	10,693,278,292	11,777,746,686	13,873,513,401	16,807,601,004	19,081,724,950	21,658,378,934

Table 12.7 GDP, Per Capita (Current Prices), US Dollars

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	122.04	114.81	108.04	190.81	187.80	218.12	255.25	296.73	358.11	436.88
Albania	1,115.66	1,186.48	1,324.60	1,444.29	1,845.22	2,357.39	2,622.84	2,909.35	3,470.49	4,173.61
Algeria	1,617.50	1,796.05	1,782.66	1,812.80	2,133.17	2,637.05	3,141.74	3,516.72	3,966.66	4,958.85
Azerbaijan	573.87	655.10	703.68	763.11	883.70	1,045.03	1,578.37	2,472.96	3,851.33	5,329.09
Bahrain	10,482.82	12,349.86	11,987.03	12,481.83	14,006.89	15,786.56	18,498.61	21,319.82	24,319.95	28,239.78
Bangladesh	323.78	323.01	317.07	323.70	348.60	371.20	376.35	387.93	434.85	493.74
Benin	385.55	354.26	363.31	394.73	483.44	532.26	553.92	578.86	656.71	766.91
Brunei	14,113.27	17,996.43	16,429.27	16,779.38	18,445.11	21,700.29	25,755.42	30,390.00	31,917.15	37,047.99
Burkina Faso	263.19	224.14	231.75	260.37	336.48	378.40	394.71	405.69	458.96	521.80
Cameroon	646.77	585.38	593.08	654.37	800.44	905.76	930.68	984.38	1,104.98	1,217.85
Chad	188.37	164.89	196.34	220.02	290.70	455.26	586.25	610.08	659.72	765.46
Comoros	420.73	373.66	398.86	445.61	563.65	616.42	644.53	657.06	739.88	823.69
Côte d'Ivoire	745.43	618.09	606.93	635.90	744.45	833.43	849.78	882.87	983.41	1,136.70
Djibouti	755.96	757.89	767.08	776.00	807.59	842.41	880.61	939.31	1,016.34	1,155.45
Egypt	1,389.32	1,419.34	1,320.48	1,235.54	1,037.86	1,088.63	1,274.37	1,426.83	1,717.70	2,030.56
Gabon	3,849.94	4,135.24	3,690.54	3,826.03	4,600.87	5,346.04	6,328.78	6,839.99	8,026.14	9,888.42
Gambia	648.00	601.41	510.51	415.58	354.30	355.60	412.45	439.67	509.14	636.37
Guinea	440.38	371.25	355.17	368.59	408.28	444.03	353.20	349.01	420.06	505.40
Guinea-Bissau	176.14	165.27	149.03	148.78	170.29	187.69	204.47	204.09	231.80	256.70
Guyana	918.56	942.37	940.55	956.90	976.62	1,032.99	1,079.92	1,196.64	1,407.08	1,542.71
Indonesia	759.55	803.88	771.14	927.93	1,098.84	1,186.62	1,304.08	1,642.68	1,926.96	2,246.71
Iran	1,731.07	1,609.83	1,699.19	2,052.98	2,038.14	2,390.91	2,810.59	3,231.63	4,083.59	4,816.97
Iraq	608.93	668.08	686.71	660.35	392.23	606.57	637.67	707.01	710.86	771.99
Jordan	1,741.22	1,763.56	1,825.29	1,902.04	1,974.39	2,157.16	2,333.66	2,679.70	2,973.58	3,601.00
Kazakhstan	1,130.11	1,229.00	1,490.93	1,658.04	2,068.13	2,874.29	3,771.29	5,291.57	6,771.41	8,451.39
Kuwait	14,296.81	17,222.75	15,336.09	16,332.79	19,977.32	24,165.85	31,867.35	39,069.51	41,950.07	57,944.37
Kyrgyzstan	256.88	278.74	308.23	321.58	381.36	434.38	478.32	545.86	726.40	958.44
Lebanon	4,572.72	4,421.36	4,452.23	4,799.76	4,993.59	5,329.39	5,281.81	5,356.38	5,926.23	6,796.78
Libya	6,532.80	7,195.62	6,242.30	3,934.49	4,615.09	5,737.46	7,673.94	9,111.07	10,158.55	14,429.52
Malaysia	3,612.07	4,029.87	3,903.18	4,158.59	4,458.99	4,955.53	5,381.82	5,993.89	7,031.28	8,197.02
Maldives	2,199.66	2,293.25	2,260.66	2,284.22	2,434.39	2,692.33	2,564.14	3,087.21	3,509.27	4,131.41
Mali	285.15	252.35	280.48	289.62	374.35	431.28	463.65	505.25	575.83	676.81
Mauritania	470.93	412.86	401.33	415.83	452.46	511.18	583.83	842.31	904.50	1,017.33
Morocco	1,395.42	1,284.27	1,293.43	1,370.30	1,670.74	1,888.71	1,951.92	2,127.52	2,409.14	2,739.73
Mozambique	255.17	236.18	217.38	218.14	235.86	280.54	315.75	332.31	371.01	439.64
Niger	179.42	151.04	158.97	175.08	216.33	229.27	257.14	268.07	300.35	354.32
Nigeria	279.52	371.56	345.05	451.06	503.88	638.67	796.77	1,008.02	1,123.20	1,449.57
Oman	6,579.97	8,096.78	7,939.61	8,070.56	8,529.26	9,600.79	11,805.54	13,784.07	15,273.20	18,878.55
Pakistan	573.44	568.31	508.32	563.39	657.98	733.71	822.29	909.44	1,061.03	1,076.15
Palestine	1,440.13	1,396.30	1,252.93	1,065.85	1,151.86	1,216.04	1,253.22	1,184.10	1,289.59	1,564.36
Qatar	21,020.45	28,792.80	27,054.25	28,288.01	32,171.44	39,815.00	47,956.59	56,735.89	62,451.09	88,990.11
Saudi Arabia	7,968.96	9,128.11	8,673.53	8,742.93	9,734.51	11,111.68	13,650.36	15,061.14	15,880.74	18,972.93
Senegal	533.42	472.60	479.86	511.27	640.67	730.82	771.88	807.95	948.71	1,088.14
Sierra Leone	236.26	218.92	268.51	288.84	301.49	288.03	291.13	313.07	360.24	417.99
Somalia	288.01	280.01	260.06	264.12	263.32	271.14	277.18	296.38	307.40	298.03
Sudan	314.09	376.29	440.64	498.09	597.62	702.83	856.71	1,109.81	1,387.54	1,699.63
Suriname	1,983.76	2,024.75	1,762.22	2,278.64	2,614.46	2,990.71	3,571.03	4,228.00	4,752.20	5,569.25
Syria	1,106.62	1,190.18	1,248.43	1,242.05	1,154.40	1,322.04	1,472.59	1,662.23	2,001.95	2,652.97
Tajikistan	178.16	139.41	173.12	193.50	243.81	321.72	353.81	323.27	336.73	362.74
Togo	300.33	246.62	246.53	265.15	293.70	331.22	347.39	357.57	403.28	445.50
Tunisia	2,199.55	2,033.10	2,064.23	2,151.68	2,537.46	2,846.84	2,901.27	3,069.91	3,483.19	3,816.36
Turkey	3,816.55	4,010.85	2,906.22	3,399.66	4,370.56	5,582.28	6,786.46	7,364.86	9,003.34	10,031.20
Turkmenistan	868.21	923.32	972.75	977.81	1,015.92	1,081.19	1,244.15	1,410.92	1,595.24	1,753.65
Uganda	280.95	259.53	253.86	256.19	262.16	303.68	349.84	371.35	443.00	500.01
United Arab Emirates	18,007.41	21,779.04	20,279.45	20,690.80	23,266.65	26,762.49	34,167.28	40,184.21	45,532.92	63,965.75
Uzbekistan	700.02	558.19	373.12	390.83	397.17	464.58	525.51	644.78	832.04	941.35
Yemen	454.90	552.82	550.22	579.62	620.91	707.94	842.29	984.31	1,111.30	1,355.73

Table 12.8 General Government Final Consumption Expenditures, Share in Total Consumption, Percentages

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	6.92	6.94	7.09	6.61	7.10	7.54	8.46	9.14	9.75	8.69
Albania	10.76	10.99	12.86	12.99	12.65	12.34	12.22	11.64	10.99	11.41
Algeria	24.55	24.63	25.26	26.05	26.79	26.32	25.33	26.16	26.50	31.69
Azerbaijan	17.09	19.04	18.16	16.47	17.12	18.77	19.84	18.71	22.43	20.43
Bahrain	27.32	28.17	28.44	28.75	29.76	29.98	30.02	28.58	29.60	30.44
Bangladesh	5.58	5.57	5.50	6.11	6.57	6.87	6.92	6.95	6.94	6.78
Benin	14.86	14.67	13.78	13.64	14.06	13.75	13.51	13.65	13.91	13.59
Brunei	45.34	50.97	52.74	51.48	46.84	45.36	45.04	47.69	50.80	47.85
Burkina Faso	18.72	21.28	21.89	23.99	22.55	21.85	22.23	22.96	23.08	23.26
Cameroon	11.71	11.87	12.64	12.62	12.14	12.47	12.16	11.83	12.36	17.50
Chad	40.18	37.45	40.56	43.85	42.99	43.05	45.84	47.11	45.38	46.46
Comoros	13.87	11.10	15.37	16.72	14.18	13.19	12.02	12.28	12.23	12.91
Côte d'Ivoire	18.78	18.75	17.35	21.26	17.26	14.42	15.38	17.62	17.13	17.60
Djibouti	24.70	24.02	22.58	23.97	32.53	32.05	29.70	33.47	28.84	26.82
Egypt	11.97	12.59	13.55	14.13	13.97	13.36	13.24	12.83	12.31	13.21
Gabon	30.07	28.15	28.51	29.02	27.57	26.72	26.89	26.79	27.54	27.20
Gambia	13.72	14.36	16.18	13.20	11.43	9.20	7.89	6.95	6.88	7.37
Guinea	8.43	8.06	7.99	8.52	8.45	6.85	7.09	8.27	6.28	8.19
Guinea-Bissau	21.16	19.75	17.59	18.24	17.04	14.09	18.48	18.85	17.06	18.12
Guyana	35.62	35.58	29.19	31.93	34.62	30.72	26.83	27.04	23.95	25.79
Indonesia	7.92	9.58	9.84	9.69	10.66	11.08	11.19	12.10	11.61	12.13
Iran	20.35	22.96	23.03	22.80	21.78	20.85	23.59	24.80	20.71	19.85
Iraq	38.12	46.65	44.41	44.30	21.06	41.06	34.73	29.67	58.33	55.28
Jordan	24.92	22.81	22.14	23.04	23.27	20.81	18.25	21.80	22.10	23.86
Kazakhstan	13.75	16.33	18.81	17.53	17.12	17.83	18.41	18.21	19.68	20.02
Kuwait	34.02	34.09	33.79	33.77	34.98	34.67	32.83	32.72	32.37	29.10
Kyrgyzstan	19.76	23.38	21.23	21.61	17.77	19.29	17.16	15.90	16.35	14.85
Lebanon	16.73	17.06	17.14	16.86	16.42	14.89	15.37	15.03	13.84	13.60
Libya	26.70	31.23	30.50	22.60	24.82	24.67	27.00	25.40	25.63	25.97
Malaysia	20.01	18.85	20.70	22.35	22.54	22.23	21.60	21.02	21.10	21.69
Maldives	36.93	41.08	42.15	43.17	43.77	41.67	57.71	68.53	64.00	52.59
Mali	18.89	18.30	18.79	19.60	22.27	20.82	19.73	20.93	21.22	21.03
Mauritania	25.32	27.14	24.62	23.34	29.23	20.65	34.08	31.18	23.55	23.19
Morocco	22.90	23.04	24.38	23.97	24.02	24.63	25.19	24.39	23.77	22.81
Mozambique	13.48	12.51	15.71	12.25	12.57	13.89	13.47	13.42	12.93	13.33
Niger	21.33	20.17	18.94	18.28	17.44	17.86	17.65	17.08	17.75	17.87
Nigeria	16.06	13.70	9.85	7.95	6.01	8.34	8.31	10.21	9.55	10.57
Oman	35.75	37.97	38.49	39.74	37.33	37.82	38.73	37.36	34.10	29.46
Pakistan	10.29	9.26	10.45	10.64	9.95	9.25	12.60	10.84	9.99	9.57
Palestine	19.70	21.90	20.76	21.39	17.44	18.73	15.18	15.47	17.53	16.89
Qatar	54.85	56.37	54.68	47.58	48.29	42.81	38.68	38.66	40.53	39.27
Saudi Arabia	37.93	41.59	42.10	41.47	42.33	43.70	45.63	46.71	43.76	43.86
Senegal	14.72	14.17	13.67	13.98	14.11	14.48	14.32	15.03	15.85	17.63
Sierra Leone	10.24	12.65	5.54	6.95	7.97	9.68	13.55	16.97	14.87	12.55
Somalia	10.63	10.67	10.73	10.68	10.69	10.70	10.69	10.69	10.69	10.69
Sudan	7.02	9.01	9.50	11.64	12.79	14.54	19.81	19.43	18.56	19.08
Suriname	21.82	22.44	22.35	22.20	22.33	22.29	22.28	22.30	22.29	22.29
Syria	13.11	16.39	17.06	17.09	18.29	19.63	17.22	14.79	17.08	17.06
Tajikistan	10.74	11.70	14.12	13.65	13.43	13.73	15.25	12.14	9.56	12.34
Togo	14.02	14.80	14.25	12.25	12.98	12.97	12.35	12.29	12.12	9.70
Tunisia	20.47	20.39	20.38	20.19	19.71	19.53	19.56	19.24	18.91	18.28
Turkey	15.15	14.26	15.34	15.76	14.62	14.35	14.12	14.88	14.72	14.97
Turkmenistan	13.61	28.04	17.93	19.53	17.49	16.97	22.28	18.70	19.11	19.93
Uganda	14.92	15.04	15.61	16.63	16.15	16.28	15.42	14.30	12.89	11.75
United Arab Emirates	26.54	26.14	25.46	21.45	21.11	17.70	17.55	17.58	19.24	16.94
Uzbekistan	24.94	23.15	23.02	22.98	23.88	24.82	24.39	24.36	24.52	24.42
Yemen	16.15	16.84	16.34	16.64	15.79	15.08	16.01	18.70	19.14	17.95

Table 12.9 Household Consumption, Share in Total Consumption, Percentages

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	93.08	93.06	92.91	93.39	92.90	92.46	91.54	90.86	90.25	91.31
Albania	89.24	89.01	87.14	87.01	87.35	87.66	87.78	88.36	89.01	88.59
Algeria	75.45	75.37	74.74	73.95	73.21	73.68	74.67	73.84	73.50	68.31
Azerbaijan	82.91	80.96	81.84	83.53	82.88	81.23	80.16	81.29	77.57	79.57
Bahrain	72.68	71.83	71.56	71.25	70.24	70.02	69.98	71.42	70.40	69.56
Bangladesh	94.42	94.43	94.50	93.89	93.43	93.13	93.08	93.05	93.06	93.22
Benin	85.14	85.33	86.22	86.36	85.94	86.25	86.49	86.35	86.09	86.41
Brunei	54.66	49.03	47.26	48.52	53.16	54.64	54.96	52.31	49.20	52.15
Burkina Faso	81.28	78.72	78.11	76.01	77.45	78.15	77.77	77.04	76.92	76.74
Cameroon	88.29	88.13	87.36	87.38	87.86	87.53	87.84	88.17	87.64	82.50
Chad	59.82	62.55	59.44	56.15	57.01	56.95	54.16	52.89	54.62	53.54
Comoros	86.13	88.90	84.63	83.28	85.82	86.81	87.98	87.72	87.77	87.09
Côte d'Ivoire	81.21	81.25	82.65	78.74	82.74	85.58	84.62	82.38	82.87	82.40
Djibouti	75.30	75.98	77.42	76.03	67.47	67.95	70.30	66.53	71.16	73.18
Egypt	88.03	87.41	86.45	85.87	86.03	86.64	86.76	87.17	87.23	86.27
Gabon	69.93	71.85	71.49	70.98	72.43	73.28	73.11	73.21	72.46	72.80
Gambia	86.28	85.64	83.82	86.80	88.57	90.80	92.11	93.05	93.12	92.63
Guinea	91.57	91.94	92.01	91.48	91.55	93.15	92.91	91.73	93.72	91.81
Guinea-Bissau	78.84	80.25	82.41	81.76	82.96	85.91	81.52	81.15	82.94	81.88
Guyana	64.38	64.42	70.81	68.07	65.38	69.28	73.17	72.96	76.05	74.21
Indonesia	92.08	90.42	90.16	90.31	89.34	88.92	88.81	87.90	88.39	87.87
Iran	79.65	77.04	76.97	77.20	78.22	79.15	76.41	75.20	79.29	80.15
Iraq	61.88	53.35	55.59	55.70	78.94	58.94	65.27	70.33	41.67	44.72
Jordan	75.08	77.19	77.86	76.96	76.73	79.19	81.75	78.20	77.90	76.14
Kazakhstan	86.25	83.67	81.19	82.47	82.88	82.17	81.59	81.79	80.32	79.98
Kuwait	65.98	65.91	66.21	66.23	65.02	65.33	67.17	67.28	67.63	70.90
Kyrgyzstan	80.24	76.62	78.77	78.39	82.23	80.71	82.84	84.10	83.65	85.15
Lebanon	83.27	82.94	82.86	83.14	83.58	85.11	84.63	84.97	86.16	86.40
Libya	73.30	68.77	69.50	77.40	75.18	75.33	73.00	74.60	74.37	74.03
Malaysia	79.99	81.15	79.30	77.65	77.46	77.77	78.40	78.98	78.90	78.31
Maldives	63.07	58.92	57.85	56.83	56.23	58.33	42.29	31.47	36.00	47.41
Mali	81.11	81.70	81.21	80.40	77.73	79.18	80.27	79.07	78.78	78.97
Mauritania	74.68	72.86	75.38	76.66	70.77	79.35	65.92	68.82	76.45	76.81
Morocco	77.10	76.96	75.62	76.03	75.98	75.37	74.81	75.61	76.23	77.19
Mozambique	86.52	87.49	84.29	87.75	87.43	86.11	86.53	86.58	87.07	86.67
Niger	78.67	79.83	81.06	81.72	82.56	82.14	82.35	82.92	82.25	82.13
Nigeria	83.94	86.30	90.15	92.05	93.99	91.66	91.69	89.79	90.45	89.43
Oman	64.25	62.03	61.51	60.26	62.67	62.18	61.27	62.64	65.90	70.54
Pakistan	89.71	90.74	89.55	89.36	90.05	90.75	87.40	89.16	90.01	90.43
Palestine	80.30	78.10	79.24	78.61	82.56	81.27	84.82	84.53	82.47	83.11
Qatar	45.15	43.63	45.32	52.42	51.71	57.19	61.32	61.34	59.47	60.73
Saudi Arabia	62.07	58.41	57.90	58.53	57.67	56.30	54.37	53.29	56.24	56.14
Senegal	85.28	85.83	86.33	86.02	85.89	85.52	85.68	84.97	84.15	82.37
Sierra Leone	89.76	87.35	94.46	93.05	92.03	90.32	86.45	83.03	85.13	87.45
Somalia	89.37	89.33	89.27	89.32	89.31	89.30	89.31	89.31	89.31	89.31
Sudan	92.98	90.99	90.50	88.36	87.21	85.46	80.19	80.57	81.44	80.92
Suriname	78.18	77.56	77.65	77.80	77.67	77.71	77.72	77.70	77.71	77.71
Syria	86.89	83.61	82.94	82.91	81.71	80.37	82.78	85.21	82.92	82.94
Tajikistan	89.26	88.30	85.88	86.35	86.57	86.27	84.75	87.86	90.44	87.66
Togo	85.98	85.20	85.75	87.75	87.02	87.03	87.65	87.71	87.88	90.30
Tunisia	79.53	79.61	79.62	79.81	80.29	80.47	80.44	80.76	81.09	81.72
Turkey	84.85	85.74	84.66	84.24	85.38	85.65	85.88	85.12	85.28	85.03
Turkmenistan	86.39	71.96	82.07	80.47	82.51	83.03	77.72	81.30	80.89	80.07
Uganda	85.08	84.96	84.39	83.37	83.85	83.72	84.58	85.70	87.11	88.25
United Arab Emirates	73.46	73.86	74.54	78.55	78.89	82.30	82.45	82.42	80.76	83.06
Uzbekistan	75.06	76.85	76.98	77.02	76.12	75.18	75.61	75.64	75.48	75.58
Yemen	83.85	83.16	83.66	83.36	84.21	84.92	83.99	81.30	80.86	82.05

Table 12.10 Industry, Share in GDP, Percentages

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	14.82	17.17	19.71	15.60	13.57	16.24	16.65	18.30	16.85	17.27
Albania	7.25	7.78	7.28	6.89	8.67	10.01	10.62	10.99	9.12	10.24
Algeria	38.75	49.32	44.04	43.02	45.35	47.41	53.28	53.84	51.52	52.88
Azerbaijan	29.23	38.14	40.54	40.45	40.17	40.96	53.14	59.91	62.98	61.30
Bahrain	29.50	36.83	35.23	34.85	34.73	32.30	34.98	37.27	37.80	41.82
Bangladesh	17.78	17.58	18.05	18.38	18.32	18.65	19.05	19.72	20.16	20.28
Benin	9.82	9.98	10.38	10.62	10.60	10.14	10.13	9.73	9.62	9.11
Brunei	50.90	60.71	56.45	56.93	60.64	64.67	68.92	70.45	68.17	69.19
Burkina Faso	15.37	14.63	12.12	16.30	17.25	16.56	15.42	14.87	15.98	16.20
Cameroon	28.82	33.11	29.47	28.90	27.55	27.18	28.67	29.86	26.81	28.45
Chad	11.07	9.74	12.10	13.28	23.24	45.90	52.82	53.17	50.10	51.97
Comoros	5.56	6.04	6.04	5.77	5.75	5.76	5.56	5.68	5.68	5.64
Côte d'Ivoire	24.49	24.40	23.46	22.44	21.28	22.63	24.46	23.99	23.05	23.83
Djibouti	7.97	8.19	8.34	8.58	8.91	9.13	9.09	8.94	9.14	9.06
Egypt	24.98	26.76	27.15	27.94	28.21	31.26	30.77	32.31	31.45	31.51
Gabon	47.69	57.50	52.94	53.00	53.72	56.93	63.23	62.96	61.51	62.57
Gambia	8.13	7.79	7.82	9.13	8.18	8.45	8.49	8.38	8.47	8.45
Guinea	20.70	22.15	22.21	24.31	20.97	22.71	22.12	24.21	24.99	23.74
Guinea-Bissau	10.30	10.01	10.33	10.60	10.48	8.92	8.70	9.32	8.98	9.00
Guyana	18.88	19.12	18.89	18.36	16.07	15.26	13.87	13.34	14.95	14.32
Indonesia	38.04	40.42	40.76	38.40	37.53	38.04	39.51	39.42	39.02	39.32
Iran	29.77	33.14	30.65	35.96	35.76	37.84	39.21	38.14	38.49	38.61
Iraq	78.85	84.10	75.92	72.13	69.38	60.25	59.65	57.55	56.51	58.07
Jordan	20.56	20.56	20.29	21.42	21.47	22.68	22.52	21.79	24.10	28.25
Kazakhstan	29.62	34.58	32.55	31.26	30.70	30.56	31.02	30.63	28.98	33.13
Kuwait	48.06	55.06	49.70	46.51	49.11	53.14	58.42	60.30	58.30	59.01
Kyrgyzstan	23.85	26.80	24.69	19.42	18.91	21.09	19.00	16.61	14.71	15.57
Lebanon	14.12	12.92	13.43	12.48	12.39	11.92	11.07	11.79	11.59	11.49
Libya	36.84	40.40	40.05	53.93	60.87	66.76	71.66	74.12	71.42	72.40
Malaysia	38.25	43.01	40.78	40.16	41.86	44.23	45.75	45.90	44.09	45.03
Maldives	11.18	11.35	11.74	12.53	12.18	11.81	12.22	11.73	11.54	11.30
Mali	15.86	15.18	17.84	22.06	16.86	18.99	19.34	19.22	17.17	14.65
Mauritania	23.76	22.65	21.13	18.51	14.69	16.20	25.89	34.68	25.81	28.88
Morocco	22.89	22.86	21.03	20.86	21.25	21.19	20.56	19.80	19.39	19.92
Mozambique	14.59	15.35	17.05	18.94	21.67	23.50	21.58	22.60	21.81	22.00
Niger	10.42	10.77	10.24	9.81	9.65	10.05	9.27	9.38	12.09	11.51
Nigeria	37.13	51.54	40.01	29.82	36.06	40.64	42.03	40.57	39.36	41.91
Oman	46.22	56.42	53.49	52.05	51.72	52.54	58.53	58.79	56.17	57.83
Pakistan	20.87	21.60	21.57	21.68	24.79	24.60	24.36	24.01	23.80	24.06
Palestine	16.75	17.01	17.73	16.62	19.46	19.80	18.02	18.11	18.65	18.26
Qatar	52.51	65.99	63.03	63.97	66.55	65.26	68.01	65.53	64.62	71.10
Saudi Arabia	40.66	47.75	44.49	44.68	48.07	51.88	58.26	59.90	60.83	66.09
Senegal	19.56	18.60	20.48	21.07	19.95	19.81	18.73	17.77	17.94	18.15
Sierra Leone	21.54	24.32	6.69	8.23	10.10	9.82	8.15	6.97	6.86	8.38
Somalia	3.15	3.15	3.15	3.15	3.15	3.15	3.15	3.15	3.15	3.15
Sudan	8.59	14.84	14.93	14.63	14.36	17.79	19.24	20.90	19.31	19.82
Suriname	24.26	27.52	28.73	33.17	31.71	36.42	38.34	39.64	40.42	39.46
Syria	26.61	30.15	27.16	26.08	24.34	26.52	27.55	31.69	30.99	30.08
Tajikistan	23.30	36.08	36.71	36.57	33.77	29.80	25.59	23.73	20.68	23.34
Togo	15.83	17.16	16.02	17.15	17.59	16.02	16.24	14.24	15.72	15.40
Tunisia	26.44	26.67	27.03	27.08	25.54	25.34	25.89	26.46	28.34	25.87
Turkey	25.45	24.60	23.81	23.22	23.46	22.99	23.02	22.86	22.16	21.56
Turkmenistan	31.44	35.04	36.64	38.29	38.18	36.83	37.75	37.58	37.38	37.57
Uganda	11.72	11.60	12.13	11.98	11.35	11.42	11.54	11.78	12.65	11.99
United Arab Emirates	39.69	48.65	44.60	41.61	43.08	45.91	49.13	49.44	49.70	49.42
Uzbekistan	16.67	15.65	15.97	16.81	17.47	19.90	23.26	24.34	26.52	24.71
Yemen	32.90	39.93	36.02	35.53	35.97	37.65	41.21	39.21	37.02	39.13

Table 12.11 Manufacturing, Share in GDP, Percentages

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	12	15	17	19	15	13	16	16	18	17
Albania	5	5	5	4	5	5	6	5	6	6
Algeria	8	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	5
Azerbaijan	9	6	6	7	8	9	9	7	6	5
Bahrain	12	11	11	11	11	11	10	11	11	11
Bangladesh	16	15	15	16	16	16	16	17	17	18
Benin	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8
Brunei	14	14	15	16	16	15	13	12	10	12
Burkina Faso	14	13	13	11	14	14	15	15	14	15
Cameroon	21	21	21	21	20	20	19	19	21	20
Chad	12	10	9	12	13	11	6	6	7	6
Comoros	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Côte d'Ivoire	22	22	23	21	19	18	18	19	17	18
Djibouti	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Egypt	18	18	17	17	17	16	18	17	17	17
Gabon	6	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
Gambia	6	6	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5
Guinea	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
Indonesia	28	29	28	29	29	28	28	28	28	28
Iran	13	14	13	13	11	11	11	11	11	11
Iraq	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
Jordan	15	15	15	15	16	16	17	17	18	17
Kazakhstan	13	15	18	17	15	15	14	13	12	12
Kuwait	11	11	7	6	8	8	8	7	8	8
Kyrgyzstan	14	18	19	19	14	14	17	14	12	11
Lebanon	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Libya	6	6	5	5	3	2	2	1	2	2
Malaysia	26	28	30	28	28	29	30	29	29	27
Maldives	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	6
Mali	9	9	7	6	8	7	10	10	9	10
Mauritania	7	9	7	6	5	5	5	4	5	5
Morocco	17	17	17	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Mozambique	11	12	12	14	14	16	17	15	15	16
Niger	7	7	7	7	7	6	7	6	6	6
Nigeria	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Oman	5	4	5	8	8	8	8	8	10	10
Pakistan	15	15	16	16	16	17	19	19	19	19
Palestine	16	15	15	14	13	12	13	12	13	13
Qatar	8	6	5	6	7	7	10	8	8	8
Saudi Arabia	11	10	10	10	10	11	10	9	9	10
Senegal	16	16	15	17	17	16	16	15	14	15
Sierra Leone	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Somalia	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Sudan	6	6	7	6	6	6	9	9	9	9
Suriname	10	10	16	14	17	17	19	22	17	20
Syria	8	6	2	6	6	4	4	3	1	3
Tajikistan	22	23	36	37	37	34	30	26	24	26
Togo	10	9	10	9	10	10	9	9	8	9
Tunisia	22	21	22	22	21	20	20	19	18	18
Turkey	19	19	19	20	20	20	21	21	22	21
Turkmenistan	31	31	35	37	34	35	34	35	35	34
Uganda	9	9	9	10	10	9	9	9	9	9
United Arab Emirates	13	13	13	14	14	13	12	12	12	12
Uzbekistan	17	17	16	16	17	18	20	23	20	21
Yemen	8	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	7

Table 12.12 Total Consumption (Constant 1990 Prices), US Dollars

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	3,450,455,942	3,431,186,271	3,333,463,247	5,661,538,165	7,191,741,963	7,705,472,602	7,797,900,879	8,181,486,178	9,540,259,183	9,793,932,762
Albania	3,243,080,930	3,300,406,252	3,323,574,404	3,568,841,927	3,908,608,415	4,267,260,828	4,508,911,284	4,808,547,575	5,031,572,680	5,154,826,661
Algeria	48,194,024,907	49,209,097,325	50,614,751,626	52,699,371,897	54,800,660,088	57,849,533,913	60,294,177,179	62,122,534,215	64,375,413,796	68,286,100,437
Azerbaijan	3,154,398,487	3,050,772,739	3,166,579,588	3,508,888,604	3,747,688,353	3,920,250,264	3,790,595,035	4,427,210,167	5,223,202,955	5,893,702,773
Bahrain	3,567,579,371	3,684,657,817	3,836,373,548	4,071,491,276	4,352,177,491	4,481,277,071	4,843,433,492	5,079,065,984	5,206,332,503	5,497,058,449
Bangladesh	30,729,075,741	31,936,596,763	33,446,340,718	35,340,046,687	36,795,889,214	38,151,709,717	39,736,661,688	41,498,778,827	43,951,293,853	46,528,020,025
Benin	2,466,806,604	2,590,368,631	2,720,108,580	2,867,277,414	3,017,222,883	3,014,384,867	3,091,354,323	3,176,444,260	3,266,892,487	3,387,753,706
Brunei	2,179,672,353	2,178,840,734	2,326,868,845	2,310,652,282	2,457,017,156	2,664,445,055	2,643,578,225	2,850,853,845	3,093,454,871	2,868,913,658
Burkina Faso	4,543,271,606	4,690,675,482	5,030,155,095	5,652,026,658	5,699,717,021	6,344,638,504	6,165,873,791	6,655,488,099	6,876,983,844	6,563,301,935
Cameroon	11,092,767,397	11,564,133,597	12,008,281,070	12,509,100,072	13,220,212,403	13,653,103,729	14,041,408,368	14,555,027,461	15,136,049,368	15,470,933,075
Chad	2,147,368,742	2,098,338,635	2,079,571,682	2,179,597,587	2,297,974,911	2,421,170,322	2,494,720,372	2,820,238,059	2,951,065,824	3,038,284,847
Comoros	276,170,994	294,932,301	303,346,975	312,327,280	318,057,045	333,057,275	358,896,311	373,121,554	379,295,743	388,704,159
Côte d'Ivoire	13,283,984,569	13,138,814,470	14,888,580,131	13,774,428,512	14,178,798,932	15,362,205,631	15,114,622,541	14,952,415,408	15,921,428,433	15,556,527,017
Djibouti	526,746,083	547,897,528	527,741,030	515,268,053	503,125,095	529,042,310	542,501,912	547,474,541	591,711,953	680,891,761
Egypt	44,454,012,052	46,279,083,359	47,536,678,018	48,654,164,657	49,980,169,145	52,093,033,438	55,196,758,227	58,504,483,707	61,399,063,015	69,133,977,423
Gabon	3,990,781,306	2,674,503,297	3,134,835,948	3,152,305,833	3,157,570,775	3,243,405,657	3,430,449,223	3,520,998,718	3,857,675,595	3,606,854,414
Gambia	759,169,569	836,082,337	794,852,834	854,515,551	890,909,588	1,024,023,082	963,408,004	998,483,509	1,168,861,954	1,218,763,265
Guinea	3,722,508,345	3,829,790,032	4,039,774,104	4,349,600,320	4,568,221,668	4,677,698,477	4,779,192,942	5,092,321,611	4,935,163,868	5,321,236,303
Guinea-Bissau	195,509,309	214,352,611	204,327,601	202,437,052	191,272,791	193,174,093	195,145,696	197,190,407	207,186,631	212,276,629
Guyana	449,464,024	481,576,882	503,931,717	501,369,209	503,296,208	541,722,664	680,851,873	592,608,648	745,094,267	791,392,368
Indonesia	126,210,405,030	130,538,088,587	135,608,197,657	142,041,742,318	148,504,643,577	155,717,770,545	162,340,287,941	168,685,654,804	176,951,869,352	187,420,442,766
Iran	90,752,303,924	98,044,356,908	102,177,992,096	112,252,793,278	117,365,407,728	125,931,041,302	135,307,827,778	143,937,036,931	153,500,506,133	166,349,205,859
Iraq	6,987,762,712	6,413,019,514	8,926,290,748	10,162,068,566	10,885,321,316	17,423,725,713	16,539,107,753	14,443,308,804	14,498,259,404	14,696,989,812
Jordan	5,562,835,900	6,174,873,125	6,437,271,938	6,545,441,516	6,591,497,108	6,956,649,790	8,389,161,085	8,340,078,829	9,087,822,938	10,083,174,660
Kazakhstan	12,005,337,229	12,447,201,368	13,691,999,021	13,763,000,264	15,309,275,529	17,334,411,946	19,195,857,374	21,415,297,946	23,856,676,970	24,834,757,154
Kuwait	17,162,169,931	16,955,092,363	17,096,555,029	19,399,221,354	20,310,237,612	21,452,309,900	23,456,329,758	25,022,496,036	26,676,367,633	31,896,428,407
Kyrgyzstan	1,124,672,986	1,094,668,265	1,110,118,764	1,149,977,325	1,369,265,789	1,466,109,060	1,559,493,204	1,814,130,895	1,859,815,001	2,099,811,918
Lebanon	5,748,521,954	5,748,521,954	6,188,019,626	5,847,762,124	6,023,078,882	6,324,312,241	6,399,255,051	6,442,920,049	6,907,086,844	7,145,156,955
Libya	28,533,205,127	27,557,385,970	31,140,986,637	31,936,325,263	33,224,156,069	34,148,194,632	35,762,201,912	39,726,855,923	41,362,857,055	43,831,145,512
Malaysia	47,447,834,550	52,518,101,602	55,363,321,750	58,425,260,712	63,229,148,884	69,149,152,614	75,056,858,304	79,732,300,268	87,542,376,281	95,376,775,088
Maldives	199,587,216	214,494,292	218,904,600	228,491,966	245,770,624	268,755,339	332,883,112	374,953,403	356,896,106	435,324,687
Mali	3,637,136,992	3,625,449,802	3,871,568,956	3,862,284,669	3,882,526,219	4,422,514,867	4,283,773,849	4,479,187,279	4,677,087,200	4,890,703,129
Mauritania	1,314,144,191	1,425,360,246	1,373,079,520	1,403,152,686	1,579,440,557	1,575,990,719	1,602,985,894	1,776,181,367	2,081,514,740	2,281,164,379
Morocco	27,534,283,194	27,913,049,722	28,713,367,342	29,544,062,913	31,370,115,322	32,858,543,714	33,702,193,246	35,725,474,277	37,112,551,605	42,257,040,401
Mozambique	4,849,025,742	4,873,470,646	4,997,288,855	6,677,236,042	7,067,250,224	7,412,089,018	7,913,033,874	8,327,329,890	8,954,143,353	8,923,160,080
Niger	3,094,200,270	2,998,723,772	3,135,670,794	3,332,277,684	3,597,666,849	3,710,238,152	3,751,619,929	3,906,368,029	4,071,773,112	4,280,649,213
Nigeria	36,030,619,884	36,687,713,256	50,539,079,787	50,964,317,322	57,871,816,726	72,338,043,283	62,595,090,599	69,130,200,385	83,615,970,420	93,343,825,598
Oman	10,205,995,239	10,352,472,979	10,950,857,704	11,401,532,573	12,367,588,002	13,442,332,889	14,245,239,113	15,682,731,195	17,419,008,556	21,544,411,769
Pakistan	68,514,392,926	68,452,777,711	70,318,454,883	71,129,554,933	77,626,837,812	86,691,137,153	91,573,423,648	94,153,568,775	101,737,078,239	121,749,421,142
Palestine	4,991,142,128	4,880,084,964	4,757,082,803	4,448,500,079	4,865,939,247	5,324,129,322	5,205,998,534	4,798,114,750	5,171,329,036	5,255,903,739
Qatar	4,911,058,674	5,236,018,922	5,109,606,331	5,562,858,911	5,732,035,613	6,728,768,348	8,255,823,050	12,619,051,998	13,925,583,168	15,300,318,381
Saudi Arabia	94,960,423,531	105,221,153,549	105,865,502,060	107,361,503,081	109,464,458,430	116,894,448,818	131,989,779,231	146,558,085,382	159,257,149,825	161,720,818,095
Senegal	7,189,952,751	7,396,405,360	7,725,665,744	8,051,622,527	8,452,070,589	8,831,046,235	9,283,086,333	9,733,236,865	10,238,723,419	10,998,310,505
Sierra Leone	391,096,077	479,253,390	833,590,481	819,058,340	822,665,493	863,472,275	865,022,264	761,258,276	770,412,719	859,883,721
Somalia	606,683,919	628,430,254	650,167,768	672,918,381	687,143,966	706,321,210	723,282,693	742,103,346	761,384,136	781,184,260
Sudan	25,445,706,758	25,563,888,023	26,182,244,727	21,764,381,355	19,593,859,630	29,852,396,438	31,516,491,502	33,765,783,245	35,464,526,621	39,756,064,086
Suriname	173,709,073	138,493,418	159,333,979	169,885,266	214,811,549	105,422,629	219,971,385	177,400,844	183,311,572	219,488,046
Syria	12,174,541,888	12,193,249,935	12,357,510,503	12,812,021,702	13,766,541,501	15,460,750,062	17,204,870,482	17,678,534,734	18,660,716,097	17,792,224,339
Tajikistan	812,495,875	1,084,567,897	1,180,532,762	1,320,394,958	1,513,993,997	1,697,451,042	2,019,483,026	2,287,114,718	2,737,513,171	2,502,998,946
Togo	2,176,817,377	2,130,674,320	2,161,096,364	2,117,194,668	2,298,230,154	2,370,691,555	2,425,686,689	2,509,949,621	2,507,265,600	2,592,519,596
Tunisia	14,210,587,906	14,982,481,722	15,824,961,697	16,456,593,981	17,304,994,086	18,172,406,914	19,018,643,895	19,970,190,872	21,073,611,942	21,991,915,115
Turkey	207,495,933,724	219,594,878,951	206,810,298,180	216,916,929,207	234,938,501,361	259,192,222,050	277,786,547,016	291,960,852,282	304,669,552,550	306,118,502,030
Turkmenistan	2,005,759,834	1,223,111,454	1,605,036,071	1,433,440,872	1,795,349,653	2,047,678,730	1,839,510,321	2,333,974,599	2,589,826,344	2,738,216,185
Uganda	6,933,338,950	7,309,744,287	7,724,994,676	8,188,890,330	8,348,805,449	8,640,237,884	9,285,833,194	10,297,830,412	11,205,512,676	12,574,538,330
UAE	24,212,387,089	26,503,514,528	32,192,047,152	35,258,693,571	37,299,683,539	43,208,591,565	48,093,925,397	50,944,685,631	58,512,225,784	60,376,321,766
Uzbekistan	11,511,680,221	11,660,349,727	12,107,542,915	12,323,508,665	12,024,611,166	12,188,961,270	12,750,289,512	14,922,685,425	15,548,275,249	16,872,975,780
Yemen	5,534,241,962	5,491,127,786	5,872,778,823	6,265,246,722	6,358,641,187	6,396,874,608	6,565,323,198	7,464,027,002	8,467,088,503	8,077,654,731

Table 12.13 Total Consumption (Current Prices), US Dollars

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	3,450,458,216	3,431,188,023	3,333,465,711	5,661,534,529	6,349,757,201	7,403,901,897	7,851,826,656	8,845,229,318	11,003,089,096	13,656,139,506
Albania	3,173,809,477	3,130,475,241	3,288,263,231	3,821,149,858	4,902,652,350	6,501,137,704	7,251,121,708	8,050,204,830	9,752,786,506	11,636,735,738
Algeria	33,261,080,266	30,219,642,516	32,018,252,062	33,738,929,418	37,501,194,360	44,655,726,808	46,657,770,810	50,249,379,359	57,885,737,830	71,525,235,821
Azerbaijan	4,186,772,380	4,194,938,540	4,288,723,850	4,696,038,135	5,264,940,243	5,964,512,914	6,959,545,007	9,576,750,667	14,231,629,379	20,280,533,143
Bahrain	5,044,229,003	4,968,972,694	5,149,787,234	5,445,585,106	5,933,404,255	6,274,946,809	7,052,765,957	7,880,984,043	8,798,001,045	9,688,453,114
Bangladesh	36,832,846,427	37,338,967,556	37,256,857,006	38,625,570,066	42,058,388,954	45,020,237,291	46,094,145,620	48,097,598,788	54,637,805,150	63,132,768,280
Benin	2,183,434,944	2,020,277,995	2,221,060,673	2,534,962,559	3,193,647,622	3,561,764,349	3,870,535,174	4,173,806,236	4,854,749,139	5,784,201,878
Brunei	2,903,319,062	3,039,507,801	3,122,135,264	3,083,902,591	3,369,909,405	3,827,113,231	3,895,467,574	4,343,999,748	5,019,103,998	5,793,983,680
Burkina Faso	2,871,990,406	2,556,179,279	2,784,939,645	3,372,225,965	4,347,563,736	5,228,322,078	5,395,839,054	5,758,753,366	6,691,492,227	7,362,189,106
Cameroon	8,098,135,455	7,400,891,507	7,801,180,628	8,811,963,303	11,193,846,415	12,860,163,999	13,593,527,964	14,565,956,237	16,775,074,535	18,476,871,342
Chad	1,697,413,179	1,457,737,740	1,589,981,609	1,790,218,273	2,131,718,517	2,395,012,991	2,695,396,933	3,118,994,783	3,616,709,680	4,179,299,291
Comoros	235,368,086	213,420,861	231,603,905	261,253,452	335,402,264	393,239,702	434,164,388	464,433,869	541,782,874	626,916,252
Côte d'Ivoire	9,774,254,482	8,830,350,428	8,651,932,932	8,709,329,611	10,900,372,641	13,285,825,896	13,374,267,424	13,885,326,700	16,596,184,607	18,917,054,579
Djibouti	566,809,775	593,666,477	594,369,827	620,264,347	564,947,472	612,270,932	647,120,605	675,912,890	768,962,404	968,010,065
Egypt	84,573,153,671	87,558,358,895	82,112,006,041	77,807,319,061	63,908,560,685	68,620,628,903	82,581,720,647	93,783,249,513	114,895,727,955	145,676,887,714
Gabon	2,603,219,522	2,320,582,945	2,301,652,620	2,572,496,910	3,129,213,727	3,518,556,595	3,716,812,146	4,094,359,332	5,061,064,293	5,920,727,884
Gambia	668,313,481	666,402,688	525,843,269	473,354,101	424,555,732	508,218,345	559,600,559	596,624,695	782,803,744	999,504,082
Guinea	2,777,999,348	2,631,964,725	2,607,407,281	2,846,480,143	3,338,050,121	3,730,924,372	2,900,640,263	2,986,201,348	4,027,793,948	4,884,872,688
Guinea-Bissau	217,963,601	192,000,780	190,030,945	203,733,721	217,136,841	278,098,756	296,547,670	288,109,019	351,509,092	391,704,817
Guyana	472,294,166	551,504,687	557,935,805	541,593,265	565,010,472	619,401,348	827,416,619	818,086,255	1,101,365,187	1,245,772,991
Indonesia	116,690,069,304	112,515,235,802	112,375,787,581	146,510,065,396	179,055,092,222	192,859,696,717	207,174,695,531	259,925,016,968	310,804,974,839	354,298,317,887
Iran	67,042,770,254	62,296,310,189	70,226,606,739	82,197,621,513	83,958,048,927	98,293,779,912	117,916,449,231	138,561,616,818	169,267,852,484	216,571,454,837
Iraq	5,161,345,081	5,282,111,927	7,575,251,166	9,134,692,948	8,909,140,393	14,670,171,296	14,379,808,346	12,961,640,692	13,360,733,327	13,740,306,315
Jordan	7,848,335,684	8,791,029,619	9,288,889,336	9,436,997,619	10,156,609,867	11,677,263,626	13,468,957,251	15,204,440,196	18,016,129,569	22,186,037,684
Kazakhstan	14,163,174,276	13,529,357,645	15,800,706,939	16,311,501,781	20,270,874,863	28,112,206,417	34,905,712,673	45,283,297,536	58,878,819,842	69,141,988,515
Kuwait	23,780,063,159	23,765,158,506	24,396,632,773	28,550,816,398	31,471,937,615	34,044,791,313	38,674,657,534	43,125,517,950	50,374,021,332	70,101,046,894
Kyrgyzstan	1,209,203,816	1,174,501,001	1,256,869,907	1,383,328,883	1,820,466,398	2,084,246,696	2,510,798,076	3,205,813,283	3,977,087,005	5,606,006,538
Lebanon	17,190,768,498	17,212,603,648	17,558,208,955	18,942,620,232	20,165,174,129	21,556,882,255	21,588,059,701	23,802,965,969	26,385,171,076	30,245,901,840
Libya	28,117,167,182	25,380,422,742	22,547,543,623	16,859,475,592	16,243,143,218	17,897,377,986	21,334,094,934	29,852,985,390	32,357,239,776	46,250,661,763
Malaysia	44,137,809,642	50,571,052,632	53,964,736,842	58,458,157,895	63,415,526,316	70,580,526,316	78,886,392,592	88,855,582,406	107,931,203,342	127,907,469,398
Maldives	328,683,093	348,521,665	344,140,771	343,765,625	354,421,875	445,062,500	539,835,938	578,515,625	777,668,864	1,110,083,475
Mali	2,652,229,671	2,384,768,905	2,513,581,573	2,693,860,660	3,440,322,806	4,295,577,172	4,711,106,496	5,057,608,139	5,867,041,191	7,134,094,501
Mauritania	1,140,372,529	1,094,641,935	1,031,415,951	1,103,216,013	1,315,465,916	1,427,388,312	1,614,441,648	2,045,699,926	2,612,092,328	3,225,868,279
Morocco	31,196,646,614	29,557,006,759	28,815,953,322	30,790,475,398	37,603,675,084	43,180,230,078	45,717,046,703	49,919,031,332	57,644,382,960	71,905,950,846
Mozambique	4,126,496,220	3,944,458,126	3,499,862,685	4,223,480,996	4,736,158,989	5,651,143,195	6,331,777,530	6,519,882,615	7,406,711,725	8,995,124,859
Niger	1,816,088,316	1,569,543,874	1,687,918,149	1,926,663,885	2,440,167,299	2,790,903,645	3,008,344,715	3,204,290,862	3,782,494,564	4,620,240,549
Nigeria	25,746,099,502	28,243,853,148	36,777,077,229	49,913,509,072	58,001,071,455	70,913,474,575	92,007,035,175	97,730,065,925	136,702,974,141	170,735,402,916
Oman	10,502,661,150	11,037,741,514	11,702,566,601	11,988,828,198	12,892,733,605	14,679,005,035	15,904,673,618	18,246,445,207	22,222,719,456	33,841,167,880
Pakistan	64,942,749,226	65,960,328,407	60,043,216,901	67,471,430,769	80,467,901,860	94,602,920,270	109,965,348,766	121,883,545,470	152,659,492,462	163,271,258,209
Palestine	5,041,600,000	5,074,600,000	4,999,900,000	4,688,100,000	5,050,200,000	5,601,500,000	5,483,500,000	5,620,500,000	6,913,773,242	8,586,177,200
Qatar	5,796,153,846	6,197,252,747	5,974,175,824	6,803,846,154	7,507,692,308	9,686,813,187	12,619,230,769	21,382,967,033	22,787,087,912	37,789,495,037
Saudi Arabia	108,349,600,000	117,848,000,000	119,532,000,000	118,644,533,333	124,834,133,333	135,334,400,000	153,614,678,083	177,835,781,041	196,416,010,674	216,492,266,667
Senegal	4,583,570,693	4,156,924,836	4,421,466,779	4,973,311,804	6,184,844,948	7,308,925,786	7,916,458,920	8,668,175,163	10,558,917,903	12,256,572,599
Sierra Leone	943,719,946	1,048,413,225	1,955,228,936	1,818,281,948	1,791,709,180	1,705,658,574	1,664,922,262	1,515,846,942	1,706,511,265	2,236,417,456
Somalia	1,675,472,158	1,677,218,599	1,601,428,149	1,665,709,574	1,701,864,241	1,794,261,934	1,876,557,947	2,052,369,865	2,175,714,340	2,156,129,024
Sudan	9,894,038,239	11,040,321,645	14,182,700,715	15,728,660,093	18,708,314,322	21,662,541,820	28,566,360,525	37,791,761,867	44,626,995,093	55,594,502,913
Suriname	240,723,880	194,636,557	189,724,712	258,136,998	357,287,160	188,177,911	456,633,005	421,799,723	469,504,811	618,609,319
Syria	14,407,021,739	14,891,413,043	15,510,065,217	15,554,509,943	15,294,873,786	19,528,791,010	22,615,793,525	25,268,867,864	28,931,712,172	37,937,743,539
Tajikistan	875,995,557	855,147,502	1,060,791,181	1,142,600,453	1,410,938,470	1,781,782,579	2,213,782,260	2,013,493,533	2,109,563,760	2,337,969,118
Togo	1,536,598,432	1,267,894,743	1,322,579,634	1,436,074,418	1,682,502,576	1,978,754,049	2,307,909,072	2,395,011,942	2,697,962,809	3,025,945,810
Tunisia	15,794,642,669	14,834,936,346	15,302,570,875	16,543,186,720	19,687,093,749	22,146,718,767	22,765,023,251	24,189,327,774	27,268,718,742	30,483,751,192
Turkey	201,613,569,417	219,190,936,081	158,371,192,866	187,771,649,449	252,850,371,700	326,446,319,582	403,324,814,713	439,898,468,324	544,696,639,624	605,824,909,345
Turkmenistan	3,382,007,427	2,107,302,640	2,831,932,977	2,573,431,437	3,291,847,306	3,862,354,130	3,582,938,284	4,692,297,086	5,346,642,614	5,734,979,447
Uganda	6,082,978,317	5,910,254,372	5,990,509,156	6,264,483,951	6,467,430,249	7,517,911,244	8,888,768,204	10,283,905,204	12,533,131,210	15,011,433,471
UAE	37,202,722,941	41,540,912,185	43,346,766,508	50,005,718,176	55,031,449,966	68,119,537,100	79,978,488,768	89,790,333,560	107,843,975,494	154,388,733,116
Uzbekistan	14,133,336,008	11,088,789,490	7,459,832,106	7,725,774,549	7,423,827,469	8,268,036,572	9,250,230,690	12,530,218,143	15,607,552,196	18,037,422,268
Yemen	6,995,804,390	7,757,710,422	8,575,767,517	9,548,304,626	10,238,114,274	11,549,367,477	12,814,608,526	14,807,096,368	16,424,318,936	18,907,527,180

Table 12.14 Transport, Storage and Communication, Share in GDP, Percentages

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	7.98	8.33	9.51	10.72	11.87	9.49	9.93	7.96	9.43	9.10
Albania	10.80	9.89	11.56	10.59	8.65	9.01	9.39	9.20	9.92	9.50
Algeria	7.73	6.98	8.27	8.50	8.26	7.16	6.76	6.73	6.88	6.79
Azerbaijan	11.10	12.73	10.93	10.64	10.75	10.18	8.00	6.94	7.77	7.45
Bahrain	7.11	6.28	6.87	7.16	6.61	6.40	5.66	5.62	5.43	5.48
Bangladesh	8.51	8.63	9.03	9.69	10.73	10.78	10.77	10.79	10.71	10.47
Benin	6.61	7.33	7.70	7.64	8.47	8.36	8.32	8.64	9.19	9.14
Brunei	4.67	3.80	4.06	4.06	3.89	3.41	2.88	2.74	2.76	2.79
Burkina Faso	4.48	4.56	3.82	3.72	3.80	4.43	4.54	4.75	4.95	8.17
Cameroon	5.73	5.90	6.34	6.40	6.84	6.44	5.89	6.15	6.50	6.18
Chad	3.29	2.93	3.18	3.16	2.66	1.95	1.78	1.72	1.75	1.65
Comoros	5.17	4.10	4.06	4.00	4.00	6.54	8.76	10.45	12.21	10.47
Côte d'Ivoire	5.68	5.53	6.58	4.70	5.01	5.27	5.11	5.20	4.60	4.97
Djibouti	28.05	27.87	27.84	28.12	27.78	27.69	27.79	27.81	27.54	27.71
Egypt	7.87	7.36	7.74	7.98	8.53	8.76	10.20	9.25	9.40	9.62
Gabon	5.97	4.94	5.80	5.98	6.03	5.76	4.90	4.84	5.48	5.07
Gambia	6.66	8.07	10.06	10.73	13.92	11.82	11.89	11.91	12.03	11.94
Guinea	6.46	6.01	6.22	6.07	6.48	6.95	6.60	6.91	6.36	6.62
Guinea-Bissau	3.82	3.71	4.06	4.05	4.32	2.77	2.73	2.90	2.80	2.81
Guyana	6.79	7.77	8.55	8.86	9.33	9.69	11.05	11.32	12.77	13.59
Indonesia	4.74	4.68	4.69	5.38	5.91	6.20	6.51	6.94	6.70	6.72
Iran	7.30	8.24	8.40	7.23	7.53	7.03	6.65	6.76	6.64	6.68
Iraq	5.95	4.75	6.29	7.85	7.64	8.28	7.97	7.02	6.89	7.35
Jordan	15.37	15.57	16.22	15.45	15.61	16.03	15.13	15.38	14.24	12.66
Kazakhstan	12.66	12.18	11.84	12.30	13.06	12.28	12.30	11.96	11.81	10.42
Kuwait	5.11	4.61	5.52	4.90	5.43	5.80	5.03	6.33	6.59	5.98
Kyrgyzstan	5.21	3.96	4.48	5.54	5.87	7.03	7.22	6.75	8.35	9.33
Lebanon	6.05	6.53	6.67	6.99	7.03	7.43	7.26	7.24	7.31	7.27
Libya	6.84	6.04	6.19	5.06	4.80	4.00	3.61	3.35	3.69	3.55
Malaysia	6.99	6.77	7.27	7.16	7.02	6.87	6.75	6.58	6.47	6.09
Maldives	13.56	13.94	13.70	13.83	13.67	14.61	17.69	17.74	17.93	18.24
Mali	4.71	4.66	4.53	4.77	4.71	4.84	4.89	5.34	6.20	6.62
Mauritania	3.98	3.74	3.87	4.30	5.54	5.59	5.30	4.59	5.14	5.00
Morocco	6.88	6.55	6.96	7.20	6.95	7.15	6.94	6.71	7.48	7.04
Mozambique	9.56	10.49	10.78	10.67	10.10	10.40	10.34	9.72	9.38	9.81
Niger	6.41	6.86	6.57	6.51	6.49	7.46	6.94	6.96	7.07	6.74
Nigeria	3.68	2.84	3.21	2.73	2.81	3.39	2.92	3.27	3.47	3.21
Oman	5.43	4.76	5.19	5.94	6.26	6.46	5.23	5.58	6.10	5.64
Pakistan	11.26	13.08	13.09	13.45	12.87	12.41	12.69	12.47	11.85	12.34
Palestine	4.38	4.71	6.42	8.11	7.18	7.06	7.21	6.77	7.02	7.00
Qatar	4.13	3.05	3.40	3.45	3.32	3.43	3.24	3.41	3.73	3.14
Saudi Arabia	4.60	4.10	4.41	4.47	4.09	3.77	3.23	3.08	3.12	2.81
Senegal	7.75	7.32	8.30	8.54	9.43	10.60	11.34	12.52	12.88	12.24
Sierra Leone	2.76	2.84	7.09	6.06	6.80	7.17	7.21	7.38	6.24	6.96
Somalia	9.66	9.66	9.66	9.66	9.66	9.66	9.66	9.66	9.66	9.66
Sudan	14.57	11.76	10.88	10.01	9.16	12.36	12.22	12.03	12.20	12.15
Suriname	7.68	8.94	10.00	9.84	9.77	9.45	8.96	7.85	7.04	7.95
Syria	12.71	12.59	12.59	13.28	14.15	11.33	10.78	10.78	9.90	10.49
Tajikistan	7.91	5.18	5.46	6.08	6.10	7.41	8.30	8.04	10.75	9.03
Togo	5.57	6.03	5.46	5.42	6.24	6.21	5.61	6.53	6.05	6.07
Tunisia	8.63	8.86	9.30	9.53	9.66	10.28	11.20	11.51	11.82	12.71
Turkey	11.84	13.01	14.14	15.46	15.55	15.36	15.58	15.58	15.50	15.44
Turkmenistan	6.69	6.63	5.39	3.31	3.35	3.00	3.22	3.19	3.13	3.18
Uganda	4.21	4.52	4.77	5.18	5.29	5.51	5.46	6.43	6.74	6.21
United Arab Emirates	7.43	6.62	7.55	7.81	7.54	6.92	5.98	6.21	5.91	6.03
Uzbekistan	7.24	9.17	8.56	9.38	10.99	11.37	12.70	12.56	12.27	12.50
Yemen	11.29	10.71	11.81	11.82	11.40	10.90	11.27	11.98	11.43	11.56

Table 12.15 Wholesale, Retail Trade, Restaurants and Hotels, Share in GDP, Percentages

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	5.29	4.20	4.62	10.17	9.31	9.48	8.97	10.64	10.95	10.19
Albania	29.70	27.47	25.20	23.85	22.05	21.63	21.56	20.77	21.98	21.44
Algeria	14.71	12.18	12.91	13.18	12.25	10.95	10.28	10.16	10.46	10.30
Azerbaijan	7.33	7.07	8.41	8.50	8.14	8.21	7.14	6.18	5.92	6.50
Bahrain	9.57	9.02	9.75	10.21	9.59	10.92	10.80	10.57	10.14	9.10
Bangladesh	13.47	13.41	13.91	14.06	14.16	14.49	14.85	14.94	15.17	15.66
Benin	17.70	18.08	17.99	18.03	18.42	18.11	18.35	18.29	18.54	19.02
Brunei	4.89	4.19	4.50	4.45	4.18	3.84	3.25	3.01	3.29	3.18
Burkina Faso	13.75	13.95	12.62	11.28	11.57	11.98	12.16	11.83	12.05	9.62
Cameroon	19.35	18.52	21.36	21.53	22.28	23.95	22.92	22.14	22.86	22.64
Chad	22.03	21.29	20.71	22.21	19.79	13.63	11.10	11.05	11.96	11.17
Comoros	24.58	19.89	18.84	18.53	16.55	16.47	16.93	16.18	15.14	16.08
Côte d'Ivoire	21.91	19.00	14.88	15.21	14.81	15.76	15.19	15.24	14.96	15.13
Djibouti	15.76	15.75	15.84	16.12	15.81	15.80	15.87	15.86	15.71	15.81
Egypt	16.62	16.41	16.20	17.26	16.55	13.56	13.45	13.42	13.48	13.45
Gabon	8.64	7.11	8.05	7.58	7.54	6.77	5.95	5.93	6.02	5.97
Gambia	38.09	37.00	34.47	33.95	30.11	29.62	29.56	29.20	29.49	29.42
Guinea	25.87	24.91	26.52	21.93	25.93	27.51	25.46	27.21	24.92	25.85
Guinea-Bissau	15.58	15.59	16.92	16.89	17.10	16.64	16.81	17.59	17.01	17.14
Guyana	4.06	4.40	4.39	4.27	4.05	4.15	5.11	5.23	5.79	5.98
Indonesia	16.32	16.15	16.10	17.14	16.64	16.05	15.56	15.02	14.93	15.17
Iran	14.45	13.21	13.39	11.85	11.81	11.47	10.68	10.65	10.17	10.50
Iraq	4.11	3.63	6.52	6.39	6.52	6.07	5.68	6.61	6.49	6.22
Jordan	11.65	11.76	11.84	11.11	10.63	10.76	10.72	11.40	11.01	11.30
Kazakhstan	14.86	13.80	13.44	13.63	13.18	13.92	13.25	12.67	13.57	13.55
Kuwait	7.27	5.82	6.44	7.85	7.22	6.20	4.85	4.12	3.96	4.31
Kyrgyzstan	13.87	13.75	13.90	16.69	18.17	19.22	21.10	22.00	21.48	22.23
Lebanon	20.40	19.90	19.71	21.60	22.42	23.97	23.18	23.19	23.45	23.27
Libya	7.14	6.27	6.70	5.78	4.97	4.52	3.97	3.52	3.80	3.76
Malaysia	13.70	13.03	13.50	13.03	12.35	12.24	12.47	12.42	12.76	12.99
Maldives	35.90	36.12	34.93	34.07	35.37	34.89	25.92	29.99	30.56	29.85
Mali	16.31	17.15	14.78	13.52	14.11	13.56	13.61	14.44	15.86	16.78
Mauritania	11.09	13.62	14.23	13.65	13.83	13.31	12.69	10.14	12.00	11.59
Morocco	15.53	15.79	15.13	15.14	14.00	13.73	13.96	13.65	14.10	13.90
Mozambique	23.35	22.81	24.14	13.15	12.25	11.49	14.45	15.11	15.73	15.10
Niger	16.13	16.97	15.21	16.39	15.59	16.78	15.71	15.35	15.24	14.67
Nigeria	15.42	11.65	13.77	11.31	11.00	13.32	13.14	15.08	15.09	15.01
Oman	9.42	8.09	8.69	8.47	8.78	9.26	7.80	8.36	9.61	8.59
Pakistan	17.46	17.63	17.39	17.33	17.07	17.85	17.63	17.36	17.77	17.59
Palestine	14.29	14.11	10.58	12.25	12.22	12.19	12.72	13.60	12.83	13.05
Qatar	7.23	5.71	6.00	5.50	4.96	5.25	4.35	4.50	4.57	3.17
Saudi Arabia	7.59	6.73	7.18	7.24	6.63	6.15	5.28	5.06	5.12	4.58
Senegal	21.98	21.91	20.95	21.46	20.78	21.04	20.58	20.55	20.71	20.61
Sierra Leone	6.16	6.33	15.16	15.18	14.13	11.45	9.76	9.99	9.39	10.94
Somalia	10.62	10.62	10.62	10.62	10.62	10.62	10.62	10.62	10.62	10.62
Sudan	17.29	17.17	17.51	17.87	17.77	15.83	15.83	15.78	15.81	15.81
Suriname	17.92	14.01	12.03	10.27	14.09	12.69	13.35	12.77	13.35	13.16
Syria	18.67	14.87	17.60	17.59	16.65	17.73	20.38	16.99	17.41	18.26
Tajikistan	21.57	11.81	11.75	12.92	12.75	18.43	18.53	19.03	18.63	18.73
Togo	13.13	13.67	13.44	12.73	12.64	13.59	12.27	14.79	13.40	13.49
Tunisia	16.86	16.60	16.32	16.59	16.75	16.71	16.66	16.38	15.81	16.68
Turkey	14.98	16.13	15.48	16.03	16.19	16.86	16.57	16.74	16.21	16.38
Turkmenistan	4.06	3.51	4.15	2.01	1.77	2.31	2.04	2.04	2.13	2.07
Uganda	17.90	18.09	18.47	18.33	18.05	17.83	17.82	18.77	19.49	18.69
United Arab Emirates	12.80	10.48	10.87	12.52	12.79	12.05	11.63	11.06	10.70	11.13
Uzbekistan	10.52	10.79	11.79	11.26	10.95	10.51	10.34	10.46	10.39	10.40
Yemen	10.57	10.47	11.88	12.51	12.84	13.39	12.53	14.22	15.94	14.24

Table 12.16 Definitions for National Accounts Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing, Share in GDP	Percentages	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing is an aggregation of economic activities of Section A Agriculture, hunting and forestry and Section B Fishing (see ISIC Rev 3.1). Expressed as a share in GDP.
Construction, Share in GDP	Percentages	Construction represents the economic activities of Section F Construction (see ISIC Rev 3.1). Expressed as a share in GDP.
GDP (Constant 1990 Prices)	National Currency Units	Gross domestic product (GDP) at constant prices refers to the volume level of GDP. Constant price estimates of GDP are obtained by expressing values in terms of a base period. In theory, the price and quantity components of a value are identified and the price in the base period is substituted for that in the current period. Two main methods are adopted in practice. The first, referred to as "quantity revaluation", is based on a methodology consistent with the above theory (i.e., by multiplying the current period quantity by the base period price). The second, commonly referred to as "price deflation", involves dividing price indexes into the observed values to obtain the volume estimate. The price indexes used are built up from the prices of the major items contributing to each value. Expressed in National Currency Units.
GDP (Constant 1990 Prices)	USD	Gross domestic product (GDP) at constant prices refers to the volume level of GDP. Constant price estimates of GDP are obtained by expressing values in terms of a base period. In theory, the price and quantity components of a value are identified and the price in the base period is substituted for that in the current period. Two main methods are adopted in practice. The first, referred to as "quantity revaluation", is based on a methodology consistent with the above theory (i.e., by multiplying the current period quantity by the base period price). The second, commonly referred to as "price deflation", involves dividing price indexes into the observed values to obtain the volume estimate. The price indexes used are built up from the prices of the major items contributing to each value. Expressed in USD.
GDP (Current Prices)	National Currency Units	Gross domestic product (GDP) at current prices is GDP at prices of the current reporting period. Also known as nominal GDP. Expressed in USD.
GDP (Current Prices)	USD	Gross domestic product (GDP) at current prices is GDP at prices of the current reporting period. Also known as nominal GDP. Expressed in National Currency Units.
GDP, Per Capita (Current Prices)	USD	GDP per head calculated as the aggregate of production (GDP) divided by the population size.
General Government Final Consumption Expenditures, Share in Total Consumption	Percentages	The share of Government Consumption in Total Consumption
Household Consumption, Share in Total Consumption	Percentages	The share of Household Consumption in Total Consumption.
Industry, Share in GDP	Percentages	Mining, manufacturing and utilities is an aggregation of economic activities of Section C Mining and quarrying, Section D Manufacturing and Section E Electricity, gas and water supply (see ISIC Rev 3.1). Expressed as share in GDP.
Manufacturing, Share in GDP	Percentages	Manufacturing represents the economic activities of section D Manufacturing (see ISIC Rev 3.1). Expressed as share in GDP.
Total Consumption (Constant 1990 Prices)	USD	Final consumption expenditure consists of household final consumption expenditure, government final consumption expenditure and final consumption expenditure of NPISH's. Expressed in Constant Prices in USD.
Total Consumption (Current Prices)	USD	Final consumption expenditure consists of household final consumption expenditure, government final consumption expenditure and final consumption expenditure of NPISH's. Expressed in USD.
Transport, Storage and Communication, Share in GDP	Percentages	Transport, storage and communication represents the economic activities of Section I Transport, storage and communication (see ISIC Rev 3.1). Expressed as share in GDP
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Restaurants and Hotels, Share in GDP	Percentages	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels is an aggregation of economic activities of Section G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods and Section H Hotels and restaurants (see ISIC Rev 3.1). Expressed as a share of GDP



Public Finance

13 Public Finance

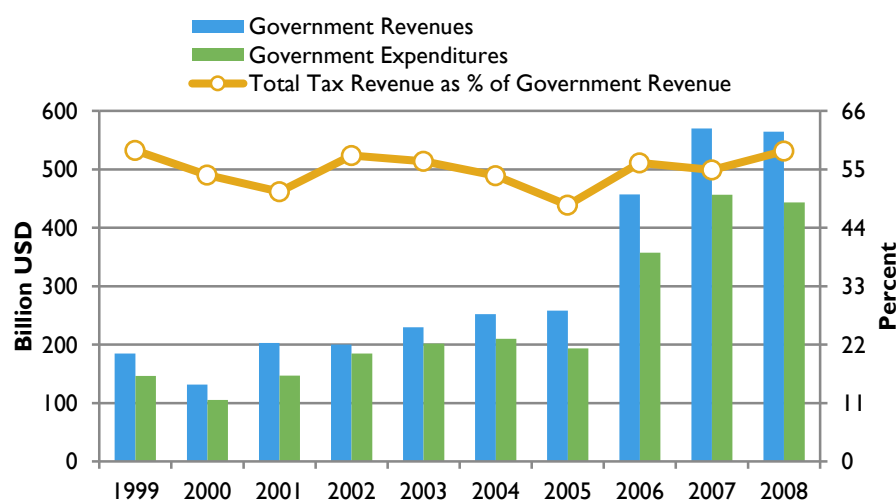
Except for a sharp downfall in year 2000 with a rate of nearly 28.7% and a short decline in year 2002, 1.2%, total government revenues of the OIC Member Countries⁹ exhibited a positive trend and increased from 185 billion USD¹⁰ to 564 billion USD in ten years with an average annual growth rate of 13.2%. A similar pattern observed in government expenditure side resulted in a total government expenditure level of 443 billion USD in 2008 while it was 147 billion USD one decade ago (Figure 13.1).

At the individual country level, Turkey and Iran were the only member countries where the government revenues exceeded 100 billion USD in year 2008. Additionally, Turkey, Iran and Algeria constituted more than 56% of the total OIC public revenues, 564 billion USD, with respective shares of 24.9%, 18.4% and 12.9% in the same year.

From the expenditure side, the expenditures of Turkey, alone, accounted for 32.1% of the total OIC expenditures of 443 billion USD in year 2008. Iran and Egypt followed Turkey through spending 69.7 and 49.3 billion USD, respectively.

Taxes make up the major part of the government revenues, in general. For OIC Member Countries, the total tax revenues as a percentage of total government revenues remained similar though fluctuated over the time-course examined. In 1999, 58.6% of the government revenues came from tax income. After a steady decline over 3 years, the share of tax revenue became 50.8% in 2001 and this was followed by a near 7-percentage point quick jump in 2002. Tax revenues constituted less than half, 48.2%, of the government receipts in 2005 due to the recurrence of previous three-year steady decline pattern. In 2008, the share of tax revenues in total government revenues returned back to its value in 1999 and 58.5% of total government revenues of the OIC Member Countries were obtained through the taxes charged (Figure 13.1). Taking the average of these fluctuations between 1999 and 2008, it can be said that 55% of the total government revenues came from taxes in the OIC Member Countries whereas it was around 61% in the world.

Figure 13.1 Government Revenues, Expenditures and Total Tax Revenue of the OIC Member Countries, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

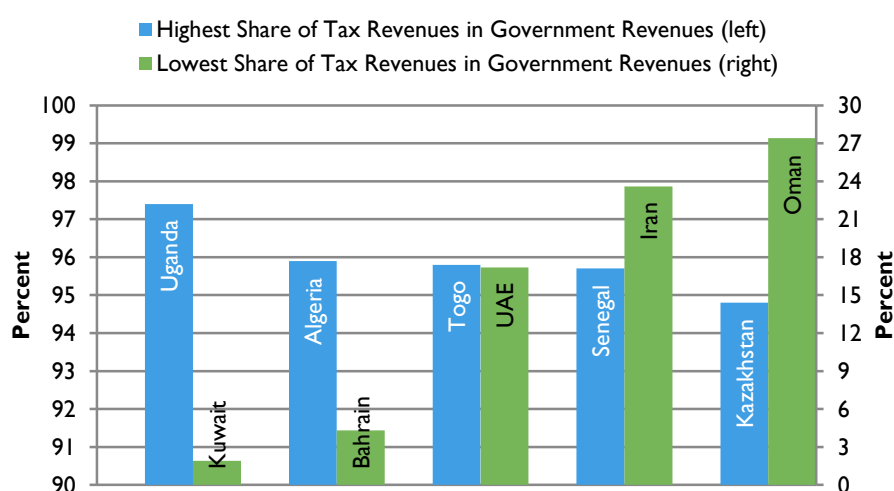
⁹ Despite its critical importance, Public Finance is one of the categories where data availability constitutes a major problem. Out of 57 OIC Member Countries, number of countries for which data are available ranges from 18 to 26 for public finance indicators between 1999 and 2008. This should be taken into consideration while comparing OIC total with other groups.

¹⁰ In BASEIND, the public finance indicators are disseminated in national currency units. Hence, the values were converted to USD using the end of period rate of exchange.

At the individual country level, a huge difference among the OIC Member Countries was evident as can be seen from Figure 13.2. While more than 90% of the government revenues of eight OIC Member Countries, namely Uganda, Algeria, Togo, Senegal, Kazakhstan, Guinea, Benin and Burkina Faso, were gained through the taxes, the shares of tax receipts were as low as 2% in Kuwait and 4.3% in Bahrain. UAE was listed among the lowest five countries by obtaining 17.2% of its government revenues from taxes. Oman and Iran were the other member countries where the tax revenues constituted less than one third of the total government revenues. In addition to these, less than half of the public revenues were accrued by taxation in Yemen, Maldives and Qatar.

Accordingly, the tax income constituted nearly 90% of government revenues in Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA) while it was 44% in MENA and around 73-83% range in East Asia and Pacific (EAP), Europe and Central Asia (ECA) and South Asia (SA) regions of the OIC.

Figure 13.2 OIC Member Countries with the Highest/Lowest Share of Tax Revenues in Government Revenues

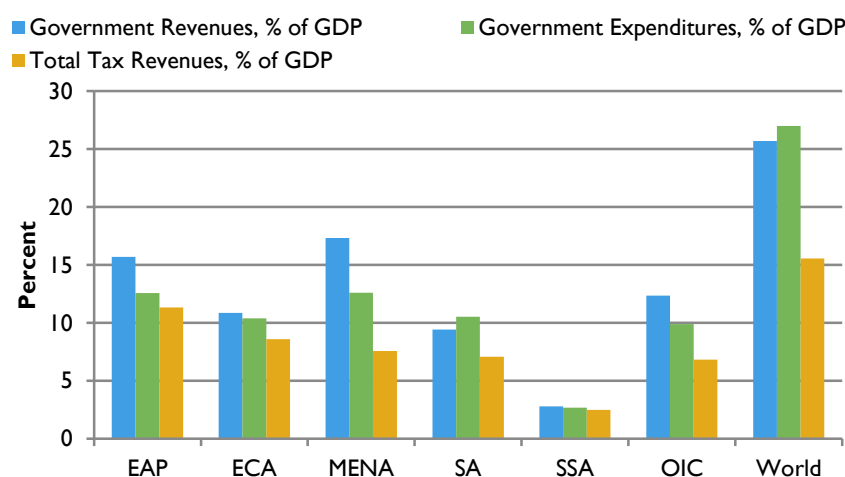


Based on the data available in the most recent year.

Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The ten-year average of the shares of government revenues, expenditures and tax revenues in GDP were calculated to make group wise comparisons (Figure 13.3). Looking at the government revenues and expenditures together, it could be said from the figure that the government revenues as a percentage of GDP exceeded that of expenditures in all regions except for SA regional average.

Figure 13.3 Government Revenues, Expenditures and Total Tax Revenue as Percentages of GDP, Average of 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Between 1999 and 2008, the government revenues constituted about one fourth of total GDP, 25.7%, in the world while the OIC average was 12.3%. Among the regional subgroups of the OIC, MENA and EAP regions were the only regions exceeding the OIC average with shares of 17.3% and 15.7%, respectively. Meanwhile, the government revenues as a percentage of GDP were as low as 2.8% in SSA region of OIC. ECA and SA regions situated in between with shares around 10%.

For government expenditure side, a similar comparison could be made among groups. On average, the governments of the OIC Member Countries spent one tenth of their GDP while it was 27% in the World. The only exception among OIC subgroups was SSA region where the expenditures as a percentage of GDP were 2.7%.

For the OIC Member Countries, the average tax revenue was 6.8% of the total GDP between 1999 and 2008. In the same period, it was 15.6% in the World. Among the regions, the GDP share of tax revenues for SSA region, 2.5%, was below the OIC average only, while EAP had the highest regional average with a share of 11.3%. ■

Table 13.1 Government Expenditures, Million National Currency Units

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71,622	117,681	124,648
Albania	...	...	...	151,597	155,211	168,141	...	...	...	...
Algeria	774,695	856,193	963,600	1,097,700	1,144,066	1,285,321	1,292,902	1,477,007	1,744,445	2,566,530
Azerbaijan	718	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	622	707	734	871	908	998	1,040	1,357	...	...
Bangladesh	...	...	228,781	247,877	272,945	291,494	347,751	402,025	476,280	592,771
Benin	...	...	206,027	229,987	272,847	269,956	306,344	335,349	...	446,529
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	279,000	319,452	387,267	450,279	455,189
Cameroon	740,600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	1,163,458	1,335,323	1,386,400	1,392,100	1,457,600	1,473,700	1,666,470	1,879,500
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	103,244	114,113	130,499	147,489	202,381	218,489	271,500
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	646,560	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	179,577,000	...	...	286,272,800	327,381,763	386,937,091	...	...	...	...
Iran	78,754,650	97,920,055	129,545,900	178,988,000	216,090,300	272,613,546	394,213,004	505,974,658	546,383,939	685,151,029
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	1,547	1,627	1,717	1,925	2,130	2,600	3,182	3,497	4,111	5,506
Kazakhstan	285,980	356,748	441,048	479,251	640,475	825,971	1,382,668	1,493,455	1,817,953	2,368,453
Kuwait	3,683	...	...	4,655	4,800	5,391	6,179	6,727	10,183	9,531
Kyrgyzstan	8,644	10,328	11,643	...	...	...	...	17,996	25,666	31,500
Lebanon	...	7,938,900	7,718,500	8,185,800	9,225,478	8,563,500	8,699,392	10,528,271	11,816,193	13,410,094
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	55,457	55,666	65,463	83,550	79,366	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	1,546	1,876	1,971	2,109	2,346	2,788	4,643	5,608	6,560	7,943
Mali	...	200,200	279,771	316,896	353,709	392,919	422,741	481,109	497,520	537,690
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	...	...	135,630	138,394	147,668	158,214	160,111	179,462	207,036
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	163,683	176,931	239,471	...
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	1,714	2,001	2,065	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	558,122	657,598	684,292	753,620	820,527	814,185	950,519	1,162,325	1,415,575	...
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,238	3,036
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	27,109	32,145	49,120	45,949	59,557
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	362,300	425,100	520,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	265,604	382,345	441,379	562,267	597,999	688,092	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	2,047	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	135	160	243	...	532	848	...	...	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	156,618	179,012	199,734	209,559	196,140
Tunisia	6,787	7,365	7,884	8,445	8,974	10,011	10,950	11,829	13,051	15,093
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	167,990	206,965	216,875
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	1,216,480	1,453,871	2,219,659	2,473,759	2,687,717	2,492,778	2,673,823	3,019,862	3,487,689	3,736,310
UAE	19,228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	257,575	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 13.2 Government Revenues, Million National Currency Units

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,211	34,024	41,475
Albania	...	...	...	146,401	164,324	181,100	...	...	...	...
Algeria	950,496	1,578,161	1,505,500	1,603,200	2,000,712	2,252,510	3,112,725	3,674,986	3,757,606	5,211,480
Azerbaijan	663	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	653	1,066	969	988	1,126	1,315	1,632	1,811	...	...
Bangladesh	...	...	249,241	278,913	303,589	331,808	382,188	423,415	484,415	598,059
Benin	...	...	286,324	326,236	344,097	368,639	371,003	416,824	...	556,461
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	344,483	359,561	391,296	440,091	483,810
Cameroon	867,460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	1,271,600	1,237,100	1,336,316	1,441,171	1,352,000	1,438,600	1,040,112	1,600,582	1,817,531	1,976,722
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	92,261	106,175	119,580	130,811	173,815	201,968	247,372
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	574,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	198,611,300	...	307,840,860	317,807,309	348,838,380	421,640,178	...	...	...	...
Iran	106,816,482	135,845,177	162,063,489	245,603,739	302,748,651	404,190,323	627,648,440	731,576,957	924,187,716	1,020,996,204
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	1,529	1,503	1,571	1,676	1,680	2,088	2,563	3,164	3,628	4,947
Kazakhstan	172,714	294,456	371,979	499,765	642,744	889,008	1,617,977	1,715,457	1,796,050	2,143,294
Kuwait	3,063	...	...	5,244	6,068	6,770	8,768	13,593	15,386	18,856
Kyrgyzstan	7,725	9,257	11,860	...	...	...	...	18,740	29,406	37,842
Lebanon	...	4,171,300	4,259,600	5,385,300	6,180,600	7,000,100	6,852,207	6,729,550	7,893,577	9,489,268
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	62,880	65,929	84,445	88,412	93,610	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	2,059	2,203	2,294	2,578	2,937	3,331	3,753	5,237	6,491	7,159
Mali	...	231,868	280,596	331,435	416,330	453,300	502,951	512,986	569,900	607,293
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	...	...	133,697	139,189	150,038	161,881	180,929	214,176	248,146
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	188,968	247,309	277,516	...
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	1,395	1,827	2,071	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	464,372	531,300	535,091	619,069	701,576	760,983	844,880	1,021,406	1,254,966	...
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,169	1,787
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	54,346	64,909	85,791	117,535	140,717
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	506,800	562,300	602,100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	85,818	152,174	207,670	238,689	287,657	356,966	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	2,156	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	196,096	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	137	190	289	...	626	830	...	...	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	162,299	163,462	183,278	203,289	220,557
Tunisia	7,166	7,793	8,464	8,943	9,476	10,295	10,951	12,085	13,451	16,123
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	189,573	217,855	214,328
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	950,658	1,010,258	1,083,214	1,253,413	1,425,944	1,669,256	1,914,265	2,313,009	2,722,364	3,246,828
UAE	20,217	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	278,049	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 13.3 Total Tax Revenue, Million National Currency Units

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24,251	25,647	31,356
Albania	...	...	...	100,635	116,545	132,520	...	...	...	...
Algeria	874,888	1,522,739	1,354,600	1,425,800	1,448,698	1,648,209	2,326,480	2,738,278	2,774,208	4,997,600
Azerbaijan	481	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	125	127	139	129	138	209	70	...	...	...
Bangladesh	...	...	192,608	210,297	242,612	270,086	304,746	339,725	380,311	481,321
Benin	...	...	268,913	306,843	323,931	349,593	349,900	395,082	...	516,162
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	318,679	330,869	362,324	405,238	444,654
Cameroon	690,990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	1,150,100	1,086,000	1,174,100	1,259,326	1,190,100	1,241,400	843,300	1,364,340	1,468,200	1,633,010
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	50,802	55,736	67,146	75,760	97,779	114,326	137,195
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	534,450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	179,430,400	...	190,614,200	215,467,500	249,404,313	283,093,000	...	...	...	...
Iran	39,555,140	36,812,959	42,429,817	51,123,100	65,439,369	85,049,111	135,143,005	151,848,969	192,814,785	240,953,674
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	1,046	1,140	1,189	1,188	1,317	1,699	2,179	2,621	2,995	2,758
Kazakhstan	156,182	265,746	313,432	458,227	603,396	816,458	1,301,737	1,516,825	1,577,771	2,032,459
Kuwait	116	...	...	111	137	189	232	243	286	354
Kyrgyzstan	5,954	7,676	9,188	...	...	...	...	16,180	23,266	31,035
Lebanon	...	3,096,700	3,160,400	4,166,400	4,655,300	5,266,000	4,915,563	4,982,636	5,593,171	7,207,144
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	42,581	49,026	62,968	68,059	69,470	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	977	1,014	1,047	1,092	1,269	1,647	1,723	2,370	2,905	3,393
Mali	...	226,839	268,893	302,921	349,035	393,671	438,118	480,425	487,200	519,426
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	...	...	88,781	93,664	100,353	115,911	129,508	154,795	189,141
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	181,239	203,954	233,186	...
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	404	547	567	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	386,847	386,016	422,781	459,127	525,782	580,108	624,266	718,671	853,270	...
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,048	1,212
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	29,465	32,976	44,436	59,787	66,811
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	491,200	537,400	576,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	76,016	135,165	192,577	223,470	267,959	319,269	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	1,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	142,748	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	110	138	210	...	462	606	...	...	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	156,676	154,910	170,592	195,865	211,199
Tunisia	5,207	5,678	6,222	6,429	6,631	7,252	7,904	8,470	9,508	11,321
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	149,381	157,913	176,672
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	935,558	978,005	1,074,898	1,211,985	1,401,279	1,642,056	1,887,482	2,231,009	2,625,822	3,161,101
UAE	3,481	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	109,548	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 13.4 Definitions for Public Finance Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Government Expenditures	Million National Currency Units	Government Expenditures are cash payments for operating activities of the government in providing goods and services. It includes compensation of employees (such as wages and salaries), interest and subsidies, grants, social benefits, and other expenses.
Government Revenues	Million National Currency Units	Government Revenues are cash receipts from taxes, social contributions, and other revenues such as fines, fees, rent, and income from property or sales. Grants are also considered as revenue but are excluded here. Hence it is revenue, excluding grants...
Total Tax Revenue	Million National Currency Units	Tax revenue refers to compulsory transfers to the central government for public purposes. Certain compulsory transfers such as fines, penalties, and most social security contributions are excluded. Refunds and corrections of erroneously collected tax revenue are treated as negative revenue.

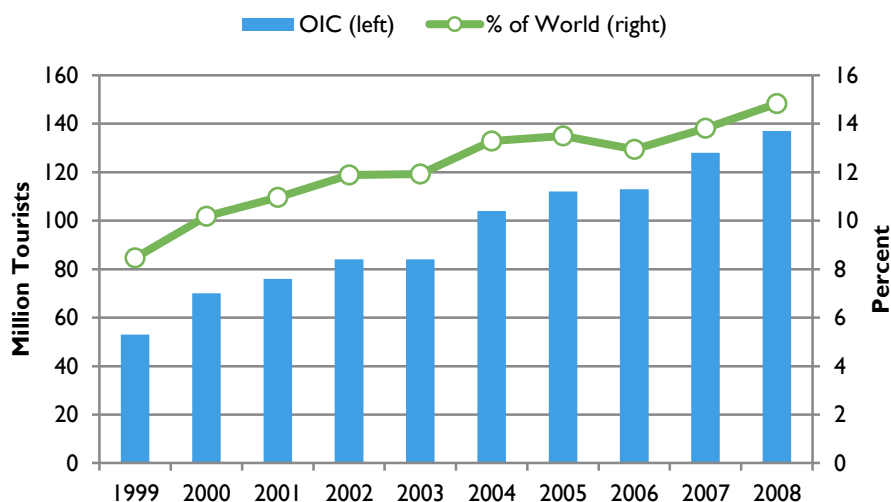


Tourism

14 Tourism

Tourism is one of the major sectors of the economy. When its indirect contributions to the economy are considered, monitoring of the indicators related to this sector becomes necessary. Tourism sector showed remarkable progress at OIC level during the last decades. Number of tourist arrivals increased 156.8% from 1999 to 2008 and number of tourist arrivals was reported as 137 million in 2008 (Figure 14.1).

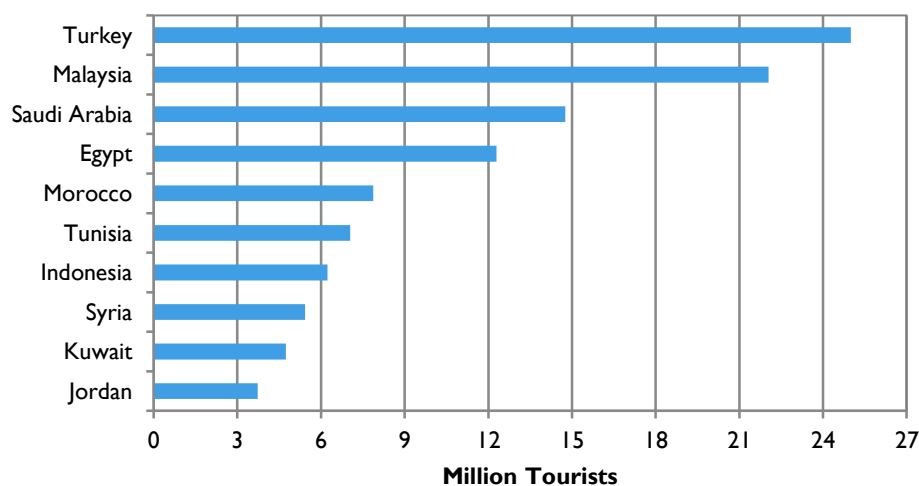
Figure 14.1 Tourist Arrivals, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Although rate of change between some years slowed down average annual growth rate of the tourist arrivals was estimated about 11%, which was rather higher than the world averages. Besides, OIC share in the world total tourist arrivals has also increased from 8.46% to 14.83% during 1999 – 2008 periods. In all OIC Member Countries there is an upward trend for number of tourist arrivals but increases in Kyrgyzstan, Uganda, Qatar and Syria are striking along the countries that has highly concentrated on tourism activity like Turkey, Malaysia, Saudi Arabia and Egypt. In 2008 top 10 member countries has 80% of total OIC tourist arrival (Figure 14.2). Among these top ten tourist arrival destinations, Turkey takes place on the top with a 18.2% share of total OIC tourist arrivals followed by Malaysia, 16%, Saudi Arabia, 10.7% and Egypt, 8.9%.

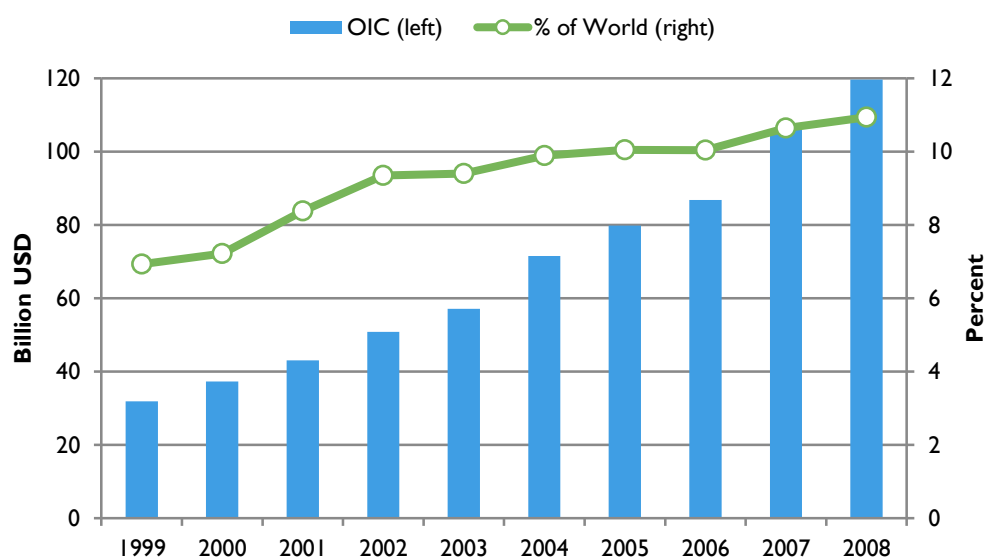
Figure 14.2 Top 10 OIC Tourist Arrival Destinations, 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Parallel to tourist arrivals, income from tourism sector had also increased in the OIC Member Countries. Total OIC tourism receipts increased from 31.8 billion USD in 1999 to 119.6 billion USD in 2008 in other words 275% increase, which is rather higher than the increase in world averages. Annual growth rate for tourism receipts in OIC Member Countries is estimated around 15.9% during this period. The relative share of OIC Member Countries in the world total tourism receipts also increased from 6.9% in 1999 to 10.9% in 2008 (Figure 14.3).

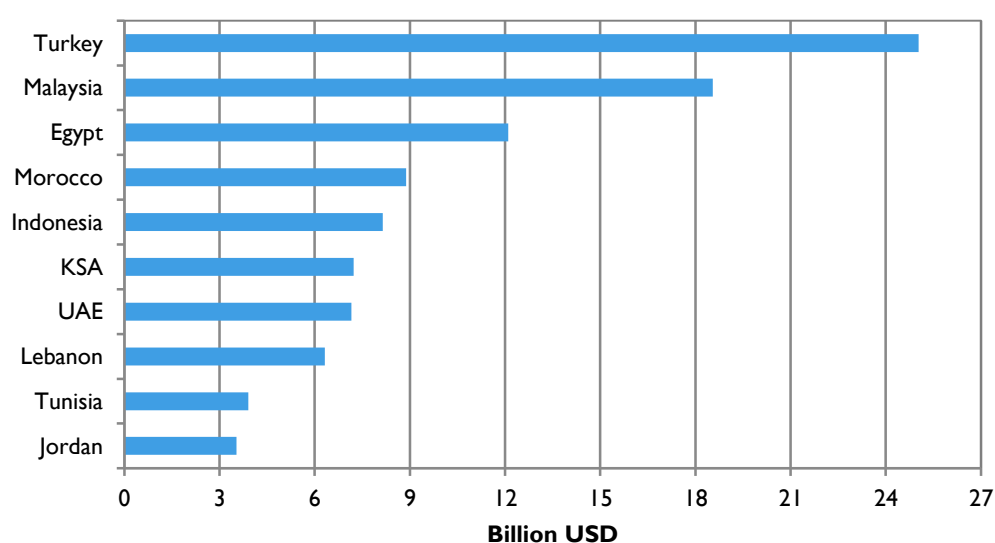
Figure 14.3 Tourist Receipts, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

When tourist receipts of the countries analysed individually top 10 countries has 84% of total OIC tourist receipts. With 21% value, Turkey has the highest share of total OIC tourist receipts, and followed by Malaysia 16%, Egypt 10%, Morocco 8% and Indonesia 7% (Figure 14.4).

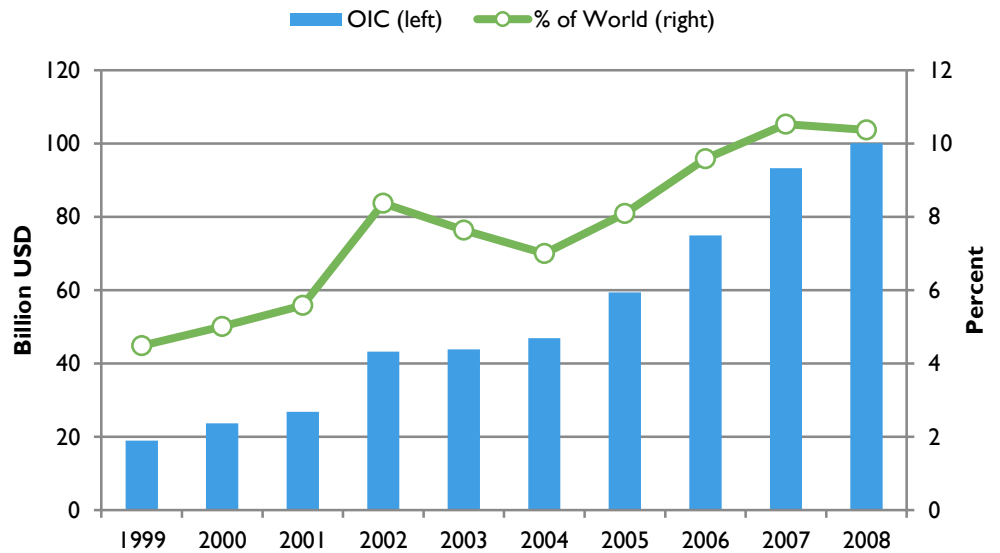
Figure 14.4 Top 10 OIC Tourist Receipts , 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The outbound tourism has also upward trend in the OIC Member Countries and their tourism expenditures increased from 18.9 billion USD in 1999 to 100 billion USD in 2008 (Figure 14.5).

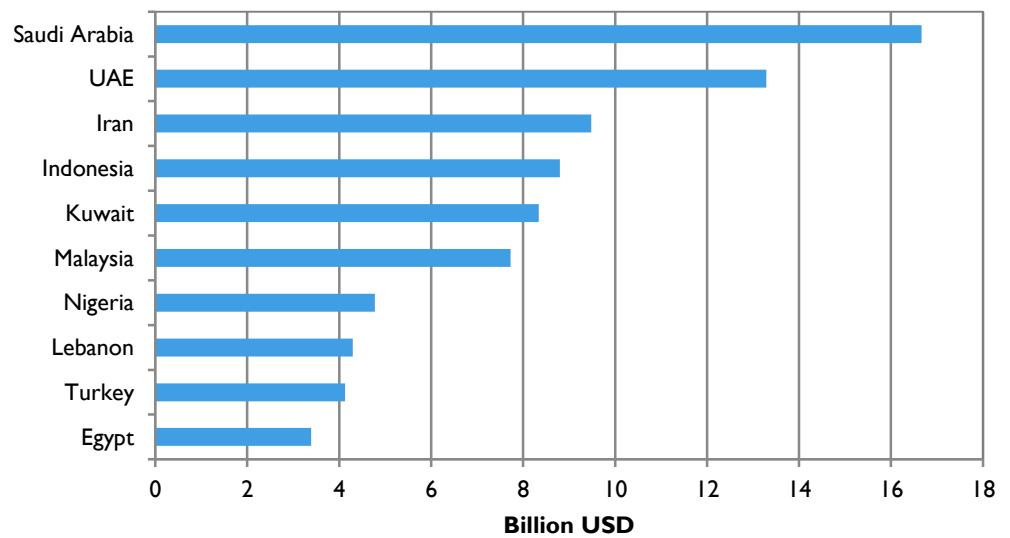
Figure 14.5 Tourism Expenditures, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

During this period, the OIC tourism expenditures realised an average annual growth rate of 21.4%, which was twice higher than the world averages. Saudi Arabia has the highest share in total OIC tourism expenditures with 17%, followed by United Arab Emirates 13%, Iran 9%, Indonesia 9% and Kuwait 8% (Figure 14.6). ■

Figure 14.6 Top 10 OIC Tourism Expenditures, 2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Table 14.1 Balance of Foreign Travel, Million USD

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	183	108	182	106	30	87	72	68	148	205
Algeria	-171	-91	-94	-137	-143	-163	-186	-166	-158	-94
Azerbaijan	-56	-70	-62	-47	-50	-61	-88	-55	-64	-73
Bahrain	390	429	463	435	714	976	1,029	1,147	1,183	1,223
Bangladesh	-325	-421	-293	-250	-330	-366	-296	-364	-454	-660
Benin	31	27	38	46	55	62	50	51	99	86
Brunei	...	...	-301	-285	-345	-201	-183	-184	-197	-217
Burkina Faso	...	-7	-10	...	...	1	-8	-29	-34	...
Cameroon	-100	-109	-17	-81	-6	-182	-251	-290	-212	-398
Chad	-38	-42	-33	-55	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	19	15	9	11	8	12	14	16	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	-230	-238	-231	-434	-475	-480	-456	-479	-491	-483
Djibouti	-4	-7	-4	1	-3	-7	-7	-5	-7	-8
Egypt	3,143	3,451	2,871	2,824	3,239	4,785	5,274	5,977	7,441	8,714
Gabon	-52	-84	-210	-157	-155	-201	-333	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	50	45	50	61	80	83
Guinea	-32	-28	-21	...	1	...	...	...	-95	-28
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	-3	-8	-19	-20	-16	-13	...	...
Guyana	27	3	3	9	-2	-3	-5	-12	-8	7
Indonesia	1,999	1,778	1,871	755	34	657	354	-568	-747	-651
Iran	-79	6	408	-2,383	-2,854	-3,097	-3,196	-4,007	-5,385	-7,286
Iraq	-13	-7	-16	19	...	...	-441	-356	-150	...
Jordan	480	548	464	750	763	1,036	1,106	1,470	1,730	2,399
Kazakhstan	-61	-80	-259	-183	-145	-194	-139	-87	-183	-106
Kuwait	-2,232	-2,458	-2,921	-3,092	-3,422	-3,749	-4,584	-5,566	-6,737	-7,731
Kyrgyzstan	-9	-8	11	21	27	19	...	47	199	118
Lebanon	673	742	837	1,601	3,463	2,212	2,404	1,674	1,882	2,020
Libya	-535	-411	-482	-452	-446	-528	-619	-671	-911	-1,240
Malaysia	2,021	3,330	4,236	4,754	3,398	5,361	6,050	7,195	11,366	10,829
Maldives	256	261	268	277	342	396	193	406	475	516
Mali	-29	-19	26	43	42	17	16	-21	26	58
Mauritania	-27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	1,599	1,774	2,377	2,488	2,957	3,628	4,427	5,787	6,889	6,975
Mozambique	-79	-48	-68	-50	-35	-44	-49	-60	-27	-28
Niger	-10	-9	-3	-9	-12	-10	2	-3	-4	-4
Nigeria	-541	-424	-690	-654	-2,018	49	-362	-1,126	-3,139	-4,188
Oman	-233	-252	-165	-163	-258	-222	-236	-145	-44	-88
Pakistan	45	-23	-22	71	-543	-847	-925	-1,110	-1,171	-1,177
Palestine	83	-33	-360	-357	-235	-294	-145	-204	-164	...
Qatar	-198	-179	-94	-138	-102	-193	-999	-2,877	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	-7,370	-747	2,316	-4,187	-8,287	-14,802	-9,439
Senegal	47	27	63	98	140	148	190	190	270	...
Sierra Leone	-38	-25	-28	-1	22	28	30	8	5	10
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	-33	-50	-71	17	-102	-155	-578	-1,246	-1,215	-857
Suriname	-2	-25	-36	-37	-50	-33	2	76	45	48
Syria	400	413	480	210	143	1,195	1,451	1,528	2,262	2,350
Tajikistan	...	...	...	3	4	6	5	5	10	13
Togo	-7	-4	-6	-10	-11	-13	-15	-19	-21	...
Tunisia	1,842	1,667	1,739	1,528	1,580	2,005	2,348	2,501	2,843	3,354
Turkey	3,732	5,923	8,329	10,021	11,090	13,364	16,446	15,316	16,908	20,904
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	151	165	185	192	141	110	197	151	182	216
United Arab Emirates	893	-1,956	-2,121	-2,319	-2,518	-2,879	-2,968	-3,855	-5,201	-6,126
Uzbekistan	102	63	72	68	48	57	28	43	51	64
Yemen	-103	-54	-98	-97	5	-44	-43	-44	178	207

Table 14.2 Number of Tourist Arrivals, Thousands

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	371	317	354	470	557	1,612	1,855	2,868	2,580	2,675
Algeria	749	866	901	988	1,166	1,234	1,443	1,638	1,743	1,772
Azerbaijan	602	681	767	834	1,038	1,279	1,282	1,262	1,333	1,899
Bahrain	2,019	2,420	2,789	3,167	2,955	3,514	3,914	4,519	4,935	...
Bangladesh	173	199	207	207	245	271	208	200	289	467
Benin	80	96	88	72	175	174	176	180	186	188
Brunei	967	984	840	891	944	...	815	836	877	...
Burkina Faso	117	126	128	150	163	222	245	264	289	226
Cameroon	262	277	221	226	...	190	176	185	...	...
Chad	46	43	57	32	21	26	29	16	25	...
Comoros	24	24	19	19	21	23	26	29	15	...
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	21	20	22	23	23	26	30	40	40	...
Egypt	4,490	5,116	4,357	4,906	5,746	7,795	8,244	8,646	10,610	12,296
Gabon	178	155	169	208	222	244	269	296	325	358
Gambia	96	79	57	81	89	90	108	125	143	147
Guinea	27	33	38	43	44	45	45	46	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	8	...	...	...	5	12	30	...
Guyana	75	105	99	104	101	122	117	113	131	133
Indonesia	4,728	5,064	5,153	5,033	4,467	5,321	5,002	4,871	5,506	6,234
Iran	1,321	1,342	1,402	1,585	1,546	1,659	1,889	2,735	2,219	2,034
Iraq	30	78	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	1,790	1,580	1,672	2,384	2,353	2,853	2,987	3,225	3,431	3,729
Kazakhstan	...	1,471	1,845	2,832	2,410	3,073	3,143	3,468	3,876	3,447
Kuwait	1,884	1,944	2,072	2,316	2,602	3,056	3,474	3,899	4,482	4,736
Kyrgyzstan	48	59	99	140	342	398	319	766	1,656	2,435
Lebanon	673	742	837	956	1,016	1,278	1,140	1,063	1,017	1,333
Libya	178	174	169	135	142	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	7,931	10,222	12,775	13,292	10,577	15,703	16,431	17,547	20,973	22,052
Maldives	430	467	461	485	564	617	395	602	676	683
Mali	82	86	89	96	110	113	143	153	164	190
Mauritania	24	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	3,817	4,278	4,380	4,453	4,761	5,477	5,843	6,558	7,408	7,879
Mozambique	...	...	323	541	441	470	578	664	771	1,951
Niger	39	50	52	39	55	57	60	60	48	73
Nigeria	776	813	850	887	924	962	1,010	1,111	1,212	1,313
Oman	503	571	829	817	1,039	1,195	1,114	1,336	1,124	1,273
Pakistan	432	557	500	498	501	648	798	898	840	823
Palestine	300	310	43	33	37	56	88	123	264	387
Qatar	357	378	376	587	557	732	913	946	964	1,405
Saudi Arabia	...	6,585	6,727	7,511	7,332	8,599	8,037	8,620	11,531	14,757
Senegal	369	389	396	427	495	667	769	866	875	...
Sierra Leone	11	16	24	28	38	44	40	34	32	36
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	39	38	50	52	52	61	246	328	436	440
Suriname	57	57	54	60	82	138	160	153	163	...
Syria	1,386	2,100	2,192	2,661	2,598	3,399	3,571	4,231	4,158	5,430
Tajikistan	2	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	70	60	57	58	61	83	81	94	86	74
Tunisia	4,832	5,058	5,387	5,064	5,114	5,998	6,378	6,550	6,762	7,049
Turkey	6,893	9,586	10,783	12,790	13,341	16,826	20,273	18,916	22,248	24,994
Turkmenistan	...	3	5	11	8	15	12	6	8	...
Uganda	189	193	205	254	305	512	468	539	642	844
United Arab Emirates	3,393	3,907	4,134	5,445	5,871	6,195	7,126	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	487	302	345	332	231	262	242	560	903	1,069
Yemen	58	73	76	98	155	274	336	382	379	404

Table 14.3 Tourism Expenditures, Million USD

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	35	290	269	386	507	669	808	989	1,331	1,644
Algeria	251	193	194	248	255	341	370	381	377	394
Azerbaijan	149	138	119	110	120	140	188	256	381	454
Bahrain	395	425	423	550	492	528	574	639	671	704
Bangladesh	375	471	341	309	389	442	375	444	530	735
Benin	63	50	48	49	53	59	58	71	107	130
Brunei	...	...	456	398	469	382	374	408	430	459
Burkina Faso	...	30	35	...	...	39	53	84	91	...
Cameroon	192	241	199	205	272	394	480	521	466	563
Chad	53	56	56	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	8	9	10	11	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	337	291	289	490	551	571	549	583	606	612
Djibouti	12	15	13	8	10	14	14	15	14	16
Egypt	1,218	1,206	1,248	1,309	1,465	1,543	1,932	2,156	2,886	3,390
Gabon	195	183	256	234	239	275	346	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	8	6	7	8	9	...
Guinea	38	36	29	...	...	...	...	...	96	30
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	6	10	21	22	18	16	...	...
Guyana	82	77	62	44	30	30	40	49	58	52
Indonesia	2,353	3,197	3,406	5,042	4,427	4,569	4,740	5,458	6,578	8,801
Iran	638	671	714	3,990	4,120	4,402	4,560	5,767	7,335	9,482
Iraq	14	9	31	26	...	...	627	526	705	...
Jordan	536	387	420	504	503	585	653	956	1,024	1,140
Kazakhstan	455	483	761	863	783	997	940	1,060	1,396	1,361
Kuwait	2,574	2,852	3,207	3,412	3,750	4,147	4,997	6,074	7,267	8,341
Kyrgyzstan	27	28	21	27	35	73	94	142	193	451
Lebanon	...	...	...	2,683	3,319	3,719	3,565	3,783	3,914	4,297
Libya	574	495	572	654	689	789	920	915	1,010	1,339
Malaysia	2,382	2,543	3,391	3,330	3,401	3,822	4,339	5,085	6,585	7,724
Maldives	58	60	59	60	60	75	94	106	127	148
Mali	65	66	65	62	94	125	133	196	201	228
Mauritania	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	578	506	589	669	845	912	999	1,113	1,418	1,910
Mozambique	140	122	132	115	141	140	187	205	209	241
Niger	35	32	33	29	39	42	42	42	48	49
Nigeria	640	610	858	910	2,076	...	501	1,216	3,476	4,774
Oman	583	629	703	702	804	823	863	894	952	1,199
Pakistan	447	574	555	491	1,163	1,612	1,753	2,029	2,083	2,163
Palestine	294	316	397	395	387	409	264	293	376	...
Qatar	320	307	366	423	471	691	1,759	3,751	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	7,370	4,165	4,600	9,290	13,491	21,570	16,666
Senegal	136	125	112	112	129	138	144	139	352	...
Sierra Leone	44	35	42	39	38	30	34	15	17	24
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	35	55	74	91	119	176	667	1,413	1,477	1,188
Suriname	47	67	62	54	68	85	94	33	28	35
Syria	631	669	670	760	734	688	584	585	710	800
Tajikistan	...	...	...	2	2	3	4	6	7	11
Togo	17	15	20	26	37	38	42	42	59	...
Tunisia	276	310	322	303	355	427	452	498	530	555
Turkey	1,471	1,713	1,738	1,880	2,113	2,524	3,275	3,217	3,811	4,127
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	2	2	44	158	185	196	220	315
United Arab Emirates	...	3,019	3,321	3,651	3,956	4,472	6,186	8,827	11,273	13,288
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	164	127	136	135	134	183	224	225	247	246

Table 14.4 Tourism Receipts, Million USD

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	218	398	451	492	537	756	880	1,057	1,479	1,849
Algeria	80	102	100	111	112	178	184	215	219	300
Azerbaijan	93	68	57	63	70	79	100	201	317	381
Bahrain	785	854	886	985	1,206	1,504	1,603	1,786	1,854	1,927
Bangladesh	50	50	48	59	59	76	79	80	76	75
Benin	94	77	86	95	108	121	108	122	206	216
Brunei	...	...	155	113	124	181	191	224	233	242
Burkina Faso	...	23	25	...	...	40	45	55	57	...
Cameroon	92	132	182	124	266	212	229	231	254	165
Chad	15	14	23	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	19	15	9	11	16	21	24	27	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	107	53	58	56	76	91	93	104	115	129
Djibouti	8	8	9	9	7	7	7	10	7	8
Egypt	4,361	4,657	4,119	4,133	4,704	6,328	7,206	8,133	10,327	12,104
Gabon	143	99	46	77	84	74	13	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	58	51	57	69	89	83
Guinea	6	8	8	...	1	...	...	...	1	2
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	3	2	2	2	2	3	...	...
Guyana	109	80	65	53	28	27	35	37	50	59
Indonesia	4,352	4,975	5,277	5,797	4,461	5,226	5,094	4,890	5,831	8,150
Iran	559	677	1,122	1,607	1,266	1,305	1,364	1,760	1,950	2,196
Iraq	1	2	15	45	...	...	186	170	555	...
Jordan	1,016	935	884	1,254	1,266	1,621	1,759	2,426	2,754	3,539
Kazakhstan	394	403	502	680	638	803	801	973	1,213	1,255
Kuwait	342	394	286	320	328	398	413	508	530	610
Kyrgyzstan	18	20	32	48	62	92	94	189	392	569
Lebanon	673	742	837	4,284	6,782	5,931	5,969	5,457	5,796	6,317
Libya	39	84	90	202	243	261	301	244	99	99
Malaysia	4,403	5,873	7,627	8,084	6,799	9,183	10,389	12,280	17,951	18,553
Maldives	314	321	327	337	402	471	287	512	602	664
Mali	36	47	91	105	136	142	149	175	227	286
Mauritania	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	2,177	2,280	2,966	3,157	3,802	4,540	5,426	6,900	8,307	8,885
Mozambique	61	74	64	65	106	96	138	145	182	213
Niger	25	23	30	20	28	32	44	39	44	45
Nigeria	99	186	168	256	58	49	139	90	337	586
Oman	350	377	538	539	546	601	627	749	908	1,111
Pakistan	492	551	533	562	620	765	828	919	912	986
Palestine	377	283	37	38	152	115	119	89	212	...
Qatar	122	128	272	285	369	498	760	874	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	3,418	6,916	5,103	5,204	6,768	7,227
Senegal	183	152	175	210	269	286	334	329	622	...
Sierra Leone	6	10	14	38	60	58	64	23	22	34
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	2	5	3	108	17	21	89	167	262	331
Suriname	45	42	26	17	18	52	96	109	73	83
Syria	1,031	1,082	1,150	970	877	1,883	2,035	2,113	2,972	3,150
Tajikistan	...	...	...	5	6	10	9	11	17	24
Togo	10	11	14	16	26	25	27	23	38	...
Tunisia	2,118	1,977	2,061	1,831	1,935	2,432	2,800	2,999	3,373	3,909
Turkey	5,203	7,636	10,067	11,901	13,203	15,888	19,721	18,533	20,719	25,031
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	151	165	187	194	185	268	382	347	402	531
United Arab Emirates	893	1,063	1,200	1,332	1,438	1,593	3,218	4,972	6,072	7,162
Uzbekistan	102	63	72	68	48	57	28	43	51	64
Yemen	61	73	38	38	139	139	181	181	425	453

Table 14.5 Definitions for Tourism Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Balance of Foreign Travel	Million USD	Calculated by subtracting the Tourism Expenditures from the Tourism Receipts.
Number of Tourist Arrivals	Thousands	Every person visiting another country than the one originally living in for any other reason than remuneration.
Tourism Expenditures	Million USD	The expenditure on tourism outside their country of residence made by visitors (same-day visitors and tourists) from a given country of origin.
Tourism Receipts	Million USD	The receipts earned by a destination country from inbound tourism and cover all tourism receipts resulting from expenditure made by visitors from abroad, on for instance lodging, food and drinks, fuel, transport in the country, entertainment, shopping, etc.

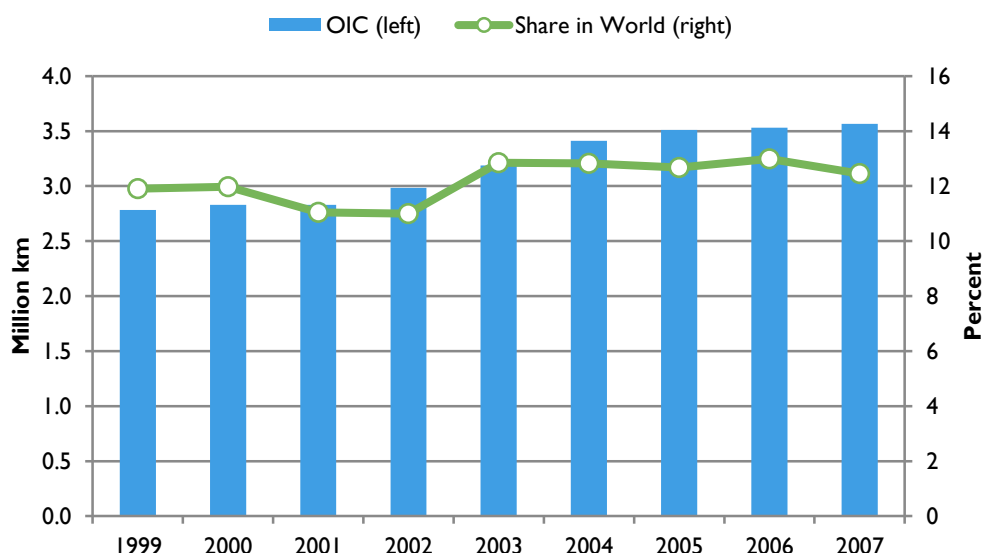


Transportation and Communication

15 Transportation and Communication

The total road network in the OIC Member Countries has reached 3.6 million km in 2007 compared to 2.8 million km in 1999, which corresponds to an increase about 28% in that period. Consequently, the share of the OIC Member Countries in the World total road network was around 12% between 1999 and 2007 (Figure 15.1).

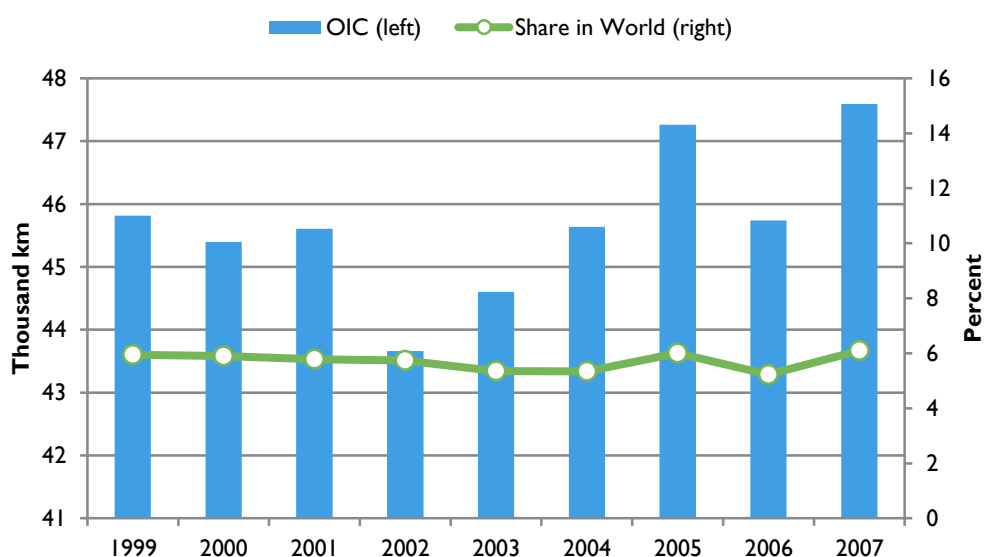
Figure 15.1 Total Road Network, 1999-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The total paved roads in the OIC Member Countries increased from 936 thousand km to 1.47 million km, which was equal to a growth of around 57% from 1999 to 2007. Meanwhile, the OIC Member Countries accounted for 12% of World total paved roads in 2007 compared to 9% in 1999 (Figure 15.2). At the OIC level, the share of paved roads in total road network increased from 34% in 1999 to 41% in 2007.

Figure 15.2 Total Paved Roads, 1999-2007

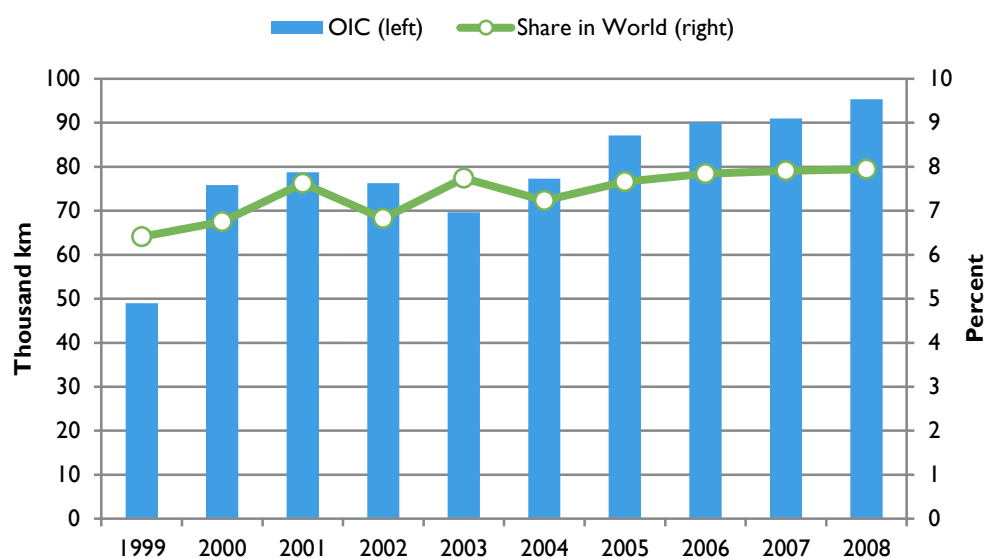


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The OIC Member Countries witnessed an overall improvement in their total rail lines during the period 1999-2008. Despite some fluctuations, rail lines in

the member countries increased from 49 thousand kilometres in 1999 to 95 thousand kilometres in 2008 (Figure 15.3). However, the share of member countries in the world total rail lines remained very low around 9% throughout the period in consideration.

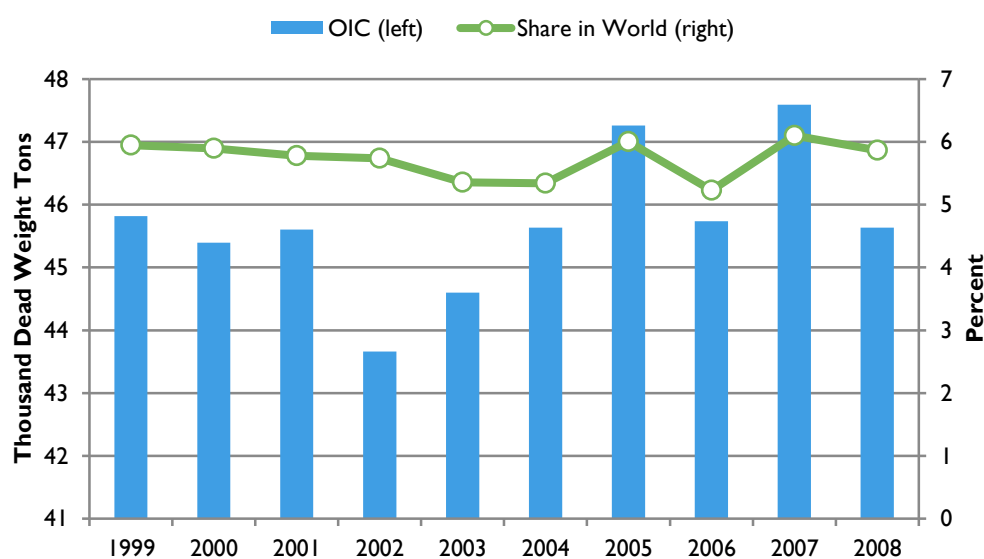
Figure 15.3 Total Rail Lines, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The total shipping fleets in the OIC member countries increased from 45817 thousand dead weight tons in 1999 to 45632 thousand dead weight tons in 2008 (Figure 15.4). During the period in consideration, the share of the OIC member countries in the World total shipping fleets fluctuated between 5% and 6%. At the individual country level, Malaysia stood first with a share of 21% in OIC total shipping fleets, followed by Turkey with 19%; Indonesia with 15% and Iran with 11% of total shipping fleets in the OIC Member Countries in 2008.

Figure 15.4 Total Shipping Fleets, 1999-2008

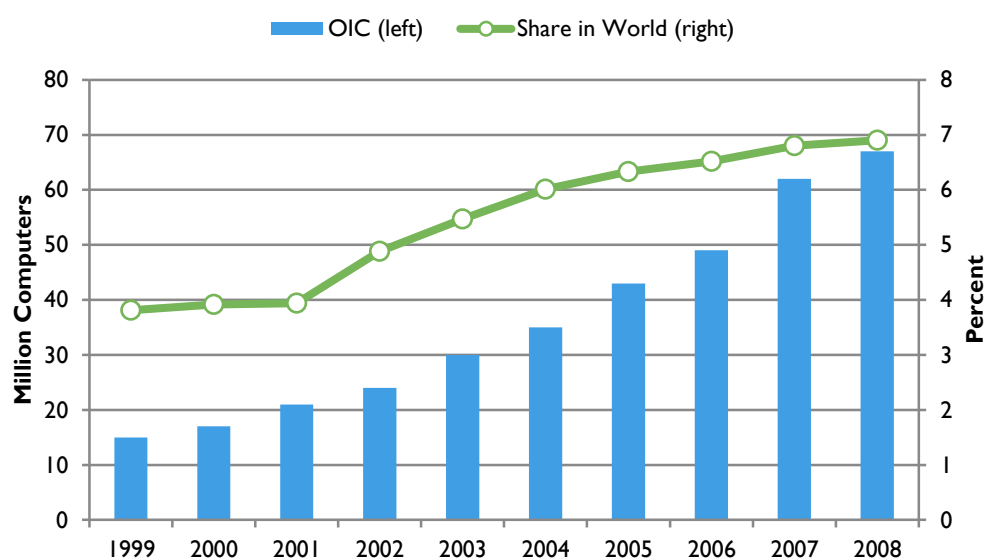


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The number of personal computers in the OIC member countries has increased from 15 million in 1999 to 67 million in 2008 (Figure 15.5). During this period, the share of the OIC member countries in the world total has increased from 3.8% in 1999 to 6.9% in 2008. As of 2008, slightly over 50% of OIC total

personal computers were in four member countries. Among these members, Saudi Arabia stands first with 17.2 million personal computers, 26% of OIC total, followed by Iran with 7.4 million personal computers, 11% of OIC total, Malaysia with 6 million personal computers, 9% of OIC total, and Indonesia with 4.5 million personal computers, 7% of OIC total.

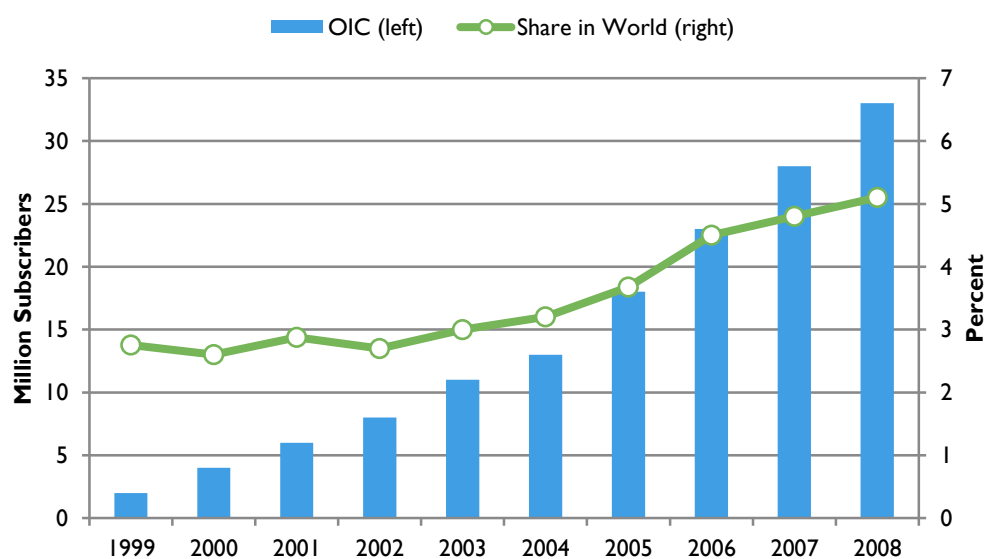
Figure 15.5 Personal Computers, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The number of Internet subscribers has increased in the OIC Member Countries and reached to 33 million in 2008 compared to 2 million in 1999 (Figure 15.6). The share of the OIC Member Countries in the World has increased from 2.8% in 1999 to 5.1% in 2008. In 2008, four member countries accounted for 61% of OIC total Internet subscribers. Among these members, Turkey has 5.83 million internet subscribers, 18 % of OIC total, Malaysia has 4.93 million Internet subscribers, 15% of OIC total, Pakistan has 3.7 million, 11% of OIC total and Indonesia has 3.13 million Internet subscribers, 9% of OIC total.

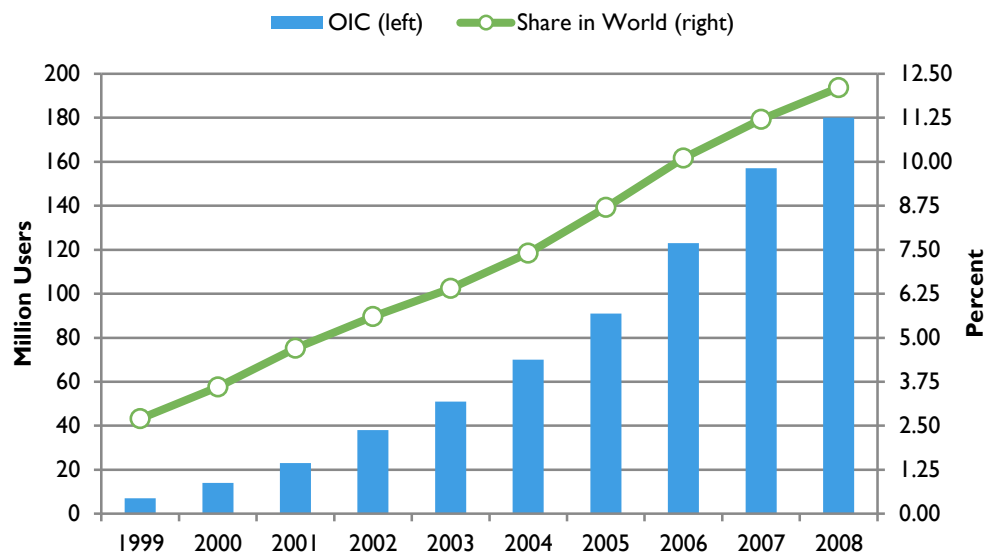
Figure 15.6 Total Internet Subscribers, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Over the period 1999-2008, the number of Internet users increased in the OIC Member Countries from 7.6 million in 1999 to 180 million in 2008 (Figure 15.7). During the period in consideration, the share of the OIC member countries in the world has shown significant increase from 2.7% in 1999 to 12.1% in 2008.

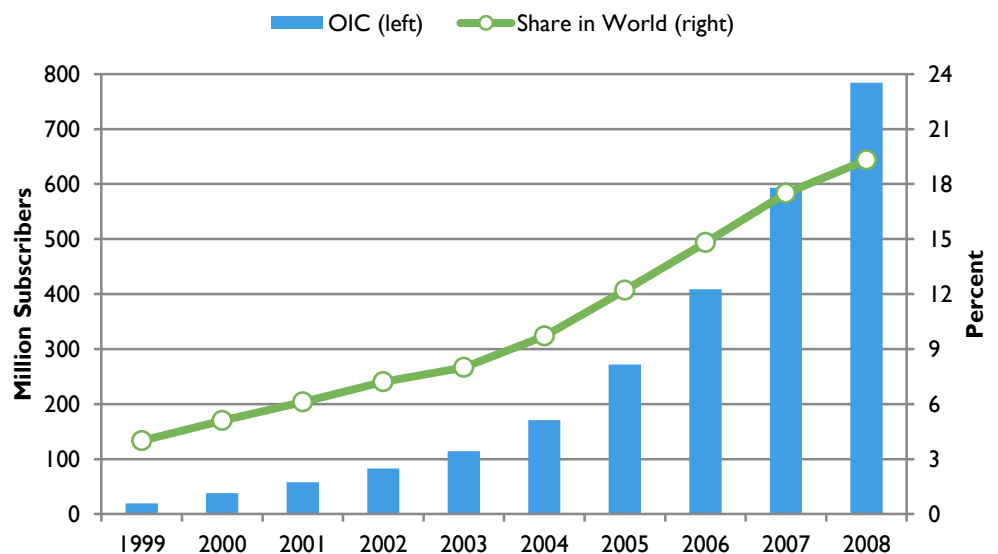
Figure 15.7 Total Internet Users, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The number of cellular mobile telephone subscribers has increased in the OIC member countries from 19 million in 1999 to 784 million in 2008 (Figure 15.8). The global share of the OIC member countries increased from 4% in 1999 to 19.3% in 2008. In 2008, about 51% of OIC total mobile subscribers were in five Member Countries; namely, Indonesia, 18% of OIC total, Pakistan, 11% of OIC total, Turkey and Nigeria, 8% each of OIC total and Bangladesh, 6% of OIC total.

Figure 15.8 Cellular Mobile Telephone Subscribers, 1999-2008

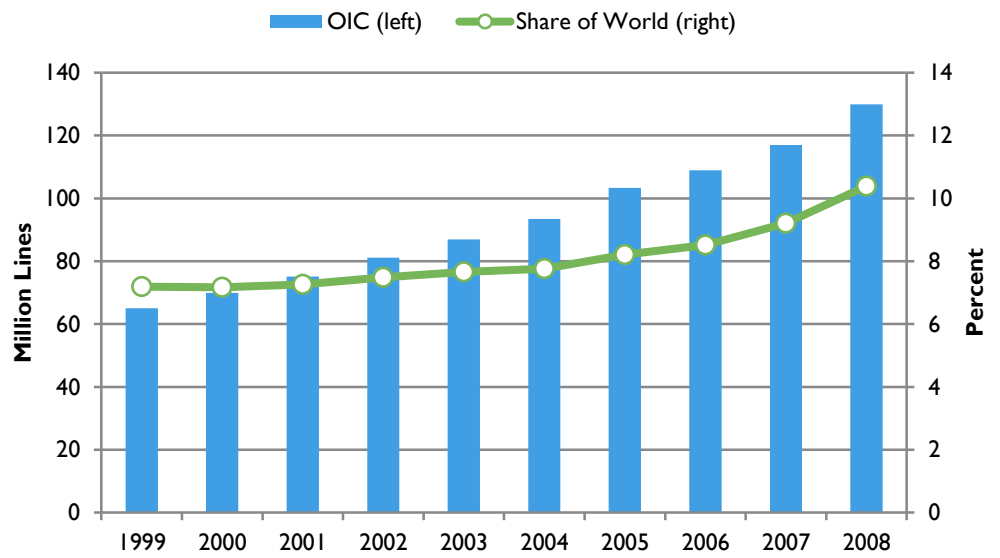


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Main telephone lines have shown significant increase in the OIC member countries. In 2008, there were 130 million main telephone lines compared to 65 million in 1999 (Figure 15.9). The share of OIC member countries in the World total main telephone lines has increased from 7.18% in 1999 to 10.38% in 2008.

As of 2008, 70% of OIC total main telephone lines were in five member countries namely Indonesia, 23% of OIC total, Iran, 19% of OIC total, Turkey, 13% of OIC total, Egypt, 9% of OIC total and Pakistan, 3% of OIC total. ■

Figure 15.9 Main Telephone Lines in Use, 1999-2008



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Table 15.1 Cellular Mobile Telephone Subscribers, Number

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	25,000	200,000	600,000	1,200,000	2,520,366	4,668,096	7,898,909
Albania	11,008	29,791	392,650	851,000	1,100,000	1,259,590	1,530,244	1,900,000	2,300,000	3,141,187
Algeria	72,000	86,000	100,000	450,244	1,446,927	4,882,414	13,661,360	20,997,950	27,562,720	...
Azerbaijan	370,000	420,400	730,000	794,200	1,057,100	1,456,523	2,242,000	3,232,500	4,519,000	6,548,000
Bahrain	133,468	205,727	299,587	388,990	443,109	649,764	767,103	907,433	1,116,000	1,400,000
Bangladesh	149,000	279,000	520,000	1,075,000	1,365,000	2,781,560	9,000,000	19,130,980	34,370,000	44,640,000
Benin	7,269	55,476	125,000	218,770	236,175	459,322	596,267	1,055,727	1,904,334	3,435,000
Brunei	66,000	95,000	143,004	153,647	177,365	202,454	232,900	301,400	348,894	...
Burkina Faso	5,036	25,245	76,186	111,013	238,094	395,939	633,554	1,016,605	1,611,000	2,553,000
Cameroon	6,000	103,279	417,295	701,507	1,077,000	1,530,868	2,252,508	3,135,946	4,536,000	6,160,893
Chad	...	5,500	22,000	34,200	65,000	123,000	210,000	466,088	918,356	1,809,000
Comoros	...	...	...	...	2,000	8,378	15,523	36,877	40,000	...
Côte d'Ivoire	257,134	472,952	728,545	1,027,058	1,280,696	1,674,332	2,349,439	4,065,421	7,467,708	10,449,040
Djibouti	280	230	3,000	15,000	23,000	34,482	44,053	...	...	...
Egypt	480,974	1,359,900	2,793,800	4,494,700	5,797,530	7,643,060	13,629,600	18,001,110	30,065,240	41,272,470
Gabon	8,891	120,000	150,000	279,289	300,000	489,367	736,690	897,987	1,169,000	1,300,000
Gambia	5,307	5,600	55,085	100,000	149,300	175,000	247,478	404,345	800,371	1,166,136
Guinea	25,182	42,112	55,670	90,772	111,500	154,900	189,000	...	2,000,000	2,600,000
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	1,275	39,451	98,825	157,330	296,223	500,156
Guyana	2,815	39,830	75,320	79,400	137,955	171,656	281,368	...	...	...
Indonesia	2,220,969	3,669,327	6,520,947	11,700,000	18,495,250	30,336,610	46,909,970	63,803,020	93,386,880	140,578,200
Iran	490,478	962,595	2,087,353	2,279,143	3,449,876	5,075,678	8,510,513	15,385,290	29,770,000	43,000,000
Iraq	...	...	...	20,000	80,000	574,000	1,533,000	9,345,371	14,021,230	...
Jordan	118,417	388,949	865,627	1,219,597	1,325,313	1,624,110	3,137,700	4,343,100	4,771,641	5,313,564
Kazakhstan	49,500	197,300	582,000	1,027,000	1,330,730	2,447,000	5,398,000	7,775,737	12,322,680	14,910,570
Kuwait	300,000	476,000	877,920	1,227,000	1,420,000	2,000,000	2,277,000	2,530,000	2,773,688	...
Kyrgyzstan	2,574	9,000	27,000	53,084	138,279	263,375	541,652	1,261,757	2,168,329	...
Lebanon	627,000	743,000	766,754	775,104	795,460	884,445	993,557	1,106,431	1,260,000	1,430,000
Libya	30,000	40,000	50,000	70,000	127,000	500,000	2,000,000	3,927,562	4,500,000	...
Malaysia	2,990,000	5,121,748	7,385,000	9,053,000	11,124,000	14,611,000	19,545,000	19,463,720	23,347,000	27,125,000
Maldives	2,926	7,638	18,894	41,899	66,466	113,246	203,620	271,053	313,539	435,627
Mali	6,387	10,398	23,997	45,974	247,223	406,861	761,986	1,512,948	2,530,891	3,267,195
Mauritania	...	15,300	110,463	247,238	350,954	522,400	745,615	1,060,122	1,413,967	2,091,992
Morocco	369,174	2,342,000	4,771,739	6,198,670	7,359,870	9,336,878	12,392,810	16,004,730	20,029,300	22,815,690
Mozambique	12,243	51,065	152,652	254,759	435,757	708,000	1,503,943	2,339,317	3,300,000	4,405,006
Niger	2,192	2,056	2,126	57,541	82,365	172,421	323,853	483,000	900,000	1,677,000
Nigeria	25,000	30,000	266,461	1,569,050	3,149,473	9,147,209	18,587,000	32,322,200	40,395,610	62,988,490
Oman	121,000	162,000	323,000	463,000	594,000	806,280	1,333,225	1,818,024	2,500,000	3,219,349
Pakistan	265,614	306,493	742,606	1,698,536	2,404,400	5,022,908	12,771,200	34,506,560	62,960,750	88,019,740
Palestine	117,000	175,941	300,000	320,000	480,000	974,345	1,094,640	821,800	1,025,865	...
Qatar	84,365	120,856	177,929	266,703	376,535	490,333	716,763	919,773	1,264,369	1,682,980
Saudi Arabia	836,628	1,375,881	2,528,640	5,007,965	7,238,224	9,175,764	14,164,180	19,662,620	28,381,000	36,150,000
Senegal	87,879	250,251	301,811	553,449	782,423	1,121,314	1,730,106	2,982,623	3,630,804	5,389,133
Sierra Leone	...	11,940	26,895	67,000	113,214	...	...	...	776,000	1,008,800
Somalia	...	80,000	85,000	100,000	200,000	500,000	500,000	550,000	600,000	...
Sudan	13,000	23,000	103,846	190,778	527,233	1,048,558	1,827,940	4,683,127	8,218,092	11,186,550
Suriname	17,500	41,048	87,000	108,363	168,522	212,819	232,785	320,000	...	...
Syria	4,000	30,000	200,000	400,000	1,185,000	2,346,000	2,950,000	4,675,000	6,234,682	7,056,158
Tajikistan	625	1,160	1,630	13,200	47,617	135,000	265,000	2,150,000	2,350,000	...
Togo	17,000	50,000	95,000	170,000	243,613	332,565	433,635	708,000	1,190,367	1,547,000
Tunisia	55,258	119,165	389,208	574,334	1,917,530	3,735,695	5,680,726	7,339,047	7,842,619	8,569,312
Turkey	8,121,517	16,133,410	19,572,900	23,323,120	27,887,540	34,707,550	43,608,960	52,662,700	61,975,810	65,824,110
Turkmenistan	4,000	7,500	8,173	8,173	9,187	50,100	105,000	216,868	347,600	...
Uganda	56,358	126,913	283,520	393,310	776,169	1,165,035	1,315,300	2,008,818	4,195,278	8,554,864
United Arab Emirates	832,267	1,428,115	1,909,303	2,428,071	2,972,331	3,683,117	4,534,143	5,519,293	7,731,508	9,357,735
Uzbekistan	40,389	53,128	128,012	186,900	320,815	544,100	720,000	2,720,005	5,888,175	12,650,070
Yemen	27,677	32,042	147,837	486,667	675,162	1,483,233	2,277,559	2,977,781	...	...

Table 15.2 Internet Subscribers, Number

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60,000	...	...
Albania	...	...	5,000	10,000	20,000	...	...	...	...	84,000
Algeria	20,000	50,000	60,000	...	...	...	190,000	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	1,200	3,000	12,000	31,000	50,000	60,000	72,802	101,155	217,000	410,000
Bahrain	15,193	21,861	44,109	52,865	48,925	50,382	50,299	60,094	79,988	114,502
Bangladesh	40,000	60,000	62,000	68,000	81,000	100,000	123,000	150,000	...	...
Benin	2,000	2,962	3,949	4,679	5,606	6,670	6,657	7,505	8,092	9,355
Brunei	13,860	...	23,000	13,310	13,670	17,597	17,160	17,607	...	...
Burkina Faso	2,295	3,190	5,455	8,050	7,351	7,258	8,315	9,198	11,756	17,000
Cameroon	2,000	4,000	4,400	5,500	7,000	11,000	15,000	25,000	...	...
Chad	900	999	1,517	1,802	2,317	2,484	...	2,500	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,800	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	3,270	9,410	13,721	10,509	12,213	13,747	18,000	18,000	...	...
Djibouti	550	1,101	1,561	1,536	2,173	3,001	3,523	4,088	4,935	6,279
Egypt	45,000	...	600,000	...	900,000	1,102,000	2,552,000	2,556,000	2,679,000	2,505,000
Gabon	...	5,000	6,489	6,682	7,800	7,850	8,660	10,082	10,845	...
Gambia	3,000	3,500	4,000	...	...	...	...	...	3,549	...
Guinea	651	1,432	5,340	10,000	11,000	...	...	11,000	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	...	...
Guyana	7,000	13,000	20,000	25,000	25,000	26,000	48,000	48,000	...	...
Indonesia	256,000	384,000	581,000	667,000	866,000	1,346,000	1,853,000	2,544,000	3,126,000	...
Iran	100,000	250,000	402,000	816,000	...	...	...	816,200	...	...
Iraq	...	...	...	14,737	14,887	...	...	121	136	3,072
Jordan	28,660	31,958	65,948	62,242	92,996	110,588	196,800	205,704	228,333	229,074
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	151,997	301,600	309,520	683,141	2,193,275
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	227,000	250,000	283,200	283,200	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	1,667	2,680	2,822	4,566	6,459	6,627	14,187	17,800	19,879	39,368
Lebanon	...	...	85,000	130,000	140,000	170,000	230,000	310,000	260,000	315,000
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82,500	...	...
Malaysia	668,000	1,659,000	2,119,000	2,633,000	2,991,000	3,546,000	4,155,000	4,489,000	4,931,000	...
Maldives	939	1,060	1,100	1,067	1,155	1,260	4,548	8,088	12,350	17,864
Mali	...	8,000	10,000	15,000	...	...	...	5,897	7,000	10,125
Mauritania	782	960	...	1,913	1,981	2,000	2,285	4,050	5,739	9,693
Morocco	3,000	37,000	53,000	55,000	61,000	113,000	262,000	400,000	483,000	489,000
Mozambique	2,536	6,100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	1,000	1,840	1,966	2,399	3,000	3,117	3,599	3,600	...	...
Nigeria	...	22,374	28,750	53,240	...	...	...	...	...	115,506
Oman	16,775	23,889	40,680	48,232	51,769	49,068	49,425	62,601	71,094	80,167
Pakistan	...	134,000	200,000	...	1,600,000	2,000,000	2,100,000	2,400,000	3,500,000	3,700,000
Palestine	...	...	...	20,718	23,265	39,015	...	107,300	...	...
Qatar	9,012	10,543	13,553	20,481	33,282	37,763	53,146	70,121	86,959	115,859
Saudi Arabia	...	200,000	400,000	550,000	700,000	900,000	1,263,000	1,648,000	1,722,000	1,832,000
Senegal	4,096	5,482	7,421	9,587	15,275	19,361	20,777	30,360	39,113	48,110
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,000	...	...
Sudan	3,000	9,000	50,000	160,000	200,000	300,000	500,000	44,051	...	...
Suriname	2,950	3,903	4,840	5,529	5,726	6,545	6,959	3,261	...	...
Syria	3,000	10,000	20,000	73,000	122,000	160,000	216,000	309,000	694,539	712,993
Tajikistan	...	69	131	258	452	...	...	500	...	...
Togo	5,000	6,000	10,000	12,000	12,500	...	...	12,500	...	63,042
Tunisia	22,290	36,657	59,551	76,711	91,787	121,000	150,220	179,440	253,149	281,257
Turkey	312,000	1,500,000	...	...	1,195,000	1,511,000	2,253,000	3,180,000	4,879,000	5,829,000
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	4,092	5,600	5,999	6,500	7,024	8,000	9,500	11,000	15,500	22,000
United Arab Emirates	127,000	210,000	256,000	290,000	348,000	420,000	529,000	683,000	904,000	1,200,000
Uzbekistan	...	3,885	6,969	18,332	37,420	...	...	1,700,000	2,015,000	2,469,000
Yemen	3,862	6,377	7,034	15,000	31,607	74,615	109,127	155,812	216,076	295,215

Table 15.3 Internet Users, Number

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	1,000	1,000	20,000	25,000	300,000	535,000	500,000	...
Albania	2,500	3,500	10,000	12,000	30,000	75,000	188,000	471,250	471,000	750,000
Algeria	60,000	150,000	200,000	500,000	700,000	1,500,000	1,920,000	2,460,000	3,500,000	4,100,000
Azerbaijan	8,000	12,000	25,000	300,000	350,000	408,000	678,800	829,100	926,600	2,444,550
Bahrain	30,000	40,000	100,000	122,794	150,000	152,721	155,000	210,000	250,000	402,889
Bangladesh	50,000	100,000	186,000	204,000	243,000	300,000	370,000	450,000	500,000	556,000
Benin	10,000	15,000	25,000	50,000	70,000	90,000	100,000	125,000	150,000	160,000
Brunei	25,000	30,000	44,039	53,386	69,662	107,799	134,953	159,229	187,900	217,000
Burkina Faso	7,000	9,000	19,000	25,000	48,000	53,200	64,600	90,000	110,000	140,000
Cameroon	20,000	40,000	45,000	60,000	100,000	170,000	250,000	370,000	547,600	725,000
Chad	1,000	3,000	4,000	15,000	30,000	35,000	40,000	60,000	90,000	130,000
Comoros	800	1,500	2,500	3,200	5,000	8,000	20,000	21,000	22,100	23,000
Côte d'Ivoire	20,000	40,000	70,000	90,000	140,000	160,000	200,000	300,000	450,000	660,000
Djibouti	750	1,400	3,300	4,500	6,500	9,000	10,000	11,000	14,080	19,200
Egypt	200,000	450,000	600,000	1,900,000	3,000,000	3,900,000	9,026,950	9,837,734	10,532,440	12,568,920
Gabon	3,000	15,000	17,000	25,000	35,000	40,000	67,000	76,608	82,000	90,000
Gambia	9,000	12,000	18,000	25,000	35,000	49,000	57,978	82,278	100,243	114,200
Guinea	5,000	8,000	15,000	35,000	40,000	46,000	50,000	60,000	75,000	90,000
Guinea-Bissau	1,500	3,000	4,000	14,000	19,000	26,000	28,000	31,000	34,000	37,100
Guyana	30,000	50,000	100,000	125,000	140,000	145,000	160,000	175,000	190,000	205,000
Indonesia	900,000	1,900,000	4,200,000	4,500,000	5,100,000	5,628,143	7,896,009	20,000,000	25,000,000	18,000,000
Iran	250,000	625,000	1,005,000	3,168,000	4,800,000	10,600,000	12,300,000	11,000,000	13,000,000	23,000,000
Iraq	...	...	12,500	25,000	30,000	36,000	200,000	275,000	275,000	300,000
Jordan	120,000	127,317	234,000	307,469	444,039	629,524	719,830	796,920	1,126,717	1,500,478
Kazakhstan	70,000	100,000	150,000	250,000	300,000	400,000	609,200	1,290,768	1,900,634	...
Kuwait	100,000	150,000	200,000	250,000	567,000	600,000	700,000	800,000	900,000	1,000,000
Kyrgyzstan	10,000	51,600	150,600	152,000	200,000	263,000	550,000	650,000	750,000	850,000
Lebanon	200,000	300,000	260,000	400,000	500,000	600,000	700,000	950,000	1,570,000	...
Libya	7,000	10,000	20,000	125,000	160,000	205,000	232,044	260,000	291,300	323,000
Malaysia	2,800,000	4,977,000	6,346,000	7,842,000	8,643,000	10,636,500	12,465,300	13,474,800	14,792,700	16,902,600
Maldives	3,000	6,000	10,000	15,000	17,000	19,000	20,087	32,724	49,700	71,738
Mali	6,277	15,000	20,000	25,000	35,000	50,000	60,000	88,417	100,000	125,000
Mauritania	3,000	5,000	7,000	10,000	12,000	14,000	20,000	30,000	45,000	60,000
Morocco	50,000	200,000	400,000	700,000	1,000,000	3,500,000	4,600,000	6,100,000	6,600,000	10,300,000
Mozambique	10,000	20,000	30,000	50,000	83,000	138,000	178,000	180,000	200,000	350,000
Niger	3,000	4,000	12,000	15,000	19,000	24,000	29,000	40,000	55,200	80,000
Nigeria	50,000	80,000	115,000	420,000	750,000	1,769,000	5,000,000	8,000,000	10,000,000	11,000,000
Oman	59,383	84,567	144,007	170,741	183,262	173,700	174,965	221,607	247,095	283,792
Pakistan	80,000	...	2,000,000	4,000,000	8,000,000	10,000,000	10,500,000	12,000,000	17,500,000	18,500,000
Palestine	...	35,000	60,000	105,000	145,000	160,000	243,000	266,037	355,497	356,000
Qatar	24,000	30,000	40,000	70,000	140,760	165,000	219,000	289,917	351,000	436,000
Saudi Arabia	100,000	460,000	1,000,000	1,400,000	1,800,000	2,360,000	3,000,000	4,700,000	6,320,000	7,200,000
Senegal	30,000	40,000	100,000	105,000	225,000	482,000	540,000	650,000	820,000	1,020,000
Sierra Leone	2,000	5,000	7,000	8,000	9,000	10,000	11,000	12,000	13,000	13,900
Somalia	1,000	15,000	6,000	9,000	30,000	86,000	90,000	94,000	98,000	102,000
Sudan	3,000	9,000	50,000	160,000	200,000	300,000	500,000	3,200,000	3,500,000	3,800,000
Suriname	8,715	11,709	14,520	20,000	23,000	30,000	32,000	38,000	44,000	50,000
Syria	20,000	30,000	60,000	365,000	610,000	800,000	1,080,000	1,550,000	3,470,000	3,565,000
Tajikistan	2,000	3,000	3,200	3,500	4,120	5,000	19,521	250,000	484,211	600,000
Togo	30,000	100,000	150,000	200,000	210,000	221,000	300,000	320,000	341,300	350,000
Tunisia	150,000	260,000	410,000	505,500	630,000	835,000	953,770	1,294,910	1,722,190	2,800,000
Turkey	1,500,000	2,500,000	3,500,000	7,784,569	8,550,298	9,388,573	10,247,000	13,150,000	21,140,510	24,482,640
Turkmenistan	2,000	6,000	8,000	14,000	20,000	36,000	48,299	64,800	70,000	75,000
Uganda	25,000	40,000	60,000	100,000	125,000	200,000	500,000	750,000	1,125,000	2,500,000
United Arab Emirates	458,000	765,000	896,826	1,016,796	1,110,207	1,185,000	1,321,693	1,708,480	2,260,025	3,860,000
Uzbekistan	7,500	120,000	150,000	275,000	492,000	675,000	880,000	1,835,000	2,026,000	2,416,000
Yemen	10,000	15,000	17,000	100,000	120,000	180,000	220,454	270,000	320,000	370,000

Table 15.4 Main Telephone Lines in Operation per 100 Persons, Number

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.17	0.33	0.29	0.30	0.36
Albania	4.58	4.99	6.44	7.15	8.24	8.82	8.91	8.99	9.40	9.86
Algeria	5.33	5.78	6.08	6.21	6.74	7.69	7.83	8.52	9.06	9.64
Azerbaijan	9.03	9.84	10.55	11.20	11.34	12.13	13.01	13.89	14.80	15.45
Bahrain	25.17	25.44	25.38	25.21	26.32	26.76	26.63	26.27	26.97	28.72
Bangladesh	0.34	0.38	0.43	0.45	0.54	0.60	0.75	0.79	0.75	0.83
Benin	0.63	0.72	0.80	0.82	0.84	0.89	0.90	0.89	1.23	1.84
Brunei	24.29	24.14	25.90	23.26	22.91	22.72	22.44	20.99	19.64	19.53
Burkina Faso	0.43	0.47	0.50	0.51	0.54	0.66	0.69	0.73	0.82	0.95
Cameroon	0.65	0.64	0.70	0.72	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.79	1.02	1.05
Chad	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	...	0.12
Comoros	0.96	0.97	1.24	1.39	1.75	1.94	2.12	2.33	...	3.62
Côte d'Ivoire	1.34	1.58	1.72	1.87	1.35	1.44	1.42	1.47	...	1.82
Djibouti	1.27	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.33	1.43	1.36	1.69	...	1.76
Egypt	7.10	8.15	9.76	11.07	12.26	13.03	14.04	14.54	15.09	15.63
Gabon	3.05	3.06	2.87	2.43	2.86	2.84	2.83	2.59	1.99	1.83
Gambia	2.29	2.53	2.58	2.74	2.92	2.91	2.90	2.98	2.85	2.79
Guinea	0.25	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.64	0.23	0.53	0.21
Guinea-Bissau	0.46	0.81	0.70	0.77	0.71	0.63	0.61	0.42	0.27	0.27
Guyana	8.64	9.20	10.72	10.76	12.33	13.69	14.66	15.70	16.37	16.37
Indonesia	2.94	3.19	3.41	3.61	3.71	4.71	6.06	6.57	8.43	12.96
Iran	12.75	14.29	16.26	19.07	22.50	23.75	29.26	32.11	33.47	34.34
Iraq	2.77	2.69	2.62	4.25	4.33	3.69	3.87	4.22	4.71	3.67
Jordan	11.68	12.47	12.91	12.82	11.50	11.47	11.01	10.52	9.44	8.48
Kazakhstan	11.61	12.20	12.98	13.99	15.00	17.18	18.27	19.77	20.99	21.95
Kuwait	21.70	20.95	20.19	19.77	19.28	19.07	18.79	18.70	...	19.83
Kyrgyzstan	7.60	7.59	7.73	7.77	7.70	8.00	8.37	8.62	9.07	9.37
Lebanon	16.98	16.95	18.23	19.57	19.97	17.80	17.75	18.85	17.02	17.88
Libya	10.57	11.40	12.20	13.05	13.32	13.93	14.56	15.71	...	16.41
Malaysia	19.70	20.15	20.05	19.48	18.71	17.86	17.22	16.83	16.37	15.88
Maldives	7.85	8.42	9.14	9.37	9.59	9.81	9.81	10.77	10.82	15.09
Mali	0.30	0.34	0.43	0.46	0.48	0.50	0.56	0.59	0.65	0.65
Mauritania	0.64	0.72	0.91	1.12	1.32	1.31	1.34	1.10	1.29	2.38
Morocco	5.11	4.88	4.01	3.74	3.99	4.22	4.26	4.12	7.67	9.46
Mozambique	0.45	0.48	0.49	0.45	0.41	0.36	0.35	0.33	0.36	0.36
Niger	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	...	0.44
Nigeria	0.41	0.47	0.50	0.57	0.71	0.80	0.93	1.26	1.07	0.86
Oman	9.17	9.08	9.33	9.13	9.41	9.58	10.33	10.32	10.33	10.34
Pakistan	2.06	2.14	2.23	2.46	2.67	2.91	3.31	3.34	2.93	2.65
Palestine	7.31	8.64	8.96	8.96	7.25	8.09	9.43	9.18	9.31	8.84
Qatar	26.74	26.42	26.06	25.72	25.16	24.57	25.27	27.21	28.24	30.77
Saudi Arabia	12.96	13.80	14.64	15.05	15.02	15.43	15.64	15.68	16.16	16.21
Senegal	1.64	1.99	2.24	2.07	2.06	2.15	2.29	2.37	2.17	1.87
Sierra Leone	0.42	0.42	0.49	0.49	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.57
Somalia	0.35	0.36	0.48	0.47	1.30	1.26	1.22	1.18	1.15	1.12
Sudan	0.78	1.18	1.33	1.96	2.69	2.90	1.57	1.35	0.90	0.89
Suriname	16.47	17.35	17.68	17.85	17.99	18.30	18.04	18.03	...	15.82
Syria	9.77	9.96	10.54	11.85	13.30	14.30	15.24	16.62	17.32	17.77
Tajikistan	3.49	3.55	3.64	3.78	3.86	4.25	4.31	4.86	5.05	4.20
Togo	0.74	0.80	0.88	0.90	1.05	1.10	1.02	1.30	1.51	2.08
Tunisia	9.00	9.99	10.92	11.74	11.77	12.04	12.45	12.42	12.33	11.87
Turkey	26.68	26.96	27.29	26.88	26.55	26.48	25.93	25.39	24.31	23.08
Turkmenistan	8.08	8.09	8.49	8.08	8.01	8.14	8.24	8.65	9.22	9.47
Uganda	0.24	0.25	0.22	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.30	0.36	0.53	0.53
United Arab Emirates	32.08	31.42	30.19	29.12	28.17	27.72	27.51	28.12	31.63	33.50
Uzbekistan	6.56	6.69	6.63	6.61	6.65	6.68	6.74	6.83	6.92	6.91
Yemen	1.63	1.93	2.28	2.84	3.52	3.91	4.30	4.47	...	4.87

Table 15.5 Paved Roads, Total (km), Kilometres

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	2,793	2,793	...	...	...	8,229	10,291	12,350	...
Albania	7,020	7,020	...	7,020	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria	71,656	71,656	...	...	...	76,028	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	29,210	...	...	...
Bahrain	2,495	2,531	...	2,729	2,768	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	19,773	19,773	...	...	22,726	...	...	...	...
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	1,805	...	...	...
Brunei	399	399	...	...	...	...	2,819	...	...
Burkina Faso	2,001	...	...	...	...	3,857	...	...	...
Cameroon	4,288	4,050	...	...	...	4,298	...	...	...
Chad	267	267	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	673	673	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	4,889	4,889	...	...	...	6,496	...	...	...
Djibouti	364	1,379	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	49,984	49,984	...	...	...	74,820	...	...	...
Gabon	825	838	...	...	...	936	...	...	...
Gambia	956	956	...	...	723	723	...	...	...
Guinea	5,033	5,033	...	...	4,342	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	965	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	590	590	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	158,670	203,247	...	213,649	...	...	216,619	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	118,115	120,836	...	...	125,908	...
Iraq	38,399	38,399	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	7,200	...	...	...	7,364	7,500	7,601	7,694	7,768
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	83,626	84,104	82,814	83,716	84,053
Kuwait	3,587	3,587	...	...	4,672	4,887	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	16,854	16,854	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	6,198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	47,590	47,590	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	48,721	50,618	...	...	74,697	80,280	74,273	...	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	1,827	1,827	...	...	...	3,368	...	...	...
Mauritania	866	866	...	...	...	...	2,771	2,966	...
Morocco	32,216	32,513	...	32,551	32,851	32,714	35,665	35,664	35,841
Mozambique	5,685	5,685	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	3,761	3,761	3,760	3,797	3,803	3,913
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	28,980	...	...	...
Oman	9,840	9,840	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,161
Pakistan	123,699	134,046	...	...	152,646	167,146	...	170,211	...
Palestine	...	...	...	3,971	4,945	4,996	4,996	5,147	...
Qatar	1,107	1,107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	45,461	...	...	...	...	47,529	...	...
Senegal	4,271	4,273	...	...	3,972	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	895	895	...	904	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	2,608	2,608	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	4,320	4,320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	1,178	1,168	...	1,168	1,130	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	2,376	2,376	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	12,120	12,994	...	...	...	12,655	...	...	...
Turkey	131,226	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	19,488	19,488	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	...	16,272	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	71,237	71,237	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	10,117	10,117	...	...	...	...	6,203	...	...

Table 15.6 Personal Computers, Number

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	85,000	100,000	...	...
Albania	20,000	25,000	30,000	36,000	42,000	48,000	54,000	120,000	130,000	145,000
Algeria	180,000	200,000	220,000	242,000	265,000	290,000	350,000	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	57,573	84,249	123,285	148,782	194,700	264,513	357,196	698,424
Bahrain	93,000	95,000	100,000	107,000	114,000	459,884	487,320	516,393	547,200	578,400
Bangladesh	130,000	200,000	250,000	450,000	1,050,000	1,650,000	2,250,000	3,500,000	...	...
Benin	9,000	10,000	11,000	15,000	25,825	30,000	32,000	50,000	60,000	...
Brunei	20,000	23,000	25,000	27,000	29,000	31,000	33,000	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	12,000	15,000	30,000	50,000	60,000	70,000	80,000	90,000	...	...
Cameroon	40,000	50,000	60,000	90,000	120,000	160,000	200,000	...	...	...
Chad	10,000	11,000	12,000	13,000	14,000	15,000	16,000	...	...	...
Comoros	2,000	3,000	4,000	4,200	4,600	5,000	5,400	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	80,000	90,000	117,700	154,000	201,000	262,000	323,000	...	...	...
Djibouti	6,000	6,500	7,000	10,000	14,500	17,000	19,500	23,000	27,000	32,000
Egypt	750,000	800,000	1,000,000	1,120,000	2,000,000	2,300,000	2,700,000	2,079,000	2,578,000	3,197,000
Gabon	11,000	12,000	20,000	25,000	30,000	40,000	45,000	47,000	...	...
Gambia	10,000	15,000	17,000	19,000	21,000	23,000	25,000	31,500	57,000	...
Guinea	26,720	29,000	32,000	42,000	43,000	44,000	45,000	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	2,600	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	...	...	...
Guyana	21,000	22,000	23,000	24,000	26,000	27,000	29,000	...	...	...
Indonesia	1,900,000	2,100,000	2,300,000	2,519,000	2,759,000	3,022,000	3,285,000	4,510,000	...	...
Iran	3,500,000	4,000,000	4,500,000	4,900,000	6,000,000	7,347,000	...	7,421,000	...	...
Iraq	...	...	...	200,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	90,000	150,000	170,000	200,000	245,000	300,000	355,000	370,000	381,600	441,600
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	230,000	250,000	272,000	285,000	400,000	450,000	600,000	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	...	25,600	64,000	64,500	75,000	87,000	100,000	...	...	...
Lebanon	150,000	175,000	250,000	300,000	350,000	400,000	409,000	420,000	...	...
Libya	...	...	130,000	130,000	130,000	130,000	130,000	...	...	...
Malaysia	1,800,000	2,200,000	3,000,000	3,600,000	4,200,000	4,900,000	5,600,000	6,040,000	...	...
Maldives	7,500	10,000	15,000	20,000	27,000	36,000	45,000	60,000	...	...
Mali	11,000	13,000	14,000	20,000	35,000	45,000	60,000	80,000	100,000	...
Mauritania	20,000	25,000	27,000	29,000	35,000	42,000	78,500	139,000	...	...
Morocco	300,000	350,000	400,000	500,000	600,000	620,000	745,000	920,000	1,100,000	1,800,000
Mozambique	50,000	60,000	70,000	82,000	96,000	112,000	282,590	...	...	...
Niger	4,000	5,000	6,000	7,000	8,000	9,000	10,000	...	...	...
Nigeria	700,000	750,000	800,000	853,000	860,000	867,000	1,200,000	...	...	...
Oman	65,000	80,000	85,000	95,000	106,000	118,000	130,000	180,000	460,264	...
Pakistan	580,000	590,000	600,000	680,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	80,000	90,000	100,000	110,000	121,000	133,000	145,000	157,000	...	...
Saudi Arabia	1,200,000	1,300,000	2,300,000	2,400,000	2,600,000	2,800,000	3,150,000	3,500,000	14,830,000	17,200,000
Senegal	140,000	160,000	180,000	200,000	220,000	242,000	250,000	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	5,000	15,000	25,000	50,000	75,000	...	...	...
Sudan	85,000	100,000	115,000	200,000	348,000	606,000	3,250,000	4,237,096	...	...
Suriname	...	...	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	...	...	...
Syria	230,000	250,000	270,000	330,000	500,000	600,000	800,000	1,300,000	1,800,000	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	16,372	84,591	...	...	...
Togo	50,000	100,000	120,000	150,000	160,000	171,000	185,000	...	...	...
Tunisia	196,816	207,874	255,245	335,325	406,372	472,132	568,106	634,840	767,500	997,150
Turkey	2,200,000	2,500,000	2,700,000	3,000,000	3,333,000	3,703,000	4,073,000	4,400,000	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	70,000	77,000	85,000	112,200	347,991	...	...	...
Uganda	55,000	60,000	70,000	82,000	102,500	120,500	300,000	500,000	...	...
United Arab Emirates	300,000	400,000	420,000	450,000	650,000	850,000	1,050,000	1,400,000	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	408,400	577,000	750,000	830,000	...	...
Yemen	30,000	35,000	37,000	145,000	200,000	300,000	400,000	600,000	...	...

Table 15.7 Rail Lines, Total Route (km), Kilometres

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	...	440	447	447	447	447	447	423	423	423
Algeria	3,973	3,793	...	...	...	3,572	3,572	3,572	3,572	3,572
Azerbaijan	2,116	2,116	2,116	2,122	...	2,122	2,122	2,122	...	2,099
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	2,768	2,768	2,768	2,765	2,855	2,855	2,855	2,855	2,855	2,835
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	758	758	758
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	622	622	622	622
Cameroon	1,006	1,006	1,016	1,016	1,016	1,016	974	982	974	977
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	...	639	639	639	...	...	639	639	639	639
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	781	...	...	...
Egypt	5,026	5,024	5,125	5,150	...	5,150	5,150	5,195	5,195	5,063
Gabon	814	814	731	...	731	731	810	810	810	810
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,370
Iran	6,398	6,688	7,944	6,151	6,152	6,405	7,131	7,265	7,265	7,335
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,898	1,898	2,032
Jordan	292	292	292	292	...	291	293	293	293	251
Kazakhstan	...	13,545	...	13,597	13,770	13,770	14,204	14,205	14,205	14,205
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	417	417	417
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	...	1,622	1,636	1,636	1,667	1,667	1,657	1,667	1,667	1,665
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	734	734	733	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	717	...	...	728
Morocco	1,907	1,907	1,907	1,907	1,907	1,907	1,907	1,907	1,907	1,989
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,070	3,070	3,070	3,116
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	...	3,557	...	3,505	3,505	3,505	3,528	3,528	3,528	...
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	1,018	958	1,390	1,078	1,390	1,390	1,020	1,020	1,412	2,758
Senegal	...	906	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	4,599	5,901	4,578	...	5,478	5,478	5,478	5,478	4,578
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	1,525	1,771	1,771	2,450	1,888	...	2,702	2,043	2,043	2,139
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	616	616	...	616
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	2,000	2,260	2,163	1,909	1,909	1,909	1,909	2,218	2,218	2,218
Turkey	8,682	8,671	8,671	8,671	8,697	8,697	8,697	8,697	8,697	8,699
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,529	2,529	3,069	3,181
Uganda	...	261	259	259	...	259	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	3,641	3,645	...	4,126	...	4,126	4,014	4,014	4,005	4,230
Yemen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 15.8 Roads, Total Network (km), Kilometres

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	21,000	21,000	...	...	...	34,782	37,475	42,150	...
Albania	18,000	18,000	...	18,000	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria	104,000	104,000	...	...	...	108,302	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	27,327	27,399	...	...	...	59,141	...	...	...
Bahrain	3,224	3,261	...	3,459	3,498	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	207,485	207,485	...	...	239,226	...	...	...	...
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	19,000	...	...	...
Brunei	1,150	1,150	...	...	...	...	3,650	...	...
Burkina Faso	12,506	...	...	...	...	92,495	...	...	...
Cameroon	34,300	50,000	...	...	...	51,346	...	...	...
Chad	33,400	33,400	...	...	...	...	40,000	40,000	...
Comoros	880	880	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	50,400	50,400	...	...	...	80,000	...	...	...
Djibouti	2,890	3,065	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	64,000	64,000	...	...	...	92,370	...	...	...
Gabon	8,336	8,464	...	...	...	9,170	...	...	...
Gambia	2,700	2,700	...	...	3,742	3,742	...	...	...
Guinea	30,500	30,500	...	...	44,348	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	3,455	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	7,970	7,970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	342,700	355,950	...	368,360	...	...	391,009	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	178,152	179,388	...	172,027	172,927	...
Iraq	45,550	45,550	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	7,200	7,245	...	7,301	7,364	7,500	7,601	7,694	7,768
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	88,388	88,992	90,018	90,845	91,563	93,123
Kuwait	4,450	4,450	...	...	5,536	5,749	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	18,500	18,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	34,000
Lebanon	7,300	...	...	...	...	...	6,970	...	...
Libya	83,200	83,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	64,686	66,445	...	...	92,390	98,721	93,109	...	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	15,100	15,100	...	...	...	18,709	...	...	...
Mauritania	7,660	7,660	...	...	...	...	9,144	11,066	...
Morocco	57,222	57,626	...	57,694	57,734	57,493	57,626	57,625	57,799
Mozambique	30,400	30,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	10,100	...	...	14,657	15,074	18,387	18,423	18,550	18,951
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	193,200	...	...	...
Oman	32,800	32,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	48,874
Pakistan	224,908	239,368	...	...	254,410	258,340	...	260,420	...
Palestine	...	...	...	3,971	4,945	4,996	4,996	5,147	...
Qatar	1,230	1,230	...	...	...	...	...	7,790	...
Saudi Arabia	151,470	152,044	...	...	...	...	221,372	...	...
Senegal	14,576	14,583	...	...	13,576	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	11,330	11,330	...	11,300	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	22,100	22,100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	11,900	11,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	4,530	4,492	...	4,492	4,304	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	...	...	33,880	35,092	36,412	37,554	38,923	40,032
Tajikistan	27,147	27,767	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	7,520	7,520	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	18,997	18,997	...	...	...	19,232	...	...	...
Turkey	385,960	...	...	...	426,577	426,906	426,914	426,951	...
Turkmenistan	24,000	24,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	...	70,746	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	4,030	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	81,600	81,600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	65,144	65,144	...	...	...	...	71,300	...	...

Table 15.9 Television Receivers, Thousands

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	455	480	...	980	...	...	...	...	...	800
Algeria	4,280	4,610	4,970	5,360	5,781	6,101	6,200	6,350	...	...
Azerbaijan	1,980	2,000	2,500	2,700	2,750	2,801	2,853	1,802	1,825	1,845
Bahrain	270	275	280	285	291	296	301	306	...	...
Bangladesh	4,679	5,498	6,600	8,189	9,860	11,531	...	15,300	...	...
Benin	175	200	220	235	240	302	366	395	404	...
Brunei	205	210	215	220	225	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	126	145	180	220	230	240	250	260	...	...
Cameroon	500	520	540	560	660	750	780	850	...	...
Chad	33	35	37	45	55	66	82	90	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	610	660	710	760	790	800	800	...	...	...
Djibouti	48	49	50	51	52	53	53	...	...	...
Egypt	14,000	14,400	14,900	15,400	17,000	17,500	18,000	...	17,248	17,580
Gabon	150	160	170	180	200	220	225	227	...	...
Gambia	19	20	20	20	20	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	123	124	126	132	138	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	60	70	85	103	125	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	30,000	31,700	32,000	32,303	35,000	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	10,300	10,800	11,040	11,300	11,566	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq	1,850	1,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	849	899	918	944	971	1,065	1,182	1,210	...	...
Kazakhstan	3,900	4,670	5,440	6,337	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	910	930	950	970	990	1,040	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	230	240	830	864	873	955	1,036	1,194	...	...
Lebanon	1,150	1,170	1,195	1,210	1,225	1,269	1,270	1,400	...	...
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	4,218	4,487	4,823	5,141	5,480	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	26	29	33	37	41	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	230	240	270	290	350	400	420	450	600	...
Mauritania	97	99	105	110	120	130	140	145	...	...
Morocco	4,568	4,784	4,862	4,900	4,939	5,010	5,300	5,350	...	...
Mozambique	140	180	230	300	391	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	100	102	108	120	133	150	170	...	...	...
Nigeria	7,500	7,700	7,957	8,172	8,393	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	1,415	1,430	1,445	1,500	1,557	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	9,835	10,400	11,000	11,600	12,233	...	...	...	...	...
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	255	266	278	289	301	315	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	5,500	5,700	5,907	6,122	6,345	6,576	...	...	...	8,666
Senegal	643	699	760	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	62	64	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	5,000	8,500	12,265	12,572	12,886	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	100	110	115	116	118	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	2,433	2,640	2,860	3,108	3,378	3,560	3,625	3,750	...	...
Tajikistan	2,000	2,105	2,216	2,333	2,456	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	85	100	105	125	135	145	155	165	...	...
Tunisia	1,800	1,900	2,000	2,050	2,100	2,150	2,200	2,300	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	870	875	880	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	254	295	340	391	450	500	550	650	...	...
United Arab Emirates	740	760	780	800	822	843	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	4,949	5,111	5,278	5,451	5,629	5,814	6,004	6,096	...	...
Yemen	5,000	5,200	5,310	6,000	6,780	...	...	...	...	...

Table 15.10 Definitions for Transportation and Communication Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Cellular Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	Mobile cellular telephone subscribers (post-paid + prepaid). Refers to the use of portable telephones subscribing to a public mobile telephone service and provides access to Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN) using cellular technology.
Internet Subscribers	Number	The number of total Internet subscribers with fixed access, which includes dial-up, total fixed broadband subscribers, cable modem, DSL Internet subscribers, other broadband and leased line Internet subscribers.
Internet Users	Number	The number of Internet users.
Main Telephone Lines in Operation per 100 Persons	Number	The telephone lines connecting the subscriber's terminal equipment to the public switched network and which have dedicated ports in the telephone exchange equipment.
Motor Vehicles in Use: Passenger Cars	Thousands	Total no. of personnel cars registered in a country. It includes vehicles seating not more than nine persons (including the driver), such as taxis, jeeps and station wagons.
Paved Roads, Total (km)	Kilometres	Paved roads are roads surfaced with crushed stone (macadam) and hydrocarbon binder or bituminized agents, with concrete, or with cobblestones.
Personal Computers	Number	The number of Personal Computers (PC) measures the number of computers installed in a country. The statistic includes PCs, Laptops, notebooks etc.
Roads, Total Network (km)	Kilometres	The road network includes all roads in the country—motorways, highways, main or national roads, secondary or regional roads, and other urban and rural roads.
Television Receivers	Thousands	The total number of television sets. A television set is a device capable of receiving broadcast television signals, using popular access means such as over-the-air, cable and satellite.

Sources

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