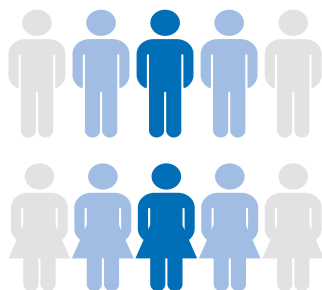
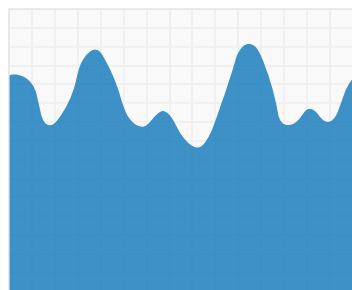
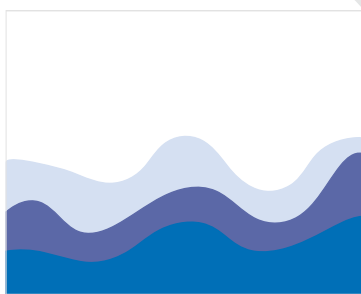
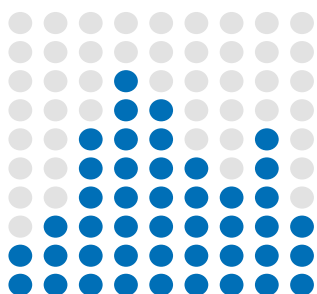


# STATISTICAL YEARBOOK ON OIC MEMBER COUNTRIES

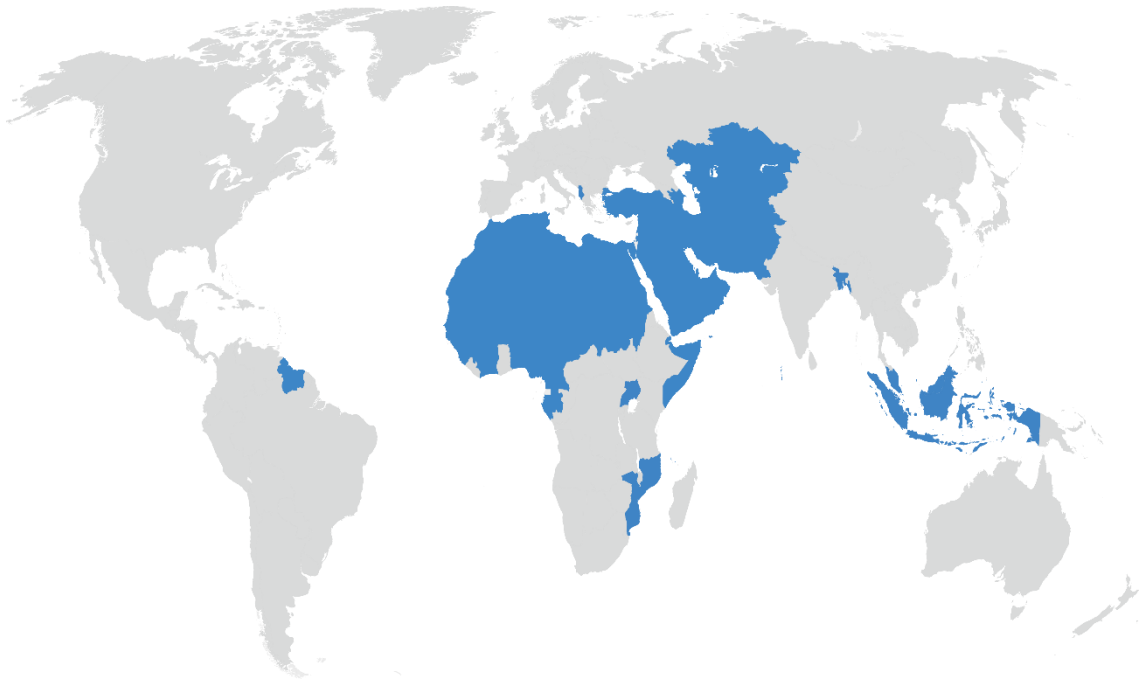
## 2021



**ORGANISATION OF ISLAMIC COOPERATION**

STATISTICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RESEARCH  
AND TRAINING CENTRE FOR ISLAMIC COUNTRIES  
(SESRIC)





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# Statistical Yearbook on OIC Member Countries 2021

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STATISTICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL  
RESEARCH AND TRAINING CENTRE FOR  
ISLAMIC COUNTRIES



ORGANISATION OF  
ISLAMIC COOPERATION

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## ABBREVIATIONS

<b>BCG</b>	Bacille Calmette-Guérin
<b>ATM</b>	Automated Teller Machine
<b>CO<sub>2</sub></b>	Carbon Dioxide
<b>COVID-19</b>	Corona Virus Disease 2019
<b>CPI</b>	Consumer Prices Index
<b>DALY</b>	Disability-Adjusted Life Year
<b>ERWR</b>	External Renewable Water Resources
<b>FAO</b>	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
<b>FDI</b>	Foreign Direct Investment
<b>GDP</b>	Gross Domestic Product
<b>GER</b>	Gross Enrolment Rate
<b>GNI</b>	Gross National Income
<b>GPI</b>	Gender Parity Index
<b>GWh</b>	Gigawatt-hour
<b>HDI</b>	Human Development Index
<b>HepB3</b>	Hepatitis B Vaccination (Three doses)
<b>Hib</b>	Haemophilus Influenzae Type B
<b>HIV</b>	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
<b>ILO</b>	International Labour Organization
<b>IMF</b>	International Monetary Fund
<b>IP</b>	Intellectual Property
<b>IRWR</b>	Internal Renewable Water Resources
<b>ISIC</b>	International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities
<b>kg</b>	Kilograms
<b>km</b>	Kilometre
<b>kWh</b>	Kilowatt-hour
<b>m<sup>3</sup></b>	Cubic Metre
<b>MCV</b>	Measles-Containing Vaccine
<b>MHT</b>	High-Tech Industry
<b>mm</b>	Millimetre
<b>MVA</b>	Value Added of Manufacturing
<b>NES</b>	Not elsewhere stated
<b>ODA</b>	Official Development Assistance
<b>OIC</b>	Organisation of Islamic Cooperation
<b>PER</b>	Profit Equalisation Reserve
<b>Pol</b>	Polio Vaccine
<b>PPP</b>	Purchasing Power Parity
<b>PSIA</b>	Profit-Sharing Investment Accounts
<b>PSTN</b>	Public Switched Telephone Network
<b>R&amp;D</b>	Research and Development
<b>SITC</b>	Standard International Trade Classification
<b>UAE</b>	United Arab Emirates
<b>UIS</b>	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
<b>UN</b>	United Nations
<b>UNESCO</b>	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
<b>USD</b>	United States Dollar
<b>WDI</b>	World Development Indicators

## FOREWORD

For more than four decades, SESRIC has been exerting tremendous efforts to ensure the availability of the necessary statistical data and information on the OIC Member Countries that would enable them to better know each other's potentials, needs and capacities in order to facilitate their elaboration on cooperation projects and integration schemes.

The Centre's main statistical database, the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat), is the only statistical database on the 57 OIC countries in one place offered in the three official languages of the OIC (Arabic, English and French). Currently, the OICStat contains 1,512 indicators under 27 categories with data dating back to 1970. Equipped with user-friendly interface features, the OICStat is freely accessible through the main website of SESRIC as well as directly through: <http://www.sesric.org/oicstat.php>

The 2021 edition of the "Statistical Yearbook on OIC Member Countries" presents 254 selected socio-economic statistical indicators under 22 categories that cover a period from 2000 to 2021 at both individual country and group levels. The performance of the group of OIC countries on these indicators is also compared with the world average.

In addition, the Yearbook visualizes some significant impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic, which are clearly apparent in some areas. For instance, in 2020, the real GDP, the labour force participation, the FDI inflows, the number of air passengers, tourism receipts and expenditures all declined sharply in the group of OIC countries. However, the contraction in most of these indicators in 2020 was moderate in OIC countries as compared to the global average.

The Centre's OICStat Database is the main source of the "Statistical Yearbook on OIC Member Countries". Therefore, we, at SESRIC, give utmost importance to enrich the scope and content of this important Database through increasing the number of its indicators and diversifying its thematic categories. In 2021, two new categories have been added, namely "Disasters and Emergency Events" and "Social Development".

I believe that the enrichment of the contents of both the OICStat Database and the Statistical Yearbook will contribute to the joint efforts towards enhancing the level of cooperation among the OIC countries in a wide-range of socio-economic fields and areas.

While thanking the team at the Statistics and Information Department of SESRIC for this comprehensive work, I hope that this statistical publication will continue providing benefit to a wide-range of users who are interested in the OIC countries and the Islamic world at large.

Nebil DABUR  
Director General  
SESRIC

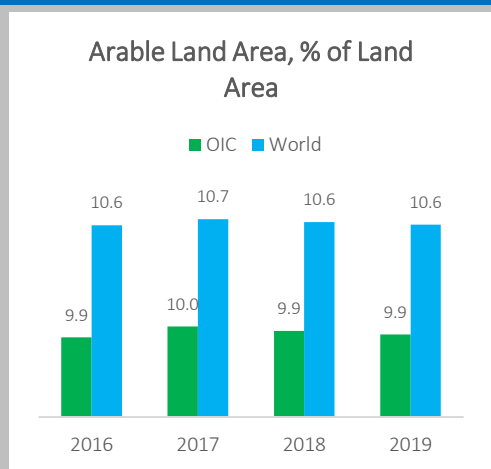




# **AGRICULTURE**

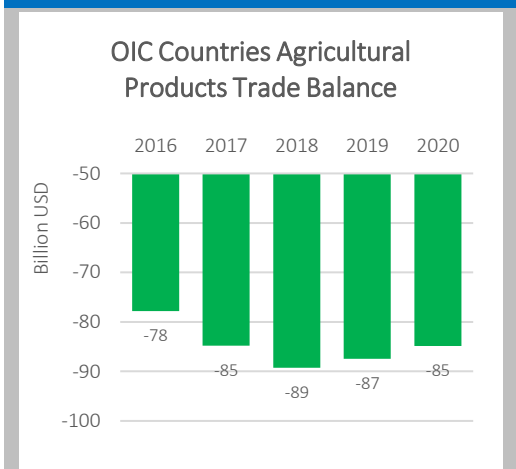
## 1. AGRICULTURE

Share of arable land area in OIC countries is lower as compared to the global average



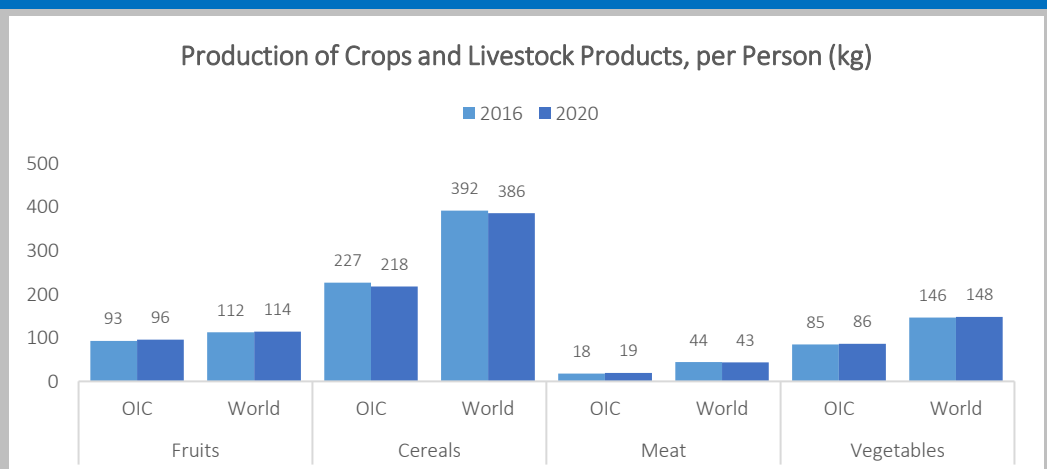
See Table 1.4

OIC countries as a group are large net importers of agricultural products



See Tables 1.15-1.16

OIC countries as a group are below the global average of per capita production of crops and livestock products



See Tables 1.8, 1.10, 1.12, and 1.14

**Table 0.1: Land Area (Thousand km<sup>2</sup>)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	652	652	652	652	652	652	652	652
Albania	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Algeria	2,382	2,382	2,382	2,382	2,382	2,382	2,382	2,382
Azerbaijan	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83
Bahrain	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bangladesh	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130
Benin	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
Brunei	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Burkina Faso	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274
Cameroon	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473
Chad	1,259	1,259	1,259	1,259	1,259	1,259	1,259	1,259
Comoros	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Cote d'Ivoire	318	318	318	318	318	318	318	318
Djibouti	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
Egypt	995	995	995	995	995	995	995	995
Gabon	258	258	258	258	258	258	258	258
Gambia	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Guinea	246	246	246	246	246	246	246	246
Guinea-Bissau	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Guyana	197	197	197	197	197	197	197	197
Indonesia	1,878	1,878	1,878	1,878	1,878	1,878	1,878	1,878
Iran	1,629	1,629	1,629	1,629	1,629	1,629	1,629	1,629
Iraq	437	437	434	434	434	434	434	434
Jordan	88	88	89	89	89	89	89	89
Kazakhstan	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700
Kuwait	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Kyrgyz Republic	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192
Lebanon	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Libya	1,760	1,760	1,760	1,760	1,760	1,760	1,760	1,760
Malaysia	329	329	329	329	329	329	329	329
Maldives	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Mali	1,220	1,220	1,220	1,220	1,220	1,220	1,220	1,220
Mauritania	1,031	1,031	1,031	1,031	1,031	1,031	1,031	1,031
Morocco	712	712	712	712	712	712	712	712
Mozambique	786	786	786	786	786	786	786	786
Niger	1,267	1,267	1,267	1,267	1,267	1,267	1,267	1,267
Nigeria	911	911	911	911	911	911	911	911
Oman	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310
Pakistan	771	771	771	771	771	771	771	771
Palestine	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Qatar	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	11
Saudi Arabia	2,150	2,150	2,150	2,150	2,150	2,150	2,150	2,150
Senegal	193	193	193	193	193	193	193	193
Sierra Leone	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
Somalia	627	627	627	627	627	627	627	627
Sudan	2,376	2,376	2,376	1,849	1,849	1,849	1,849	1,849
Suriname	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	156
Syria	184	184	184	184	184	184	184	184
Tajikistan	140	140	140	139	139	139	139	139
Togo	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
Tunisia	155	155	155	155	155	155	155	155
Türkiye	770	770	770	770	770	770	770	770
Turkmenistan	470	470	470	470	470	470	470	470
Uganda	200	200	201	201	201	201	201	201
UAE	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
Uzbekistan	436	436	436	441	441	441	441	441
Yemen	528	528	528	528	528	528	528	528
<b>OIC</b>	<b>32,122</b>	<b>32,122</b>	<b>32,120</b>	<b>31,596</b>	<b>31,596</b>	<b>31,596</b>	<b>31,596</b>	<b>31,596</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>24.2</b>

**Table 1.2: Agricultural Area (Thousand Hectares)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	37,753	37,910	37,911	37,910	37,910	37,910	38,010	38,010
Albania	1,144	1,077	1,201	1,174	1,182	1,169	1,174	1,174
Algeria	40,021	41,211	41,374	41,456	41,360	41,335	41,359	41,359
Azerbaijan	4,740	4,759	4,767	4,770	4,773	4,778	4,780	4,780
Bahrain	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Bangladesh	9,400	9,311	9,241	9,162	9,194	9,187	9,202	9,397
Benin	3,195	3,484	3,650	3,950	3,950	3,950	3,950	3,950
Brunei	10	11	13	13	13	13	13	13
Burkina Faso	9,770	10,970	12,080	12,100	12,100	12,100	12,100	12,100
Cameroon	9,160	9,213	9,700	9,750	9,750	9,750	9,750	9,750
Chad	48,630	48,930	49,235	50,237	50,238	50,238	50,238	50,238
Comoros	133	133	133	133	132	131	131	131
Cote d'Ivoire	19,600	20,200	20,600	21,200	21,200	21,200	21,200	21,200
Djibouti	1,601	1,701	1,702	1,702	1,702	1,702	1,702	1,702
Egypt	3,291	3,523	3,671	3,790	3,734	3,836	3,836	3,836
Gabon	2,067	2,092	2,118	2,177	2,189	2,201	2,213	2,213
Gambia	552	527	615	605	605	605	605	605
Guinea	13,489	14,121	14,300	14,500	14,500	14,500	14,500	14,500
Guinea-Bissau	663	705	748	790	798	807	815	815
Guyana	1,121	1,143	1,165	1,224	1,233	1,242	1,251	1,241
Indonesia	47,177	51,846	55,600	57,300	60,200	62,300	62,300	62,300
Iran	62,884	47,631	46,539	45,954	45,954	46,435	46,915	47,013
Iraq	8,300	9,390	8,220	9,250	9,250	9,250	9,250	9,250
Jordan	1,069	1,013	1,002	1,056	1,066	1,007	1,022	1,030
Kazakhstan	215,393	212,286	217,162	216,260	216,242	216,214	216,037	214,453
Kuwait	148	150	152	149	150	151	150	150
Kyrgyz Republic	10,714	10,745	10,612	10,556	10,541	10,540	10,371	10,368
Lebanon	595	653	640	658	658	658	658	658
Libya	15,450	15,385	15,351	15,350	15,350	15,350	15,350	15,350
Malaysia	6,939	7,134	7,389	8,570	8,571	8,571	8,571	8,571
Maldives	9	9	7	6	6	6	6	6
Mali	38,600	40,392	41,051	41,201	41,201	41,201	41,201	41,201
Mauritania	39,750	39,661	39,711	39,661	39,661	39,661	39,661	39,661
Morocco	35,657	34,993	34,992	35,051	35,879	36,051	35,530	34,616
Mozambique	37,450	38,558	39,666	40,698	41,010	41,231	41,414	41,414
Niger	37,000	42,965	43,982	45,697	46,397	46,600	46,600	46,600
Nigeria	66,184	67,000	67,817	68,634	68,797	68,960	69,123	69,123
Oman	1,173	1,465	1,443	1,434	1,436	1,452	1,460	1,461
Pakistan	36,698	35,965	35,242	36,202	36,794	37,003	36,300	36,300
Palestine	499	491	375	424	428	463	463	462
Qatar	66	64	67	68	67	67	67	67
Saudi Arabia	173,785	173,717	173,406	173,637	173,627	173,617	173,595	173,598
Senegal	9,027	8,776	9,458	8,873	8,878	8,878	8,878	8,878
Sierra Leone	2,810	3,812	3,930	3,949	3,949	3,949	3,949	3,949
Somalia	44,067	44,377	44,128	44,125	44,125	44,125	44,125	44,125
Sudan	131,575	135,220	137,246	68,186	68,186	68,186	68,186	68,186
Suriname	88	73	78	87	87	84	84	84
Syria	13,711	13,828	13,908	13,921	13,921	13,921	13,921	13,921
Tajikistan	4,573	4,672	4,756	4,738	4,734	4,740	4,728	4,728
Togo	3,630	3,250	3,665	3,820	3,820	3,820	3,820	3,820
Tunisia	9,551	9,824	10,038	9,834	9,703	9,743	9,743	9,743
Türkiye	40,479	41,223	39,012	38,551	38,328	37,964	37,802	37,716
Turkmenistan	35,500	34,880	34,000	33,838	33,838	33,838	33,838	33,838
Uganda	12,512	13,262	14,265	14,415	14,415	14,415	14,415	14,415
UAE	547	557	392	383	384	384	382	390
Uzbekistan	27,328	26,503	25,598	25,548	25,546	25,533	25,520	25,555
Yemen	23,669	23,523	23,579	23,433	23,386	23,452	23,452	23,452
<b>OIC</b>	<b>1,400,956</b>	<b>1,406,324</b>	<b>1,418,712</b>	<b>1,358,169</b>	<b>1,363,156</b>	<b>1,366,484</b>	<b>1,365,724</b>	<b>1,363,477</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>28.7</b>

**Table 1.3: Arable Land Area (Thousand Hectares)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	7,683	7,805	7,793	7,765	7,729	7,699	7,794	7,788
Albania	578	538	626	615	620	607	611	610
Algeria	7,662	7,511	7,502	7,462	7,404	7,471	7,505	7,505
Azerbaijan	1,826	1,843	1,884	1,938	1,999	2,095	2,098	2,096
Bahrain	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Bangladesh	8,350	7,911	7,791	7,732	7,764	7,757	7,772	7,967
Benin	2,380	2,654	2,500	2,700	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800
Brunei	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4
Burkina Faso	3,700	4,900	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
Cameroon	5,960	5,963	6,200	6,200	6,200	6,200	6,200	6,200
Chad	3,600	3,900	4,200	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,200
Comoros	65	65	65	65	65	66	66	66
Cote d'Ivoire	2,800	2,800	2,900	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500
Djibouti	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Egypt	2,801	2,563	2,873	2,866	2,787	2,911	2,911	2,911
Gabon	325	325	325	325	325	325	325	325
Gambia	280	325	450	440	440	440	440	440
Guinea	2,149	2,741	2,900	3,100	3,100	3,100	3,100	3,100
Guinea-Bissau	300	280	300	300	300	300	300	300
Guyana	450	420	420	420	420	420	420	420
Indonesia	20,500	22,946	23,600	23,800	25,200	26,300	26,300	26,300
Iran	14,924	16,533	15,390	14,687	14,687	15,134	15,581	15,645
Iraq	4,100	5,200	4,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
Jordan	190	185	178	228	237	187	201	209
Kazakhstan	30,159	28,562	28,684	29,601	29,642	29,657	29,748	29,857
Kuwait	10	11	10	8	8	9	8	8
Kyrgyz Republic	1,356	1,284	1,276	1,281	1,288	1,288	1,288	1,287
Lebanon	129	142	114	132	132	132	132	132
Libya	1,815	1,750	1,716	1,720	1,720	1,720	1,720	1,720
Malaysia	869	949	854	825	826	826	826	826
Maldives	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
Mali	4,468	5,603	6,261	6,411	6,411	6,411	6,411	6,411
Mauritania	488	400	450	400	400	400	400	400
Morocco	8,772	8,126	7,733	7,501	8,225	8,423	7,856	6,903
Mozambique	3,900	5,000	5,650	5,650	5,650	5,650	5,650	5,650
Niger	13,975	14,123	15,100	16,800	17,500	17,700	17,700	17,700
Nigeria	35,000	36,000	33,000	34,000	34,000	34,000	34,000	34,000
Oman	31	28	34	52	56	69	77	78
Pakistan	31,040	30,170	29,390	30,400	30,990	31,210	30,507	30,507
Palestine	102	99	44	51	52	87	87	87
Qatar	13	12	14	15	14	14	14	14
Saudi Arabia	3,592	3,500	3,180	3,490	3,477	3,466	3,441	3,441
Senegal	3,322	3,126	3,800	3,200	3,200	3,200	3,200	3,200
Sierra Leone	490	1,472	1,580	1,584	1,584	1,584	1,584	1,584
Somalia	1,043	1,350	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
Sudan	16,233	18,750	19,878	19,823	19,823	19,823	19,823	19,823
Suriname	57	49	55	65	65	62	62	62
Syria	4,542	4,675	4,687	4,662	4,662	4,662	4,662	4,662
Tajikistan	784	757	747	723	714	717	702	700
Togo	2,500	2,100	2,460	2,650	2,650	2,650	2,650	2,650
Tunisia	2,864	2,730	2,823	2,570	2,564	2,607	2,607	2,607
Türkiye	23,826	23,830	21,384	20,650	20,382	19,998	19,723	19,580
Turkmenistan	1,940	2,040	1,940	1,940	1,940	1,940	1,940	1,940
Uganda	5,300	5,950	6,750	6,900	6,900	6,900	6,900	6,900
UAE	60	68	51	44	45	45	42	50
Uzbekistan	4,480	4,367	4,172	4,041	4,035	4,026	4,020	4,034
Yemen	1,545	1,287	1,291	1,138	1,096	1,163	1,167	1,158
<b>OIC</b>	<b>295,336</b>	<b>305,726</b>	<b>304,136</b>	<b>309,782</b>	<b>312,941</b>	<b>315,062</b>	<b>314,183</b>	<b>313,464</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>22.7</b>

**Table 1.4: Arable Land Area, % of Land Area**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	11.8	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.9	11.9
Albania	21.1	19.6	22.8	22.4	22.6	22.1	22.3	22.3
Algeria	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
Azerbaijan	22.1	22.3	22.8	23.4	24.2	25.3	25.4	25.4
Bahrain	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Bangladesh	64.1	60.8	59.9	59.4	59.6	59.6	59.7	61.2
Benin	21.1	23.5	22.2	23.9	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8
Brunei	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Burkina Faso	13.5	17.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9
Cameroon	12.6	12.6	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1
Chad	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Comoros	34.9	34.9	34.9	34.9	34.9	35.5	35.5	35.5
Cote d'Ivoire	8.8	8.8	9.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Egypt	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
Gabon	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Gambia	27.7	32.1	44.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5
Guinea	8.7	11.2	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Guinea-Bissau	10.7	10.0	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7
Guyana	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Indonesia	10.9	12.2	12.6	12.7	13.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
Iran	9.2	10.2	9.4	9.0	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.6
Iraq	9.4	11.9	9.2	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
Jordan	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3
Kazakhstan	11.2	10.6	10.6	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.1
Kuwait	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Kyrgyz Republic	7.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
Lebanon	12.6	13.9	11.1	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Libya	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Malaysia	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Maldives	10.0	10.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
Mali	3.7	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
Mauritania	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Morocco	12.3	11.4	10.9	10.5	11.5	11.8	11.0	9.7
Mozambique	5.0	6.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
Niger	11.0	11.1	11.9	13.3	13.8	14.0	14.0	14.0
Nigeria	38.4	39.5	36.2	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.3
Oman	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Pakistan	40.3	39.1	38.1	39.4	40.2	40.5	39.6	39.6
Palestine	16.9	16.4	7.3	8.4	8.6	14.5	14.5	14.5
Qatar	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Saudi Arabia	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Senegal	17.3	16.2	19.7	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6
Sierra Leone	6.8	20.4	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9
Somalia	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Sudan	6.8	7.9	8.4	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7
Suriname	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Syria	24.7	25.5	25.5	25.4	25.4	25.4	25.4	25.4
Tajikistan	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0
Togo	46.0	38.6	45.2	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.7
Tunisia	18.4	17.6	18.2	16.5	16.5	16.8	16.8	16.8
Türkiye	31.0	31.0	27.8	26.8	26.5	26.0	25.6	25.4
Turkmenistan	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Uganda	26.5	29.8	33.7	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4
UAE	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Uzbekistan	10.3	10.0	9.6	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.2
Yemen	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
<b>OIC</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>

**Table 1.5: Land under Permanent Crops (Thousand Hectares)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	70	105	118	145	181	211	216	222
Albania	121	121	70	81	83	84	85	86
Algeria	530	852	909	1,000	1,013	1,013	1,012	1,012
Azerbaijan	237	222	227	237	241	247	255	260
Bahrain	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Bangladesh	450	800	850	830	830	830	830	830
Benin	265	280	600	700	600	600	600	600
Brunei	4	5	6	6	6	6	6	6
Burkina Faso	70	70	80	100	100	100	100	100
Cameroon	1,200	1,250	1,500	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,550
Chad	30	30	35	37	38	38	38	38
Comoros	53	53	53	53	52	50	50	50
Cote d'Ivoire	3,800	4,200	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500
Djibouti								
Egypt	490	960	798	924	947	925	925	925
Gabon	170	170	170	170	170	170	170	170
Gambia	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Guinea	640	680	700	700	700	700	700	700
Guinea-Bissau	248	250	250	250	250	250	250	250
Guyana	28	28	28	40	50	50	50	40
Indonesia	15,500	17,900	21,000	22,500	24,000	25,000	25,000	25,000
Iran	1,360	1,574	1,672	1,790	1,790	1,824	1,857	1,891
Iraq	200	190	220	250	250	250	250	250
Jordan	88	86	83	86	87	78	79	80
Kazakhstan	136	116	116	132	132	132	132	132
Kuwait	2	3	6	6	6	7	6	6
Kyrgyz Republic	67	72	74	75	76	76	77	77
Lebanon	141	141	126	126	126	126	126	126
Libya	335	335	335	330	330	330	330	330
Malaysia	5,785	5,900	6,250	7,460	7,460	7,460	7,460	7,460
Maldives	5	5	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mali	132	150	150	150	150	150	150	150
Mauritania	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Morocco	885	867	1,259	1,550	1,654	1,628	1,674	1,713
Mozambique	250	250	300	300	300	300	300	300
Niger	25	60	100	115	115	118	118	118
Nigeria	6,000	6,400	6,700	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,500
Oman	42	37	38	31	29	32	32	33
Pakistan	658	795	852	802	804	793	793	793
Palestine	120	115	54	96	99	99	99	98
Qatar	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Saudi Arabia	193	217	226	147	150	151	154	157
Senegal	55	50	58	73	78	78	78	78
Sierra Leone	120	140	150	165	165	165	165	165
Somalia	24	27	28	25	25	25	25	25
Sudan	117	130	142	168	168	168	168	168
Suriname	10	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Syria	810	887	1,009	1,071	1,071	1,071	1,071	1,071
Tajikistan	102	117	134	140	144	148	151	153
Togo	130	150	205	170	170	170	170	170
Tunisia	2,126	2,166	2,363	2,347	2,371	2,386	2,386	2,386
Türkiye	2,553	2,776	3,011	3,284	3,329	3,348	3,457	3,519
Turkmenistan	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
Uganda	2,100	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200
UAE	187	189	42	39	39	39	39	41
Uzbekistan	348	349	359	381	386	392	398	404
Yemen	124	236	288	295	290	289	285	294
<b>OIC</b>	<b>49,219</b>	<b>54,793</b>	<b>60,534</b>	<b>64,215</b>	<b>65,895</b>	<b>66,945</b>	<b>67,156</b>	<b>67,315</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>39.5</b>

**Table 1.6: Land under Permanent Meadows and Pastures (Thousand Hectares)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000
Albania	445	418	505	478	478	478	478	478
Algeria	31,829	32,848	32,963	32,994	32,943	32,852	32,842	32,842
Azerbaijan	2,678	2,694	2,655	2,595	2,533	2,436	2,427	2,423
Bahrain	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Bangladesh	600	600	600	600	600	600	600	600
Benin	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550
Brunei	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Burkina Faso	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
Cameroon	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Chad	45,000	45,000	45,000	45,000	45,000	45,000	45,000	45,000
Comoros	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Cote d'Ivoire	13,000	13,200	13,200	13,200	13,200	13,200	13,200	13,200
Djibouti	1,600	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Egypt								
Gabon	1,572	1,597	1,623	1,682	1,694	1,706	1,718	1,718
Gambia	267	197	160	160	160	160	160	160
Guinea	10,700	10,700	10,700	10,700	10,700	10,700	10,700	10,700
Guinea-Bissau	115	175	198	240	248	257	265	265
Guyana	643	695	717	764	763	772	781	781
Indonesia	11,177	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000
Iran	46,600	29,524	29,477	29,477	29,477	29,477	29,477	29,477
Iraq	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
Jordan	791	742	742	742	742	742	742	742
Kazakhstan	185,098	183,608	188,362	186,527	186,468	186,425	186,156	184,464
Kuwait	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136
Kyrgyz Republic	9,291	9,389	9,262	9,201	9,177	9,176	9,006	9,004
Lebanon	325	370	400	400	400	400	400	400
Libya	13,300	13,300	13,300	13,300	13,300	13,300	13,300	13,300
Malaysia	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285
Maldives	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mali	34,000	34,639	34,640	34,640	34,640	34,640	34,640	34,640
Mauritania	39,250	39,250	39,250	39,250	39,250	39,250	39,250	39,250
Morocco	26,000	26,000	26,000	26,000	26,000	26,000	26,000	26,000
Mozambique	33,300	33,308	33,716	34,748	35,060	35,281	35,464	35,464
Niger	23,000	28,782	28,782	28,782	28,782	28,782	28,782	28,782
Nigeria	25,184	24,600	28,117	28,134	28,297	28,460	28,623	28,623
Oman	1,100	1,400	1,371	1,351	1,351	1,351	1,351	1,351
Pakistan	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
Palestine	277	277	277	277	277	277	277	277
Qatar	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Saudi Arabia	170,000	170,000	170,000	170,000	170,000	170,000	170,000	170,000
Senegal	5,650	5,600	5,600	5,600	5,600	5,600	5,600	5,600
Sierra Leone	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200
Somalia	43,000	43,000	43,000	43,000	43,000	43,000	43,000	43,000
Sudan	115,225	116,340	117,227	48,195	48,195	48,195	48,195	48,195
Suriname	21	18	17	16	16	16	16	16
Syria	8,359	8,266	8,212	8,188	8,188	8,188	8,188	8,188
Tajikistan	3,687	3,798	3,875	3,875	3,875	3,875	3,875	3,875
Togo	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Tunisia	4,561	4,928	4,852	4,917	4,768	4,750	4,750	4,750
Türkiye	14,100	14,617	14,617	14,617	14,617	14,617	14,617	14,617
Turkmenistan	33,500	32,780	32,000	31,838	31,838	31,838	31,838	31,838
Uganda	5,112	5,112	5,315	5,315	5,315	5,315	5,315	5,315
UAE	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Uzbekistan	22,500	21,787	21,067	21,126	21,124	21,115	21,103	21,118
Yemen	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000
<b>OIC</b>	<b>1,056,402</b>	<b>1,045,805</b>	<b>1,054,042</b>	<b>984,172</b>	<b>984,320</b>	<b>984,476</b>	<b>984,380</b>	<b>982,698</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>30.7</b>



**Table 1.7: Cereals, Production (Thousand Tonnes)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	1,940	5,425	5,957	5,808	5,533	4,894	4,134	5,583	6,026
Albania	566	511	694	695	698	702	678	666	684
Algeria	935	3,528	4,211	3,761	3,445	3,478	6,066	5,634	4,393
Azerbaijan	1,496	2,056	1,929	2,899	2,966	2,825	3,182	3,417	3,151
Bahrain									
Bangladesh	39,503	41,147	51,863	55,438	54,262	58,496	58,812	59,182	59,960
Benin	993	1,152	1,333	1,643	1,814	1,898	2,321	2,178	2,203
Brunei	0.3	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3
Burkina Faso	2,279	3,650	4,561	4,190	4,567	4,063	5,181	4,940	5,123
Cameroon	1,275	1,874	3,012	3,646	3,821	3,624	3,697	3,719	3,733
Chad	930	1,824	3,248	2,453	2,874	2,717	3,022	2,925	2,882
Comoros	19	22	29	37	37	37	37	37	37
Cote d'Ivoire	1,286	1,425	1,962	3,309	3,159	3,290	3,214	3,139	2,817
Djibouti	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Egypt	20,106	22,423	19,465	23,141	23,385	22,921	17,563	21,914	22,320
Gabon	27	35	41	45	46	47	46	46	46
Gambia	176	206	364	207	179	133	112	105	174
Guinea	1,801	2,290	2,861	3,533	3,649	3,775	3,911	4,286	4,667
Guinea-Bissau	178	213	256	208	226	211	225	239	253
Guyana	453	424	561	692	538	634	968	686	692
Indonesia	61,575	66,675	77,611	80,643	77,609	84,176	89,454	77,190	77,149
Iran	12,878	21,914	19,597	18,255	22,420	18,114	18,651	22,555	22,013
Iraq	904	3,708	4,362	3,471	4,008	3,735	2,615	6,914	8,885
Jordan	57	102	87	95	99	99	85	114	95
Kazakhstan	11,539	13,750	12,116	18,586	20,411	20,129	20,014	17,497	20,179
Kuwait	8	10	20	9	5	6	11	31	21
Kyrgyz Republic	1,550	1,622	1,510	1,753	1,764	1,721	1,783	1,824	1,901
Lebanon	123	177	112	180	181	167	164	175	174
Libya	222	234	244	255	299	209	279	219	209
Malaysia	2,206	2,389	2,512	2,804	2,804	2,643	2,708	2,413	2,390
Maldives	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mali	2,310	3,399	5,339	8,055	8,850	9,296	10,160	10,451	10,352
Mauritania	180	171	278	316	309	372	435	480	486
Morocco	1,997	4,279	7,834	11,688	3,561	9,787	10,388	5,314	3,304
Mozambique	1,588	1,142	2,803	1,504	1,503	1,510	1,776	1,848	1,949
Niger	2,126	3,667	5,264	5,465	5,853	5,900	6,100	5,339	5,878
Nigeria	21,370	26,031	24,650	25,452	28,364	26,836	28,465	29,943	28,673
Oman	33	33	46	79	63	63	65	65	182
Pakistan	30,461	33,508	34,811	41,082	42,555	44,300	39,658	40,205	42,541
Palestine	68	68	27	50	58	51	50	51	51
Qatar	7	7	3	2	1	1	2	1	2
Saudi Arabia	2,167	3,007	1,565	1,617	1,507	1,494	1,281	1,263	1,181
Senegal	1,026	1,433	1,768	2,152	1,787	2,516	2,889	2,769	3,641
Sierra Leone	222	825	1,145	987	985	1,025	1,039	1,084	1,170
Somalia	392	356	356	265	142	175	235	184	177
Sudan				4,089	8,509	5,546	8,860	5,630	3,821
Suriname	164	164	227	269	278	290	274	274	286
Syria	3,513	5,631	3,901	3,975	3,029	2,934	1,734	6,357	5,323
Tajikistan	545	903	1,383	1,324	1,367	1,366	1,219	1,336	1,281
Togo	741	833	1,046	1,250	1,264	1,301	1,339	1,372	1,357
Tunisia	1,122	2,135	1,113	1,340	1,325	1,638	1,444	2,427	1,565
Türkiye	32,240	36,464	32,765	38,632	35,277	36,126	34,396	34,399	37,185
Turkmenistan	1,751	3,035	1,535	1,617	1,800	1,194	1,189	1,690	1,533
Uganda	2,112	2,526	3,270	3,720	3,279	3,413	4,075	4,274	3,436
UAE	4	2	5	4	6	17	8	26	16
Uzbekistan	4,108	6,535	7,474	8,014	8,080	7,032	6,189	6,996	7,122
Yemen	672	562	1,013	459	357	358	345	457	447
<b>OIC</b>	<b>275,944</b>	<b>335,504</b>	<b>360,139</b>	<b>401,165</b>	<b>400,910</b>	<b>409,287</b>	<b>412,552</b>	<b>411,867</b>	<b>415,140</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>

**Table 1.8: Cereals, Production, per Person (kg)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	93	211	204	169	156	135	111	147	155
Albania	183	170	238	241	243	244	237	233	241
Algeria	30	106	117	95	85	84	144	131	100
Azerbaijan	186	245	213	300	304	287	320	341	312
Bahrain									
Bangladesh	309	296	351	355	343	366	364	363	364
Benin	145	144	145	155	167	170	202	185	182
Brunei	1	2	3	5	4	4	4	3	6
Burkina Faso	196	272	292	231	245	212	262	243	245
Cameroon	82	106	148	156	160	148	147	144	141
Chad	111	181	272	174	197	181	195	183	175
Comoros	35	36	42	47	47	45	44	43	42
Cote d'Ivoire	78	78	96	142	133	135	128	122	107
Djibouti	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Egypt	292	297	235	250	248	238	178	218	218
Gabon	22	25	25	23	23	23	22	21	21
Gambia	134	133	203	99	83	60	49	45	72
Guinea	219	251	281	309	311	313	315	336	355
Guinea-Bissau	148	158	168	120	127	116	120	124	128
Guyana	606	569	748	901	698	818	1,243	877	879
Indonesia	291	295	321	312	297	318	334	285	282
Iran	196	314	266	233	282	225	228	272	262
Iraq	38	138	147	98	109	99	68	176	221
Jordan	11	18	12	10	10	10	9	11	9
Kazakhstan	775	908	742	1,059	1,147	1,116	1,095	945	1,076
Kuwait	4	4	7	2	1	2	3	7	5
Kyrgyz Republic	316	314	277	294	290	278	282	282	288
Lebanon	32	38	23	28	27	24	24	26	26
Libya	41	40	39	40	46	32	42	32	30
Malaysia	95	93	89	93	91	85	86	76	74
Maldives	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Mali	211	266	355	462	493	502	533	532	511
Mauritania	68	56	80	78	74	87	99	106	105
Morocco	69	141	242	337	101	275	288	146	90
Mozambique	90	56	119	56	54	53	60	61	62
Niger	188	269	320	273	282	273	272	229	243
Nigeria	175	187	156	141	153	141	145	149	139
Oman	15	13	15	19	14	14	13	13	36
Pakistan	214	209	194	206	209	213	187	186	193
Palestine	23	21	7	12	13	11	11	11	11
Qatar	12	8	1	1	1	1	1	0.4	1
Saudi Arabia	105	126	57	51	46	45	38	37	34
Senegal	105	129	139	148	119	163	182	170	217
Sierra Leone	49	146	178	138	134	137	136	139	147
Somalia	44	34	30	19	10	12	16	12	11
Sudan				105	214	136	212	132	87
Suriname	348	328	428	480	492	507	476	472	487
Syria	214	307	183	221	173	172	102	372	304
Tajikistan	88	133	184	157	158	154	134	143	134
Togo	150	148	163	171	168	169	170	170	164
Tunisia	116	211	105	120	117	143	125	208	132
Türkiye	510	537	453	492	442	445	418	412	441
Turkmenistan	388	638	302	291	318	207	203	284	254
Uganda	89	91	101	97	83	83	95	97	75
UAE	1	0.5	1	0.4	1	2	1	3	2
Uzbekistan	167	250	262	256	254	217	188	208	208
Yemen	39	28	44	17	13	13	12	16	15
<b>OIC</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>218</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>386</b>

**Table 1.9: Primary Fruits, Production (Thousand Tonnes)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	857	937	1,360	1,831	2,598	2,871	2,291	3,113	3,459
Albania	392	455	634	765	810	806	787	809	819
Algeria	1,803	3,093	4,448	6,236	6,193	6,379	6,614	7,070	7,055
Azerbaijan	788	1,093	1,250	1,480	1,453	1,486	1,512	1,649	1,686
Bahrain	22	18	20	23	26	21	22	22	21
Bangladesh	1,440	3,099	3,918	4,517	4,730	4,976	4,872	4,894	5,027
Benin	194	266	434	434	490	535	562	537	627
Brunei	5	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	8
Burkina Faso	78	83	94	106	104	104	105	104	104
Cameroon	2,056	3,286	4,951	6,400	6,709	6,584	6,381	6,385	6,410
Chad	113	113	117	123	125	125	125	125	126
Comoros	63	69	62	50	51	51	50	51	51
Cote d'Ivoire	2,347	2,282	2,171	2,466	2,571	2,639	2,482	2,733	2,891
Djibouti	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5
Egypt	9,552	11,021	12,313	15,395	15,059	14,774	14,911	14,334	14,734
Gabon	294	294	337	372	381	381	391	388	387
Gambia	6	7	8	10	9	9	10	9	10
Guinea	1,010	1,121	1,205	1,289	1,297	1,309	1,308	1,314	1,318
Guinea-Bissau	75	83	96	109	110	109	109	109	109
Guyana	75	54	57	196	203	277	334	308	328
Indonesia	8,710	15,261	15,635	20,732	18,051	19,052	20,043	20,896	22,744
Iran	13,813	19,321	17,829	19,031	18,357	16,383	16,587	17,749	18,964
Iraq	2,587	1,703	1,544	1,109	1,196	1,252	1,427	1,923	2,161
Jordan	308	413	476	590	616	546	557	539	559
Kazakhstan	685	986	1,353	2,369	2,407	2,430	2,533	2,772	2,864
Kuwait	13	25	38	105	102	96	105	117	125
Kyrgyz Republic	253	244	355	463	455	457	440	445	457
Lebanon	924	1,005	853	1,054	1,278	1,159	1,076	1,049	1,036
Libya	556	598	649	668	686	680	680	683	685
Malaysia	1,334	1,322	1,203	1,329	1,295	1,290	1,173	1,161	1,113
Maldives	10	10	7	4	5	5	5	6	6
Mali	534	622	1,689	1,295	2,250	2,005	1,865	2,024	2,350
Mauritania	27	25	26	28	28	30	29	29	29
Morocco	3,318	3,853	4,297	5,643	4,907	6,218	6,085	6,377	5,587
Mozambique	291	399	647	1,020	874	1,005	1,030	1,095	1,138
Niger	138	282	512	554	530	545	561	589	637
Nigeria	9,390	9,671	10,763	11,507	11,681	11,497	11,553	11,568	11,530
Oman	359	324	382	417	428	496	505	515	505
Pakistan	5,902	6,942	9,669	9,795	9,602	9,404	9,512	9,837	9,826
Palestine	251	194	94	103	120	113	111	110	109
Qatar	23	23	25	29	31	30	32	29	29
Saudi Arabia	1,569	2,162	2,155	2,051	2,224	2,371	2,368	2,686	2,914
Senegal	242	387	437	552	496	586	1,453	1,487	2,008
Sierra Leone	171	210	237	267	270	269	269	270	270
Somalia	209	213	208	210	212	213	213	214	214
Sudan				3,618	3,293	3,202	3,163	3,192	3,263
Suriname	76	89	132	117	106	115	100	99	98
Syria	2,134	2,455	2,754	2,429	2,487	2,564	2,737	2,603	2,450
Tajikistan	375	413	835	1,137	1,145	1,201	1,229	1,290	1,342
Togo	48	53	60	67	67	67	67	67	67
Tunisia	1,380	1,590	1,705	2,168	2,037	2,194	2,353	2,419	2,389
Türkiye	16,629	18,451	19,229	20,296	21,781	23,153	23,604	23,321	24,153
Turkmenistan	482	661	663	655	657	659	669	683	684
Uganda	9,481	9,099	4,749	4,679	3,452	4,716	3,506	8,382	7,458
UAE	975	792	859	436	445	377	381	371	361
Uzbekistan	1,867	2,207	3,880	6,181	6,773	6,358	6,208	5,779	5,825
Yemen	775	938	1,254	1,112	1,086	1,079	1,013	1,158	1,174
<b>OIC</b>	<b>107,017</b>	<b>130,329</b>	<b>140,685</b>	<b>165,635</b>	<b>164,356</b>	<b>167,264</b>	<b>168,120</b>	<b>177,501</b>	<b>182,299</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.6</b>

**Table 1.10: Primary Fruits, Production, per Person (kg)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	41	37	47	53	73	79	62	82	89
Albania	127	151	218	266	282	280	274	284	289
Algeria	58	93	124	157	153	154	157	164	161
Azerbaijan	98	130	138	153	149	151	152	164	167
Bahrain	33	21	16	17	18	14	14	13	13
Bangladesh	11	22	27	29	30	31	30	30	31
Benin	28	33	47	41	45	48	49	46	52
Brunei	16	17	17	18	19	19	19	19	19
Burkina Faso	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5
Cameroon	133	185	243	275	280	268	253	247	241
Chad	14	11	10	9	9	8	8	8	8
Comoros	115	112	89	64	64	62	61	59	58
Cote d'Ivoire	143	124	106	106	108	108	99	106	110
Djibouti	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Egypt	139	146	149	167	159	153	151	143	144
Gabon	240	212	208	191	190	185	185	179	174
Gambia	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4
Guinea	123	123	118	113	110	108	105	103	100
Guinea-Bissau	63	62	63	63	62	59	58	57	55
Guyana	101	72	76	255	263	357	429	393	417
Indonesia	41	67	65	80	69	72	75	77	83
Iran	210	277	242	242	231	203	203	214	226
Iraq	110	63	52	31	33	33	37	49	54
Jordan	60	72	66	64	64	56	56	53	55
Kazakhstan	46	65	83	135	135	135	139	150	153
Kuwait	6	11	13	27	26	24	25	28	29
Kyrgyz Republic	52	47	65	78	75	74	70	69	69
Lebanon	241	214	172	161	190	170	157	153	152
Libya	104	103	105	104	106	103	102	101	100
Malaysia	58	51	43	44	42	41	37	36	34
Maldives	34	33	19	10	10	10	9	11	11
Mali	49	49	112	74	125	108	98	103	116
Mauritania	10	8	7	7	7	7	7	6	6
Morocco	115	126	133	163	140	175	169	175	151
Mozambique	16	19	27	38	31	35	35	36	36
Niger	12	21	31	28	25	25	25	25	26
Nigeria	77	70	68	64	63	60	59	58	56
Oman	158	129	126	98	95	106	105	103	99
Pakistan	41	43	54	49	47	45	45	45	44
Palestine	86	58	25	24	27	25	24	24	23
Qatar	39	26	13	11	12	11	12	10	10
Saudi Arabia	76	91	79	65	69	72	70	78	84
Senegal	25	35	34	38	33	38	92	91	120
Sierra Leone	37	37	37	37	37	36	35	35	34
Somalia	24	20	17	15	15	15	14	14	13
Sudan				93	83	78	76	75	74
Suriname	162	179	249	209	188	201	174	170	167
Syria	130	134	129	135	142	150	162	152	140
Tajikistan	60	61	111	134	132	135	135	138	141
Togo	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8
Tunisia	142	157	160	194	180	192	203	207	202
Türkiye	263	272	266	258	273	285	287	280	286
Turkmenistan	107	139	130	118	116	115	114	115	113
Uganda	401	329	146	122	87	115	82	189	163
UAE	311	173	100	47	48	40	40	38	37
Uzbekistan	76	84	136	197	213	196	188	172	170
Yemen	45	47	54	42	40	39	36	40	39
<b>OIC</b>	85	94	92	95	93	93	91	95	96
<b>World</b>	93	99	106	114	112	112	114	115	114

**Table 1.11: Meat, Production (Thousand Tonnes)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	321	319	328	303	296	312	313	268	313
Albania	67	82	91	89	91	91	98	85	79
Algeria	564	593	635	772	802	810	795	799	799
Azerbaijan	132	175	252	299	302	317	326	336	346
Bahrain	14	17	24	40	42	38	39	40	41
Bangladesh	449	528	607	663	671	689	698	707	722
Benin	55	61	65	75	77	79	80	82	85
Brunei	15	18	22	25	27	26	27	26	29
Burkina Faso	167	237	262	247	245	238	252	260	263
Cameroon	215	267	291	308	308	303	304	307	306
Chad	269	358	478	634	665	707	742	779	819
Comoros	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Cote d'Ivoire	196	219	251	271	282	296	314	317	318
Djibouti	11	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Egypt	1,384	1,594	1,908	2,221	2,182	2,385	2,401	2,440	2,197
Gabon	33	35	36	39	39	40	39	40	40
Gambia	6	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Guinea	53	65	92	120	127	136	140	148	154
Guinea-Bissau	18	20	24	26	25	26	26	27	27
Guyana	15	26	28	34	35	34	46	43	52
Indonesia	1,695	1,817	2,366	3,050	3,349	4,180	4,777	4,887	4,673
Iran	1,555	2,060	2,423	2,860	2,874	2,982	2,903	2,835	3,111
Iraq	153	166	166	175	180	191	205	245	255
Jordan	139	156	218	232	258	267	287	255	254
Kazakhstan	575	676	835	922	951	1,009	1,051	1,112	1,161
Kuwait	69	84	79	103	111	111	117	121	120
Kyrgyz Republic	196	182	188	218	222	225	230	235	239
Lebanon	174	196	140	167	177	185	194	185	179
Libya	141	148	183	175	175	184	183	184	185
Malaysia	893	1,203	1,547	1,911	2,004	1,934	1,929	1,926	1,867
Maldives	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mali	113	110	117	130	150	146	150	158	182
Mauritania	81	95	100	117	118	116	117	119	120
Morocco	605	739	1,033	1,222	1,188	1,302	1,344	1,409	1,447
Mozambique	172	148	150	205	191	234	255	221	229
Niger	116	142	159	175	175	180	182	180	196
Nigeria	1,053	1,238	1,399	1,424	1,391	1,437	1,474	1,461	1,450
Oman	32	45	63	76	82	83	84	86	88
Pakistan	1,701	1,944	2,654	3,335	3,510	4,092	4,292	4,506	4,737
Palestine	103	102	64	60	70	68	91	77	69
Qatar	12	16	21	27	32	32	42	41	43
Saudi Arabia	643	707	761	809	863	918	980	1,076	1,189
Senegal	114	128	167	230	241	263	273	285	288
Sierra Leone	17	21	39	44	44	42	43	46	47
Somalia	172	208	189	194	191	189	188	194	194
Sudan				938	958	971	985	994	1,004
Suriname	7	11	16	13	12	14	15	15	14
Syria	347	408	421	343	343	321	314	304	353
Tajikistan	29	56	73	139	127	339	359	367	233
Togo	37	48	65	76	78	81	82	86	90
Tunisia	242	252	286	347	342	340	343	346	346
Türkiye	1,163	1,396	2,262	3,117	3,104	3,321	3,351	3,406	3,275
Turkmenistan	150	215	281	306	304	303	300	304	302
Uganda	266	358	425	444	431	440	439	439	439
UAE	94	83	131	155	162	169	162	164	173
Uzbekistan	504	634	818	1,141	1,189	1,093	1,297	1,191	1,215
Yemen	168	235	323	379	355	351	361	400	417
<b>OIC</b>	<b>17,519</b>	<b>20,661</b>	<b>25,579</b>	<b>31,448</b>	<b>32,188</b>	<b>34,665</b>	<b>36,063</b>	<b>36,586</b>	<b>36,798</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>

**Table 1.12: Meat, Production, per Person (kg)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	15	12	11	9	8	9	8	7	8
Albania	22	27	31	31	32	32	34	30	28
Algeria	18	18	18	19	20	20	19	19	18
Azerbaijan	16	21	28	31	31	32	33	33	34
Bahrain	21	19	19	29	29	26	25	24	24
Bangladesh	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Benin	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Brunei	46	49	56	60	63	60	64	61	66
Burkina Faso	14	18	17	14	13	12	13	13	13
Cameroon	14	15	14	13	13	12	12	12	12
Chad	32	35	40	45	46	47	48	49	50
Comoros	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Cote d'Ivoire	12	12	12	12	12	12	13	12	12
Djibouti	16	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	11
Egypt	20	21	23	24	23	25	24	24	21
Gabon	26	25	22	20	20	19	19	18	18
Gambia	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
Guinea	6	7	9	10	11	11	11	12	12
Guinea-Bissau	15	15	16	15	14	14	14	14	14
Guyana	20	35	38	44	46	44	58	55	66
Indonesia	8	8	10	12	13	16	18	18	17
Iran	24	30	33	36	36	37	35	34	37
Iraq	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	6	6
Jordan	27	27	30	25	27	27	29	25	25
Kazakhstan	39	45	51	53	53	56	57	60	62
Kuwait	34	37	26	27	28	27	28	29	28
Kyrgyz Republic	40	35	34	37	37	36	36	36	36
Lebanon	45	42	28	25	26	27	28	27	26
Libya	26	25	29	27	27	28	27	27	27
Malaysia	38	47	55	63	65	62	61	60	58
Maldives	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mali	10	9	8	7	8	8	8	8	9
Mauritania	31	32	29	29	28	27	27	26	26
Morocco	21	24	32	35	34	37	37	39	39
Mozambique	10	7	6	8	7	8	9	7	7
Niger	10	10	10	9	8	8	8	8	8
Nigeria	9	9	9	8	7	8	8	7	7
Oman	14	18	21	18	18	18	17	17	17
Pakistan	12	12	15	17	17	20	20	21	21
Palestine	35	31	17	14	16	15	20	16	14
Qatar	21	18	11	11	12	12	15	14	15
Saudi Arabia	31	30	28	25	27	28	29	31	34
Senegal	12	12	13	16	16	17	17	17	17
Sierra Leone	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Somalia	19	20	16	14	13	13	13	13	12
Sudan				24	24	24	24	23	23
Suriname	16	23	30	24	22	25	25	26	24
Syria	21	22	20	19	20	19	19	18	20
Tajikistan	5	8	10	16	15	38	39	39	24
Togo	7	9	10	10	10	10	10	11	11
Tunisia	25	25	27	31	30	30	30	30	29
Türkiye	18	21	31	40	39	41	41	41	39
Turkmenistan	33	45	55	55	54	53	51	51	50
Uganda	11	13	13	12	11	11	10	10	10
UAE	30	18	15	17	17	18	17	17	18
Uzbekistan	20	24	29	36	37	34	39	35	35
Yemen	10	12	14	14	13	13	13	14	14
<b>OIC</b>	14	15	17	18	18	19	20	20	19
<b>World</b>	38	40	42	44	44	45	45	44	43

**Table 1.13: Primary Vegetables, Production (Thousand Tonnes)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	1,109	1,244	970	1,008	1,467	923	887	1,401	1,823
Albania	377	451	605	749	833	856	881	951	989
Algeria	1,784	3,011	4,117	5,985	6,447	6,524	6,909	7,294	7,986
Azerbaijan	766	1,165	1,223	1,277	1,272	1,407	1,523	1,716	1,740
Bahrain	11	8	15	16	16	17	18	18	18
Bangladesh	1,723	2,471	3,473	5,058	5,204	5,824	5,759	6,301	7,139
Benin	279	330	302	631	718	642	606	796	703
Brunei	14	12	10	11	12	12	11	11	10
Burkina Faso	239	243	271	308	310	303	304	304	303
Cameroon	1,212	1,466	2,040	2,727	2,958	3,089	2,957	3,001	3,052
Chad	96	98	102	108	106	110	110	110	111
Comoros	6	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Cote d'Ivoire	583	665	643	703	711	721	750	758	771
Djibouti	25	27	31	36	35	35	36	35	35
Egypt	12,568	14,407	16,774	16,396	15,257	15,517	15,385	16,007	16,135
Gabon	35	37	43	50	51	50	50	50	50
Gambia	9	10	11	13	13	13	13	13	13
Guinea	500	561	564	553	557	559	562	560	561
Guinea-Bissau	25	26	32	39	40	39	39	40	39
Guyana	75	32	73	179	169	194	228	201	194
Indonesia	6,580	7,839	9,398	10,237	10,887	11,384	11,755	11,968	12,582
Iran	8,464	11,242	14,006	13,670	13,391	10,832	10,632	11,474	12,623
Iraq	2,678	3,198	3,059	1,106	833	664	1,011	1,276	1,734
Jordan	799	1,251	1,413	1,691	1,890	1,426	1,510	1,211	1,401
Kazakhstan	1,488	2,208	2,577	3,565	3,766	3,760	4,006	4,272	4,451
Kuwait	186	261	334	296	314	348	322	388	377
Kyrgyz Republic	747	737	812	1,052	1,074	1,088	1,078	1,103	1,102
Lebanon	813	726	880	755	661	694	714	689	680
Libya	653	605	652	678	680	685	682	686	689
Malaysia	399	522	848	1,360	1,216	1,127	1,146	1,151	1,172
Maldives	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Mali	885	1,003	1,210	1,570	1,773	1,782	2,022	2,093	2,535
Mauritania	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5
Morocco	2,537	3,599	4,380	4,213	3,652	3,974	4,491	4,214	3,984
Mozambique	115	251	450	699	742	953	1,136	1,124	981
Niger	530	843	869	2,276	2,460	2,601	2,707	3,046	3,334
Nigeria	8,278	11,116	12,091	16,187	14,124	14,596	15,435	15,779	15,706
Oman	177	177	303	385	379	620	633	633	836
Pakistan	4,428	4,715	4,608	4,785	4,937	5,049	5,456	5,463	5,573
Palestine	553	595	435	291	533	525	478	471	465
Qatar	51	18	41	35	32	37	52	62	71
Saudi Arabia	1,166	1,393	1,272	648	664	660	699	818	1,052
Senegal	259	291	509	742	776	842	971	1,000	1,001
Sierra Leone	182	264	306	354	359	357	389	378	468
Somalia	62	81	96	104	106	104	104	105	104
Sudan	0	0	0	3,277	3,277	3,264	3,435	3,799	3,868
Suriname	19	19	13	24	30	25	26	23	22
Syria	1,530	2,120	2,368	1,776	1,848	1,649	1,613	1,933	2,089
Tajikistan	368	756	1,181	1,778	1,824	1,919	2,192	2,246	2,375
Togo	137	141	144	146	147	148	149	149	150
Tunisia	1,710	1,825	2,542	3,141	3,057	2,940	2,903	3,243	3,138
Türkiye	18,842	20,629	20,656	23,696	24,421	24,923	24,173	25,382	25,961
Turkmenistan	347	550	665	659	659	661	665	678	678
Uganda	546	761	1,087	1,413	1,360	1,381	1,385	1,375	1,380
UAE	2,125	432	188	185	171	246	260	311	233
Uzbekistan	2,645	3,518	6,347	10,130	11,237	10,096	9,123	9,975	9,904
Yemen	477	497	646	482	426	416	458	476	481
<b>OIC</b>	<b>92,216</b>	<b>110,458</b>	<b>127,698</b>	<b>149,266</b>	<b>149,896</b>	<b>148,621</b>	<b>150,851</b>	<b>158,575</b>	<b>164,885</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>

**Table 1.14: Primary Vegetables, Production, per Person (kg)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	53	48	33	29	41	25	24	37	47
Albania	122	150	208	260	290	298	307	333	348
Algeria	57	91	114	151	159	158	164	169	182
Azerbaijan	95	139	135	132	130	143	153	171	172
Bahrain	16	9	12	11	11	11	11	11	11
Bangladesh	13	18	24	32	33	36	36	39	43
Benin	41	41	33	60	66	57	53	67	58
Brunei	41	34	27	26	30	29	25	25	23
Burkina Faso	21	18	17	17	17	16	15	15	14
Cameroon	78	83	100	117	124	126	117	116	115
Chad	12	10	9	8	7	7	7	7	7
Comoros	12	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6
Cote d'Ivoire	35	36	31	30	30	29	30	29	29
Djibouti	34	34	37	39	38	37	37	36	36
Egypt	183	191	203	177	162	161	156	159	158
Gabon	29	27	26	26	25	24	24	23	22
Gambia	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	5
Guinea	61	62	55	48	47	46	45	44	43
Guinea-Bissau	21	20	21	23	22	21	21	21	20
Guyana	100	43	98	233	220	250	293	257	247
Indonesia	31	35	39	40	42	43	44	44	46
Iran	129	161	190	174	168	134	130	138	150
Iraq	114	119	103	31	23	18	26	32	43
Jordan	156	217	195	182	198	146	152	120	137
Kazakhstan	100	146	158	203	212	208	219	231	237
Kuwait	91	115	112	77	79	86	78	92	88
Kyrgyz Republic	153	143	149	177	177	176	171	171	167
Lebanon	212	155	178	116	98	102	104	100	100
Libya	122	104	105	106	105	104	102	101	100
Malaysia	17	20	30	45	40	36	36	36	36
Maldives	11	8	7	6	6	5	5	5	5
Mali	81	78	80	90	99	96	106	106	125
Mauritania	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Morocco	88	118	135	122	104	112	125	116	108
Mozambique	7	12	19	26	27	33	39	37	31
Niger	47	62	53	114	118	120	121	131	138
Nigeria	68	80	76	89	76	76	79	79	76
Oman	78	71	100	90	85	133	131	127	164
Pakistan	31	29	26	24	24	24	26	25	25
Palestine	189	179	115	68	122	118	105	101	97
Qatar	86	21	22	14	12	14	19	22	25
Saudi Arabia	56	58	46	20	20	20	21	24	30
Senegal	26	26	40	51	52	55	61	61	60
Sierra Leone	40	47	48	49	49	48	51	48	59
Somalia	7	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7
Sudan				84	82	80	82	89	88
Suriname	41	38	25	43	53	43	45	40	38
Syria	93	115	111	99	106	96	95	113	119
Tajikistan	59	111	157	210	211	216	241	241	249
Togo	28	25	22	20	20	19	19	18	18
Tunisia	176	181	239	281	270	257	251	277	266
Türkiye	298	304	286	302	306	307	294	304	308
Turkmenistan	77	116	131	118	116	115	114	114	112
Uganda	23	27	34	37	34	34	32	31	30
UAE	678	94	22	20	18	26	27	32	24
Uzbekistan	107	134	222	324	353	312	277	297	289
Yemen	27	25	28	18	16	15	16	16	16
<b>OIC</b>	74	80	83	86	85	82	82	85	86
<b>World</b>	112	121	135	148	146	148	146	147	148



**Table 1.15: Agricultural Products, Export Value (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	49	82	278	403	441	723	647	658	699
Albania	23	41	61	104	138	106	108	152	158
Algeria	33	95	134	284	382	431	295	396	486
Azerbaijan	51	362	602	491	467	647	786	898	893
Bahrain	33	47	293	371	290	475	532	425	301
Bangladesh	99	204	365	603	500	476	511	628	638
Benin	177	262	597	404	288	545	756	685	649
Brunei	0.6	1.3	0.8	4	6	6	6	5	4
Burkina Faso	113	276	364	636	722	738	791	677	564
Cameroon	364	604	1,120	1,284	1,163	950	1,006	1,105	1,158
Chad	128	101	69	112	87	78	70	76	115
Comoros	6	13	12	11	28	33	34	21	13
Cote d'Ivoire	1,911	3,024	5,638	7,436	7,065	8,051	7,730	7,994	8,340
Djibouti	3	16	80	59	113	131	238	188	150
Egypt	518	1,168	2,918	4,378	4,355	4,922	5,014	5,451	5,170
Gabon	11	43	49	30	22	35	33	20	54
Gambia	13	17	28	19	39	12	2	5	5
Guinea	30	73	92	112	284	213	157	144	159
Guinea-Bissau	51	86	58	212	285	285	124	116	119
Guyana	180	177	353	378	358	440	303	251	339
Indonesia	4,948	10,952	30,735	32,774	31,996	39,706	36,126	32,843	36,624
Iran	1,032	2,096	5,402	3,701	5,850	5,889	3,453	3,050	2,924
Iraq	6	31	40	143	146	158	123	375	120
Jordan	294	652	1,070	1,549	1,244	1,214	1,203	1,109	1,121
Kazakhstan	704	801	1,847	2,139	2,150	2,421	3,113	3,317	3,276
Kuwait	54	57	122	507	489	567	620	400	388
Kyrgyz Republic	94	130	221	166	168	245	236	292	267
Lebanon	138	292	518	738	689	732	642	624	712
Libya	55	7	7	16	14	18	15	12	19
Malaysia	5,821	10,779	25,913	22,311	22,348	23,779	22,467	21,754	23,350
Maldives	0.075	0.010	0.003	0.017	0.014	0.026	0.024	0.015	0.785
Mali	254	322	210	461	641	515	754	736	710
Mauritania	13	16	43	32	23	24	20	21	20
Morocco	695	1,353	1,962	2,583	2,815	3,347	3,815	4,116	4,212
Mozambique	62	140	450	644	558	757	770	821	517
Niger	87	69	168	115	350	617	548	342	190
Nigeria	339	654	1,144	1,309	1,411	1,741	1,678	1,737	1,508
Oman	334	418	757	1,381	1,201	1,544	1,562	667	636
Pakistan	1,069	1,698	3,447	4,335	3,655	3,802	4,608	4,487	3,984
Palestine	80	54	68	108	120	142	141	131	103
Qatar	9	31	19	170	69	44	28	27	26
Saudi Arabia	476	1,253	2,995	3,659	3,501	3,527	3,365	3,340	3,517
Senegal	162	149	346	650	598	629	695	816	756
Sierra Leone	5	15	31	57	58	91	56	54	65
Somalia	110	111	164	534	488	437	268	323	257
Sudan	390	514	462	1,924	1,117	1,847	1,637	1,676	1,470
Suriname	55	28	87	83	105	114	108	132	111
Syria	658	848	2,550	311	429	541	475	489	659
Tajikistan	123	197	226	148	160	156	192	175	172
Togo	78	95	280	222	193	234	259	280	305
Tunisia	429	963	1,160	1,900	1,307	1,380	1,861	1,422	1,341
Türkiye	3,621	7,706	11,779	16,167	15,536	16,125	16,823	18,764	19,595
Turkmenistan	169	180	218	342	309	241	189	117	97
Uganda	260	416	840	1,280	1,253	1,596	1,616	1,436	1,523
UAE	822	2,432	4,076	7,228	7,081	6,964	12,130	13,071	13,129
Uzbekistan	933	1,517	1,295	1,127	922	1,406	1,371	1,689	1,713
Yemen	68	144	119	186	115	243	199	172	192
<b>OIC</b>	<b>28,242</b>	<b>53,810</b>	<b>113,884</b>	<b>128,334</b>	<b>126,143</b>	<b>142,091</b>	<b>142,307</b>	<b>140,709</b>	<b>145,620</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>

**Table 1.16: Agricultural Products, Import Value (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	289	822	1,357	2,141	2,508	3,356	3,239	2,741	2,910
Albania	236	447	807	598	648	463	516	830	710
Algeria	2,592	3,922	6,223	9,950	8,910	9,320	9,296	8,664	9,229
Azerbaijan	213	454	1,223	1,825	1,459	1,706	1,641	1,882	1,855
Bahrain	422	642	1,221	1,903	1,757	1,804	1,906	1,742	1,665
Bangladesh	1,686	2,571	5,756	10,268	7,748	10,883	10,022	9,986	11,427
Benin	176	258	460	947	1,179	1,618	1,476	993	769
Brunei	191	293	342	471	461	422	458	459	527
Burkina Faso	173	247	307	407	448	443	518	442	468
Cameroon	241	459	744	941	820	1,009	979	1,088	1,133
Chad	42	86	164	200	171	174	184	166	195
Comoros	16	41	74	197	118	102	131	87	114
Cote d'Ivoire	360	715	1,284	1,488	1,488	1,600	1,827	1,758	2,032
Djibouti	140	209	477	1,132	1,004	989	1,147	788	1,135
Egypt	3,532	4,009	11,733	13,118	11,796	13,213	14,270	15,777	13,208
Gabon	172	272	450	611	520	533	554	476	498
Gambia	72	156	179	149	148	163	155	163	159
Guinea	151	269	423	565	854	877	1,078	949	1,078
Guinea-Bissau	43	56	90	117	137	157	150	145	153
Guyana	82	119	214	254	263	261	273	231	261
Indonesia	4,087	5,216	12,596	15,441	16,878	19,870	20,755	19,174	18,567
Iran	2,919	3,245	9,137	10,151	8,956	10,365	12,178	11,718	8,331
Iraq	1,921	3,047	6,430	8,186	9,197	10,041	11,921	10,452	9,788
Jordan	840	1,402	2,501	3,786	3,957	3,712	3,740	3,676	3,940
Kazakhstan	445	1,279	2,733	3,312	2,957	3,326	3,527	3,761	3,904
Kuwait	1,254	1,531	2,334	4,909	4,485	4,911	5,267	4,613	5,437
Kyrgyz Republic	82	192	549	564	456	638	587	662	529
Lebanon	1,088	1,371	2,733	3,277	3,228	3,207	3,299	2,949	2,195
Libya	1,206	1,268	2,231	3,461	3,133	2,946	3,728	3,265	3,441
Malaysia	3,805	6,011	14,165	16,265	15,357	16,689	17,002	16,467	17,610
Maldives	77	114	236	396	422	446	488	519	348
Mali	110	256	394	627	596	702	613	609	641
Mauritania	168	174	342	834	395	487	580	634	855
Morocco	1,668	2,304	4,180	4,195	5,128	5,088	5,535	5,550	6,525
Mozambique	226	454	801	850	840	1,609	1,626	1,202	1,226
Niger	115	265	351	497	460	602	733	760	922
Nigeria	1,131	2,626	5,634	6,394	5,508	6,775	6,086	6,266	6,030
Oman	1,057	1,053	2,340	3,501	3,478	3,549	3,768	4,235	4,064
Pakistan	1,795	2,894	4,519	6,078	6,747	8,206	7,623	6,483	8,470
Palestine	529	538	618	1,072	1,147	1,376	1,523	1,366	976
Qatar	389	695	1,938	3,099	3,094	3,286	3,282	3,070	3,014
Saudi Arabia	5,389	8,605	16,474	22,549	21,725	20,998	19,492	20,084	20,473
Senegal	403	883	1,220	1,373	1,373	1,678	1,704	1,623	1,907
Sierra Leone	117	114	184	397	313	429	384	374	415
Somalia	137	265	377	1,721	1,499	1,879	2,078	2,351	2,438
Sudan	443	847	1,727	2,034	1,861	2,175	1,889	1,855	2,316
Suriname	114	138	208	247	194	201	167	197	235
Syria	863	1,605	3,710	2,098	1,958	1,830	2,051	2,293	2,090
Tajikistan	126	257	476	648	616	610	599	751	810
Togo	47	90	230	237	208	263	321	319	347
Tunisia	756	1,171	2,141	2,260	2,171	2,281	2,318	2,210	2,216
Türkiye	3,231	4,842	9,873	12,279	12,077	14,259	14,126	16,076	16,546
Turkmenistan	105	111	304	668	530	582	495	408	404
Uganda	133	366	584	677	648	838	798	818	940
UAE	2,693	3,731	11,893	16,322	15,838	17,584	17,302	17,279	16,366
Uzbekistan	387	369	869	1,505	1,322	1,331	1,681	2,055	2,290
Yemen	794	1,315	2,622	3,024	2,745	3,014	2,454	2,674	4,328
<b>OIC</b>	<b>51,481</b>	<b>76,690</b>	<b>163,182</b>	<b>212,219</b>	<b>203,938</b>	<b>226,875</b>	<b>231,541</b>	<b>228,165</b>	<b>230,461</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>15.0</b>

**Table 1.17: Definitions of Agriculture Indicators**

INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>Land Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	Refers to a country's total area, excluding area under inland water bodies, national claims to continental shelf, and exclusive economic zones.
<b>Agricultural Area (Hectares)</b>	Sum of arable land, land under permanent crops, and land under permanent meadows and pastures.
<b>Arable Land Area (Hectares)</b>	Refers to land under temporary agricultural crops (multiple-cropped areas are counted only once), temporary meadows for mowing or pasture, land under market and kitchen gardens and land temporarily fallow (less than five years).
<b>Arable Land Area, % of Land Area</b>	Share of arable land in total land area, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Land under Permanent Crops (Hectares)</b>	Refers to land cultivated with long-term crops which do not have to be replanted for several years (such as cocoa and coffee); land under trees and shrubs producing flowers (such as roses and jasmine); fruit trees; nut trees; vines and nurseries (except those for forest trees, which should be classified under "forest" and trees grown for wood or timber).
<b>Land under Permanent Meadows and Pastures (Hectares)</b>	Refers to land used permanently (five years or more) to grow herbaceous forage crops, either cultivated or growing wild (wild prairie or grazing land).
<b>Cereals, Production (Tonnes)</b>	Cereals produced in the harvest year.
<b>Cereals, Production, per Person (kg)</b>	Cereals produced per person, expressed in terms of kilograms.
<b>Primary Fruits, Production (Tonnes)</b>	Primary fruits produced in the harvest year.
<b>Primary Fruits, Production, per Person (kg)</b>	Primary fruits produced per person, expressed in terms of kilograms.
<b>Meat, Production (Tonnes)</b>	Refers to commercial production (flesh of animals used for food that is entering marketing channels), inspected production (from animals slaughtered under sanitary inspection), and slaughter for personal consumption.
<b>Meat, Production, per Person (kg)</b>	Meat produced per person, expressed in terms of kilograms.
<b>Primary Vegetables, Production (Tonnes)</b>	Primary vegetables produced in the harvest year.
<b>Primary Vegetables, Production, per Person (kg)</b>	Primary vegetables produced per person, expressed in terms of kilograms.
<b>Agricultural Products, Export Value (USD)</b>	Aggregate value of all agricultural products exported during the reference year.
<b>Agricultural Products, Import Value (USD)</b>	Aggregate value of all agricultural products imported during the reference year.



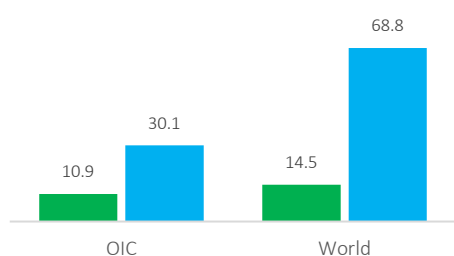
# **BANKING, MONEY AND PRICES**

## 2. BANKING, MONEY AND PRICES

Capacity of domestic financial institutions in OIC countries in 2019 remained below world average

Capacity of Domestic Financial Institutions, 2019

■ Commercial Bank Branches per 100,000 Adults  
■ Automated Teller Machines per 100,000 Adults

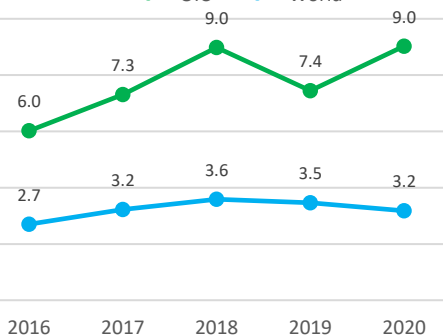


See Tables 2.1-2.2

While consumer price inflation declined worldwide, it rose sharply in OIC countries in 2020

Inflation Rate (Annual Average Consumer Prices)

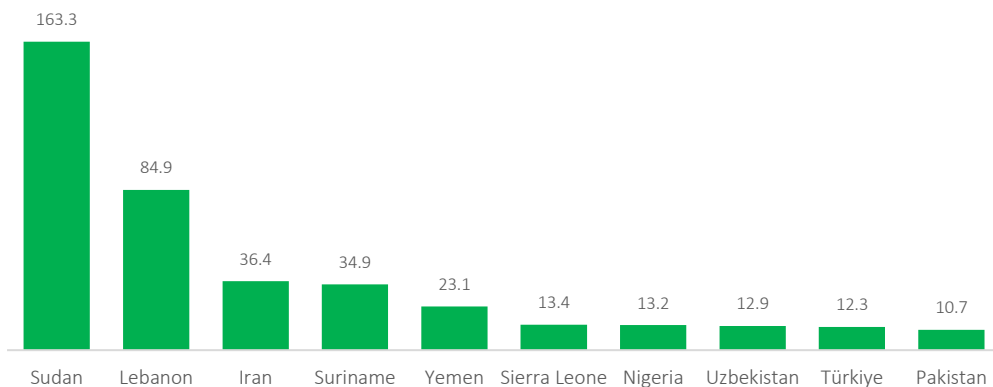
● OIC ● World



See Table 2.7

Top 10 OIC countries by inflation rate (consumer prices) were also among the top 20 countries in the world with the highest annual increase in consumer prices in 2020

Top 10 OIC Countries by Inflation Rate (Consumer Prices), 2020



See Table 2.7

**Table 2.1: Commercial Bank Branches per 100,000 Adults, 15+**

COUNTRY	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	0.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
Albania	11.7	24.1	22.0	21.7	20.7	19.5	18.7
Algeria	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2
Azerbaijan	6.8	9.9	10.7				
Bahrain							
Bangladesh	7.1	7.7	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0
Benin	1.1	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.9
Brunei	25.8	23.3	21.0	19.7	18.5	17.3	17.6
Burkina Faso	1.3	1.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.1
Cameroon	1.0	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	
Chad	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
Comoros	0.6	1.2	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.7
Cote d'Ivoire	1.5	4.3	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.0
Djibouti	2.1	4.2	6.0	5.9	7.3	7.8	9.4
Egypt	3.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	6.6
Gabon	4.0	4.7					
Gambia	4.2	8.7	8.4	7.5	6.9	7.7	7.1
Guinea	0.7	1.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
Guinea-Bissau	0.3	2.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.8
Guyana	6.1	6.7	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2
Indonesia	5.3	8.1	17.6	17.3	16.7	16.1	15.6
Iran	28.2	26.3	31.3	31.7	28.6	31.1	
Iraq		5.3	4.9	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.0
Jordan	17.7	16.7	15.1	14.9	14.4	14.5	14.4
Kazakhstan	4.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.5
Kuwait	13.7	15.7	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.7	13.6
Kyrgyz Republic	5.3	6.1	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.0
Lebanon	26.9	26.3	23.0	22.6	22.3	22.3	21.7
Libya	8.9	11.2	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.4	
Malaysia	12.6	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.1
Maldives	10.0	11.7	10.0	11.9	13.2	13.1	13.9
Mali	2.5	3.7	6.1	6.1	5.2	5.0	5.0
Mauritania		4.3	7.4	8.6	8.6	10.9	11.4
Morocco	10.6	20.8	24.6	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.6
Mozambique	2.0	3.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1
Niger	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
Nigeria	4.2	6.6	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.3	
Oman	20.2	20.4	16.4	15.9	14.6	14.6	
Pakistan	7.7	8.4	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.4
Palestine							
Qatar	20.2	17.1	10.6	11.3	9.1	7.2	9.4
Saudi Arabia	7.9	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.2
Senegal	2.5	4.2	5.1	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.8
Sierra Leone	1.2	2.6					
Somalia							
Sudan	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	
Suriname	10.8	11.2	10.9	11.3	11.6	11.7	11.5
Syria	2.7	3.9					
Tajikistan	5.1	7.0	25.5	27.6	24.1	22.9	
Togo	1.2	4.2	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.5
Tunisia	12.1	16.4	20.0	20.7	21.7	22.1	
Türkiye	12.9	17.9	19.1	18.1	17.3	16.8	16.1
Turkmenistan							
Uganda	1.2	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
UAE	13.3	11.7	12.8	12.4	11.3	10.7	9.5
Uzbekistan	40.0	39.2	31.1	28.1	38.5	36.4	34.2
Yemen							
<b>OIC</b>	8.1	9.6	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.4	10.9
<b>World</b>		14.7	15.1				14.5

**Table 2.2: Automated Teller Machines (ATMs) per 100,000 Adults, 15+**

COUNTRY	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.6
Albania	9.3	34.1	35.3	34.1	31.7	30.6	30.0
Algeria	1.5	5.9	8.4	8.6	9.1	9.5	9.6
Azerbaijan		27.1	36.2	32.7	32.2	32.8	34.5
Bahrain							
Bangladesh	0.2	2.1	7.1	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.4
Benin		2.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.9
Brunei	43.3	82.0	79.7	76.4	69.6	74.5	74.0
Burkina Faso		1.3	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.4
Cameroon	0.6	1.8	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.8	
Chad	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Comoros	0.6	2.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2
Cote d'Ivoire		3.7	6.8	6.8	7.1	6.9	6.0
Djibouti	0.8	2.8	8.4	9.6	12.1	13.2	12.3
Egypt	3.3	8.6	13.7	15.7	17.7	18.7	20.1
Gabon	5.5	9.0					
Gambia	0.6	3.3	5.7	7.6	8.9	7.6	8.2
Guinea	0.2	0.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Guinea-Bissau		1.5	4.2	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.6
Guyana	11.1	14.6	16.8	19.0	20.2	20.7	20.9
Indonesia	9.3	13.0	53.0	54.3	55.1	54.4	53.4
Iran	4.5	30.6	67.6	72.7	77.5	88.6	
Iraq		2.2	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.8	4.1
Jordan		24.6	24.1	26.7	27.5	29.4	26.1
Kazakhstan	14.8	61.4	71.1	73.9	74.6	84.3	85.9
Kuwait	35.2	50.1	56.5	63.9	66.0	73.3	81.1
Kyrgyz Republic	1.0	7.3	30.3	31.4	33.6	37.0	39.3
Lebanon	28.8	35.0	36.0	36.6	38.0	39.5	39.3
Libya	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	
Malaysia	27.4	53.5	51.3	49.0	47.6	46.6	44.7
Maldives	7.3	16.5	23.2	25.5	29.6	31.8	35.0
Mali		2.7	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.2
Mauritania			9.4	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.4
Morocco	14.9	19.7	26.1	26.8	27.2	27.8	28.6
Mozambique	2.2	5.7	10.7	11.0	11.1	10.8	10.4
Niger		0.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6
Nigeria	0.7	11.2	16.2	16.7	16.3	16.9	
Oman		40.4	34.1	33.8	37.6	35.1	
Pakistan	1.2	4.3	8.4	9.4	10.0	10.5	10.8
Palestine							
Qatar	53.9	49.0	57.9	58.5	56.9	55.6	54.8
Saudi Arabia	29.1	56.5	73.2	74.0	74.1	74.0	73.3
Senegal		4.0	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.5	6.1
Sierra Leone		0.4					
Somalia							
Sudan	0.0	3.5	4.7	5.1	5.4	6.4	
Suriname	19.8	35.6	47.1	49.7	51.0	48.2	48.7
Syria	0.0	7.5					
Tajikistan	0.6	4.5					
Togo		2.8	5.6	6.1	4.0	6.1	6.1
Tunisia	9.7	20.4	26.4	27.8	30.0	30.7	
Türkiye	30.6	52.3	82.6	81.2	82.0	83.7	83.9
Turkmenistan							
Uganda	1.6	3.6	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0
UAE	42.1	50.6	64.4	65.4	65.4	64.5	60.9
Uzbekistan	1.0	4.0	10.5	21.7	24.3	28.0	38.5
Yemen							
<b>OIC</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>30.1</b>
<b>World</b>		<b>45.3</b>	<b>64.8</b>				<b>68.8</b>

**Table 2.3: Interest Rates, Deposit, Annual (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan										
Albania	8.3	5.1	6.4	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4
Algeria	7.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Azerbaijan	12.9	8.5	11.6	9.0	7.7	8.4	10.3	9.7	8.7	8.7
Bahrain	5.8	3.1	1.2	1.0						
Bangladesh	8.7	5.5	7.2	8.2	6.2	5.6	6.7	6.8	6.1	5.0
Benin		7.6	8.4	7.0	6.9	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.3
Brunei		1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
Burkina Faso		7.6	8.4	7.0	6.9	6.5				
Cameroon	5.0	4.9	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.5				
Chad	5.0	4.9	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.5				
Comoros	3.0	3.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Cote d'Ivoire		7.6	8.4	7.0	6.9	6.5				
Djibouti										
Egypt	9.5	7.2	6.2	6.9	7.9	12.1	12.3	11.0	7.8	
Gabon	5.0	4.9	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.5				
Gambia	12.5	17.3	14.6			15.8	9.0	8.1	6.8	
Guinea	7.5	14.4	3.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3
Guinea-Bissau		7.6	8.4	7.0	6.9	6.5				
Guyana	8.7	2.6	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
Indonesia	12.5	8.1	7.0	8.3	7.2	6.5	6.1	6.7	5.5	3.7
Iran		11.8	11.9	16.3	12.8					
Iraq		6.6	6.1	4.9	4.8					
Jordan	7.0	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.4	4.4	4.9	4.1	3.4
Kazakhstan										
Kuwait	5.9	3.5	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.4
Kyrgyz Republic	14.5	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.5	1.4	
Lebanon	11.2	8.1	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.3	7.7	9.7		
Libya	3.0	2.1	2.5							
Malaysia	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.0	1.6
Maldives	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7
Mali		7.6	8.4	7.0	6.9	6.5				
Mauritania	9.4	8.0	8.0	4.7	5.3	5.7				
Morocco	5.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.6
Mozambique	9.7	7.8	9.7	8.5	10.8	17.1	13.6	9.1	6.8	7.0
Niger		7.6	8.4	7.0	6.9	6.5				
Nigeria	11.7	10.5	6.5	9.1	7.5	9.6	9.7	8.9	4.6	
Oman	7.7	2.8	3.8	1.9	2.6	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.0	
Pakistan		2.6	8.1	6.0	4.8	4.5	5.2	9.1	7.5	5.8
Palestine		2.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.4	2.3	2.9	2.4	
Qatar	6.5	3.2	2.9	1.6	2.4	2.9	3.5	3.6	2.5	1.9
Saudi Arabia										
Senegal		7.6	8.4	7.0	6.9	6.5				
Sierra Leone	9.2	11.8	9.5	4.5	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.4	5.6	
Somalia										
Sudan										
Suriname	15.5	7.3	6.2	7.5	8.1	9.1	9.2	9.0	7.9	6.9
Syria										
Tajikistan		10.2	8.6	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	5.2		
Togo		7.6	8.4	7.0	6.9	6.5				
Tunisia										
Türkiye	47.2	20.4	15.3	14.9	14.6	15.3	23.3	25.4	13.4	20.7
Turkmenistan										
Uganda	9.8	8.8	7.7	12.8	13.2	9.7	9.4			
UAE										
Uzbekistan				13.6	14.8	14.7	14.3	16.2	16.3	16.3
Yemen	14.0	13.0	18.7							



**Table 2.4: Interest Rates, Lending Rate, Annual (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan			15.6	15.0	15.0	14.8				
Albania	22.1	13.1	12.8	7.9	6.7	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.1	6.0
Algeria	10.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Azerbaijan	19.7	17.0	20.7	17.5	16.4	16.5	17.4	17.3	17.2	16.4
Bahrain	11.6	7.8	7.2	5.2						
Bangladesh	12.8	10.6	12.2	11.7	10.4	9.5	9.7	9.6	8.3	7.3
Benin		8.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.3
Brunei	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Burkina Faso		8.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.1				
Cameroon										
Chad										
Comoros	12.0	11.0	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	8.1	7.9
Cote d'Ivoire		7.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.1				
Djibouti										
Egypt	13.2	13.1	11.0	11.6	13.6	18.2	18.3	16.1	11.4	
Gabon										
Gambia	24.0	34.9	27.0			29.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	
Guinea	19.4									
Guinea-Bissau		10.4	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.1				
Guyana	17.3	14.5	14.5	12.8	13.0	13.0	13.0	10.5	9.5	8.9
Indonesia	18.5	14.1	13.3	12.7	11.9	11.1	10.5	10.4	9.5	8.9
Iran		16.0	12.0	14.2	18.0					
Iraq		13.4	14.3	12.3	12.4					
Jordan	11.8	7.6	9.0	8.5	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.7	7.5	7.0
Kazakhstan										
Kuwait	8.9	7.5	5.4	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.1	3.7
Kyrgyz Republic	56.5	21.5	23.7	23.6	24.5	19.8	19.5	19.0	17.0	
Lebanon	18.2	10.6	8.3	7.1	8.4	8.3	9.1	10.5		
Libya	7.0	6.1	6.0							
Malaysia	7.7	6.0	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.9	3.9	3.4
Maldives	9.5	10.3	10.4	11.1	10.8	10.2	10.7	11.5	11.6	11.6
Mali		8.7	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.1				
Mauritania	25.6	23.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0				
Morocco										
Mozambique	19.0	19.5	16.3	14.9	21.2	27.9	23.0	19.0	17.1	18.2
Niger		10.8	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.1				
Nigeria	21.3	17.9	17.6	16.8	16.9	17.6	16.9	15.4	13.6	
Oman	10.1	7.3	7.1	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	
Pakistan		9.1	14.0	10.2	8.8	8.2	8.5	12.2	10.8	8.7
Palestine		7.3	6.3	6.8	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.5	
Qatar		6.7	7.3	4.4	4.0	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.1	3.9
Saudi Arabia										
Senegal		7.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.1				
Sierra Leone	26.3	24.6	21.3	18.7	16.2	15.7	16.0	18.0	17.9	
Somalia										
Sudan										
Suriname	29.0	17.4	11.6	12.6	13.5	14.4	14.3	15.0	14.8	14.8
Syria										
Tajikistan		23.3	23.4	25.8	24.9	29.6	27.2	23.5		
Togo		8.8	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.1				
Tunisia										
Türkiye										
Turkmenistan										
Uganda	22.9	19.6	20.2	22.6	23.9	21.3	19.8			
UAE										
Uzbekistan				13.8	13.5	15.4	20.0	23.6	22.3	21.4
Yemen	19.5	18.0	23.8							

**Table 2.5: Monetary Base, Annual % Change**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan			35.7	2.3	11.8	10.2	-2.7	10.6	10.3	
Albania		11.0	-0.5	15.3	7.9	2.6	-0.4	2.5	23.1	5.8
Algeria		1.6	18.2	11.7	3.5	14.4	7.8	-0.4	3.7	
Azerbaijan		6.3	32.9	-36.3	22.1	6.9	7.8	23.3	14.7	31.3
Bahrain	-0.6	25.4	19.9	-11.1						
Bangladesh		24.8	26.0	15.2	19.2	13.4	8.2	7.0	21.3	6.5
Benin		32.7	1.8	-1.4	-10.5	-6.3	-0.4	10.2	38.5	
Brunei		9.0	7.4	5.2	4.3	-12.5	-3.3	22.7	-13.1	
Burkina Faso		-15.1	-9.2	32.9	-5.2	43.1	27.0	3.8	24.2	
Cameroon		-0.1	13.6	6.2	-7.5	14.1	15.1			
Chad		30.8	22.0	-8.6	-30.8	6.0	2.4	27.3		
Comoros		-1.4	5.8	17.2	-2.8	13.8	8.3	1.4	29.1	19.4
Cote d'Ivoire		1.5	19.7	16.3	2.5	-1.0	8.8	22.0	22.1	
Djibouti		0.7	25.9	1.3	8.6	51.1	-20.8	18.7	32.7	
Egypt		46.7	12.5	23.5	50.3	40.9	12.6	7.7	-10.5	
Gabon		44.4	10.3	10.1	-27.1	-8.9	26.0	12.2		
Gambia		-3.0	10.5				16.5	17.2	33.9	
Guinea		14.5	61.3	3.0	15.7	8.9	6.9	18.3	17.7	6.5
Guinea-Bissau		35.2	18.0	25.4	14.0	3.4	1.8	4.2	6.2	
Guyana		12.7	27.6	7.1	15.0	1.0	14.7	13.0	44.5	1.0
Indonesia		30.9	5.2	3.7	3.9	8.9	0.2	2.9	0.4	19.3
Iran	16.7	22.3	32.0							
Iraq		16.9	20.4	-11.9	9.0	-4.4	2.2			
Jordan	0.8	18.4	7.8	6.6	3.0	-0.4	-5.5	11.2	13.2	
Kazakhstan		12.5	5.0	39.2	8.7	7.3	20.1	3.6	41.8	
Kuwait		36.0	27.7	-14.9	2.2	0.3	19.7	11.8	24.2	
Kyrgyz Republic		61.4	17.4	9.5	34.3	12.5	0.2	14.3	27.5	8.8
Lebanon	6.6	-2.1	14.6	12.2	14.5	15.6	21.6			
Libya	-0.9	45.0	14.3	-10.5	15.9	21.2	-8.5	-14.2	2.2	
Malaysia		5.1	11.8	10.1	3.2	4.0	5.5	2.6	-16.1	14.7
Maldives		1.0	-1.3	-17.8	-12.6	19.0	7.9	-3.7	10.3	1.5
Mali		14.2	1.0	5.1	0.5	-6.4	18.5	17.4	43.0	
Mauritania		-2.7	0.5	-2.9	9.9	11.5	6.8	7.3		
Morocco		13.7	-0.4	10.2	10.7	5.3	7.2	5.8	18.0	5.5
Mozambique		16.8	29.2	29.0	35.2	4.7	22.6	19.0	9.0	-14.4
Niger		6.2	31.0	0.3	15.0	-22.5	4.7	14.2	1.5	
Nigeria		4.5	14.3	-1.4	1.6	10.9	10.7	20.9	50.9	
Oman		4.5	59.2	70.0	-27.6	-7.3	11.6	-14.0		
Pakistan		9.8	16.6	25.0	21.9	15.3	15.7	19.2	14.1	
Palestine		1.8	-11.2	10.8	10.6	8.9	0.7	14.0	12.3	
Qatar		37.1	100.0	-10.2	13.0	14.2	32.0	-13.0	39.8	
Saudi Arabia	-4.0	10.8	9.3	8.1	0.4	1.4				
Senegal		-1.6	14.0	27.4	-1.5	-3.3	17.4	13.4	13.7	
Sierra Leone		23.8	34.8	10.6	23.9	9.0	6.5	12.4	54.8	
Somalia										
Sudan		38.7	19.1	22.5	26.5	63.8	170.5	77.5	97.0	
Suriname		7.9	13.8	18.4	15.5	22.3	35.4	92.8	33.6	48.0
Syria		7.7	7.0							
Tajikistan		60.7	15.7	16.0	71.1	21.0	7.0	20.1	20.3	
Togo		-19.7	31.7	47.6	10.0	-7.7	14.4	9.9	14.7	
Tunisia	-11.4	16.7	4.5	0.6	14.7	20.7	28.9	7.8	8.1	5.8
Türkiye		40.7	22.5	18.8	15.8	12.2	9.4	13.0	63.7	93.0
Turkmenistan										
Uganda		13.7	32.0	10.0	6.7	6.6	18.6	10.3	16.3	2.2
UAE		19.3	12.0	18.1	-7.4	11.6	0.6	7.9	4.4	13.2
Uzbekistan				34.8	22.4	44.9	-1.9	17.8	15.4	28.3
Yemen										

**Table 2.6: Consumer Price Index, Annual Average**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan		54.6	76.2	101.3	105.7	111.0	111.7	114.3	120.7
Albania	66.6	77.9	89.8	100.0	101.3	103.3	105.4	106.9	108.6
Algeria	96.0	111.5	136.2	172.7	183.7	194.0	202.3	206.2	211.2
Azerbaijan	80.1	100.0	163.2	192.0	215.9	243.7	249.4	256.1	263.3
Bahrain	70.1	73.5	84.1	93.0	95.6	96.9	98.9	99.9	97.6
Bangladesh	78.1	100.0	145.8	214.7	227.4	239.8	253.7	267.6	282.7
Benin	67.6	77.5	91.3	100.2	99.4	101.2	102.0	101.1	104.2
Brunei	95.1	95.5	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.4	99.0	100.9
Burkina Faso	71.2	82.5	93.5	101.7	102.1	103.6	105.6	102.2	104.2
Cameroon	167.4	185.0	215.7	242.7	244.8	246.4	249.0	255.1	261.3
Chad	65.3	75.5	89.5	104.8	103.1	102.2	106.3	105.3	110.0
Comoros	100.0	122.1	150.5	165.1	166.5	166.6	169.5	175.7	177.1
Cote d'Ivoire	100.0	117.1	133.1	147.6	148.6	149.7	150.3	151.5	155.1
Djibouti	63.6	70.6	91.1	101.4	104.2	104.8	105.0	108.5	110.4
Egypt	15.9	20.2	33.8	53.4	58.8	72.7	87.8	100.0	105.7
Gabon	100.0	106.1	112.7	122.8	125.4	128.7	134.9	137.6	139.5
Gambia	151.6	241.5	297.9	390.2	418.4	452.1	481.6	515.9	546.5
Guinea	160.6	298.4	706.6	1,311.8	1,419.0	1,545.5	1,697.3	1,858.1	2,055.1
Guinea-Bissau	74.4	79.8	93.5	101.5	104.2	104.0	104.4	104.7	106.3
Guyana	57.6	73.9	102.6	111.6	112.5	114.7	116.2	118.6	119.5
Indonesia	30.1	46.9	68.3	90.1	93.3	96.8	100.0	102.8	104.9
Iran	8.5	16.0	33.2	91.7	100.0	109.7	142.8	192.2	262.3
Iraq		49.9	102.9	121.7	122.4	122.6	123.0	122.8	123.5
Jordan	54.8	61.7	79.9	93.0	92.4	95.7	100.0	100.7	101.1
Kazakhstan	100.0	140.3	227.3	311.8	357.2	383.7	406.8	428.2	457.3
Kuwait	105.3	114.7	144.9	172.2	178.2	180.9	182.0	184.0	187.8
Kyrgyz Republic	49.0	59.8	100.0	146.4	146.9	151.6	153.9	155.7	165.5
Lebanon	74.9	77.1	96.9	111.4	110.5	115.4	120.7	124.2	229.5
Libya	124.3	103.9	129.8	192.6	238.9	305.9	302.2	302.8	311.4
Malaysia	80.4	87.7	100.0	112.8	115.2	119.5	120.7	121.5	120.1
Maldives	47.7	51.3	70.5	94.0	94.7	96.9	98.2	99.5	97.9
Mali	100.0	112.4	130.8	144.4	141.8	144.3	146.8	142.6	143.3
Mauritania	70.6	100.0	132.9	160.0	162.3	166.0	171.1	175.0	179.0
Morocco	76.8	82.3	93.3	97.8	99.3	100.0	101.6	101.8	102.5
Mozambique	23.3	40.4	67.4	85.2	100.0	115.1	119.6	122.9	126.8
Niger	74.4	84.4	95.4	101.0	101.1	101.3	104.1	101.5	104.4
Nigeria	32.2	66.9	108.9	173.1	200.3	233.4	261.6	291.4	330.0
Oman	69.8	71.0	93.4	102.3	103.5	105.1	106.1	106.2	105.2
Pakistan	29.4	37.4	64.1	98.6	101.4	105.6	109.8	117.2	129.8
Palestine	60.1	72.9	90.3	100.2	100.0	100.2	100.0	101.6	100.8
Qatar	52.2	63.2	85.8	96.7	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.3	96.6
Saudi Arabia	68.5	68.7	84.3	96.4	98.4	97.6	100.0	97.9	101.3
Senegal	78.1	84.2	95.7	100.9	102.1	103.2	103.7	104.8	107.4
Sierra Leone	52.1	71.5	115.2	154.5	171.3	202.5	235.0	269.8	306.0
Somalia									
Sudan	51.5	81.3	143.7	502.5	591.7	783.2	1,278.8	1,931.0	5,083.4
Suriname	13.9	32.9	47.7	66.4	103.2	126.0	134.7	140.6	189.7
Syria	100.0	121.9	174.1						
Tajikistan	242.4	504.6	856.8	1,201.0	1,272.0	1,365.0	1,417.5	1,527.9	1,659.2
Togo	71.4	80.9	92.3	101.8	102.7	102.4	103.4	104.1	106.0
Tunisia	57.9	65.9	80.5	100.0	103.6	109.1	117.1	125.0	132.0
Türkiye	35.6	117.5	178.4	260.6	280.8	312.1	363.1	418.2	469.6
Turkmenistan	139.5	209.6	280.4	378.1	391.9	423.4	479.7	504.1	542.4
Uganda	32.1	39.9	59.8	92.2	97.0	102.5	105.1	107.6	110.6
UAE	142.9	173.9	242.9	265.7	270.0	275.3	283.7	278.2	272.5
Uzbekistan	25.8	55.7	100.0	166.3	181.0	206.1	242.2	277.4	313.0
Yemen	100.0	172.1	282.2	542.8	658.5	858.6	1,095.6	1,227.2	1,510.6

**Table 2.7: Consumer Price Index, Annual Average, Annual % Change**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan		10.6	2.2	-0.7	4.4	5.0	0.6	2.3	5.6
Albania	0.04	2.4	3.6	1.9	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.6
Algeria	0.3	1.4	3.9	4.8	6.4	5.6	4.3	2.0	2.4
Azerbaijan	1.8	9.6	5.7	4.0	12.4	12.8	2.3	2.7	2.8
Bahrain	-0.7	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.8	1.4	2.1	1.0	-2.3
Bangladesh	4.3	10.2	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.6
Benin	4.1	4.7	2.2	0.2	-0.8	1.8	0.8	-0.9	3.0
Brunei	1.2	1.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-1.3	1.1	-0.4	1.9
Burkina Faso	-0.2	6.4	-0.6	1.7	0.4	1.5	2.0	-3.2	1.9
Cameroon	1.2	2.0	1.3	2.7	0.9	0.6	1.1	2.5	2.4
Chad	3.8	4.4	-2.1	4.8	-1.6	-0.9	4.0	-1.0	4.5
Comoros	5.9	3.0	3.9	0.9	0.8	0.1	1.7	3.7	0.8
Cote d'Ivoire	2.5	3.9	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	2.4
Djibouti	1.2	3.3	2.5	-0.8	2.7	0.6	0.1	3.3	1.8
Egypt	2.8	8.7	11.7	11.0	10.2	23.5	20.9	13.9	5.7
Gabon	0.5	1.2	1.4	-0.1	2.1	2.7	4.8	2.0	1.3
Gambia	0.9	5.0	5.0	6.8	7.2	8.0	6.5	7.1	5.9
Guinea	6.8	31.4	15.5	8.2	8.2	8.9	9.8	9.5	10.6
Guinea-Bissau	8.6	3.4	1.1	1.5	2.7	-0.2	0.4	0.3	1.5
Guyana	6.1	6.9	4.3	-0.9	0.8	1.9	1.3	2.1	0.7
Indonesia	3.7	10.5	5.1	6.4	3.5	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.0
Iran	12.3	10.3	12.3	11.9	9.1	9.6	30.2	34.6	36.4
Iraq		37.0	2.4	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	-0.2	0.6
Jordan	0.7	3.5	4.9	-1.1	-0.6	3.6	4.5	0.7	0.4
Kazakhstan	13.2	7.5	7.1	6.7	14.6	7.4	6.0	5.2	6.8
Kuwait	1.6	4.1	4.5	3.7	3.5	1.5	0.6	1.1	2.1
Kyrgyz Republic	19.7	4.3	8.0	6.5	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.1	6.3
Lebanon	-0.4	-1.4	4.0	-3.7	-0.8	4.5	4.6	2.9	84.9
Libya	-2.9	2.7	2.5	14.8	24.0	28.0	-1.2	0.2	2.8
Malaysia	1.6	3.0	1.7	2.1	2.1	3.8	1.0	0.7	-1.1
Maldives	-1.2	2.5	6.2	1.4	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.3	-1.6
Mali	-0.8	6.4	1.3	1.4	-1.8	1.8	1.7	-2.9	0.5
Mauritania	3.3	12.1	6.3	0.5	1.5	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.3
Morocco	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.6
Mozambique	12.7	6.4	12.4	3.6	17.4	15.1	3.9	2.8	3.1
Niger	2.7	7.8	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	2.8	-2.5	2.9
Nigeria	6.9	17.9	13.7	9.0	15.7	16.5	12.1	11.4	13.2
Oman	-1.2	1.9	3.3	0.1	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.1	-0.9
Pakistan	3.6	9.3	10.1	4.5	2.9	4.1	3.9	6.7	10.7
Palestine	2.8	5.3	3.8	1.4	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	1.6	-0.7
Qatar	1.6	9.0	-2.4	0.9	2.7	0.4	0.3	-0.7	-2.7
Saudi Arabia	-1.0	0.6	3.7	1.2	2.0	-0.8	2.5	-2.1	3.4
Senegal	0.8	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.0	2.5
Sierra Leone	-0.9	13.7	7.2	6.7	10.9	18.2	16.0	14.8	13.4
Somalia									
Sudan	7.1	8.5	13.0	16.9	17.8	32.4	63.3	51.0	163.3
Suriname	29.6	14.0	6.9	6.9	55.5	22.0	6.9	4.4	34.9
Syria	-3.9	7.2	4.4						
Tajikistan	32.9	7.3	6.5	5.8	5.9	7.3	3.8	7.8	8.6
Togo	1.6	5.3	0.2	1.8	0.9	-0.2	0.9	0.7	1.8
Tunisia	2.8	2.0	4.4	4.4	3.6	5.3	7.3	6.7	5.6
Türkiye	55.0	8.2	8.6	7.7	7.8	11.1	16.3	15.2	12.3
Turkmenistan	8.0	10.7	4.4	7.4	3.6	8.0	13.3	5.1	7.6
Uganda	3.4	8.6	4.0	3.7	5.2	5.6	2.6	2.3	2.8
UAE	1.3	6.2	0.9	4.1	1.6	2.0	3.1	-1.9	-2.1
Uzbekistan	25.0	10.7	12.3	8.5	8.8	13.9	17.5	14.5	12.9
Yemen	11.0	9.9	11.2	22.0	21.3	30.4	27.6	12.0	23.1
<b>OIC</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>

**Table 2.8: Consumer Price Index, End of Period**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan		57.2	81.8	104.2	109.0	112.3	113.2	116.3	122.1
Albania	70.0	79.4	91.8	100.0	102.2	104.0	105.8	107.1	108.2
Algeria	96.0	111.5	138.2	176.1	188.3	197.6	203.0	207.9	215.2
Azerbaijan	81.0	102.4	171.1	199.7	230.7	249.0	253.0	259.1	266.1
Bahrain	69.7	74.3	84.2	92.9	95.0	96.3	98.2	99.4	97.8
Bangladesh	79.6	99.3	159.9	230.3	243.0	257.4	271.7	286.7	304.0
Benin	70.0	77.9	93.4	101.2	98.4	101.3	101.2	101.5	102.6
Brunei	95.1	95.5	99.6	100.2	99.6	99.1	99.1	99.4	101.4
Burkina Faso	72.4	82.5	93.5	102.7	102.4	104.1	104.5	101.8	104.2
Cameroon	169.4	190.1	219.6	244.8	245.5	247.4	252.3	258.4	263.9
Chad	70.1	70.3	86.7	104.8	99.6	102.7	107.2	105.4	108.6
Comoros	101.5	127.4	155.1	170.7	168.3	170.7	171.8	182.5	171.0
Cote d'Ivoire	100.4	117.5	136.9	148.3	148.0	149.5	151.1	153.5	156.5
Djibouti	63.9	71.3	91.7	102.6	105.0	104.1	106.2	109.7	110.0
Egypt	16.0	20.5	34.7	55.1	62.8	81.5	93.2	101.9	107.7
Gabon	100.8	106.4	113.1	122.8	127.8	129.1	137.2	138.6	140.7
Gambia	151.7	246.8	305.1	402.3	434.0	464.2	493.9	531.8	562.0
Guinea	168.1	334.7	777.2	1,349.5	1,467.0	1,607.0	1,766.8	1,927.9	2,131.9
Guinea-Bissau	75.3	78.7	95.5	102.6	103.5	103.0	105.5	105.4	107.0
Guyana	59.1	76.4	104.4	111.9	113.5	115.2	117.1	119.5	120.6
Indonesia	31.6	51.3	70.7	92.0	94.8	98.2	101.3	103.9	105.7
Iran	9.0	16.7	36.9	94.7	105.9	114.7	170.7	208.3	309.7
Iraq	17.7	57.8	105.2	123.9	122.0	122.9	122.8	122.9	126.8
Jordan	54.0	62.7	82.3	92.7	93.8	97.1	100.7	101.4	101.1
Kazakhstan	104.3	145.1	234.2	341.0	370.0	396.2	417.2	439.8	472.7
Kuwait	106.1	116.9	153.7	180.2	184.9	186.9	187.7	190.0	195.6
Kyrgyz Republic	50.8	61.3	110.6	149.2	148.5	153.9	154.7	159.4	174.9
Lebanon	72.1	76.6	100.0	110.1	113.6	119.2	125.9	134.6	331.0
Libya	121.7	106.0	133.1	206.8	256.4	328.3	324.4	325.1	334.3
Malaysia	81.1	89.0	101.2	114.8	116.8	120.9	121.1	122.3	120.6
Maldives	46.2	52.7	72.6	94.2	95.9	98.1	98.6	100.3	98.3
Mali	100.0	109.2	129.2	142.3	141.1	142.7	144.0	139.2	140.2
Mauritania	72.9	101.2	136.9	159.2	163.6	165.6	170.8	175.4	178.6
Morocco	77.4	83.4	93.3	97.9	99.6	101.3	101.4	102.4	101.5
Mozambique	23.8	43.7	72.3	91.3	110.7	116.9	121.0	125.3	129.7
Niger	75.5	83.3	97.7	102.4	100.2	102.0	103.6	101.2	104.3
Nigeria	33.9	67.4	114.2	180.2	213.6	246.4	274.6	307.5	355.9
Oman	71.3	70.9	94.1	101.4	102.5	104.1	105.1	105.2	104.3
Pakistan	30.0	38.6	67.0	99.8	103.0	107.0	112.6	121.6	132.1
Palestine	60.6	74.1	91.9	100.8	99.8	99.8	100.1	101.4	101.4
Qatar			85.8	98.3	99.8	100.4	99.7	99.3	95.9
Saudi Arabia	68.1	69.4	86.3	97.0	97.9	96.9	98.7	98.5	103.8
Senegal	78.7	84.5	98.0	101.9	104.8	104.0	105.1	105.8	108.4
Sierra Leone	52.6	75.9	118.0	159.6	187.4	216.1	246.9	281.2	310.6
Somalia				100.3	101.5	107.7	111.2	114.6	120.2
Sudan	51.6	80.8	153.0	527.6	688.4	861.5	1,489.8	2,339.2	8,639.5
Suriname	18.8	36.0	49.9	78.3	119.4	130.5	137.6	143.4	230.5
Syria	100.0	130.5	182.1						
Tajikistan	214.7	356.2	618.9	842.7	893.8	953.3	1,004.7	1,085.0	1,187.0
Togo	71.4	81.5	95.0	102.1	102.6	101.9	103.9	103.5	107.2
Tunisia	58.7	67.1	81.8	101.7	106.0	112.6	121.0	128.3	134.6
Türkiye	40.2	122.7	181.9	269.5	292.5	327.4	393.9	440.5	504.8
Turkmenistan	138.4	206.7	274.9	360.3	382.5	422.4	452.8	481.2	524.0
Uganda	33.7	40.4	61.5	95.1	100.5	103.8	106.2	108.8	111.4
UAE	145.6	174.9	241.7	263.9	268.2	273.5	281.8	276.4	270.7
Uzbekistan	29.0	59.1	104.9	173.3	190.3	226.1	258.3	297.5	330.7
Yemen	100.0	179.4	291.7	606.0	678.2	996.9	1,139.4	1,253.4	1,692.1

**Table 2.9: Consumer Price Index, End of Period, Annual % Change**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	n/a	10.6	10.2	1.1	4.6	3.0	0.8	2.8	5.0
Albania	4.2	2.0	3.5	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.0
Algeria	0.3	1.2	2.7	4.4	7.0	4.9	2.7	2.4	3.5
Azerbaijan	2.2	5.4	8.0	6.9	15.5	7.9	1.6	2.4	2.7
Bahrain	-1.0	2.3	1.0	0.8	2.3	1.3	2.0	1.2	-1.6
Bangladesh	2.3	6.3	9.6	6.3	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.5	6.0
Benin	9.1	3.2	4.0	2.3	-2.8	3.0	-0.1	0.3	1.2
Brunei	1.2	-0.5	0.2	-1.0	-0.6	-0.5	0.0	0.3	2.0
Burkina Faso	2.4	4.5	-0.3	2.9	-0.3	1.6	0.3	-2.6	2.3
Cameroon	1.5	3.5	2.6	1.5	0.3	0.8	2.0	2.4	2.1
Chad	13.0	-8.1	-2.2	2.2	-5.0	3.1	4.4	-1.7	3.0
Comoros	3.3	7.2	6.7	2.7	-1.4	1.4	0.6	6.3	-6.3
Cote d'Ivoire	3.6	2.5	5.1	1.4	-0.2	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.0
Djibouti	2.4	3.5	2.8	-1.6	2.4	-0.8	2.0	3.3	0.3
Egypt	2.5	4.6	10.2	11.3	14.0	29.8	14.4	9.4	5.7
Gabon	1.8	1.1	0.7	-1.2	4.1	1.1	6.3	1.0	1.6
Gambia	0.2	4.8	5.8	6.7	7.9	6.9	6.4	7.7	5.7
Guinea	7.2	29.7	20.8	7.3	8.7	9.5	9.9	9.1	10.6
Guinea-Bissau	16.7	0.3	5.7	2.4	0.9	-0.5	2.4	-0.1	1.5
Guyana	5.9	8.3	4.4	-1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.1	0.9
Indonesia	9.3	17.1	7.0	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.2	2.6	1.7
Iran	11.1	7.7	19.8	8.4	11.8	8.3	48.8	22.0	48.7
Iraq	5.0	31.6	3.3	2.3	-1.5	0.8	-0.1	0.1	3.2
Jordan	-1.9	4.2	5.6	-1.7	1.2	3.5	3.8	0.7	-0.3
Kazakhstan	9.8	7.6	7.8	13.6	8.5	7.1	5.3	5.4	7.5
Kuwait	0.4	4.5	6.0	3.0	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.2	3.0
Kyrgyz Republic	10.5	4.9	19.2	3.4	-0.5	3.7	0.5	3.1	9.7
Lebanon	-1.6	-1.6	4.6	-3.4	3.1	5.0	5.6	7.0	145.8
Libya	-6.6	9.8	3.3	16.9	24.0	28.0	-1.2	0.2	2.8
Malaysia	1.2	3.2	2.1	2.7	1.7	3.5	0.2	1.0	-1.4
Maldives	-2.7	2.9	6.9	1.2	1.8	2.2	0.5	1.7	-2.0
Mali	2.5	3.4	1.9	1.0	-0.8	1.1	1.0	-3.3	0.7
Mauritania	5.6	5.8	6.1	-2.8	2.8	1.2	3.2	2.7	1.8
Morocco	1.7	2.1	1.8	0.6	1.7	1.7	0.1	1.0	-0.9
Mozambique	11.4	11.1	17.4	10.6	21.2	5.6	3.5	3.5	3.5
Niger	4.4	4.2	2.7	2.1	-2.2	1.7	1.6	-2.3	3.1
Nigeria	14.5	11.6	11.8	9.6	18.5	15.4	11.4	12.0	15.8
Oman	-1.0	1.9	4.2	0.1	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.1	-0.9
Pakistan	5.1	8.7	11.8	3.2	3.2	3.9	5.2	8.0	8.6
Palestine	0.6	4.6	2.8	1.0	-1.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.1
Qatar	n/a	n/a	0.4	3.7	1.5	0.6	-0.7	-0.4	-3.4
Saudi Arabia	-1.7	1.2	3.7	1.3	0.9	-1.0	1.9	-0.2	5.4
Senegal	1.4	1.4	4.3	1.0	2.9	-0.8	1.1	0.6	2.4
Sierra Leone	-3.1	13.1	7.4	8.4	17.4	15.3	14.2	13.9	10.4
Somalia	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.3	1.2	6.1	3.2	3.1	4.8
Sudan	1.8	5.5	15.4	12.6	30.5	25.2	72.9	57.0	269.3
Suriname	44.7	20.1	10.3	25.1	52.4	9.3	5.4	4.2	60.7
Syria	-3.9	4.9	6.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Tajikistan	60.6	7.1	9.8	5.1	6.1	6.7	5.4	8.0	9.4
Togo	-1.2	3.6	1.6	1.6	0.4	-0.7	2.0	-0.3	3.5
Tunisia	1.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.2	6.2	7.5	6.1	4.9
Türkiye	39.0	7.7	6.4	8.8	8.5	11.9	20.3	11.8	14.6
Turkmenistan	7.4	10.4	4.8	6.0	6.2	10.4	7.2	6.3	8.9
Uganda	4.2	3.7	3.1	6.4	5.6	3.3	2.2	2.5	2.5
UAE	2.5	6.0	1.7	3.6	1.6	2.0	3.1	-1.9	-2.1
Uzbekistan	28.2	11.4	11.9	8.4	9.8	18.8	14.3	15.2	11.1
Yemen	8.5	12.5	12.5	34.0	11.9	47.0	14.3	10.0	35.0
<b>OIC</b>	8.3	8.0	7.7	5.6	6.5	7.6	10.0	6.4	11.6
<b>World</b>	4.9	4.0	4.3	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.8	2.7

**Table 2.10: Definitions of Banking, Money and Prices Indicators**

INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>Commercial Bank Branches per 100,000 Adults, 15+</b>	The number of commercial bank branches refers to the total number of commercial bank branches in the country, expressed in terms of per 100,000 adults.
<b>Automated Teller Machines (ATMs) per 100,000 Adults, 15+</b>	The number of automated teller machines (ATMs), refers to the number of ATMs in the country for all types of financial institutions such as: commercial banks, non-deposit taking microfinance institutions, deposit taking micro finance institutions, credit unions and credit cooperatives, and other deposit takers, expressed in terms of per 100,000 adults.
<b>Interest Rates, Deposit, Annual (%)</b>	Annual rate paid by commercial or similar banks for demand, time, or savings deposits, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Interest Rates, Lending Rate, Annual (%)</b>	Annual bank rate that usually meets the short- and medium-term financing needs of the private sector, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Monetary Base, Annual % Change</b>	Annual change of the central bank liabilities that support the expansion of credit and broad money over corresponding period of previous year, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Consumer Price Index, Annual Average</b>	Annual average value of the consumer price index (CPI). CPI reflects the changes in the cost of acquiring a fixed basket of goods and services by the average consumer.
<b>Consumer Price Index, Annual Average, Annual % Change</b>	Annual change in the annual average consumer price index over corresponding period of previous year, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Consumer Price Index, End of Period</b>	End of period value of the consumer price index (CPI).
<b>Consumer Price Index, End of Period, Annual % Change</b>	Annual change in the end of period consumer price index over corresponding period of previous year, expressed in terms of percentage.

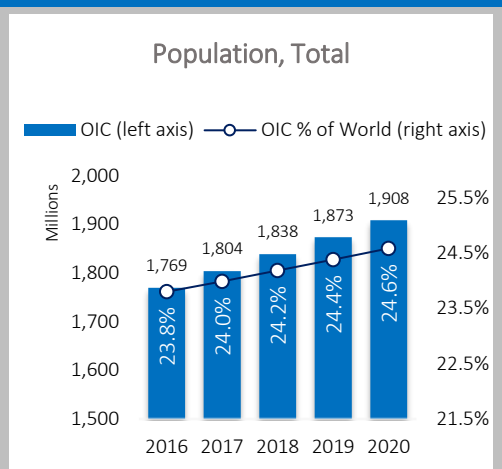


# DEMOGRAPHY



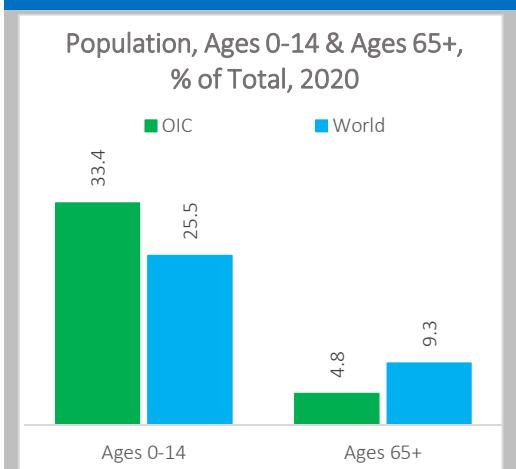
### 3 DEMOGRAPHY

The population of OIC countries was 1.9 billion in 2020, equal to around 25% of world population



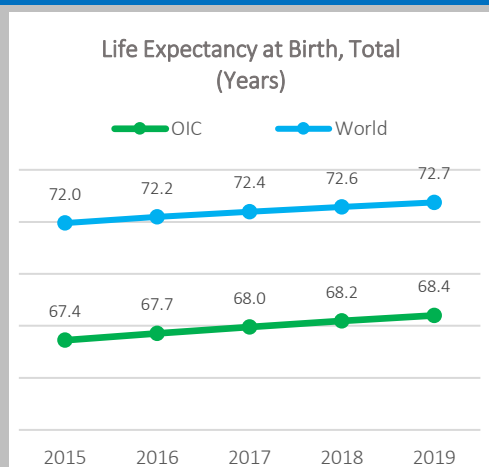
See Table 3.1

OIC countries as a group has a younger population than that of the world in 2020



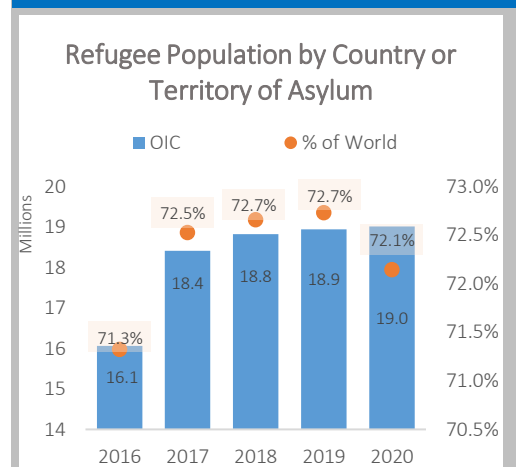
See Tables 3.6 and 3.8

Despite the increase, life expectancy of OIC countries remains below the world average



See Table 3.14

More than two-thirds of all refugees in the world reside in OIC countries



See Table 3.17

**Table 3.1: Population, Total (Million)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	20.8	25.7	29.2	34.4	35.4	36.3	37.2	38.0	38.9
Albania	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8
Algeria	31.0	33.1	36.0	39.7	40.6	41.4	42.2	43.1	43.9
Azerbaijan	8.0	8.4	9.1	9.6	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1
Bahrain	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
Bangladesh	127.7	139.0	147.6	156.3	158.0	159.7	161.4	163.0	164.7
Benin	6.9	8.0	9.2	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.1
Brunei	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Burkina Faso	11.6	13.4	15.6	18.1	18.6	19.2	19.8	20.3	20.9
Cameroon	15.5	17.7	20.3	23.3	23.9	24.6	25.2	25.9	26.5
Chad	8.4	10.1	12.0	14.1	14.6	15.0	15.5	15.9	16.4
Comoros	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Cote d'Ivoire	16.5	18.4	20.5	23.2	23.8	24.4	25.1	25.7	26.4
Djibouti	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Egypt	68.8	75.5	82.8	92.4	94.4	96.4	98.4	100.4	102.3
Gabon	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
Gambia	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4
Guinea	8.2	9.1	10.2	11.4	11.7	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.1
Guinea-Bissau	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
Guyana	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Indonesia	211.5	226.3	241.8	258.4	261.6	264.7	267.7	270.6	273.5
Iran	65.6	69.8	73.8	78.5	79.6	80.7	81.8	82.9	84.0
Iraq	23.5	26.9	29.7	35.6	36.6	37.6	38.4	39.3	40.2
Jordan	5.1	5.8	7.3	9.3	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.2
Kazakhstan	14.9	15.1	16.3	17.5	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.8
Kuwait	2.0	2.3	3.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3
Kyrgyz Rep.	4.9	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6
Lebanon	3.8	4.7	5.0	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8
Libya	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9
Malaysia	23.2	25.7	28.2	30.3	30.7	31.1	31.5	31.9	32.4
Maldives	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Mali	10.9	12.8	15.0	17.4	18.0	18.5	19.1	19.7	20.3
Mauritania	2.6	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6
Morocco	28.8	30.5	32.3	34.7	35.1	35.6	36.0	36.5	36.9
Mozambique	17.7	20.5	23.5	27.0	27.8	28.6	29.5	30.4	31.3
Niger	11.3	13.6	16.5	20.0	20.8	21.6	22.4	23.3	24.2
Nigeria	122.3	138.9	158.5	181.1	186.0	190.9	195.9	201.0	206.1
Oman	2.3	2.5	3.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1
Pakistan	142.3	160.3	179.4	199.4	203.6	207.9	212.2	216.6	220.9
Palestine	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8
Qatar	0.6	0.9	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9
Saudi Arabia	20.7	23.8	27.4	31.7	32.4	33.1	33.7	34.3	34.8
Senegal	9.8	11.1	12.7	14.6	15.0	15.4	15.9	16.3	16.7
Sierra Leone	4.6	5.6	6.4	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.0
Somalia	8.9	10.4	12.0	13.8	14.2	14.6	15.0	15.4	15.9
Sudan	27.3	30.9	34.5	38.9	39.8	40.8	41.8	42.8	43.8
Suriname	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Syria	16.4	18.4	21.4	18.0	17.5	17.1	16.9	17.1	17.5
Tajikistan	6.2	6.8	7.5	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.5
Togo	4.9	5.6	6.4	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3
Tunisia	9.7	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.8
Türkiye	63.2	67.9	72.3	78.5	79.8	81.1	82.3	83.4	84.3
Turkmenistan	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0
Uganda	23.7	27.7	32.4	38.2	39.6	41.2	42.7	44.3	45.7
UAE	3.1	4.6	8.5	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.9
Uzbekistan	24.7	26.2	28.6	31.3	31.8	32.4	33.0	33.6	34.2
Yemen	17.4	20.1	23.2	26.5	27.2	27.8	28.5	29.2	29.8
<b>OIC</b>	<b>1,281</b>	<b>1,418</b>	<b>1,568</b>	<b>1,735</b>	<b>1,769</b>	<b>1,804</b>	<b>1,838</b>	<b>1,873</b>	<b>1,908</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>24.6</b>

**Table 3.2: Growth Rate of Population, Annual (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	3.0	3.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Albania	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6
Algeria	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
Azerbaijan	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
Bahrain	4.3	6.9	4.6	2.6	3.9	4.7	4.9	4.5	3.6
Bangladesh	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Benin	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Brunei	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Burkina Faso	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Cameroon	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Chad	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Comoros	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Cote d'Ivoire	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5
Djibouti	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Egypt	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
Gabon	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4
Gambia	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
Guinea	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Guinea-Bissau	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
Guyana	-0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Indonesia	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Iran	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Iraq	3.0	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3
Jordan	1.8	3.3	5.2	3.8	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.0
Kazakhstan	-0.3	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Kuwait	4.7	3.1	5.9	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.5
Kyrgyz Rep.	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1
Lebanon	2.5	2.8	2.9	4.2	2.7	1.6	0.6	-0.1	-0.4
Libya	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
Malaysia	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Maldives	2.1	2.6	3.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.8	2.9	1.8
Mali	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Mauritania	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
Morocco	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Mozambique	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Niger	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Nigeria	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
Oman	0.6	2.7	5.6	5.8	4.8	4.1	3.4	3.0	2.6
Pakistan	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Palestine	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
Qatar	3.8	13.9	11.5	4.2	3.4	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.7
Saudi Arabia	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6
Senegal	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
Sierra Leone	2.7	3.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
Somalia	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
Sudan	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Suriname	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Syria	2.4	2.9	0.7	-3.9	-3.0	-2.1	-0.9	0.7	2.5
Tajikistan	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Togo	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Tunisia	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Türkiye	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1
Turkmenistan	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
Uganda	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3
UAE	5.5	12.0	7.7	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2
Uzbekistan	1.4	1.2	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9
Yemen	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
<b>OIC</b>	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
<b>World</b>	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0

**Table 3.3: Crude Birth Rate (Per 1,000 Population)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	48.0	44.7	39.8	34.8	34.0	33.2	32.5	31.8
Albania	16.4	12.8	12.0	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.8	11.6
Algeria	19.6	20.8	24.5	25.5	25.3	24.8	24.3	23.6
Azerbaijan	14.5	16.9	18.3	17.2	16.3	14.6	14.0	14.1
Bahrain	21.7	18.8	16.5	15.1	14.7	14.4	14.0	13.6
Bangladesh	27.5	24.1	21.1	19.2	18.8	18.5	18.2	17.9
Benin	42.4	40.7	39.3	37.4	37.0	36.6	36.2	35.8
Brunei	22.7	19.2	17.3	16.4	15.9	15.4	14.9	14.5
Burkina Faso	46.3	44.8	42.3	39.4	38.9	38.4	37.9	37.5
Cameroon	41.4	40.8	39.4	37.0	36.4	35.9	35.4	34.9
Chad	50.9	49.3	46.6	43.7	43.2	42.7	42.2	41.7
Comoros	37.5	36.3	35.2	33.3	32.9	32.4	31.9	31.4
Cote d'Ivoire	41.1	39.2	37.4	36.4	36.2	36.0	35.7	35.5
Djibouti	31.5	28.2	25.3	22.9	22.4	21.9	21.5	21.0
Egypt	26.0	24.8	27.3	28.2	27.7	27.1	26.4	25.7
Gabon	33.4	32.7	33.2	32.9	32.6	32.2	31.6	31.0
Gambia	42.7	41.5	40.9	39.7	39.4	39.0	38.5	38.1
Guinea	44.2	42.0	39.7	37.6	37.2	36.8	36.4	36.0
Guinea-Bissau	41.8	40.5	39.1	36.8	36.3	35.7	35.1	34.6
Guyana	25.7	22.7	21.2	20.6	20.4	20.2	20.0	19.7
Indonesia	21.8	21.8	20.8	19.2	18.8	18.4	18.1	17.7
Iran	17.7	17.4	18.2	19.1	19.1	19.0	18.8	18.4
Iraq	35.8	34.1	33.3	31.1	30.4	29.7	29.1	28.6
Jordan	31.7	30.6	28.6	24.3	23.4	22.6	22.0	21.5
Kazakhstan	14.9	18.4	22.5	22.7	22.5	21.6	21.8	21.7
Kuwait	22.8	21.0	19.6	16.1	15.4	14.7	13.9	13.3
Kyrgyz Rep.	19.8	21.3	26.8	27.4	26.0	24.8	27.1	26.9
Lebanon	21.1	16.6	16.3	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.4
Libya	21.6	21.4	21.9	20.5	19.9	19.4	18.8	18.3
Malaysia	22.0	18.2	17.3	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.6
Maldives	21.4	19.5	19.6	16.4	15.6	14.9	14.2	13.6
Mali	48.8	48.4	46.4	43.2	42.6	42.1	41.5	41.0
Mauritania	38.1	37.3	36.5	35.0	34.6	34.1	33.7	33.3
Morocco	22.2	21.2	21.2	20.3	19.9	19.4	18.9	18.5
Mozambique	44.8	43.2	40.7	38.6	38.2	37.9	37.5	37.2
Niger	53.5	51.8	49.8	47.5	47.0	46.5	46.1	45.6
Nigeria	43.2	42.5	41.3	39.4	38.9	38.4	37.9	37.4
Oman	24.1	21.8	21.7	20.7	20.3	19.8	19.2	18.5
Pakistan	34.7	31.8	30.1	29.1	28.9	28.6	28.3	27.8
Palestine	40.9	37.3	33.6	31.2	30.6	29.9	29.3	28.7
Qatar	19.3	15.3	11.3	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.4
Saudi Arabia	26.4	24.2	22.1	19.4	18.9	18.3	17.8	17.3
Senegal	39.2	38.6	38.3	36.3	35.7	35.1	34.5	34.0
Sierra Leone	44.1	42.1	38.7	35.1	34.5	33.9	33.4	32.9
Somalia	49.0	46.5	44.2	42.3	42.1	41.9	41.8	41.6
Sudan	39.5	37.7	35.5	33.3	32.9	32.5	32.2	31.8
Suriname	23.7	22.0	20.5	19.3	19.0	18.8	18.5	18.3
Syria	31.4	30.4	28.1	25.0	24.5	24.1	23.7	23.2
Tajikistan	30.6	29.7	31.6	32.1	31.8	31.4	30.8	30.0
Togo	39.8	39.3	37.2	34.5	34.0	33.6	33.1	32.7
Tunisia	17.3	16.5	18.1	18.7	18.4	18.0	17.6	17.1
Türkiye	21.7	19.5	17.9	16.7	16.5	16.3	16.0	15.8
Turkmenistan	23.6	23.0	25.4	26.0	25.4	24.6	23.8	23.1
Uganda	48.6	47.1	44.7	40.7	39.8	38.9	38.1	37.4
UAE	16.5	14.0	11.9	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.2
Uzbekistan	21.4	20.4	22.0	23.5	22.8	22.1	23.3	24.3
Yemen	39.5	36.5	34.5	32.2	31.6	31.0	30.5	29.9
<b>OIC</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>25.9</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>17.9</b>

**Table 3.4: Crude Death Rate (Per 1,000 Population)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	11.7	10.0	8.3	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.3
Albania	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1
Algeria	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Azerbaijan	5.8	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6
Bahrain	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Bangladesh	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Benin	12.7	11.3	10.1	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.7
Brunei	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5
Burkina Faso	15.5	13.3	10.6	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.1	7.9
Cameroon	14.5	13.1	11.6	10.0	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.1
Chad	17.7	16.6	14.6	12.8	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.9
Comoros	9.5	9.1	8.2	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1
Cote d'Ivoire	15.0	14.5	12.6	10.8	10.5	10.3	10.1	9.9
Djibouti	10.2	9.9	9.2	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.0
Egypt	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8
Gabon	11.6	11.3	9.3	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.7
Gambia	11.3	10.0	9.0	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.7
Guinea	15.4	13.5	11.0	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.2
Guinea-Bissau	15.0	13.4	11.7	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.4
Guyana	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6
Indonesia	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5
Iran	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Iraq	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7
Jordan	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9
Kazakhstan	10.1	10.4	9.0	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.2
Kuwait	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
Kyrgyz Rep.	7.0	7.2	6.6	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.2
Lebanon	4.6	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5
Libya	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Malaysia	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2
Maldives	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8
Mali	18.3	15.1	12.5	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.4
Mauritania	9.3	8.9	8.3	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.1
Morocco	6.3	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Mozambique	16.5	14.8	12.9	10.0	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.2
Niger	17.2	14.3	11.4	9.1	8.8	8.5	8.3	8.0
Nigeria	17.9	16.3	14.3	12.7	12.4	12.1	11.9	11.6
Oman	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
Pakistan	8.9	8.1	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9
Palestine	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Qatar	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Saudi Arabia	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5
Senegal	10.8	9.1	7.3	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.6
Sierra Leone	23.6	19.1	15.3	12.6	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.5
Somalia	15.5	14.2	12.9	11.5	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.7
Sudan	10.3	9.2	8.1	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.1
Suriname	7.5	7.3	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4
Syria	3.7	3.4	4.5	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1
Tajikistan	8.5	6.6	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8
Togo	12.8	11.9	10.2	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.3
Tunisia	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
Türkiye	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Turkmenistan	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0
Uganda	16.5	12.8	9.7	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4
UAE	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Uzbekistan	5.5	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.6
Yemen	8.9	7.2	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
<b>OIC</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>

**Table 3.5: Population, Female, % of Total**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	48.6	48.4	48.8	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.7
Albania	49.4	49.7	49.6	49.1	49.1	49.0	49.1	49.1	49.1
Algeria	49.3	49.4	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5
Azerbaijan	51.1	50.7	50.5	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.0
Bahrain	42.6	39.9	37.6	38.3	37.8	37.1	36.3	35.7	35.3
Bangladesh	48.6	48.8	49.2	49.3	49.3	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4
Benin	50.7	50.4	50.3	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1
Brunei	49.3	48.9	48.4	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.1	48.1
Burkina Faso	50.9	50.7	50.4	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.0
Cameroon	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Chad	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1
Comoros	49.7	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6
Cote d'Ivoire	48.5	48.9	49.2	49.4	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.6
Djibouti	49.7	49.7	46.8	47.1	47.2	47.3	47.4	47.4	47.5
Egypt	49.7	49.6	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5
Gabon	50.3	50.0	49.4	49.1	49.1	49.1	49.1	49.1	49.1
Gambia	50.2	50.3	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4
Guinea	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.1	52.0	51.9	51.8	51.7	51.6
Guinea-Bissau	51.6	51.7	51.5	51.3	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.1	51.1
Guyana	50.2	49.9	50.4	50.0	49.9	49.9	49.8	49.8	49.7
Indonesia	50.0	49.8	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.7
Iran	49.1	49.1	49.6	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.5	49.5
Iraq	49.6	49.5	49.5	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4
Jordan	48.2	48.4	49.0	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4
Kazakhstan	51.9	51.8	51.7	51.6	51.6	51.5	51.5	51.5	51.5
Kuwait	41.6	41.0	42.2	41.2	40.7	40.1	39.5	39.1	38.8
Kyrgyz Rep.	50.6	50.4	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5
Lebanon	50.2	49.1	49.2	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7
Libya	48.1	48.4	48.9	49.4	49.4	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5
Malaysia	49.0	48.7	48.4	48.5	48.5	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6
Maldives	49.4	47.8	45.7	40.3	39.2	38.2	37.3	36.7	36.6
Mali	50.4	50.2	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	49.9	49.9	49.9
Mauritania	50.3	50.1	50.0	49.9	49.9	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8
Morocco	50.4	50.6	50.7	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4
Mozambique	52.2	51.9	51.8	51.6	51.5	51.5	51.5	51.4	51.4
Niger	50.5	50.2	50.0	49.9	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.7	49.7
Nigeria	49.6	49.5	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3
Oman	43.9	43.4	39.7	34.8	34.4	34.1	34.0	34.0	34.0
Pakistan	48.4	48.4	48.5	48.5	48.5	48.5	48.5	48.5	48.5
Palestine	49.2	49.2	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3
Qatar	34.8	32.4	23.5	24.0	24.2	24.3	24.5	24.7	24.8
Saudi Arabia	45.6	44.3	43.7	43.1	42.9	42.7	42.4	42.3	42.2
Senegal	50.9	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.2	51.2
Sierra Leone	50.4	50.3	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1
Somalia	49.9	50.0	50.0	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1
Sudan	49.9	49.9	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.0
Suriname	49.5	49.6	49.6	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7
Syria	49.4	49.0	49.5	49.6	49.7	49.7	49.8	49.9	49.9
Tajikistan	49.9	49.7	49.5	49.5	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6
Togo	50.6	50.5	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.2
Tunisia	49.6	50.0	50.1	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4
Türkiye	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.7	50.7	50.6	50.6
Turkmenistan	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8
Uganda	50.8	50.7	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.8	50.8	50.7	50.7
UAE	32.4	29.6	25.2	29.6	30.2	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.9
Uzbekistan	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1
Yemen	49.5	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6
<b>OIC</b>	49.5	49.4	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3
<b>World</b>	49.7	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6

**Table 3.6: Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	48.9	47.9	48.2	44.9	44.3	43.7	43.1	42.5	41.8
Albania	30.3	26.5	22.5	18.7	18.4	18.0	17.7	17.4	17.2
Algeria	34.4	29.2	27.3	28.7	29.1	29.6	30.1	30.6	30.8
Azerbaijan	31.1	26.2	22.8	22.9	23.1	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.5
Bahrain	30.1	25.7	20.3	20.8	20.4	19.8	19.3	18.7	18.3
Bangladesh	37.0	34.4	32.0	29.3	28.8	28.2	27.7	27.2	26.8
Benin	45.1	44.4	43.8	43.0	42.9	42.7	42.4	42.2	41.9
Brunei	30.7	27.8	26.0	24.1	23.9	23.5	23.0	22.6	22.3
Burkina Faso	46.8	46.5	46.2	45.6	45.4	45.2	44.9	44.7	44.4
Cameroon	45.1	44.2	43.7	43.2	43.1	42.9	42.6	42.4	42.1
Chad	48.9	49.1	48.8	47.8	47.6	47.4	47.1	46.8	46.5
Comoros	44.0	42.3	41.0	40.1	40.0	39.8	39.5	39.3	39.0
Cote d'Ivoire	43.6	44.1	43.6	42.6	42.4	42.2	41.9	41.7	41.5
Djibouti	41.0	37.9	32.6	30.6	30.3	30.0	29.6	29.2	28.9
Egypt	36.9	33.8	32.6	33.3	33.6	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.9
Gabon	41.0	39.3	37.4	36.3	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.2	37.3
Gambia	47.1	46.3	45.1	44.5	44.5	44.4	44.3	44.1	44.0
Guinea	46.4	46.8	46.2	45.0	44.6	44.2	43.9	43.4	43.0
Guinea-Bissau	45.4	44.1	43.1	42.7	42.6	42.5	42.3	42.2	41.9
Guyana	35.7	36.3	32.2	29.3	29.0	28.6	28.2	27.9	27.7
Indonesia	30.7	29.9	28.8	27.5	27.2	26.9	26.6	26.2	25.9
Iran	34.0	26.9	24.0	23.9	24.0	24.2	24.5	24.7	24.7
Iraq	42.9	42.0	41.8	39.3	39.1	38.8	38.4	38.0	37.7
Jordan	39.6	38.2	37.5	36.0	35.5	34.9	34.2	33.6	32.9
Kazakhstan	27.5	24.5	24.1	26.7	27.3	27.9	28.5	28.9	29.1
Kuwait	28.4	26.0	23.2	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.5
Kyrgyz Rep.	34.9	31.0	29.9	31.5	31.9	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.6
Lebanon	31.1	30.3	25.8	27.3	27.0	26.6	26.1	25.6	25.1
Libya	33.9	30.2	28.8	28.9	28.7	28.5	28.3	28.1	27.8
Malaysia	33.4	30.5	28.0	25.1	24.7	24.3	24.0	23.7	23.4
Maldives	40.5	31.5	25.3	21.2	20.7	20.4	20.1	19.9	19.6
Mali	46.6	46.9	47.5	47.9	47.9	47.7	47.5	47.3	47.0
Mauritania	43.5	42.2	41.2	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.1	39.9	39.7
Morocco	33.5	30.8	28.5	27.7	27.6	27.5	27.2	27.0	26.8
Mozambique	44.5	45.2	45.7	45.4	45.2	45.0	44.7	44.4	44.1
Niger	48.3	49.2	50.0	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.0	49.8	49.7
Nigeria	43.6	43.7	44.0	44.1	44.1	44.0	43.9	43.7	43.5
Oman	37.1	32.5	25.7	21.8	21.9	22.0	22.2	22.4	22.5
Pakistan	42.0	40.0	37.7	35.9	35.7	35.5	35.3	35.1	34.8
Palestine	47.8	45.5	42.3	39.9	39.6	39.3	38.9	38.6	38.4
Qatar	25.7	21.7	12.9	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.6
Saudi Arabia	38.3	33.9	29.7	25.8	25.5	25.3	25.0	24.9	24.7
Senegal	44.7	43.7	43.5	43.5	43.4	43.2	43.1	42.8	42.6
Sierra Leone	44.2	43.7	43.0	41.9	41.6	41.4	41.1	40.7	40.3
Somalia	47.2	47.9	48.2	47.2	46.9	46.8	46.6	46.4	46.1
Sudan	43.8	43.5	43.0	41.5	41.2	40.9	40.5	40.2	39.8
Suriname	32.7	31.3	29.4	27.9	27.7	27.4	27.2	26.9	26.7
Syria	41.0	39.3	37.4	33.1	32.4	31.8	31.4	31.1	30.8
Tajikistan	42.5	38.0	35.7	35.8	36.1	36.5	36.8	37.1	37.3
Togo	43.3	42.8	42.8	42.1	41.9	41.6	41.3	41.0	40.6
Tunisia	29.6	25.5	23.3	23.8	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.2	24.3
Türkiye	30.6	28.6	26.9	25.6	25.3	25.0	24.6	24.3	23.9
Turkmenistan	36.3	32.6	29.5	30.4	30.8	30.9	30.8	30.8	30.8
Uganda	49.7	49.7	49.1	48.0	47.7	47.3	46.9	46.5	46.0
UAE	26.0	18.3	13.2	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.8
Uzbekistan	37.3	32.6	29.1	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.7	28.8	28.8
Yemen	48.9	46.1	42.7	40.7	40.4	40.0	39.6	39.2	38.8
<b>OIC</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>33.4</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>25.5</b>

**Table 3.7: Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	48.8	49.9	49.5	52.6	53.2	53.8	54.3	54.9	55.5
Albania	62.6	65.0	66.9	68.7	68.7	68.6	68.6	68.4	68.1
Algeria	61.3	65.9	67.3	65.4	64.9	64.2	63.5	62.9	62.5
Azerbaijan	63.0	67.2	71.3	71.4	71.0	70.7	70.4	70.1	69.7
Bahrain	67.4	72.1	77.6	76.8	77.3	77.8	78.3	78.8	79.1
Bangladesh	59.2	61.3	63.2	65.6	66.1	66.6	67.1	67.6	68.0
Benin	51.6	52.4	52.9	53.7	53.9	54.1	54.3	54.5	54.8
Brunei	67.0	69.2	70.7	71.8	71.8	71.9	72.1	72.2	72.1
Burkina Faso	50.5	50.9	51.3	52.0	52.2	52.4	52.6	52.9	53.2
Cameroon	51.8	52.8	53.5	54.1	54.2	54.4	54.6	54.9	55.2
Chad	48.3	48.2	48.7	49.7	49.9	50.1	50.4	50.7	51.0
Comoros	53.0	54.7	56.0	57.0	57.1	57.3	57.5	57.7	57.9
Cote d'Ivoire	53.5	53.0	53.5	54.6	54.8	55.0	55.2	55.4	55.6
Djibouti	56.0	58.8	63.6	65.1	65.3	65.6	65.9	66.2	66.4
Egypt	58.2	61.3	62.7	61.6	61.2	61.0	61.0	60.9	60.7
Gabon	53.8	55.9	58.5	60.0	59.8	59.6	59.4	59.3	59.2
Gambia	50.4	51.1	52.2	52.8	52.9	53.0	53.1	53.3	53.5
Guinea	50.1	50.0	50.8	52.1	52.5	52.8	53.2	53.6	54.0
Guinea-Bissau	51.7	53.2	54.1	54.7	54.7	54.7	54.8	55.0	55.2
Guyana	60.3	59.1	63.2	64.9	65.1	65.2	65.3	65.4	65.3
Indonesia	64.6	65.3	66.2	67.2	67.2	67.4	67.6	67.7	67.8
Iran	61.7	68.3	70.8	70.3	70.1	69.7	69.3	69.0	68.7
Iraq	53.6	54.6	54.8	57.6	57.7	58.0	58.3	58.6	58.8
Jordan	57.3	58.4	58.9	60.3	60.8	61.3	61.9	62.5	63.2
Kazakhstan	65.6	67.8	69.1	66.5	65.8	64.9	64.1	63.5	63.0
Kuwait	70.0	71.9	74.8	76.7	76.5	76.2	75.9	75.7	75.5
Kyrgyz Rep.	59.6	63.4	65.6	64.2	63.7	63.4	63.2	62.9	62.6
Lebanon	63.2	63.7	67.8	66.3	66.5	66.7	66.9	67.2	67.4
Libya	62.4	65.8	67.1	66.9	67.0	67.1	67.3	67.5	67.7
Malaysia	62.7	65.1	67.1	68.9	69.1	69.2	69.3	69.4	69.4
Maldives	55.8	64.1	70.2	74.8	75.4	75.8	76.1	76.4	76.8
Mali	50.1	50.2	49.8	49.5	49.6	49.8	49.9	50.2	50.5
Mauritania	53.2	54.6	55.6	56.4	56.5	56.6	56.8	57.0	57.1
Morocco	61.2	63.5	65.3	65.9	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.7	65.6
Mozambique	52.2	51.6	51.3	51.7	51.9	52.1	52.4	52.8	53.1
Niger	49.3	48.4	47.5	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.4	47.6	47.7
Nigeria	53.6	53.6	53.2	53.1	53.1	53.2	53.4	53.6	53.8
Oman	60.5	64.9	71.6	75.9	75.8	75.6	75.4	75.1	75.0
Pakistan	54.0	55.9	58.1	59.8	60.0	60.2	60.4	60.6	60.8
Palestine	49.9	52.0	55.0	57.1	57.4	57.6	57.9	58.2	58.4
Qatar	72.5	77.0	86.4	85.6	85.4	85.3	85.1	84.9	84.7
Saudi Arabia	58.7	63.2	67.3	71.2	71.4	71.5	71.6	71.7	71.8
Senegal	52.1	53.0	53.3	53.5	53.6	53.7	53.9	54.1	54.3
Sierra Leone	52.5	53.1	53.9	55.1	55.4	55.7	56.0	56.3	56.7
Somalia	50.2	49.5	49.1	50.0	50.2	50.4	50.6	50.7	50.9
Sudan	53.1	53.4	53.7	55.1	55.3	55.6	55.9	56.2	56.5
Suriname	61.8	62.8	64.4	65.5	65.6	65.8	65.9	66.1	66.2
Syria	55.6	57.3	59.2	63.0	63.5	63.9	64.1	64.3	64.4
Tajikistan	53.9	58.2	61.0	61.2	60.9	60.6	60.2	59.8	59.6
Togo	53.9	54.5	54.5	55.1	55.3	55.5	55.8	56.1	56.5
Tunisia	63.7	67.1	69.2	68.5	68.2	67.8	67.5	67.2	66.8
Türkiye	63.3	64.7	65.9	66.5	66.6	66.7	66.9	67.0	67.1
Turkmenistan	59.5	62.8	66.3	65.5	65.0	64.8	64.8	64.6	64.4
Uganda	48.1	48.4	49.0	50.1	50.4	50.8	51.1	51.5	52.0
UAE	72.9	80.8	86.2	84.9	84.6	84.5	84.3	84.1	83.9
Uzbekistan	58.1	62.6	66.4	67.6	67.5	67.2	66.9	66.6	66.4
Yemen	48.3	51.3	54.7	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.5	57.9	58.2
<b>OIC</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>61.8</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>65.2</b>



**Table 3.8: Population, Ages 65+, % of Total**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Albania	7.1	8.5	10.6	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.7	14.2	14.7
Algeria	4.3	4.9	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7
Azerbaijan	5.8	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.7
Bahrain	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7
Bangladesh	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2
Benin	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
Brunei	2.4	3.0	3.4	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.6
Burkina Faso	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Cameroon	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Chad	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Comoros	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1
Cote d'Ivoire	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
Djibouti	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7
Egypt	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3
Gabon	5.2	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5
Gambia	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
Guinea	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
Guinea-Bissau	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
Guyana	4.1	4.6	4.6	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.0
Indonesia	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3
Iran	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6
Iraq	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4
Jordan	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0
Kazakhstan	6.8	7.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.9
Kuwait	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0
Kyrgyz Rep.	5.5	5.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7
Lebanon	5.7	5.9	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.5
Libya	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5
Malaysia	3.9	4.4	4.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.2
Maldives	3.8	4.4	4.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6
Mali	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Mauritania	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
Morocco	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.6
Mozambique	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Niger	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Nigeria	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Oman	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5
Pakistan	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Palestine	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
Qatar	1.7	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7
Saudi Arabia	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
Senegal	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Sierra Leone	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
Somalia	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Sudan	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7
Suriname	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1
Syria	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9
Tajikistan	3.6	3.8	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2
Togo	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Tunisia	6.7	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.9
Türkiye	6.1	6.7	7.2	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.7	9.0
Turkmenistan	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8
Uganda	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
UAE	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Uzbekistan	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8
Yemen	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
<b>OIC</b>	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8
<b>World</b>	6.9	7.3	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.3

**Table 3.9: Dependency Ratio, % of Working Age Population**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	104.9	100.3	102.0	90.0	87.9	86.0	84.1	82.1	80.1
Albania	59.7	53.8	49.5	45.6	45.6	45.7	45.8	46.2	46.9
Algeria	63.1	51.8	48.7	52.8	54.2	55.8	57.5	59.0	60.1
Azerbaijan	58.7	48.8	40.3	40.1	40.8	41.4	42.0	42.6	43.4
Bahrain	48.4	38.7	28.9	30.2	29.4	28.6	27.7	27.0	26.5
Bangladesh	69.0	63.0	58.1	52.4	51.3	50.1	49.0	47.9	47.0
Benin	93.8	90.8	88.9	86.1	85.5	84.9	84.2	83.4	82.6
Brunei	49.3	44.5	41.5	39.2	39.2	39.0	38.7	38.6	38.7
Burkina Faso	98.2	96.3	94.9	92.2	91.6	90.8	90.0	89.0	87.9
Cameroon	93.2	89.4	87.0	85.0	84.5	83.8	83.0	82.1	81.1
Chad	107.2	107.6	105.4	101.1	100.4	99.5	98.4	97.3	96.0
Comoros	88.7	82.7	78.6	75.5	75.1	74.6	74.1	73.4	72.8
Cote d'Ivoire	86.8	88.7	86.8	83.0	82.5	81.8	81.1	80.5	79.8
Djibouti	78.5	70.0	57.2	53.5	53.2	52.5	51.7	51.1	50.6
Egypt	71.7	63.2	59.6	62.4	63.4	63.8	64.0	64.2	64.6
Gabon	86.0	78.7	71.0	66.6	67.2	67.8	68.3	68.7	68.9
Gambia	98.6	95.8	91.6	89.2	89.0	88.7	88.2	87.6	86.9
Guinea	99.5	100.0	96.9	92.0	90.6	89.2	87.9	86.5	85.2
Guinea-Bissau	93.6	88.1	84.7	83.0	82.9	82.7	82.4	81.9	81.2
Guyana	65.9	69.2	58.3	54.0	53.7	53.3	53.1	53.0	53.2
Indonesia	54.8	53.1	51.0	48.9	48.7	48.4	47.9	47.6	47.5
Iran	62.2	46.3	41.2	42.2	42.7	43.4	44.2	45.0	45.6
Iraq	86.6	83.2	82.4	73.7	73.2	72.4	71.6	70.7	69.9
Jordan	74.4	71.2	69.8	65.9	64.6	63.1	61.5	59.9	58.2
Kazakhstan	52.4	47.4	44.6	50.3	52.0	54.0	55.9	57.6	58.8
Kuwait	42.8	39.2	33.7	30.4	30.8	31.2	31.7	32.2	32.4
Kyrgyz Rep.	67.9	57.7	52.5	55.8	56.9	57.7	58.3	59.0	59.7
Lebanon	58.2	57.0	47.4	50.8	50.4	50.0	49.5	48.9	48.4
Libya	60.3	51.9	49.1	49.5	49.3	49.0	48.6	48.2	47.7
Malaysia	59.4	53.5	49.0	45.1	44.8	44.5	44.2	44.1	44.2
Maldives	79.3	56.0	42.5	33.6	32.6	31.9	31.3	30.8	30.2
Mali	99.5	99.2	100.9	101.9	101.5	101.0	100.2	99.2	98.0
Mauritania	87.9	83.2	79.8	77.4	77.1	76.7	76.1	75.6	75.0
Morocco	63.3	57.5	53.0	51.8	51.9	52.0	52.0	52.1	52.4
Mozambique	91.7	93.7	95.1	93.5	92.7	91.8	90.7	89.6	88.4
Niger	102.9	106.8	110.7	111.6	111.6	111.3	110.9	110.3	109.5
Nigeria	86.6	86.6	87.9	88.2	88.2	87.8	87.3	86.7	86.0
Oman	65.4	54.0	39.6	31.8	31.9	32.2	32.7	33.1	33.3
Pakistan	85.0	78.8	72.2	67.4	66.7	66.1	65.5	65.0	64.4
Palestine	100.3	92.5	82.0	75.2	74.3	73.5	72.7	71.9	71.2
Qatar	37.9	29.9	15.7	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.5	17.8	18.1
Saudi Arabia	70.3	58.3	48.5	40.5	40.1	39.8	39.6	39.4	39.3
Senegal	92.0	88.6	87.5	87.0	86.7	86.3	85.7	85.0	84.2
Sierra Leone	90.3	88.3	85.5	81.5	80.6	79.7	78.7	77.5	76.3
Somalia	99.3	102.2	103.5	99.9	99.1	98.4	97.8	97.1	96.3
Sudan	88.2	87.2	86.1	81.6	80.8	79.8	78.9	77.9	76.9
Suriname	61.8	59.3	55.2	52.7	52.4	52.1	51.7	51.3	51.1
Syria	79.7	74.5	68.9	58.8	57.5	56.6	56.1	55.6	55.4
Tajikistan	85.6	71.9	63.9	63.4	64.2	65.1	66.1	67.1	67.9
Togo	85.6	83.6	83.5	81.6	80.9	80.1	79.2	78.2	77.1
Tunisia	56.9	49.0	44.5	45.9	46.7	47.4	48.1	48.9	49.6
Türkiye	58.0	54.5	51.8	50.3	50.1	49.8	49.5	49.3	49.1
Turkmenistan	68.2	59.2	50.7	52.7	53.8	54.3	54.4	54.7	55.2
Uganda	108.1	106.8	103.9	99.5	98.3	97.0	95.6	94.0	92.3
UAE	37.2	23.8	16.1	17.8	18.2	18.4	18.6	18.9	19.2
Uzbekistan	72.1	59.8	50.7	48.0	48.2	48.8	49.5	50.1	50.6
Yemen	107.1	95.0	82.9	77.0	76.0	75.0	73.9	72.8	71.7
<b>OIC</b>	72.7	68.0	64.7	62.8	62.7	62.4	62.2	61.9	61.7
<b>World</b>	60.2	56.5	54.5	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.3	54.5	54.6

**Table 3.10: Population, Urban, % of Total**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	22.1	22.7	23.7	24.8	25.0	25.3	25.5	25.8	26.0
Albania	41.7	46.7	52.2	57.4	58.4	59.4	60.3	61.2	62.1
Algeria	59.9	63.8	67.5	70.8	71.5	72.1	72.6	73.2	73.7
Azerbaijan	51.4	52.4	53.4	54.7	55.0	55.3	55.7	56.0	56.4
Bahrain	88.4	88.4	88.6	89.0	89.1	89.2	89.3	89.4	89.5
Bangladesh	23.6	26.8	30.5	34.3	35.1	35.9	36.6	37.4	38.2
Benin	38.3	40.5	43.1	45.7	46.2	46.8	47.3	47.9	48.4
Brunei	71.2	73.2	75.0	76.7	77.0	77.3	77.6	77.9	78.3
Burkina Faso	17.8	21.5	24.6	27.5	28.1	28.7	29.4	30.0	30.6
Cameroon	45.5	48.5	51.6	54.6	55.2	55.8	56.4	57.0	57.6
Chad	21.6	21.8	22.0	22.5	22.7	22.9	23.1	23.3	23.5
Comoros	28.1	27.9	28.0	28.5	28.6	28.8	29.0	29.2	29.4
Cote d'Ivoire	43.2	45.2	47.3	49.4	49.9	50.3	50.8	51.2	51.7
Djibouti	76.5	76.8	77.0	77.4	77.5	77.6	77.8	77.9	78.1
Egypt	42.8	43.0	43.0	42.8	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.8
Gabon	78.9	82.5	85.5	88.1	88.6	89.0	89.4	89.7	90.1
Gambia	47.9	52.0	55.7	59.2	59.9	60.6	61.3	61.9	62.6
Guinea	30.9	32.3	33.7	35.1	35.5	35.8	36.1	36.5	36.9
Guinea-Bissau	36.2	38.2	40.1	42.1	42.5	42.9	43.4	43.8	44.2
Guyana	28.7	27.8	26.6	26.4	26.5	26.5	26.6	26.7	26.8
Indonesia	42.0	45.9	49.9	53.3	54.0	54.7	55.3	56.0	56.6
Iran	64.0	67.6	70.6	73.4	73.9	74.4	74.9	75.4	75.9
Iraq	68.5	68.8	69.1	69.9	70.1	70.3	70.5	70.7	70.9
Jordan	78.3	79.5	86.1	90.3	90.5	90.7	91.0	91.2	91.4
Kazakhstan	56.1	56.5	56.8	57.2	57.3	57.3	57.4	57.5	57.7
Kuwait	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kyrgyz Rep.	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.8	35.9	36.1	36.4	36.6	36.9
Lebanon	86.0	86.6	87.3	88.1	88.3	88.4	88.6	88.8	88.9
Libya	76.4	77.1	78.1	79.3	79.5	79.8	80.1	80.4	80.7
Malaysia	62.0	66.6	70.9	74.2	74.8	75.4	76.0	76.6	77.2
Maldives	27.7	33.8	36.4	38.5	39.0	39.4	39.8	40.2	40.7
Mali	28.4	32.1	36.0	40.0	40.8	41.6	42.4	43.1	43.9
Mauritania	38.1	42.1	46.6	51.1	52.0	52.8	53.7	54.5	55.3
Morocco	53.3	55.2	58.0	60.8	61.4	61.9	62.5	63.0	63.5
Mozambique	29.1	30.0	31.8	34.4	34.9	35.5	36.0	36.5	37.1
Niger	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.6
Nigeria	34.8	39.1	43.5	47.8	48.7	49.5	50.3	51.2	52.0
Oman	71.6	72.4	75.2	81.4	82.5	83.6	84.5	85.4	86.3
Pakistan	33.0	34.0	35.0	36.0	36.2	36.4	36.7	36.9	37.2
Palestine	72.0	73.1	74.1	75.4	75.6	75.9	76.2	76.4	76.7
Qatar	96.3	97.4	98.5	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.2
Saudi Arabia	79.8	81.0	82.1	83.2	83.4	83.6	83.8	84.1	84.3
Senegal	40.3	41.7	43.8	45.9	46.3	46.7	47.2	47.7	48.1
Sierra Leone	35.6	36.9	38.9	40.8	41.2	41.6	42.1	42.5	42.9
Somalia	33.2	36.3	39.3	43.2	43.8	44.4	45.0	45.6	46.1
Sudan	32.5	32.8	33.1	33.9	34.1	34.4	34.6	34.9	35.3
Suriname	66.4	66.7	66.3	66.1	66.0	66.0	66.1	66.1	66.1
Syria	51.9	53.8	55.6	52.2	52.8	53.5	54.2	54.8	55.5
Tajikistan	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.7	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.5
Togo	32.9	35.2	37.5	40.1	40.6	41.2	41.7	42.2	42.8
Tunisia	63.4	65.2	66.7	68.1	68.3	68.6	68.9	69.3	69.6
Türkiye	64.7	67.8	70.8	73.6	74.1	74.6	75.1	75.6	76.1
Turkmenistan	45.9	47.1	48.5	50.3	50.7	51.2	51.6	52.0	52.5
Uganda	14.8	17.0	19.4	22.1	22.6	23.2	23.8	24.4	25.0
UAE	80.2	82.3	84.1	85.7	86.0	86.2	86.5	86.8	87.0
Uzbekistan	46.1	48.5	51.0	50.8	50.7	50.6	50.5	50.4	50.4
Yemen	26.3	28.9	31.8	34.8	35.4	36.0	36.6	37.3	37.9
<b>OIC</b>	42.0	44.3	46.9	49.1	49.6	50.0	50.5	50.9	51.3
<b>World</b>	46.7	49.2	51.6	53.9	54.4	54.8	55.3	55.7	56.2

**Table 3.11: Population, Rural, % of Total**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	77.9	77.3	76.3	75.2	75.0	74.8	74.5	74.2	74.0
Albania	58.3	53.3	47.8	42.6	41.6	40.6	39.7	38.8	37.9
Algeria	40.1	36.2	32.5	29.2	28.5	27.9	27.4	26.8	26.3
Azerbaijan	48.6	47.6	46.6	45.3	45.0	44.7	44.3	44.0	43.6
Bahrain	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.5
Bangladesh	76.4	73.2	69.5	65.7	64.9	64.1	63.4	62.6	61.8
Benin	61.7	59.5	56.9	54.3	53.8	53.2	52.7	52.1	51.6
Brunei	28.8	26.8	25.0	23.3	23.0	22.7	22.4	22.1	21.8
Burkina Faso	82.2	78.5	75.4	72.5	71.9	71.3	70.6	70.0	69.4
Cameroon	54.5	51.5	48.4	45.4	44.8	44.2	43.6	43.0	42.4
Chad	78.4	78.2	78.0	77.5	77.3	77.1	76.9	76.7	76.5
Comoros	71.9	72.1	72.0	71.5	71.4	71.2	71.0	70.8	70.6
Cote d'Ivoire	56.8	54.8	52.7	50.6	50.1	49.7	49.2	48.8	48.3
Djibouti	23.5	23.2	23.0	22.6	22.5	22.4	22.2	22.1	21.9
Egypt	57.2	57.0	57.0	57.2	57.3	57.3	57.3	57.3	57.2
Gabon	21.1	17.5	14.5	11.9	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.3	9.9
Gambia	52.1	48.0	44.3	40.8	40.1	39.4	38.7	38.1	37.4
Guinea	69.1	67.7	66.3	64.9	64.5	64.2	63.9	63.5	63.1
Guinea-Bissau	63.8	61.8	59.9	57.9	57.5	57.1	56.6	56.2	55.8
Guyana	71.3	72.2	73.4	73.6	73.5	73.5	73.4	73.3	73.2
Indonesia	58.0	54.1	50.1	46.7	46.0	45.3	44.7	44.0	43.4
Iran	36.0	32.4	29.4	26.6	26.1	25.6	25.1	24.6	24.1
Iraq	31.5	31.2	30.9	30.1	29.9	29.7	29.5	29.3	29.1
Jordan	21.7	20.5	13.9	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.6
Kazakhstan	43.9	43.5	43.2	42.8	42.7	42.7	42.6	42.5	42.3
Kuwait	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyz Rep.	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.2	64.1	63.9	63.6	63.4	63.1
Lebanon	14.0	13.4	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.1
Libya	23.6	22.9	21.9	20.7	20.5	20.2	19.9	19.6	19.3
Malaysia	38.0	33.4	29.1	25.8	25.2	24.6	24.0	23.4	22.8
Maldives	72.3	66.3	63.6	61.5	61.0	60.6	60.2	59.8	59.3
Mali	71.6	67.9	64.0	60.0	59.2	58.4	57.6	56.9	56.1
Mauritania	61.9	57.9	53.4	48.9	48.0	47.2	46.3	45.5	44.7
Morocco	46.7	44.8	42.0	39.2	38.6	38.1	37.5	37.0	36.5
Mozambique	70.9	70.0	68.2	65.6	65.1	64.5	64.0	63.5	62.9
Niger	83.8	83.8	83.8	83.8	83.7	83.7	83.6	83.5	83.4
Nigeria	65.2	60.9	56.5	52.2	51.3	50.5	49.7	48.8	48.0
Oman	28.4	27.6	24.8	18.7	17.5	16.4	15.5	14.6	13.7
Pakistan	67.0	66.0	65.0	64.0	63.8	63.6	63.3	63.1	62.8
Palestine	28.0	26.9	25.9	24.6	24.4	24.1	23.8	23.6	23.3
Qatar	3.7	2.6	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Saudi Arabia	20.2	19.0	17.9	16.8	16.6	16.4	16.2	15.9	15.7
Senegal	59.7	58.3	56.2	54.1	53.7	53.3	52.8	52.3	51.9
Sierra Leone	64.4	63.1	61.1	59.2	58.8	58.4	57.9	57.5	57.1
Somalia	66.8	63.7	60.7	56.8	56.2	55.6	55.0	54.4	53.9
Sudan	67.5	67.2	66.9	66.1	65.9	65.6	65.4	65.1	64.7
Suriname	33.6	33.3	33.7	33.9	34.0	34.0	33.9	33.9	33.9
Syria	48.1	46.2	44.4	47.8	47.2	46.5	45.8	45.2	44.5
Tajikistan	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.3	73.1	73.0	72.9	72.7	72.5
Togo	67.1	64.8	62.5	59.9	59.4	58.8	58.3	57.8	57.2
Tunisia	36.6	34.8	33.3	31.9	31.7	31.4	31.1	30.7	30.4
Türkiye	35.3	32.2	29.2	26.4	25.9	25.4	24.9	24.4	23.9
Turkmenistan	54.1	52.9	51.5	49.7	49.3	48.8	48.4	48.0	47.5
Uganda	85.2	83.0	80.6	77.9	77.4	76.8	76.2	75.6	75.0
UAE	19.8	17.7	15.9	14.3	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.2	13.0
Uzbekistan	53.9	51.5	49.0	49.3	49.4	49.5	49.5	49.6	49.6
Yemen	73.7	71.1	68.2	65.2	64.6	64.0	63.4	62.7	62.1
<b>OIC</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>48.7</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>43.8</b>

**Table 3.12: Population Density, per km<sup>2</sup> (Persons)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	31.9	39.3	44.7	52.8	54.2	55.6	57.0	58.3
Albania	112.7	109.9	106.3	105.1	105.0	104.9	104.6	104.2
Algeria	13.0	13.9	15.1	16.7	17.0	17.4	17.7	18.1
Azerbaijan	97.4	101.5	109.5	116.7	118.0	119.2	120.3	121.3
Bahrain	936.1	1,201.6	1,628.4	1,763.3	1,830.3	1,915.5	2,012.1	2,096.0
Bangladesh	980.7	1,068.1	1,133.7	1,200.4	1,213.6	1,226.7	1,239.7	1,252.6
Benin	60.9	70.8	81.6	93.8	96.4	99.1	101.9	104.7
Brunei	63.2	69.3	73.7	78.7	79.7	80.5	81.4	82.2
Burkina Faso	42.4	49.1	57.0	66.2	68.2	70.2	72.2	74.3
Cameroon	32.8	37.5	43.0	49.3	50.6	52.0	53.3	54.7
Chad	6.6	8.0	9.5	11.2	11.6	11.9	12.3	12.7
Comoros	291.6	328.8	370.6	417.8	427.5	437.3	447.2	457.2
Cote d'Ivoire	51.7	57.7	64.6	73.0	74.9	76.8	78.8	80.9
Djibouti	31.0	33.8	36.2	39.4	40.1	40.7	41.4	42.0
Egypt	69.1	75.9	83.1	92.9	94.9	96.9	98.9	100.8
Gabon	4.8	5.4	6.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.4
Gambia	130.2	152.5	177.2	206.1	212.4	218.8	225.3	232.0
Guinea	33.5	37.1	41.5	46.5	47.8	49.1	50.5	52.0
Guinea-Bissau	42.7	47.8	54.1	61.8	63.4	65.0	66.7	68.3
Guyana	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0
Indonesia	112.7	120.5	128.8	137.6	139.3	141.0	142.6	144.1
Iran	40.3	42.8	45.3	48.2	48.8	49.5	50.2	50.9
Iraq	53.7	61.6	68.5	81.9	84.3	86.5	88.5	90.5
Jordan	58.1	65.3	81.8	104.4	107.6	110.2	112.2	113.8
Kazakhstan	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9
Kuwait	114.8	127.4	167.9	215.2	222.0	227.6	232.2	236.1
Kyrgyz Rep.	25.5	26.9	28.4	31.1	31.7	32.3	33.0	33.7
Lebanon	375.6	459.3	484.2	638.6	656.3	666.6	670.5	670.2
Libya	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9
Malaysia	70.6	78.2	85.9	92.1	93.4	94.7	96.0	97.2
Maldives	931.3	1,065.3	1,219.1	1,516.4	1,585.0	1,654.7	1,719.0	1,769.9
Mali	9.0	10.5	12.3	14.3	14.7	15.2	15.6	16.1
Mauritania	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4
Morocco	40.4	42.8	45.4	48.7	49.3	50.0	50.6	51.2
Mozambique	22.5	26.1	29.9	34.4	35.4	36.4	37.5	38.6
Niger	8.9	10.8	13.0	15.8	16.4	17.1	17.7	18.4
Nigeria	134.3	152.5	174.0	198.9	204.2	209.6	215.1	220.7
Oman	7.3	8.1	9.8	13.8	14.5	15.1	15.6	16.1
Pakistan	184.7	207.9	232.8	258.7	264.2	269.7	275.3	280.9
Palestine	485.4	551.6	628.9	709.3	725.4	740.0	759.0	778.3
Qatar	51.0	74.5	159.9	223.3	231.0	237.1	242.1	246.5
Saudi Arabia	9.6	11.1	12.8	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.7	15.9
Senegal	50.9	57.6	65.9	75.7	77.9	80.1	82.3	84.6
Sierra Leone	63.5	78.2	88.9	99.4	101.5	103.7	106.0	108.2
Somalia	14.1	16.7	19.2	22.0	22.6	23.3	23.9	24.6
Sudan	11.5	13.0	14.5	21.0	21.5	22.1	22.6	23.2
Suriname	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7
Syria	89.3	100.0	116.3	98.0	95.1	93.1	92.3	93.0
Tajikistan	44.4	48.5	53.8	60.9	62.4	64.0	65.6	67.2
Togo	90.5	103.2	118.1	134.6	138.1	141.5	145.0	148.6
Tunisia	62.5	65.1	68.5	72.0	72.8	73.6	74.4	75.3
Türkiye	82.2	88.2	94.0	102.0	103.7	105.4	107.0	108.4
Turkmenistan	9.6	10.1	10.8	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.6
Uganda	118.4	138.6	161.7	190.6	197.7	205.3	213.1	220.8
UAE	44.1	64.6	120.4	130.4	131.8	133.6	135.6	137.6
Uzbekistan	56.5	60.0	65.5	71.0	72.3	73.5	74.8	76.2
Yemen	33.0	38.1	43.9	50.2	51.5	52.7	54.0	55.2
<b>OIC</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>59.3</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>59.1</b>

**Table 3.13: Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	7.5	6.9	6.0	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3
Albania	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Algeria	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Azerbaijan	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8
Bahrain	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Bangladesh	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Benin	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8
Brunei	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Burkina Faso	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1
Cameroon	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5
Chad	7.4	7.1	6.6	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6
Comoros	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1
Cote d'Ivoire	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6
Djibouti	4.5	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
Egypt	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3
Gabon	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9
Gambia	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2
Guinea	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6
Guinea-Bissau	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4
Guyana	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
Indonesia	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Iran	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Iraq	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6
Jordan	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7
Kazakhstan	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9
Kuwait	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Kyrgyz Rep.	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.3
Lebanon	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Libya	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Malaysia	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Maldives	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Mali	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8
Mauritania	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5
Morocco	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
Mozambique	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8
Niger	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8
Nigeria	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3
Oman	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8
Pakistan	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5
Palestine	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6
Qatar	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Saudi Arabia	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Senegal	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6
Sierra Leone	6.3	5.9	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2
Somalia	7.6	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0
Sudan	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3
Suriname	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Syria	4.1	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Tajikistan	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Togo	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3
Tunisia	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Türkiye	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Turkmenistan	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7
Uganda	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8
UAE	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Uzbekistan	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8
Yemen	6.3	5.4	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7
<b>OIC</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

**Table 3.14: Life Expectancy at Birth, Total (Years)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	55.8	58.3	61.0	63.4	63.8	64.1	64.5	64.8
Albania	74.0	75.2	76.6	78.0	78.2	78.3	78.5	78.6
Algeria	70.6	73.1	74.9	76.1	76.3	76.5	76.7	76.9
Azerbaijan	66.8	68.7	70.9	72.3	72.5	72.7	72.9	73.0
Bahrain	74.4	75.3	76.1	76.8	76.9	77.0	77.2	77.3
Bangladesh	65.4	67.8	69.9	71.5	71.8	72.1	72.3	72.6
Benin	55.4	57.4	59.3	60.6	60.9	61.2	61.5	61.8
Brunei	72.8	74.0	74.7	75.3	75.5	75.6	75.7	75.9
Burkina Faso	50.5	53.3	57.1	59.9	60.4	60.8	61.2	61.6
Cameroon	51.0	52.8	55.1	57.6	58.1	58.5	58.9	59.3
Chad	47.7	48.5	50.9	53.1	53.4	53.7	54.0	54.2
Comoros	59.5	60.1	61.9	63.5	63.7	63.9	64.1	64.3
Cote d'Ivoire	49.6	50.1	53.0	56.1	56.6	57.0	57.4	57.8
Djibouti	57.0	58.0	60.1	64.1	65.1	65.9	66.6	67.1
Egypt	68.6	69.4	70.3	71.3	71.5	71.7	71.8	72.0
Gabon	58.3	58.2	61.4	64.9	65.4	65.8	66.2	66.5
Gambia	56.0	57.9	59.6	60.9	61.2	61.4	61.7	62.1
Guinea	51.2	53.2	56.9	59.6	60.2	60.7	61.2	61.6
Guinea-Bissau	50.4	52.3	54.6	57.0	57.3	57.7	58.0	58.3
Guyana	65.2	66.7	68.1	69.3	69.5	69.6	69.8	69.9
Indonesia	65.8	67.3	69.2	70.8	71.0	71.3	71.5	71.7
Iran	70.2	71.9	73.9	75.8	76.0	76.3	76.5	76.7
Iraq	69.1	68.3	68.6	69.9	70.1	70.3	70.5	70.6
Jordan	71.7	72.6	73.4	74.1	74.2	74.3	74.4	74.5
Kazakhstan	65.5	65.9	68.5	72.0	72.4	73.0	73.2	73.2
Kuwait	73.1	73.5	74.4	75.1	75.2	75.3	75.4	75.5
Kyrgyz Rep.	68.6	68.0	69.3	70.7	71.0	71.2	71.4	71.6
Lebanon	74.5	76.9	78.4	78.8	78.8	78.8	78.9	78.9
Libya	70.9	71.9	72.0	72.1	72.3	72.5	72.7	72.9
Malaysia	72.6	73.6	74.5	75.5	75.6	75.8	76.0	76.2
Maldives	70.2	73.6	75.9	77.7	78.0	78.3	78.6	78.9
Mali	48.1	52.1	55.3	57.5	58.0	58.5	58.9	59.3
Mauritania	60.7	61.3	62.5	63.9	64.2	64.5	64.7	64.9
Morocco	68.7	71.7	74.4	75.7	76.0	76.2	76.5	76.7
Mozambique	48.9	50.4	52.3	57.2	58.3	59.3	60.2	60.9
Niger	49.9	53.4	57.3	60.6	61.1	61.6	62.0	62.4
Nigeria	46.3	48.3	50.9	53.1	53.5	54.0	54.3	54.7
Oman	72.1	74.2	75.7	76.9	77.1	77.4	77.6	77.9
Pakistan	62.8	64.0	65.3	66.6	66.8	66.9	67.1	67.3
Palestine	71.0	72.0	72.8	73.4	73.6	73.7	73.9	74.1
Qatar	77.5	78.3	79.1	79.8	79.9	80.0	80.1	80.2
Saudi Arabia	72.6	73.3	73.9	74.7	74.8	74.9	75.0	75.1
Senegal	57.8	60.6	64.3	66.7	67.1	67.4	67.7	67.9
Sierra Leone	39.4	44.5	49.4	52.9	53.4	53.9	54.3	54.7
Somalia	50.9	52.3	54.0	55.9	56.3	56.7	57.1	57.4
Sudan	58.5	60.5	62.8	64.4	64.7	64.9	65.1	65.3
Suriname	67.8	68.9	70.5	71.2	71.4	71.5	71.6	71.7
Syria	73.1	74.4	72.1	69.9	70.3	71.0	71.8	72.7
Tajikistan	62.0	66.1	68.7	70.1	70.4	70.6	70.9	71.1
Togo	53.5	54.6	57.5	59.9	60.2	60.5	60.8	61.0
Tunisia	73.2	74.2	75.0	75.9	76.1	76.3	76.5	76.7
Türkiye	70.0	72.4	74.5	76.5	76.9	77.2	77.4	77.7
Turkmenistan	63.6	65.0	66.7	67.7	67.8	68.0	68.1	68.2
Uganda	46.2	51.7	57.1	61.4	62.0	62.5	63.0	63.4
UAE	74.3	75.4	76.3	77.3	77.5	77.6	77.8	78.0
Uzbekistan	67.2	68.4	69.7	70.9	71.2	71.4	71.6	71.7
Yemen	60.7	63.5	65.5	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.1
<b>OIC</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>68.4</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>72.7</b>

**Table 3.15: Life Expectancy at Birth, Female (Years)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	57.1	59.6	62.5	64.9	65.3	65.7	66.0	66.4
Albania	77.0	78.2	79.3	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.2	80.2
Algeria	72.1	74.4	76.2	77.3	77.5	77.7	77.9	78.1
Azerbaijan	69.9	71.8	74.1	75.0	75.1	75.2	75.3	75.5
Bahrain	75.4	76.3	77.1	77.8	78.0	78.1	78.3	78.4
Bangladesh	66.0	68.7	71.3	73.3	73.7	74.0	74.3	74.6
Benin	57.0	58.8	60.7	62.1	62.4	62.7	63.0	63.3
Brunei	74.1	75.1	75.9	76.5	76.7	76.8	77.0	77.1
Burkina Faso	51.7	54.0	57.6	60.5	61.0	61.4	61.9	62.3
Cameroon	52.5	53.9	56.3	58.9	59.4	59.8	60.2	60.6
Chad	48.9	49.7	52.2	54.6	54.9	55.1	55.4	55.7
Comoros	61.1	61.8	63.5	65.2	65.4	65.7	65.9	66.1
Cote d'Ivoire	51.5	51.8	54.4	57.3	57.9	58.3	58.7	59.1
Djibouti	58.6	59.4	61.6	66.1	67.1	68.0	68.8	69.4
Egypt	71.1	71.8	72.6	73.6	73.8	74.0	74.2	74.4
Gabon	59.4	59.5	62.8	66.7	67.3	67.9	68.3	68.7
Gambia	57.2	59.2	61.0	62.3	62.5	62.8	63.2	63.5
Guinea	51.2	53.6	57.5	60.0	60.6	61.2	61.7	62.1
Guinea-Bissau	53.1	54.6	56.9	59.0	59.3	59.6	59.9	60.2
Guyana	68.4	70.1	71.5	72.6	72.7	72.8	73.0	73.1
Indonesia	67.2	69.1	71.3	73.0	73.3	73.5	73.7	74.0
Iran	71.1	73.5	75.4	76.9	77.2	77.4	77.7	77.9
Iraq	71.6	71.1	71.4	72.0	72.2	72.3	72.5	72.7
Jordan	73.3	74.2	75.1	75.8	75.9	76.1	76.2	76.3
Kazakhstan	71.2	71.8	73.4	76.3	76.6	76.9	77.2	77.3
Kuwait	74.3	74.7	75.4	76.2	76.3	76.4	76.5	76.6
Kyrgyz Rep.	72.4	71.9	73.5	74.8	75.1	75.4	75.6	75.8
Lebanon	76.1	78.7	80.3	80.7	80.8	80.8	80.8	80.9
Libya	72.8	74.1	75.0	75.3	75.4	75.6	75.8	76.0
Malaysia	74.8	75.8	76.7	77.7	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.3
Maldives	71.4	74.9	77.4	79.5	79.9	80.2	80.5	80.8
Mali	48.8	52.7	55.9	58.2	58.7	59.2	59.6	60.1
Mauritania	62.5	63.2	64.3	65.6	65.8	66.1	66.3	66.5
Morocco	70.2	73.1	75.7	77.0	77.2	77.4	77.7	77.9
Mozambique	51.0	52.5	54.7	59.9	61.1	62.1	63.0	63.7
Niger	50.6	54.2	58.4	61.8	62.3	62.8	63.2	63.6
Nigeria	47.2	49.0	51.7	54.0	54.4	54.8	55.2	55.6
Oman	74.5	76.6	78.2	79.4	79.7	79.9	80.1	80.3
Pakistan	63.7	64.9	66.2	67.5	67.7	67.9	68.1	68.3
Palestine	72.6	73.7	74.6	75.2	75.3	75.4	75.6	75.8
Qatar	78.9	79.8	80.7	81.5	81.6	81.7	81.9	82.0
Saudi Arabia	74.4	74.9	75.5	76.3	76.4	76.5	76.6	76.8
Senegal	59.4	62.1	65.8	68.6	69.0	69.3	69.6	69.9
Sierra Leone	40.0	45.2	50.2	53.8	54.3	54.7	55.1	55.5
Somalia	52.5	54.0	55.6	57.6	58.0	58.4	58.8	59.1
Sudan	60.4	62.5	64.5	66.2	66.5	66.7	66.9	67.2
Suriname	71.3	72.4	73.8	74.6	74.7	74.8	74.9	75.1
Syria	75.3	76.8	76.8	76.8	77.1	77.4	77.8	78.1
Tajikistan	63.9	68.3	71.2	72.5	72.7	73.0	73.2	73.4
Togo	54.3	55.3	58.1	60.7	61.0	61.3	61.6	61.9
Tunisia	75.8	76.8	77.4	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.5	78.7
Türkiye	73.8	75.9	77.8	79.5	79.8	80.1	80.3	80.6
Turkmenistan	67.7	68.9	70.2	71.2	71.3	71.4	71.6	71.7
Uganda	49.3	53.9	58.7	63.3	64.0	64.6	65.2	65.6
UAE	75.7	76.8	77.8	78.7	78.8	79.0	79.2	79.3
Uzbekistan	70.4	71.7	72.5	73.1	73.3	73.5	73.7	73.8
Yemen	62.3	65.1	67.2	67.8	67.8	67.8	67.8	67.8
<b>OIC</b>	64.1	65.7	67.6	69.1	69.4	69.7	69.9	70.1
<b>World</b>	69.9	71.2	72.8	74.3	74.5	74.7	74.9	75.1



**Table 3.16: Life Expectancy at Birth, Male (Years)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	54.7	57.0	59.7	62.0	62.3	62.7	63.0	63.4
Albania	71.2	72.7	74.1	76.1	76.4	76.6	76.8	77.0
Algeria	69.3	71.8	73.8	74.9	75.1	75.3	75.5	75.7
Azerbaijan	63.6	65.7	67.8	69.5	69.9	70.1	70.3	70.5
Bahrain	73.7	74.6	75.3	75.9	76.1	76.2	76.3	76.4
Bangladesh	65.0	66.9	68.7	70.0	70.2	70.4	70.6	70.9
Benin	53.7	55.9	57.9	59.1	59.4	59.6	59.9	60.2
Brunei	71.7	73.0	73.7	74.2	74.3	74.5	74.6	74.7
Burkina Faso	49.1	52.4	56.4	59.2	59.6	60.0	60.4	60.7
Cameroon	49.5	51.6	53.9	56.3	56.8	57.2	57.7	58.0
Chad	46.5	47.4	49.6	51.7	52.0	52.3	52.6	52.8
Comoros	57.9	58.5	60.3	61.8	62.0	62.2	62.4	62.6
Cote d'Ivoire	48.1	48.7	51.7	54.9	55.4	55.9	56.3	56.6
Djibouti	55.5	56.6	58.6	62.4	63.2	64.0	64.6	65.1
Egypt	66.2	67.1	68.2	69.1	69.3	69.5	69.6	69.7
Gabon	57.1	56.8	60.0	63.2	63.6	63.9	64.2	64.4
Gambia	54.9	56.8	58.4	59.6	59.8	60.1	60.4	60.7
Guinea	51.2	52.7	56.0	59.0	59.5	60.0	60.5	60.9
Guinea-Bissau	47.6	49.9	52.2	54.8	55.2	55.6	56.0	56.3
Guyana	62.3	63.6	64.8	66.2	66.4	66.6	66.8	66.9
Indonesia	64.3	65.6	67.2	68.7	68.9	69.2	69.4	69.6
Iran	69.3	70.4	72.5	74.8	75.0	75.2	75.4	75.6
Iraq	66.8	65.6	65.9	67.9	68.1	68.3	68.4	68.6
Jordan	70.4	71.2	71.9	72.4	72.5	72.6	72.7	72.8
Kazakhstan	60.2	60.3	63.6	67.5	68.0	68.7	68.8	68.8
Kuwait	72.4	72.8	73.6	74.4	74.5	74.6	74.7	74.8
Kyrgyz Rep.	64.9	64.2	65.3	66.7	67.0	67.2	67.4	67.6
Lebanon	72.8	75.1	76.6	77.0	77.0	77.0	77.1	77.1
Libya	69.2	70.0	69.5	69.2	69.4	69.7	69.9	70.1
Malaysia	70.6	71.5	72.5	73.5	73.7	73.9	74.1	74.2
Maldives	69.2	72.6	74.7	76.3	76.6	76.9	77.2	77.5
Mali	47.4	51.4	54.6	56.8	57.3	57.7	58.1	58.5
Mauritania	58.9	59.5	60.7	62.3	62.6	62.8	63.1	63.3
Morocco	67.1	70.3	73.0	74.4	74.7	74.9	75.2	75.4
Mozambique	46.8	48.2	49.8	54.3	55.3	56.3	57.1	57.8
Niger	49.3	52.6	56.4	59.5	60.0	60.5	60.9	61.3
Nigeria	45.4	47.5	50.2	52.3	52.7	53.1	53.5	53.8
Oman	70.4	72.3	73.9	75.1	75.4	75.6	75.9	76.1
Pakistan	62.1	63.1	64.4	65.7	65.9	66.0	66.2	66.3
Palestine	69.5	70.4	71.1	71.8	71.9	72.1	72.3	72.4
Qatar	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.6	78.7	78.8	79.0	79.1
Saudi Arabia	71.0	71.9	72.6	73.4	73.5	73.7	73.8	73.9
Senegal	56.2	59.1	62.6	64.7	65.0	65.2	65.5	65.8
Sierra Leone	38.9	43.7	48.5	52.1	52.6	53.0	53.5	53.9
Somalia	49.3	50.8	52.4	54.3	54.7	55.1	55.4	55.7
Sudan	56.6	58.6	61.0	62.7	62.9	63.1	63.3	63.5
Suriname	64.6	65.7	67.3	68.1	68.2	68.3	68.4	68.5
Syria	71.0	72.3	68.1	64.0	64.5	65.4	66.6	67.9
Tajikistan	60.2	64.0	66.5	68.0	68.2	68.5	68.7	68.9
Togo	52.7	53.8	56.8	59.1	59.4	59.6	59.9	60.2
Tunisia	70.8	71.9	72.8	73.9	74.1	74.3	74.5	74.7
Türkiye	66.4	69.0	71.2	73.5	73.8	74.1	74.4	74.7
Turkmenistan	59.6	61.3	63.2	64.3	64.4	64.5	64.6	64.7
Uganda	43.3	49.4	55.3	59.3	59.8	60.3	60.7	61.0
UAE	73.5	74.6	75.6	76.6	76.8	77.0	77.1	77.3
Uzbekistan	64.0	65.3	66.9	68.7	69.0	69.3	69.4	69.6
Yemen	59.2	61.9	63.9	64.4	64.4	64.4	64.4	64.4
<b>OIC</b>	61.1	62.6	64.3	65.8	66.1	66.3	66.6	66.8
<b>World</b>	65.4	66.8	68.4	69.8	70.0	70.2	70.4	70.6

**Table 3.17: Refugee Population by Country or Territory of Asylum (Thousand)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan		0.03	6.4	257.6	59.8	75.9	72.2	72.2	72.3
Albania	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Algeria	169.7	94.1	94.1	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.3	98.6	97.7
Azerbaijan	0.3	3.0	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6
Bahrain			0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Bangladesh	21.6	21.1	229.3	232.0	276.2	932.2	906.6	854.8	866.5
Benin	4.3	30.3	7.1	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4
Brunei									
Burkina Faso	0.7	0.5	0.5	34.0	32.6	24.2	25.1	25.9	20.3
Cameroon	43.7	52.0	104.3	343.0	375.4	337.4	380.3	406.3	436.4
Chad	17.7	275.4	347.9	369.5	391.2	411.5	451.2	442.7	478.7
Comoros	0.0								0.01
Cote d'Ivoire	120.7	41.6	26.2	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1
Djibouti	23.2	10.5	15.1	19.4	17.7	17.6	18.3	19.6	21.2
Egypt	6.8	88.9	95.0	212.5	213.5	232.6	246.7	258.4	272.9
Gabon	18.0	8.5	9.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5
Gambia	12.0	7.3	8.4	7.9	7.9	8.0	4.0	4.3	4.4
Guinea	427.2	63.5	14.1	8.8	5.1	5.2	4.3	5.0	6.0
Guinea-Bissau	7.6	7.6	7.7	8.7	9.3	11.2	4.9	1.8	1.9
Guyana			0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03
Indonesia	122.6	0.1	0.8	6.0	7.8	9.8	10.8	10.3	10.1
Iran	1,868	974.3	1,073	979.4	979.4	979.4	979.4	979.4	800.0
Iraq	127.8	50.2	34.6	277.7	261.9	277.7	283.0	274.0	270.4
Jordan	1,611	1,829	2,393	2,808	2,861	2,898	2,958	2,966	3,010
Kazakhstan	20.6	7.3	4.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Kuwait	2.8	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Kyrgyz Rep.	10.6	2.6	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lebanon	382.7	405.2	438.1	1,529	1,477	1,468	1,425	1,392	1,350
Libya	11.5	12.2	7.9	9.3	9.3	9.4	8.8	4.7	4.2
Malaysia	50.5	33.7	81.5	94.2	92.3	103.8	121.3	129.1	129.9
Maldives									
Mali	8.4	11.2	13.6	15.9	17.5	17.0	26.5	26.7	47.4
Mauritania	0.4	0.6	26.7	77.4	74.1	77.4	83.2	84.9	93.6
Morocco	2.1	0.2	0.8	3.9	4.8	4.7	5.9	6.6	8.2
Mozambique	0.2	1.9	4.1	5.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8
Niger	0.1	0.3	0.3	124.7	166.1	165.7	175.4	180.0	233.3
Nigeria	7.3	9.0	8.7	1.4	1.4	1.9	34.7	54.2	66.1
Oman		0.01	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Pakistan	2,001	1,085	1,901	1,561	1,353	1,393	1,404	1,420	1,439
Palestine	1,429	1,686	1,842	2,104	2,158	2,215	2,268	2,319	2,348
Qatar	0.03	0.05	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Saudi Arabia	5.3	240.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Senegal	20.8	20.7	20.7	14.4	14.6	14.6	14.4	14.5	14.4
Sierra Leone	6.5	60.0	8.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
Somalia	0.6	0.5	1.9	8.1	11.6	14.6	16.7	17.9	11.2
Sudan	414.9	147.3	178.3	309.6	421.5	906.6	1,078	1,055	1,040
Suriname						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syria	391.0	458.1	1,482.3	555.8	562.8	571.3	579.0	578.5	584.1
Tajikistan	15.4	1.0	3.1	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.8	5.6
Togo	12.2	9.3	14.1	21.9	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.0	10.8
Tunisia	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.7	2.6
Türkiye	3.1	2.4	10.0	2,541	2,869	3,480	3,682	3,580	3,652
Turkmenistan	14.2	12.0	0.1	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Uganda	236.6	257.3	135.8	477.2	940.8	1,350	1,166	1,359	1,421
UAE	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
Uzbekistan	38.3	43.9	0.3	0.1	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02
Yemen	60.5	81.9	190.1	267.2	269.8	270.9	264.4	268.5	166.9
<b>OIC</b>	<b>9,751</b>	<b>8,150</b>	<b>10,847</b>	<b>15,393</b>	<b>16,065</b>	<b>18,409</b>	<b>18,822</b>	<b>18,942</b>	<b>19,012</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>72.1</b>

**Table 3.18: Refugee Population by Country or Territory of Origin (Thousand)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	3,587	2,166	3,055	2,666	2,501	2,624	2,681	2,728	2,595
Albania	6.8	12.7	14.8	10.4	11.1	12.2	13.5	15.0	15.5
Algeria	8.0	12.0	6.7	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.7
Azerbaijan	284.3	233.7	16.8	9.7	10.1	10.9	11.2	11.6	101.5
Bahrain	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Bangladesh	5.4	7.3	10.0	12.2	13.8	16.8	21.0	22.8	19.0
Benin	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	0.1	0.6	1.1	2.1	2.4	2.7	11.4	11.7	15.8
Cameroon	2.1	9.1	15.0	10.6	10.3	11.0	45.1	66.2	78.6
Chad	55.0	48.4	53.7	14.9	14.2	16.3	10.9	11.2	10.5
Comoros	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
Cote d'Ivoire	0.8	18.3	41.7	71.1	46.8	40.0	38.3	39.4	37.6
Djibouti	1.9	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.4
Egypt	4.0	6.3	6.9	17.9	19.8	22.1	24.9	27.4	26.6
Gabon	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
Gambia	0.8	1.7	2.2	8.5	11.6	14.6	17.2	17.8	10.6
Guinea	1.5	5.8	12.0	17.0	17.5	20.3	23.5	26.9	26.8
Guinea-Bissau	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.6
Guyana	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Indonesia	9.2	34.4	16.9	13.9	13.1	12.5	12.1	12.0	13.0
Iran	88.3	99.4	68.8	85.0	94.1	118.6	129.9	129.0	134.8
Iraq	526.2	262.3	1,684	264.1	316.1	362.5	372.3	336.3	333.4
Jordan	0.9	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.5
Kazakhstan	2.5	4.3	3.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.8
Kuwait	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
Kyrgyz Rep.	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9
Lebanon	10.2	18.3	15.9	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.5
Libya	0.6	1.6	2.3	6.1	8.8	11.2	13.9	16.0	17.6
Malaysia	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1
Maldives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mali	0.4	0.5	3.7	154.2	156.4	150.3	158.3	164.5	164.6
Mauritania	29.7	31.7	37.7	34.7	36.3	36.5	37.1	37.4	37.9
Morocco	0.4	2.9	2.3	1.8	2.2	3.1	3.9	4.6	4.5
Mozambique	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Niger	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.4	2.7	3.1	18.9
Nigeria	5.7	22.1	15.6	168.0	229.3	239.0	276.8	295.6	353.0
Oman	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Pakistan	10.1	29.9	40.0	297.9	105.4	128.9	132.2	136.9	133.1
Palestine	110.6	349.7	93.3	98.0	97.8	99.6	100.7	96.3	100.3
Qatar	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.0
Senegal	11.1	8.7	16.3	21.3	23.1	26.6	18.2	17.2	14.0
Sierra Leone	402.8	40.5	11.3	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.8
Somalia	475.6	395.5	770.1	1,123	1,012	986.4	949.6	901.6	814.6
Sudan	494.4	693.6	387.3	627.1	650.4	694.6	724.8	734.8	787.8
Suriname	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syria	5.9	16.4	18.5	4,873	5,525	6,310	6,654	6,615	6,690
Tajikistan	59.9	54.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.2
Togo	4.0	51.1	18.3	8.8	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.7
Tunisia	1.2	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7
Türkiye	47.2	170.6	146.8	59.5	57.9	61.4	68.9	83.2	93.7
Turkmenistan	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Uganda	32.4	34.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.4	7.0	7.3	7.4
UAE	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Uzbekistan	3.6	8.3	8.8	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1
Yemen	2.1	1.3	2.1	15.9	18.4	23.6	31.1	36.5	33.4
<b>OIC</b>	<b>6,297</b>	<b>4,867</b>	<b>6,621</b>	<b>10,734</b>	<b>11,055</b>	<b>12,109</b>	<b>12,641</b>	<b>12,656</b>	<b>12,740</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>48.3</b>

**Table 3.19: Definitions of Demography Indicators**

INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>Population, Total</b>	Midyear estimates of de facto population including all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship - except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin.
<b>Growth Rate of Population, Annual (%)</b>	Exponential rate of growth of midyear population from year t-1 to t, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Crude Birth Rate (Per 1,000 Population)</b>	Number of live births occurring during the year, expressed in terms of per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.
<b>Crude Death Rate (Per 1,000 Population)</b>	Number of deaths occurring during the year, expressed in terms of per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.
<b>Population, Female, (% of Total)</b>	Share of de facto female population in total population, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total</b>	Share of de facto population between the ages 0 and 14 in total population, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total</b>	Share of de facto population between the ages 15 and 64 in total population, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Population, Ages 65+, % of Total</b>	Share of de facto population ages 65 and above in total population, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Dependency Ratio, % of Working Age Population</b>	Ratio of dependents (people younger than 15 and older than 64) to the working-age population (with ages 15-64), expressed in terms of per 100 working age population.
<b>Population, Urban, (% of Total)</b>	Share of urban population in total population, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Population, Rural, (% of Total)</b>	Share of rural population in total population, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Population Density, per km<sup>2</sup> (Persons)</b>	Midyear population divided by land area in square kilometres.
<b>Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman)</b>	Number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with current age-specific fertility rates.
<b>Life Expectancy at Birth, Total (Years)</b>	Number of years a new-born infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.
<b>Life Expectancy at Birth, Female (Years)</b>	Number of years a new-born female infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.
<b>Life Expectancy at Birth, Male (Years)</b>	Number of years a new-born male infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.
<b>Refugee Population by Country or Territory of Asylum</b>	Refugees are people who are recognized as refugees under the 1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees or its 1967 Protocol, the 1969 Organization of African Unity Convention Governing the Specific Aspects of Refugee Problems in Africa, people recognized as refugees in accordance with the UNHCR statute, people granted refugee-like humanitarian status, and people provided temporary protection. Asylum seekers--people who have applied for asylum or refugee status and who have not yet received a decision or who are registered as asylum seekers--are excluded. Palestinian refugees are people (and their descendants) whose residence was Palestine between June 1946 and May 1948 and who lost their homes and means of livelihood as a result of the 1948 Arab-Israeli conflict. Country of asylum is the country where an asylum claim was filed and granted.
<b>Refugee Population by Country or Territory of Origin</b>	Country of origin generally refers to the nationality or country of citizenship of a claimant.

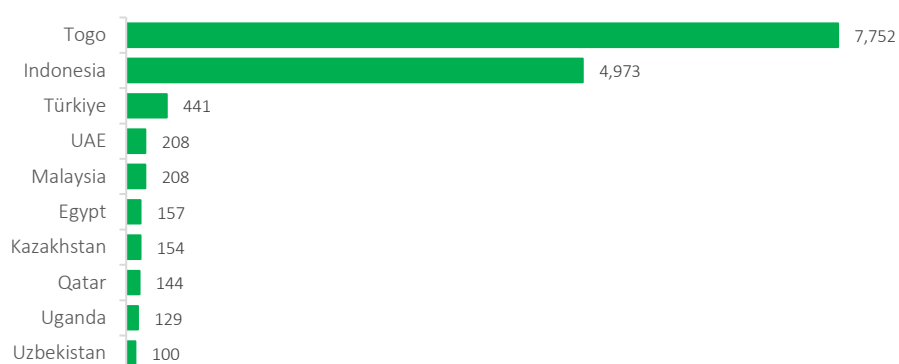


# **DISASTERS AND EMERGENCY EVENTS**

## 4 DISASTERS AND EMERGENCY EVENTS

Only 10 countries accounted for 99% of people affected by disaster in OIC countries in 2020

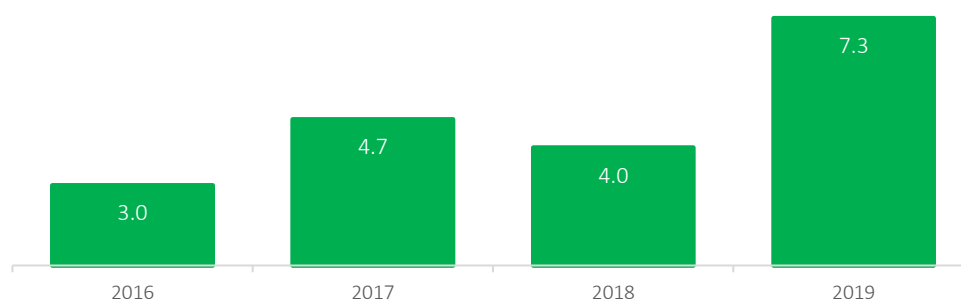
Top 10 OIC countries with the Highest Number of People Affected by Disasters (in Thousands), 2020



See Table 4.1

Direct economic loss attributed to disasters in OIC countries doubled in 2019

Direct Economic Loss Attributed to Disasters, Current Prices (Billion USD)



See Table 4.5

**Table 4.1: People Affected by Disaster (Thousand)**

COUNTRY	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan					25	9	372	
Albania	9	40	1	1	0.01	5	1	0.1
Algeria	0.3	12	2	1	4	25	7	1
Azerbaijan					0			
Bahrain								
Bangladesh	0	0	3,928	4,567	12,384	37	0	0
Benin	0	1,038	24	111	70	204	370	66
Brunei								
Burkina Faso	5	29	24	38	34	25	0	
Cameroon	7	2	4	3	0.5	1	79	27
Chad								
Comoros	2		3	0.3	1	0	59	
Cote d'Ivoire	1	2	7					
Djibouti	0.04	0.04						
Egypt	25	37	20	23	21	19	23	157
Gabon								
Gambia	0	54	2	29	56	76	77	
Guinea			0					
Guinea-Bissau					3	0.01		
Guyana	567	1						
Indonesia	570	333	128	242	250	11,095	1,158	4,973
Iran	114	32						
Iraq		66	74	70	72	14		
Jordan	0.1	0.2	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.02
Kazakhstan	0.4	0	0.004	5	23	16	0.4	154
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0			0
Kyrgyzstan	10	0	32	7	1	2	1	82
Lebanon	0.004	0	0	0.1	0.3	0.1	1	0
Libya								
Malaysia	10	10	28	81	178	51	179	208
Maldives	1				0.1		0	
Mali	0	67			259	0		
Mauritania					0			
Morocco	0.004	0.3	0.1	1	0.03	2	1	0.03
Mozambique	22	4	408	1,603	484	65	0	
Niger	1,073	1,340	5,004	6,724	5,492	4,830	21	
Nigeria								
Oman								
Pakistan	128	3	1	5	1	12	1	0.4
Palestine	0.01	0.4	2	2	2	0.3		
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	144
Saudi Arabia			0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	30	8	0.003					
Sierra Leone		2	5					
Somalia	0.4	37	0.1	43	0	0.2	0	0
Sudan	6,363	4,282	6,443	312	432	2,077	801	
Suriname								
Syria	1							
Tajikistan			12	4	2	3	2	2
Togo	2	16	1	11	4	2	19	7,752
Tunisia	0.01	0				19		
Türkiye	30	122	27	14	31	19	113	441
Turkmenistan							0	
Uganda	0	25	7	16	0	0	2	129
UAE		0.1	1	0.3	0.3	1	0.3	208
Uzbekistan							0.001	100
Yemen	1,459	2						
<b>OIC</b>	<b>10,431</b>	<b>7,562</b>	<b>16,187</b>	<b>13,916</b>	<b>19,830</b>	<b>18,609</b>	<b>3,287</b>	<b>14,444</b>

**Table 4.2: Directly Affected Persons Attributed to Disasters (Per 100,000 Population)**

COUNTRY	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan					83	24	1,179	
Albania	304	1,341	32	20	0.2	163	41	4.3
Algeria	0.9	32	4.5	1.9	9.4	59	15	1.2
Azerbaijan					0			
Bahrain								
Bangladesh	0	0	2,471	2,837	7,594	22	0	0
Benin	0	11,820	223	1,015	625	1,762	3,116	540
Brunei								
Burkina Faso	35	186	130	200	174	123	0	
Cameroon	43	12	18	14	2.0	5.9	309	103
Chad								
Comoros	331		397	36	69	0	6,895	
Cote d'Ivoire	6.6	10	30					
Djibouti	5.6	4.6						
Egypt	36	47	23	24	21	19	23	155
Gabon								
Gambia	0	3,001	120	1,584	3,023	4,093	4,116	
Guinea			0					
Guinea-Bissau					184	0.5		
Guyana	75,877	101						
Indonesia	259	140	50	93	96	4,200	432	1,840
Iran	163	43						
Iraq		202	209	194	194	38		
Jordan	2.4	2.9	13	13	11	7.3	1.5	0.2
Kazakhstan	2.9	0	0.02	25	126	86	1.9	816
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0			0
Kyrgyz Republic	204	0	538	114	18	35	18	1,253
Lebanon	0.1	0	0	1.7	5.0	1.2	8.8	0
Libya								
Malaysia	39	35	91	256	555	159	550	636
Maldives	317				15		0	
Mali	0	442			1,400	0		
Mauritania					0			
Morocco	0.01	0.9	0.3	2.9	0.1	4.4	2.1	0.1
Mozambique	113	15	1,586	6,066	1,737	232	0	
Niger	7,872	8,136	26,163	33,849	26,594	22,498	96	
Nigeria								
Oman								
Pakistan	80	1.7	0.7	2.5	0.7	5.5	0.4	0.2
Palestine	0.2	11	38	50	44	6.3		
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,085
Saudi Arabia			0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	271	61	0.02					
Sierra Leone		31	68					
Somalia	3.9	303	0.5	306	0	1.9	0	0
Sudan	23,405	13,006	16,762	788	1,060	4,948	1,859	
Suriname								
Syria	3.5							
Tajikistan			141	48	18	36	22	22
Togo	30	247	12	149	61	30	249	100,600
Tunisia	0.1	0				162		
Türkiye	44	166	34	18	38	23	135	528
Turkmenistan							0	
Uganda	0	78	19	41	0	0	5.1	310
UAE		0.8	6.4	3.5	2.8	5.9	3.5	2,240
Uzbekistan							0.003	288
Yemen	7,254	9.6						
<b>OIC</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>1,281</b>	<b>1,138</b>	<b>1,476</b>	<b>1,393</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>1,251</b>



**Table 4.3: Deaths and Missing Persons Attributed to Disasters**

COUNTRY	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan					18	0	368	
Albania	7	13	12	20	0	21	55	13
Algeria	118	8	51	2	17	321	14	
Azerbaijan					0			
Bahrain								
Bangladesh		96	244	327	716	391	338	7,840
Benin		46	11	23	7	49	27	8
Brunei								
Burkina Faso	773	1,029	311	327	227	182	7	
Cameroon	1,356	388	1,100	838	319	257	1,013	451
Chad								
Comoros			9		19		6	
Cote d'Ivoire	11	25	37					
Djibouti	50	69						
Egypt	6,473	7,204	6,481	2,246	4,067	3,162	1,723	9,946
Gabon								
Gambia	0	48	0	1	6	269	245	
Guinea			56					
Guinea-Bissau					43	1		
Guyana	34	3						
Indonesia	1,995	1,907	276	578	378	4,814	589	22,556
Iran	646	93						
Iraq		7,308	1,750	7,181	7,746	95,120		
Jordan	83	47	11	11	34	53	10	0
Kazakhstan	6	9	4	8	29	1	3	2,793
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0			934
Kyrgyz Republic	72	158	53	47	141	18	19	3,957
Lebanon	1	0	11	1	0	10	4	1
Libya								
Malaysia	14	4	18	5	35	16	9	480
Maldives	1				0		1	
Mali	23	132			21	0		
Mauritania								
Morocco	11	214	23	38	31	25	62	35
Mozambique	1,247	19	184	59	31	24		
Niger	49	58	1,521	372	516	462	633	
Nigeria								
Oman								
Pakistan	73,338	2,199	559	471	328	137	274	10,599
Palestine	0	1	45	85	70	1		
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	245
Saudi Arabia			0	0	0	0		
Senegal	81	217	4					
Sierra Leone		59	914					
Somalia	29	37	83	265	0			
Sudan	1,235	585	129	89	182	78	386	
Suriname								
Syria	24							
Tajikistan			35	20	31	12	24	8
Togo	7	157		0	4	0	8	79
Tunisia	2	6				19		
Türkiye	83	179	19	36	10	7	57	252
Turkmenistan							0	
Uganda		3,105	28	106	0	122		131
UAE		110	43	16	28	30	41	700
Uzbekistan							2	138
Yemen	166	156						
<b>OIC</b>	<b>87,935</b>	<b>25,689</b>	<b>14,022</b>	<b>13,172</b>	<b>15,054</b>	<b>105,602</b>	<b>5,918</b>	<b>61,166</b>

**Table 4.4: Deaths and Missing Persons Attributed to Disasters (Per 100,000 Population)**

COUNTRY	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan					0.1	0	1.2	
Albania	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0	0.7	1.9	0.5
Algeria	0.4	0.02	0.1	0.005	0.04	0.8	0.03	
Azerbaijan					0			
Bahrain								
Bangladesh		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	4.6
Benin		0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
Brunei								
Burkina Faso	5.8	6.5	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.03	
Cameroon	7.8	2.0	5.0	3.5	1.3	1.0	4.0	1.7
Chad								
Comoros			1.1		2.3		0.7	
Cote d'Ivoire	0.1	0.1	0.2					
Djibouti	6.4	8.2						
Egypt	9.3	9.2	7.3	2.4	4.2	3.2	1.7	9.8
Gabon								
Gambia	0	2.7	0	0.1	0.3	14.5	13.0	
Guinea			0.5					
Guinea-Bissau					2.4	0.1		
Guyana	4.6	0.4						
Indonesia	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.2	8.3
Iran	0.9	0.1						
Iraq		22.6	5.0	19.9	20.9	249.5		
Jordan	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0
Kazakhstan	0.04	0.1	0.02	0.04	0.2	0.01	0.02	14.8
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0			20.0
Kyrgyz Republic	1.4	2.9	0.9	0.8	2.3	0.3	0.3	60.7
Lebanon	0.02	0	0.2	0.02	0	0.2	0.1	0.01
Libya								
Malaysia	0.1	0.01	0.1	0.02	0.1	0.05	0.03	1.5
Maldives	0.3				0		0.2	
Mali	0.2	0.9			0.1	0		
Mauritania								
Morocco	0.04	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Mozambique	6.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1		
Niger	0.4	0.4	8.0	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.9	
Nigeria								
Oman								
Pakistan	45.7	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	4.8
Palestine	0	0.02	1.0	1.8	1.5	0.02		
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.6
Saudi Arabia			0	0	0	0		
Senegal	0.7	1.7	0.03					
Sierra Leone		0.9	12.7					
Somalia	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.9	0			
Sudan	4.5	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.9	
Suriname								
Syria	0.1							
Tajikistan			0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Togo	0.1	2.4		0	0.1	0	0.1	1.0
Tunisia	0.02	0.1				0.2		
Türkiye	0.1	0.2	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.1	0.3
Turkmenistan							0	
Uganda		9.6	0.1	0.3	0	0.3		0.3
UAE		1.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	7.5
Uzbekistan							0.01	0.4
Yemen	0.8	0.7						
<b>OIC</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>

**Table 4.5: Direct Economic Loss Attributed to Disasters, Current Prices (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan					61.5	345	568	
Albania	36.4	148	3.0	1.2		5.3	3.1	2.2
Algeria	0.4	17.8	9.4	0.5	130	49.3	1,786	55.5
Azerbaijan								
Bahrain								
Bangladesh								
Benin			8.2	55.1	19.7	112		70.3
Brunei								
Burkina Faso		87.6	82.4	150	134	71.0		
Cameroon				0.6	4.1	0.1	670	
Chad								
Comoros			3.1		0.2		114	
Cote d'Ivoire	1.3	0.1	7.0					
Djibouti	0.02	0.1						
Egypt	14.1	2.0	36.8	30.1	2.7	2.3	6.7	14.5
Gabon								
Gambia			3.1	13.0	21.3	15.0	0.3	
Guinea								
Guinea-Bissau					3.6	0.01		
Guyana		1.7						
Indonesia	334	860	1,395	964	491	433	1,285	
Iran	299	64.7						
Iraq								
Jordan	4.7	0.1	4.4	3.4	8.3	21.4		
Kazakhstan	0.8		0.01	8.9	14.6	5.0	1.7	106
Kuwait								
Kyrgyz Republic	18.3		36.7	42.6	12.4	5.7	0.3	7.0
Lebanon	0.2			0.5	0.5	0.1		
Libya								
Malaysia	46.6	28.2	57.5	69.5	49.8	89.8	23.3	105
Maldives	1.7				0.3			
Mali	0.1	246			374			
Mauritania								
Morocco	3.1	84.0	0.3	1.8	0.2	0.8	0.3	
Mozambique	74.0	16.6	429	293	16.4	304		
Niger	0.1	301	18	126	819	186		
Nigeria								
Oman								
Pakistan	9,925	3,836		52.7	8.4	18.2		
Palestine	0.01	0.5	18.9	19.8	1.4	100		
Qatar								
Saudi Arabia								
Senegal	19.6	315	0.5					
Sierra Leone		7.2	11.1					
Somalia								
Sudan	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.1	616.7	546	1,274	
Suriname								
Syria	19.2							
Tajikistan			28.8	4.5	0.001	0.002	1.0	
Togo	0.3	16.5		0.1	2.1	2.2	8.3	171
Tunisia	0.1	0.3				52		
Türkiye	57.8	258	566	267	187	211	711	
Turkmenistan								
Uganda	55.5	128	48.2	78.3	315			
UAE		673	710	857	1,416	1,421	829	
Uzbekistan								
Yemen	0.9	3.3						
<b>OIC</b>	<b>10,914</b>	<b>7,096</b>	<b>3,478</b>	<b>3,039</b>	<b>4,711</b>	<b>3,996</b>	<b>7,282</b>	

**Table 4.6: Direct Economic Loss Attributed to Disasters Relative to GDP (per 10,000 unit of GDP)**

COUNTRY	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan					0.33	1.88	2.94	
Albania	0.45	1.24	0.03	0.01		0.04	0.02	0.01
Algeria	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.03	1.04	0.04
Azerbaijan								
Bahrain								
Bangladesh								
Benin			0.07	0.47	0.16	0.80		0.46
Brunei								
Burkina Faso		0.87	0.70	1.17	0.95	0.44		
Cameroon				0.00	0.01	0.00	1.72	
Chad								
Comoros			0.33		0.02		9.78	
Cote d'Ivoire	0.01	0.00	0.01					
Djibouti	0.00	0.01						
Egypt	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gabon								
Gambia			0.21	0.86	1.43	0.92	0.02	
Guinea								
Guinea-Bissau					0.27	0.00		
Guyana		0.05						
Indonesia	0.12	0.11	0.16	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.11	
Iran	0.13	0.01						
Iraq								
Jordan	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05		
Kazakhstan	0.00		0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07
Kuwait								
Kyrgyz Republic	0.74		0.51	0.61	0.16	0.07	0.00	0.08
Lebanon	0.00			0.00	0.00	0.00		
Libya								
Malaysia	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03
Maldives	0.15				0.01			
Mali	0.00	2.30			2.43			
Mauritania								
Morocco	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Mozambique	0.86	0.17	2.56	2.45	0.12	2.04		
Niger	0.00	3.84	0.19	1.25	7.38	1.49		
Nigeria								
Oman								
Pakistan	8.27	2.17		0.02	0.00	0.01		
Palestine	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.15	0.01	0.73		
Qatar								
Saudi Arabia								
Senegal	0.18	1.94	0.00					
Sierra Leone		0.28	0.26					
Somalia								
Sudan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.37	1.75	4.18	
Suriname								
Syria	0.07							
Tajikistan			0.37	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.01	
Togo	0.01	0.48		0.00	0.04	0.04	0.15	2.28
Tunisia	0.00	0.00				0.13		
Türkiye	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.09	
Turkmenistan								
Uganda	0.62	0.48	0.15	0.27	0.99			
UAE		0.23	0.19	0.22	0.36	0.36	0.21	
Uzbekistan								
Yemen	0.01	0.01						
<b>OIC</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.21</b>	

**Table 4.7: Definitions of Disasters and Emergency Events Indicators**

INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>People Affected by Disaster</b>	Measures the number of people affected by disasters.
<b>Directly Affected Persons Attributed to Disasters (Per 100,000 Population)</b>	Measures the number of people who were directly affected by disasters per 100,000 population.
<b>Deaths and Missing Persons Attributed to Disasters</b>	Measures the number of people who died or went missing due to disasters.
<b>Deaths and Missing Persons Attributed to Disasters (Per 100,000 Population)</b>	Measures the number of people who died or went missing due disasters per 100,000 population.
<b>Direct Economic Loss Attributed to Disasters, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Measures the amount of direct economic loss attributed to disasters in current USD
<b>Direct Economic Loss Attributed to Disasters Relative to GDP (per 10,000 unit of GDP)</b>	Measures the ratio of direct economic loss attributed to disasters in relation to GDP.

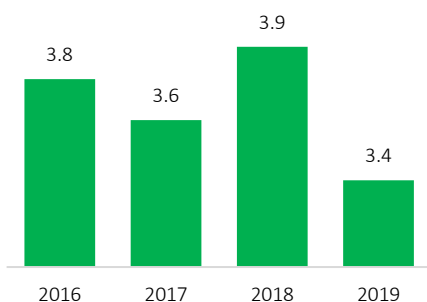


# EDUCATION

## 5 EDUCATION

Government expenditures on education as a % of GDP declined in OIC countries in 2019

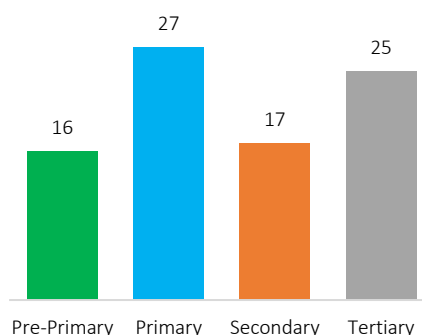
Government Expenditure on Education in OIC Countries (% of GDP)



See Table 5.1

Student-teacher ratio in OIC countries was particularly high in primary and tertiary education

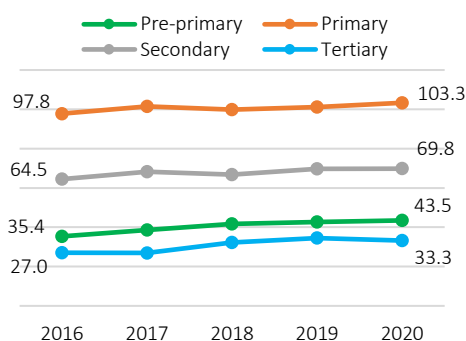
Student-Teacher Ratio in OIC Countries, 2020



See Tables 5.14-5.17. Note: OIC averages are calculated based on latest year available data from 2016 and 2020.

Gross enrolment ratio was on the rise in all education levels

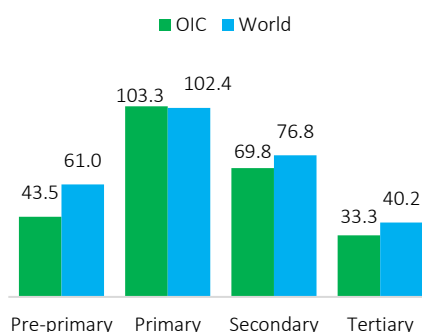
Gross Enrolment Ratio in OIC Countries, Both Sexes (%)



See Tables 5.2-5.13. Note: OIC average for 2020 is calculated based on data for 2020 and 2019.

The gap in gross enrolment ratios remained high between the OIC and the global average in 2020

Gross Enrolment Ratio, OIC vs World, Both Sexes (%), 2020



See Tables 5.2-5.13. Note: OIC average for 2020 is calculated based on data for 2020 and 2019.

**Table 5.1: Government Expenditure on Education, % of GDP**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	
Albania	3.4	3.3		3.4	4.0	3.6		3.9	
Algeria					7.3	6.5	5.9	6.1	
Azerbaijan	3.9	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.7	
Bahrain				2.7		2.3			
Bangladesh	2.1				1.5			1.3	
Benin	2.1	2.7	3.7	3.2	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.0	
Brunei	3.7		2.0		4.4				
Burkina Faso		3.9	3.5	3.7		5.6	5.4	5.8	
Cameroon	1.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.1	
Chad	2.6	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4	
Comoros				2.5					
Cote d'Ivoire	3.7	4.1	4.6	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.7	
Djibouti	9.7	8.4	4.5	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.6		
Egypt		4.8	3.5	3.9					
Gabon	3.8		3.1	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.8	
Gambia	1.5	0.7	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.9	
Guinea	2.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.2
Guinea-Bissau			1.9	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.9	
Guyana	8.5	8.1	2.4	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.5		
Indonesia		2.9	2.8	3.6	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.8	
Iran	4.0	4.1	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.7	
Iraq									
Jordan			3.1		3.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	
Kazakhstan	3.3	2.3	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	
Kuwait		4.7		4.8	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6
Kyrgyz Republic	3.5	4.9	5.8	6.0	6.6	6.0	5.6	5.4	
Lebanon		2.6	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.6	
Libya									
Malaysia	6.0		5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.2	
Maldives		5.0	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.1	
Mali	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.8	3.9	3.4	
Mauritania					1.9			1.9	1.9
Morocco									
Mozambique		4.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.5	6.2	
Niger	2.6		2.7	4.5	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.5	
Nigeria									
Oman	3.2	3.5				5.8	5.2	5.4	
Pakistan	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.9		2.5	
Palestine			6.2	4.7	5.0	4.7	5.3		
Qatar	3.7	4.0	4.5			3.0		2.8	3.2
Saudi Arabia	5.9	5.4							
Senegal	2.4	4.0	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.9	5.3	
Sierra Leone	4.9	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.1	4.6	7.0	7.4	9.3
Somalia									
Sudan	1.0	1.6							
Suriname				5.9	6.0	6.1	5.7	7.2	
Syria									
Tajikistan	2.3	3.5	4.0	5.0	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	
Togo	3.9	3.2	4.1	5.1	3.7	3.8	4.0	5.0	
Tunisia	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.6	7.3				
Türkiye	2.5						4.3		
Turkmenistan								3.1	
Uganda	2.5		1.7	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.6	3.0
UAE								3.1	
Uzbekistan				5.8	5.7	5.3	5.9	7.0	5.1
Yemen	9.6								
<b>OIC</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	



**Table 5.2: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary Education, Both Sexes (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan									
Albania	44.1	51.3	65.0	86.4	87.7	83.8	80.5	75.8	75.1
Algeria	2.7	6.2	83.9						
Azerbaijan	19.3	25.4	25.6	23.9	22.7	36.0	39.7	41.1	44.7
Bahrain	34.1	38.4	50.4	56.0	55.3	54.4	53.7	51.6	52.6
Bangladesh	17.7	11.4	13.1	32.4	35.5	41.7	40.8		45.6
Benin	6.4	5.6	17.4	23.9	24.8	25.2	25.5	24.4	22.2
Brunei	46.9	58.8	67.2	69.3	68.4	67.0	64.8	63.3	63.5
Burkina Faso			2.8	4.1	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.5	6.4
Cameroon	12.7	18.1	25.5	37.0	38.7	35.9	34.5	35.6	
Chad			1.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	
Comoros	2.1					20.4	21.8		
Cote d'Ivoire	2.6			7.1	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.3	10.6
Djibouti	0.6			5.2	5.8	7.0	7.8	9.2	10.5
Egypt	10.8	15.7	28.3		29.9	28.9	28.7	29.3	
Gabon								43.0	
Gambia			29.0	37.6	37.6	37.7	41.7	43.2	43.7
Guinea		8.6	12.5	14.4	22.3				17.6
Guinea-Bissau	3.7		6.7						
Guyana	91.5	90.1	82.6						
Indonesia	24.1	31.5	41.4		61.9	63.2	62.3		
Iran	18.5	44.5	40.2	52.6	53.9				
Iraq	5.2								
Jordan	28.5	30.8	27.2	25.9	24.7	25.9	27.1	28.8	31.5
Kazakhstan	20.6	32.7		60.7	59.7			62.5	74.1
Kuwait	78.0	75.5	84.0	68.0	68.4	65.3	62.5	60.2	60.2
Kyrgyz Republic	9.9	13.4	18.8	27.9	30.5	38.7	39.8	39.9	40.7
Lebanon									
Libya									
Malaysia	52.0	61.9	79.1	97.0	96.9	100.0	99.2	98.1	
Maldives	60.5	78.2	49.6	104.1	97.4	91.5	89.5	86.0	
Mali	1.5	2.7	3.2	4.1	4.4	6.9	7.0		
Mauritania				10.5					
Morocco	61.1	58.1	54.5	56.8	50.2	54.0	50.9	54.9	60.4
Mozambique									
Niger	0.9	1.4	4.0	7.3	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.4	7.4
Nigeria		43.8	41.8	24.0	15.9	19.7	23.5		
Oman				57.8	56.9	53.8	52.2	56.1	56.7
Pakistan	60.9	46.0		69.2	69.3	76.8	83.1	82.6	
Palestine	34.4	32.4	39.9	53.7	55.5	56.2	56.5	54.4	58.1
Qatar	28.4	39.5		57.6	59.3	60.1	60.3	60.8	62.5
Saudi Arabia		11.2	11.5	21.4	22.2	21.0	21.2	21.5	21.8
Senegal	2.8	7.8	12.7	15.4	16.1	16.5	16.9	16.9	16.9
Sierra Leone	3.9			9.3	12.5	12.3	13.9	19.4	20.8
Somalia									
Sudan		22.1	31.8	44.8	45.1	46.6	47.4		
Suriname		80.3	74.4	87.3	89.7	90.4	86.2	94.2	
Syria	8.6	9.9	9.0						
Tajikistan	7.3	9.1	8.6	10.2	10.5	9.9			
Togo	2.2		7.3	17.6	20.0	21.3	22.8	25.0	29.8
Tunisia	15.9			43.7	44.6				
Türkiye	6.5	10.9	25.5	29.1	30.2	32.7	36.7	38.0	
Turkmenistan									35.9
Uganda			14.2	11.9	13.7	14.4			
UAE	60.2	80.7	85.3	80.6				99.0	94.2
Uzbekistan	23.8	26.7	25.6	25.2	25.1	26.8	27.9	33.0	41.4
Yemen		1.0	1.3		1.6				
<b>OIC</b>	23.6	24.8	24.8	33.1	35.4	38.6	41.8	42.7	
<b>World</b>	32.9	37.5	46.2	56.1	57.8	59.4	60.2	60.8	

**Table 5.3: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary Education, Female (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan									
Albania		51.7	65.9	87.8	89.0	84.9	80.8	75.6	75.1
Algeria	2.7	6.0	82.1						
Azerbaijan	18.7	24.7	25.1	24.1	22.8	36.0	39.5	43.6	44.4
Bahrain	34.1	38.3	50.5	55.4	55.0	54.6	54.6	53.6	55.7
Bangladesh	17.8	11.5	13.0	32.6	36.2	42.5	41.6		46.8
Benin	6.2	5.6	17.9	24.3	25.3	25.6	25.9	24.7	22.4
Brunei	47.6	57.9	66.7	70.1	69.5	68.4	65.1	63.7	63.1
Burkina Faso			2.8	4.2	3.0	3.7	4.3	5.5	6.4
Cameroon	12.6	18.2	25.8	37.4	39.0	36.2	34.8	36.0	
Chad			1.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	
Comoros						20.8	22.2		
Cote d'Ivoire	2.5			7.1	7.8	8.2	8.3	8.5	11.0
Djibouti	0.6			5.2	6.2	7.2	7.7	8.9	9.7
Egypt	10.6	15.3	26.3		29.6	28.7	28.6	29.3	
Gabon								43.7	
Gambia			29.6	38.5	38.7	39.0	42.9	44.9	45.1
Guinea		8.5	12.3	14.1	21.6				17.4
Guinea-Bissau	3.8		6.9						
Guyana	91.7	89.9	81.1						
Indonesia	24.5	32.1	42.4		58.8	60.0	59.1		
Iran	18.8	46.7	41.5	52.6	54.7				
Iraq	5.3								
Jordan	27.2	29.8	26.2	25.2	24.1	25.8	27.0	28.7	31.5
Kazakhstan	20.1	32.4		64.0	60.0			63.1	73.6
Kuwait	84.0	75.5	83.7	67.3	69.4	66.2	64.2	62.2	62.1
Kyrgyz Republic	9.9	13.4	19.0	28.0	30.8	38.8	39.7	40.0	40.9
Lebanon									
Libya									
Malaysia		64.7	82.6	98.6	99.5	101.6	100.4	99.8	
Maldives	61.6	78.9	50.2	105.0	97.8	92.9	91.2	88.8	
Mali	1.6	2.7	3.3	4.2	4.5	7.1	7.1		
Mauritania				11.7					
Morocco	43.4	46.2	47.2	50.8	45.8	49.1	46.9	51.5	57.6
Mozambique									
Niger	0.9	1.4	4.0	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.3	7.6	7.6
Nigeria		43.5	41.5	24.2	16.1	19.9	22.5		
Oman				58.4	58.2	55.1	53.6	56.6	56.3
Pakistan	50.2	44.0		64.4	64.1	71.2	77.3	77.2	
Palestine	33.4	31.8	39.5	49.3	55.5	56.3	56.5	54.2	58.2
Qatar	27.6	37.3		58.7	60.4	61.0	60.6	60.5	62.6
Saudi Arabia		10.8		21.4	22.1	21.5	21.7	22.0	22.3
Senegal	2.9	8.2	13.5	16.3	17.1	17.5	17.9	17.9	17.9
Sierra Leone				9.8	13.2	13.0	14.6	20.4	21.9
Somalia									
Sudan		22.2	32.4	44.5	46.2	47.1	47.4		
Suriname		81.5	75.3	89.9	91.5	90.9	86.4	96.7	
Syria	8.3	9.5	8.7						
Tajikistan	6.7	8.7	7.9	9.6	9.6	9.2			
Togo	2.2		7.4	17.8		21.8	23.2	25.4	30.3
Tunisia	15.9			44.2	45.0				
Türkiye	6.3	10.6	24.9	28.3	29.4	32.0	35.9	37.3	
Turkmenistan									
Uganda			14.6	12.2	14.0	14.7			
UAE	59.3	78.4	86.3	80.4				98.3	94.3
Uzbekistan	23.4	26.3	25.6	24.9	24.7	26.0	27.4	31.9	40.7
Yemen		0.9	1.2		1.5				
<b>OIC</b>	21.0	24.3	25.0	32.2	34.4	37.3	40.3	41.2	
<b>World</b>	32.5	37.3	46.0	55.9	57.5	59.1	59.9	60.5	

**Table 5.4: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary Education, Male (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan									
Albania		50.9	64.3	85.2	86.5	82.8	80.2	75.9	75.1
Algeria	2.7	6.3	85.7						
Azerbaijan	19.8	26.2	26.0	23.7	22.7	36.0	39.9	39.0	44.9
Bahrain	34.1	38.5	50.3	56.6	55.5	54.3	52.8	49.8	49.9
Bangladesh	17.5	11.3	13.2	32.1	34.9	41.0	40.0		44.4
Benin	6.5	5.6	17.0	23.6	24.3	24.8	25.0	24.1	22.0
Brunei	46.3	59.8	67.6	68.6	67.4	65.7	64.5	63.0	63.8
Burkina Faso			2.8	4.1	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.5	6.4
Cameroon	12.7	18.0	25.2	36.7	38.3	35.6	34.1	35.2	
Chad			1.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	
Comoros						20.1	21.5		
Cote d'Ivoire	2.6			7.0	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.2	10.3
Djibouti	0.5			5.1	5.5	6.7	8.0	9.4	11.3
Egypt	11.0	16.0	30.1		30.2	29.1	28.8	29.3	
Gabon								42.3	
Gambia			28.4	36.7	36.5	36.4	40.5	41.6	42.3
Guinea		8.7	12.7	14.8	23.0				17.9
Guinea-Bissau	3.6		6.5						
Guyana	91.4	90.3	84.0						
Indonesia	23.7	31.0	40.5		64.8	66.3	65.4		
Iran	18.1	42.3	38.9	52.5	53.0				
Iraq	5.2								
Jordan	29.7	31.8	28.1	26.5	25.4	26.0	27.2	28.9	31.6
Kazakhstan	21.2	33.0		57.6	59.5			61.9	74.7
Kuwait	73.0	75.5	84.3	68.7	67.4	64.5	60.9	58.4	58.5
Kyrgyz Republic	10.0	13.4	18.6	27.8	30.3	38.6	39.9	39.8	40.6
Lebanon									
Libya									
Malaysia		59.2	75.9	95.5	94.5	98.5	98.1	96.5	
Maldives	59.6	77.5	49.0	103.2	97.1	90.3	87.9	83.4	
Mali	1.5	2.7	3.1	3.9	4.3	6.6	6.8		
Mauritania				9.3					
Morocco	78.1	69.4	61.5	62.5	54.5	58.6	54.7	58.0	63.1
Mozambique									
Niger	0.9	1.4	3.9	7.2	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.2	7.2
Nigeria		44.2	42.2	23.8	15.7	19.5	24.4		
Oman				57.3	55.6	52.5	50.9	55.6	57.1
Pakistan	71.0	47.8		73.7	74.1	82.0	88.6	87.6	
Palestine	35.3	33.1	40.4	57.9	55.5	56.2	56.5	54.6	58.0
Qatar	29.1	41.7		56.6	58.2	59.2	59.9	61.0	62.3
Saudi Arabia		11.5		21.4	22.3	20.5	20.7	20.9	21.3
Senegal	2.8	7.4	12.0	14.5	15.2	15.6	15.9	16.0	15.9
Sierra Leone				8.8	11.8	11.7	13.1	18.4	19.8
Somalia									
Sudan		22.1	31.1	45.0	44.0	46.2	47.4		
Suriname		79.1	73.5	84.8	87.9	89.9	86.0	91.9	
Syria	9.0	10.3	9.3						
Tajikistan	7.8	9.5	9.3	10.8	11.3	10.6			
Togo	2.1		7.2	17.3		20.9	22.5	24.6	29.2
Tunisia	15.9			43.2	44.2				
Türkiye	6.7	11.1	26.0	30.0	30.9	33.5	37.4	38.6	
Turkmenistan									
Uganda			13.8	11.7	13.5	14.1			
UAE	61.1	83.0	84.4	80.7				99.8	94.1
Uzbekistan	24.2	27.1	25.6	25.5	25.4	27.5	28.4	34.0	42.2
Yemen		1.0	1.3		1.7				
<b>OIC</b>	25.2	25.3	25.4	34.0	36.5	39.8	43.2	44.2	
<b>World</b>	33.4	37.8	46.4	56.3	58.0	59.6	60.4	61.1	

**Table 5.5: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary Education, Both Sexes (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	21.0	98.1	100.1	103.5	102.5	102.2	104.0	106.7	
Albania	104.2	100.7	93.5	105.5	105.6	107.0	107.0	104.8	100.2
Algeria	105.2	107.6	115.3	115.9	113.8	111.8	109.9	108.8	111.3
Azerbaijan	97.2	95.5	93.8	106.6	106.4	103.3	99.7	97.9	95.8
Bahrain	105.0	95.7		101.2	101.1	101.2	99.4	98.0	
Bangladesh		101.6	106.0			115.0	116.5		119.6
Benin	82.5	100.8	120.2	132.5	130.9	126.6	122.0	116.7	114.2
Brunei	110.2	110.6	106.5	105.5	107.1	104.9	103.2	100.1	98.3
Burkina Faso	45.0	58.3	78.0	88.4	91.1	93.7	96.1	94.5	92.6
Cameroon	85.2	103.4	108.1	116.2	116.1	110.3	103.4	105.7	
Chad	63.7	71.6	81.9	91.6	86.8	78.6	89.7	89.2	
Comoros	103.2					99.4	99.5		
Cote d'Ivoire	73.9			90.7	95.9	98.4	99.8	100.3	100.5
Djibouti	32.5	43.6		70.1	69.4	69.6	70.3	75.3	73.8
Egypt	93.8	95.7	102.3		105.4	106.1	106.3	106.4	
Gabon									
Gambia	80.2	79.6	79.8	90.0	92.0	95.2	98.0	101.7	103.5
Guinea	58.2	78.1	84.2		91.5				100.8
Guinea-Bissau	75.6	116.3	118.7						
Guyana	105.5	100.9	96.5						
Indonesia	108.8	108.0	109.2	106.0	105.6	105.9	106.4		
Iran	101.2	99.2	100.7	108.9	111.2	110.7			
Iraq	97.0								
Jordan	94.6	96.9	81.9		78.6	80.8	81.5	81.8	80.4
Kazakhstan	97.0	102.5	108.8	111.6	109.9	108.7	105.8	104.4	100.3
Kuwait	98.6	104.9	102.2	102.6	100.5	95.7	92.4	88.0	87.3
Kyrgyz Republic	96.3	98.9	99.5	105.4	104.6	107.0	107.6	106.0	102.6
Lebanon									
Libya		102.1							
Malaysia	98.7	100.0	99.8	103.8	105.0	105.3	104.9	104.4	
Maldives	128.1	117.0		101.5	99.4	97.1	96.6	98.0	
Mali	57.9	73.9	83.4	75.7	77.2	80.2	75.6		
Mauritania	83.0	93.7	99.7	104.5	96.8	96.7	99.9	100.4	
Morocco	93.0	105.9	109.7	109.5	110.4	112.4	113.9	114.8	115.2
Mozambique	76.2	100.4	112.5	108.6	108.6	107.8	112.6	116.4	118.4
Niger	32.4	48.4	62.7	71.6	73.4	74.7		66.4	
Nigeria	98.7	101.4	85.1		84.7		87.5		
Oman	92.5	92.6		108.3	108.3	106.4	103.4	102.9	104.5
Pakistan	70.9	81.3	84.6	85.1	91.3	90.6	94.3	95.5	
Palestine	96.5	88.2	91.3	97.5	97.5	98.9	98.6	97.7	96.4
Qatar	105.0	106.2	102.6	102.6	103.0	103.3	103.8	103.5	103.9
Saudi Arabia		95.7	106.6	110.4	105.1	99.5	99.8	100.7	100.2
Senegal	69.3	79.9	84.0	84.9				82.1	83.0
Sierra Leone	59.6			116.1	118.2	124.5	112.8	143.7	141.3
Somalia									
Sudan		63.3	71.7	73.1	75.9	76.8	79.0		
Suriname		105.0	114.0	115.8	115.5	110.6	108.8	109.2	
Syria	107.3	120.4	116.8						
Tajikistan	96.5	100.1	101.5	97.6	98.0	100.9			
Togo	116.0	114.6	127.3	128.0	125.1	124.4	123.8	124.3	126.3
Tunisia	114.6	111.6	107.2	114.6	114.9	115.6	115.4		113.4
Türkiye	103.4	103.2	101.3	103.0	100.9	93.2	94.9	97.1	
Turkmenistan								117.9	117.0
Uganda	131.5	122.9	122.0	102.6	104.0	102.7			
UAE				111.5	108.7	108.4		114.4	115.4
Uzbekistan	99.7	97.0	93.9	99.9	101.6	103.7	104.2	102.2	100.1
Yemen		89.1	91.7		93.6				
<b>OIC</b>	91.7	96.9	97.7	99.0	97.8	101.4	99.9	101.1	
<b>World</b>	98.8	102.2	102.7	102.4	104.0	103.9	101.5	101.7	

**Table 5.6: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary Education, Female (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan		71.8	80.6	83.5	82.6	82.1	82.9	85.4	
Albania	104.0	101.0	93.8	107.3	107.5	108.9	109.1	106.4	101.6
Algeria	100.5	103.3	111.5	113.0	110.8	108.9	107.3	106.5	109.5
Azerbaijan	96.3	92.8	93.2	105.6	105.9	104.2	100.0	99.5	98.0
Bahrain	105.8	97.5		101.7	102.2	101.0	98.8	97.7	
Bangladesh		104.0	109.3			119.1	120.8		125.0
Benin	67.0	89.0	113.2	127.6	126.5	122.3	118.0	112.4	109.7
Brunei	107.2	108.4	106.3	105.3	107.1	104.9	103.6	100.5	98.5
Burkina Faso	37.3	51.8	74.3	87.2	90.1	92.9	95.3	94.3	93.1
Cameroon	78.5	94.3	100.2	109.9	110.0	104.5	98.0	100.2	
Chad	48.4	57.8	69.1	79.4	75.5	67.7	78.5	78.0	
Comoros	95.1					97.2	99.4		
Cote d'Ivoire	63.2			84.9	90.6	93.8	96.0	97.2	97.5
Djibouti	27.6	39.2		72.8	71.9	71.9	71.2	75.1	72.2
Egypt	90.4	93.1	100.7		105.4	106.3	106.5	106.9	
Gabon									
Gambia	75.1	80.9	80.8	93.0	95.4	99.1	102.5	106.9	109.4
Guinea	46.6	69.4	76.0		82.4				92.4
Guinea-Bissau	60.6		114.5						
Guyana	103.2	100.6	95.0						
Indonesia	107.2	106.2	111.0	104.4	103.9	104.2	104.6		
Iran	98.1	97.5	99.6	112.3	115.1	113.9			
Iraq	87.8								
Jordan	95.1	97.4	81.1		77.9	80.0	80.7	81.1	79.8
Kazakhstan	97.1	102.5	109.1	111.7	110.0	109.7	106.8	105.3	100.2
Kuwait	99.8	106.9	101.2	104.3	102.6	97.3	97.2	94.8	93.0
Kyrgyz Republic	95.7	98.0	99.1	105.0	104.1	106.6	107.2	105.4	102.4
Lebanon									
Libya		101.5							
Malaysia	98.7	100.0	100.2	104.1	105.7	106.0	105.7	104.9	
Maldives	128.2	116.1		100.0	99.6	98.1	98.4	99.3	
Mali	49.3	65.0	77.0	71.5	72.3	75.6	71.6		
Mauritania	81.6	95.2	102.0	107.0	99.8	99.8	102.8	103.5	
Morocco	85.3	100.7	106.3	106.6	107.7	109.8	111.5	112.7	113.4
Mozambique	65.3	91.3	105.9	103.4	104.1	103.6	108.4	112.4	114.9
Niger	26.0	40.2	55.9	65.6	67.5	69.2		62.0	
Nigeria	88.2	92.6	81.0		82.2		86.5		
Oman	91.0	92.1		110.7	109.7	108.9	108.6	107.7	107.8
Pakistan	57.1	70.3	77.6	78.3	83.9	83.7	86.1	89.2	
Palestine	96.5	88.0	90.4	97.5	97.5	98.8	98.7	97.7	96.2
Qatar	105.1	103.7	104.4	103.0	102.7	103.1	104.4	105.1	105.7
Saudi Arabia		95.0	106.2	112.1	104.6	100.2	100.3	101.5	101.2
Senegal	64.3	78.5	86.4	89.8				87.6	88.9
Sierra Leone	57.5			116.9	118.9	125.6	114.7	145.6	143.7
Somalia									
Sudan		59.1	67.8	69.8	73.2	74.4	76.1		
Suriname		104.2	113.8	116.4	115.7	110.8	108.7	109.2	
Syria	103.0	118.6	114.7						
Tajikistan	92.8	98.3	100.2	97.1	97.4	100.3			
Togo	101.5	105.3	120.8	124.9	122.0	121.4	121.5	122.2	124.4
Tunisia	112.4	110.8	107.0	114.6	115.1	115.4	114.9		112.5
Türkiye	98.5	100.5	100.6	102.7	100.6	92.7	94.4	96.5	
Turkmenistan								116.8	115.9
Uganda	126.5	122.0	122.4	103.7	105.7	104.1			
UAE				111.6	106.7	107.3		114.5	115.9
Uzbekistan	99.9	97.0	93.1	99.2	100.8	102.9	103.4	101.6	99.1
Yemen		75.5	82.3		87.1				
<b>OIC</b>	86.9	91.8	94.9	95.7	94.5	99.0	97.2	97.3	
<b>World</b>	94.7	99.7	101.4	102.4	104.4	104.1	100.6	100.8	

**Table 5.7: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary Education, Male (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	40.6	123.1	118.6	122.7	121.5	121.4	124.2	127.1	
Albania	104.3	100.4	93.2	104.0	103.8	105.5	105.2	103.4	98.9
Algeria	109.6	111.7	119.0	118.7	116.7	114.5	112.4	111.1	113.0
Azerbaijan	98.1	98.2	94.2	107.4	106.9	102.5	99.5	96.6	93.9
Bahrain	104.2	94.1		100.7	100.1	101.4	100.0	98.3	
Bangladesh		99.4	102.8			111.1	112.4		114.4
Benin	97.7	112.4	126.9	137.2	135.1	130.8	125.8	120.9	118.5
Brunei	113.0	112.7	106.8	105.7	107.2	104.9	102.7	99.7	98.1
Burkina Faso	52.5	64.6	81.6	89.5	92.1	94.4	96.9	94.8	92.2
Cameroon	91.9	112.5	116.0	122.4	122.2	116.0	108.7	111.2	
Chad	78.8	85.3	94.6	103.7	98.2	89.4	100.9	100.3	
Comoros	111.0					101.6	99.6		
Cote d'Ivoire	84.6			96.4	101.1	102.9	103.6	103.4	103.4
Djibouti	37.3	48.0		67.9	67.4	67.7	69.6	75.4	75.3
Egypt	97.1	98.2	103.7		105.4	106.0	106.1	106.0	
Gabon									
Gambia	85.3	78.4	78.8	87.1	88.7	91.5	93.6	96.5	97.8
Guinea	69.7	86.6	92.3		100.5				109.0
Guinea-Bissau	90.9		122.9						
Guyana	107.9	101.1	97.9						
Indonesia	110.3	109.6	107.4	107.4	107.2	107.5	108.1		
Iran	104.1	100.9	101.7	105.7	107.6	107.7			
Iraq	105.7								
Jordan	94.1	96.4	82.7		79.2	81.5	82.2	82.5	80.9
Kazakhstan	96.8	102.6	108.5	111.5	109.7	107.9	105.0	103.5	100.4
Kuwait	97.6	103.0	103.2	101.0	98.6	94.2	88.1	82.3	82.5
Kyrgyz Republic	97.0	99.6	99.8	105.8	105.1	107.5	107.9	106.7	102.8
Lebanon									
Libya		102.7							
Malaysia	98.6	100.0	99.3	103.5	104.4	104.6	104.2	103.9	
Maldives	128.0	118.0		103.0	99.2	96.2	95.0	96.9	
Mali	66.2	82.7	89.7	79.7	81.9	84.6	79.5		
Mauritania	84.3	92.2	97.5	102.0	94.0	93.6	97.1	97.4	
Morocco	100.4	110.9	113.0	112.3	112.9	114.9	116.1	116.7	116.8
Mozambique	87.0	109.5	119.2	113.8	113.2	112.0	116.8	120.4	121.9
Niger	38.5	56.2	69.2	77.4	79.1	80.1		70.7	
Nigeria	108.8	109.8	89.1		87.2		88.4		
Oman	93.9	93.2		106.0	106.9	104.0	98.6	98.6	101.4
Pakistan	84.0	91.5	91.0	91.4	98.2	97.0	102.0	101.3	
Palestine	96.5	88.5	92.2	97.5	97.4	99.0	98.5	97.8	96.6
Qatar	104.9	108.6	100.9	102.2	103.4	103.5	103.3	102.1	102.2
Saudi Arabia		96.4	107.1	108.7	105.6	98.8	99.2	100.0	99.3
Senegal	74.1	81.4	81.7	80.2				76.7	77.3
Sierra Leone	61.6			115.3	117.6	123.3	110.8	141.9	139.0
Somalia									
Sudan		67.4	75.6	76.4	78.5	79.2	81.7		
Suriname		105.8	114.2	115.2	115.4	110.4	109.0	109.3	
Syria	111.4	122.1	118.8						
Tajikistan	100.0	101.9	102.7	98.1	98.6	101.4			
Togo	130.5	124.0	133.9	131.2	128.2	127.3	126.0	126.4	128.1
Tunisia	116.7	112.4	107.4	114.5	114.8	115.9	115.9		114.3
Türkiye	108.2	105.8	102.0	103.4	101.3	93.6	95.4	97.6	
Turkmenistan								119.0	118.0
Uganda	136.5	123.9	121.5	101.6	102.4	101.3			
UAE				111.4	110.6	109.4		114.3	114.8
Uzbekistan	99.5	97.1	94.7	100.6	102.3	104.4	105.0	102.8	101.0
Yemen		102.2	100.9		99.9				
<b>OIC</b>	98.3	101.8	100.4	102.2	100.9	103.8	102.5	104.6	
<b>World</b>	102.6	104.5	104.0	102.4	103.6	103.7	102.4	102.6	

**Table 5.8: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary Education, Both Sexes (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan		18.6	50.6	51.7	51.7	53.6	55.4		
Albania	71.1	77.9	88.1	97.4	95.7	95.3	95.4	95.1	94.3
Algeria	65.1	79.0	96.9						
Azerbaijan							94.5	94.8	94.1
Bahrain	97.6	96.2	92.9	102.2	103.9	102.2	98.6	97.1	
Bangladesh	49.8	47.0	51.6	65.6	71.4	69.7	72.7	72.6	74.4
Benin	21.8			58.8	59.0				47.5
Brunei	84.6	96.6	99.2	96.4	94.1	92.9	93.5	92.1	91.4
Burkina Faso	10.4	14.3	21.9	33.7	35.8	38.1	40.7	41.3	40.6
Cameroon	27.6	27.1		59.0	60.1				
Chad	10.8	15.6	22.6	22.4	22.6	20.7	20.2	20.6	
Comoros						55.5	59.5		
Cote d'Ivoire				42.5	45.0	48.4	51.0	54.6	57.4
Djibouti	14.0	22.9		46.8	48.1	47.8	51.5	52.0	54.3
Egypt	82.0		68.9		85.1	86.7	87.9	89.5	
Gabon									
Gambia			50.1						
Guinea		29.1							
Guinea-Bissau	18.1	32.0							
Guyana		89.2	90.1						
Indonesia	55.1	60.2	76.4	86.1	85.0	87.1	88.9		
Iran	77.5	77.2	80.6	85.9	86.9	86.3			
Iraq	37.8								
Jordan	82.2	84.4	80.1			62.6	63.1	65.2	67.8
Kazakhstan	93.7		98.5	110.3	113.3	114.2	114.2	113.2	103.8
Kuwait	91.1	109.6	97.9	97.8					
Kyrgyz Republic	84.8	86.6	87.6	91.1	93.8	93.9	95.1	96.4	98.1
Lebanon									
Libya		92.4							
Malaysia	77.4	80.7	77.3	84.9	84.7	85.4	82.0	83.7	
Maldives	51.3						85.3	81.3	
Mali	17.5	25.8	39.3	41.7	43.0	41.5	41.0		
Mauritania	17.8	22.3	20.8	31.4	32.7	32.6	36.8	39.4	
Morocco	38.7	50.4	63.3			79.9	80.2	81.2	82.5
Mozambique	6.2	13.4	25.2	33.6		35.4			
Niger	6.6	9.6	13.0	20.1	23.1	24.3			
Nigeria	24.6	35.0	44.2	46.8	42.0		43.5		
Oman	78.2	87.7		103.3	107.6	105.8	106.7	107.1	107.1
Pakistan		25.6	33.2	39.6	41.0	40.4	42.7	44.9	
Palestine	78.3	89.6	85.7	85.8	87.0	88.9	89.5	90.7	91.0
Qatar	91.4	99.9	105.5						
Saudi Arabia		87.4		116.5	112.3	107.7	110.1	111.8	112.6
Senegal	15.7	22.4	36.2	50.9				46.2	46.6
Sierra Leone				39.1	41.4	41.8			
Somalia									
Sudan		38.8	42.5	45.6	44.1	46.6	45.9		
Suriname		68.5	71.4	77.5			82.3		
Syria	43.8	69.7	72.2						
Tajikistan	72.9	80.3	84.7						
Togo	32.0	46.2				61.8			
Tunisia	74.5	84.6	90.2	88.2	92.9				
Türkiye	73.6	83.9	84.3	102.8	102.7	106.0	104.5	104.1	
Turkmenistan								89.7	93.3
Uganda									
UAE					95.3	104.9		102.2	103.4
Uzbekistan	88.1	88.9	89.9	91.8	92.6	93.3	95.0	97.4	
Yemen		46.4	44.1		51.6				
<b>OIC</b>	53.7	50.4	58.1	62.7	64.5	68.3	66.8	69.8	
<b>World</b>	59.9	64.1	71.1	75.4	75.7	75.4	76.0	76.2	

**Table 5.9: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary Education, Female (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan		9.0	33.3	36.8	37.3	38.6	40.0		
Albania	69.8	76.5	88.4	95.1	94.2	94.7	95.7	95.7	95.3
Algeria	66.7	82.7	98.7						
Azerbaijan							94.5	94.7	93.1
Bahrain	100.0	101.5	93.5	101.8	104.3	104.1	101.7	101.5	
Bangladesh	50.5	48.5	54.7	69.7	75.0	75.2	78.3	78.3	81.5
Benin	13.7			48.9	50.7				42.4
Brunei	85.9	95.8	99.5	97.5	95.3	94.3	94.6	93.7	92.9
Burkina Faso	8.2	11.8	18.9	32.3	34.9	37.6	40.7	42.0	41.8
Cameroon		23.8		54.4	55.4				
Chad	4.8	8.0	13.4	13.9	14.2	13.9	13.9	14.3	
Comoros						57.2	61.4		
Cote d'Ivoire				35.1	37.7	41.3	44.3	48.3	52.0
Djibouti	11.1	18.2		45.3	47.2	47.6	51.5	52.9	55.2
Egypt	79.2		67.9		84.4	85.9	87.3	89.0	
Gabon									
Gambia			49.1						
Guinea		19.1							
Guinea-Bissau	12.7								
Guyana		90.3	91.9						
Indonesia	54.2	59.8	76.7	86.3	86.3	88.2	90.0		
Iran	74.5	75.8	78.0	83.0	84.8	84.7			
Iraq	28.7								
Jordan	84.1	85.7	81.6			63.6	64.2	66.0	68.8
Kazakhstan	96.2		98.8	112.2	114.8	114.7	114.7	113.8	103.8
Kuwait	91.8	114.7	98.8	101.0					
Kyrgyz Republic	86.2	86.7	87.4	91.7	93.8	93.8	95.0	96.3	98.1
Lebanon									
Libya		100.7							
Malaysia	80.9	84.7	80.2	88.7	87.6	88.0	85.4	87.0	
Maldives	53.2						85.8	78.4	
Mali	12.5	19.6	31.9	36.8	36.6	37.1	37.0		
Mauritania	15.1	20.8	19.1	30.3	32.2	32.6	37.1	40.4	
Morocco	34.3	46.3	58.8			75.3	76.6	78.2	80.3
Mozambique	4.7	10.9	22.5	31.9		33.4			
Niger	5.0	7.4	10.7	17.0	19.8	20.7			
Nigeria	22.4	31.7	41.2	44.7	39.8		42.4		
Oman	77.9	86.0		102.4	104.1	102.6	102.5	102.4	102.6
Pakistan			28.8	34.9	36.6	36.1	39.1	41.6	
Palestine	80.1	91.8	89.1	89.9	91.3	93.1	93.9	95.0	95.5
Qatar	94.8	96.1	102.7						
Saudi Arabia		84.8		115.0	107.6	102.0	106.8	106.1	108.3
Senegal	12.4	19.1	33.8					49.1	50.1
Sierra Leone				36.5	39.8	41.1			
Somalia									
Sudan		37.3	39.4	45.3	43.7	47.0	46.3		
Suriname		78.7	80.7	88.6					
Syria	42.0	68.2	72.3						
Tajikistan	67.2	73.0	78.9						
Togo	19.7	32.0				52.1			
Tunisia	76.2	88.9	94.5		99.3				
Türkiye	61.7	76.1	80.5	101.5	101.5	103.4	103.2	102.0	
Turkmenistan								88.8	92.4
Uganda									
UAE					93.3	100.4		101.5	104.0
Uzbekistan	86.7	87.5	89.9	91.3	92.0	92.7	94.6	97.1	
Yemen		30.3	33.6		43.3				
<b>OIC</b>	52.0	53.0	56.2	60.9	62.7	66.9	65.9	69.3	
<b>World</b>	57.4	62.3	69.9	75.0	75.3	75.0	75.7	75.9	



**Table 5.10: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary Education, Male (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan		27.6	66.9	65.9	65.3	67.9	70.1		
Albania	72.3	79.2	87.9	99.5	97.1	95.8	95.2	94.6	93.4
Algeria	63.6	75.5	95.2						
Azerbaijan							94.4	94.9	95.0
Bahrain	95.2	91.5	92.2	102.5	103.4	100.5	95.8	93.2	
Bangladesh	49.0	45.5	48.7	61.8	68.0	64.3	67.4	67.1	67.5
Benin	29.9			68.5	67.1				52.4
Brunei	83.4	97.3	98.9	95.5	92.9	91.7	92.4	90.6	89.9
Burkina Faso	12.5	16.7	24.8	35.1	36.7	38.6	40.7	40.7	39.4
Cameroon		30.2		63.6	64.6				
Chad	16.7	23.2	31.7	30.9	30.9	27.4	26.5	26.8	
Comoros						53.9	57.6		
Cote d'Ivoire				49.9	52.4	55.6	57.7	60.9	62.9
Djibouti	16.9	27.6		48.0	48.9	48.1	51.4	51.2	53.5
Egypt	84.7		69.8		85.8	87.4	88.5	89.9	
Gabon									
Gambia			51.2						
Guinea		39.0							
Guinea-Bissau	23.6								
Guyana		88.1	88.4						
Indonesia	56.0	60.5	76.2	86.0	83.7	86.0	87.8		
Iran	80.4	78.6	83.2	88.7	88.9	87.9			
Iraq	46.4								
Jordan	80.4	83.2	78.6			61.7	62.1	64.4	66.8
Kazakhstan	91.3		98.2	108.5	111.8	113.7	113.8	112.7	103.7
Kuwait	90.4	104.8	97.0	94.9					
Kyrgyz Republic	83.3	86.4	87.7	90.5	93.9	94.0	95.1	96.4	98.1
Lebanon									
Libya		84.5							
Malaysia	74.1	76.8	74.5	81.4	82.0	83.1	78.8	80.7	
Maldives	49.4						84.8	84.3	
Mali	22.3	31.9	46.5	46.5	49.2	45.9	45.0		
Mauritania	20.5	23.8	22.4	32.5	33.1	32.5	36.5	38.4	
Morocco	42.9	54.3	67.6			84.2	83.7	84.1	84.5
Mozambique	7.7	16.0	28.0	35.2		37.4			
Niger	8.3	11.9	15.3	23.1	26.3	27.7			
Nigeria	26.7	38.1	47.2	48.8	44.1		44.6		
Oman	78.5	89.2		104.2	111.1	109.0	111.0	111.9	111.6
Pakistan			37.3	44.0	45.0	44.4	45.9	47.9	
Palestine	76.6	87.6	82.5	81.9	83.0	84.9	85.2	86.5	86.8
Qatar	88.3	103.9	108.3						
Saudi Arabia		90.1		117.9	116.9	113.2	113.2	117.3	116.7
Senegal	19.0	25.6	38.7					43.4	43.1
Sierra Leone				41.6	43.0	42.5			
Somalia									
Sudan		40.1	45.5	46.0	44.6	46.3	45.4		
Suriname		58.8	62.6	67.1					
Syria	45.7	71.2	72.1						
Tajikistan	78.5	87.4	90.4						
Togo	44.4	60.3				71.6			
Tunisia	72.8	80.5	86.2		86.9				
Türkiye	85.3	91.6	87.9	104.2	104.0	108.5	105.7	106.1	
Turkmenistan								90.5	94.1
Uganda									
UAE					97.3	109.3		102.8	102.7
Uzbekistan	89.5	90.2	89.8	92.4	93.2	93.9	95.4	97.7	
Yemen		62.1	54.2		59.6				
<b>OIC</b>	56.3	57.0	60.0	64.4	66.1	69.6	67.6	70.2	
<b>World</b>	62.4	65.8	72.2	75.8	76.0	75.8	76.3	76.5	

**Table 5.11: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary, Both Sexes (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan							9.7		10.6
Albania	15.5	23.2	44.5	62.0	58.4	57.4	55.0	59.8	57.8
Algeria		20.9	29.9	36.8	42.6	47.6	51.4	52.6	52.5
Azerbaijan			19.3	25.5	25.9	27.1	27.7	31.5	35.2
Bahrain		24.0		43.3	46.6	47.1	50.5	55.6	60.3
Bangladesh	5.6	6.4		13.8	17.9	18.2	20.6	24.0	22.8
Benin	3.7	5.9	13.8	13.6	12.9	12.3	12.5		
Brunei	12.7	14.6	15.5	31.3	31.9	33.6	31.2	31.5	32.0
Burkina Faso		2.3	3.6	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.8
Cameroon	4.6	5.9	11.2	17.0	12.5	12.8	14.3		
Chad	0.8	1.4	2.1	3.3					
Comoros	1.5		5.8						
Cote d'Ivoire			7.7	8.8	8.9	9.3		10.0	
Djibouti	0.3	2.3	3.6						
Egypt		30.1	31.4	35.0	33.9	35.2	38.9		
Gabon								21.1	
Gambia			2.0						
Guinea		3.1	10.9	9.4	9.3	9.2	7.9	7.0	
Guinea-Bissau		2.3							
Guyana		12.0	11.7						
Indonesia	14.9	17.2	24.1	33.3	35.4	36.4	36.3		
Iran	18.7	23.8	44.2	73.0	69.6	68.1	62.8	60.4	58.2
Iraq	12.1	16.2							
Jordan	27.2	37.3	37.1	36.6	35.6	31.1	34.4	33.1	33.6
Kazakhstan	31.8		46.2	46.4	46.6	50.1	54.0	61.7	70.7
Kuwait				55.1	57.3	55.4	54.4	55.3	61.1
Kyrgyz Republic	35.4	42.6	42.2	46.7	45.1	42.8	41.3	42.3	46.5
Lebanon									
Libya	48.4								
Malaysia	25.6	27.9	37.0	45.6	46.8	43.7	45.1	43.1	
Maldives						31.2		34.1	
Mali	1.9		6.1	5.5					
Mauritania		2.9	4.4	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.8	5.9
Morocco	10.2	11.8	14.6	28.4	32.0	33.8	35.9	38.5	40.6
Mozambique	0.7	1.4	4.7	6.7	7.2	7.1	7.3		
Niger		1.0	1.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.4
Nigeria		10.5	9.6						
Oman		18.5	23.3	39.2	44.1	38.1	38.0	40.4	45.5
Pakistan		4.9		9.2	9.0	9.3	9.0	12.2	
Palestine	23.9	40.9	47.8	45.3	43.9	43.7	44.3	43.2	43.1
Qatar		17.4	9.4	14.7	15.6	16.6	17.9	18.9	20.8
Saudi Arabia	22.3	29.5	36.6	61.1	67.3	69.7	68.0	70.9	70.6
Senegal		5.4	7.6	10.8	10.9	11.5	12.8	13.1	14.0
Sierra Leone	1.6								
Somalia									
Sudan	6.7	12.2	15.9	16.9					
Suriname									
Syria		18.1	25.9	42.7	40.1			43.0	
Tajikistan	17.9	20.5	22.9	26.6	29.2	31.3			
Togo			9.3	11.6	12.9	13.0	13.5	13.7	15.4
Tunisia	19.2	31.8	35.4	35.2	32.8	32.1	31.7	31.8	
Türkiye							113.2	115.0	
Turkmenistan								14.2	15.6
Uganda	2.6		4.1	5.2	5.1				
UAE								52.6	53.7
Uzbekistan	13.1	10.1	9.4	8.2	8.5	9.2	10.1	12.6	15.9
Yemen		9.9	10.8						
<b>OIC</b>	12.9	14.2	21.4	27.2	27.0	27.0	32.2	34.5	
<b>World</b>	19.1	24.3	29.4	36.9	37.4	37.9	38.4	39.4	

**Table 5.12: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary, Female (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan							4.9		5.8
Albania	18.3	27.4	51.6	73.5	70.1	69.8	67.6	73.3	71.4
Algeria		23.5	35.4	45.0	53.6	57.2	64.4	66.1	66.4
Azerbaijan			19.2	27.5	28.1	29.0	29.7	34.0	38.5
Bahrain		39.9		59.3	63.0	64.3	67.8	73.9	78.5
Bangladesh	3.7	4.4		11.1	14.7	14.9	17.0	20.0	19.8
Benin	1.5		7.2	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.9		
Brunei	15.7	19.4	20.4	39.9	40.3	42.0	38.4	38.8	39.4
Burkina Faso		1.4	2.3	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.8	5.1	5.6
Cameroon		4.6	10.0	15.1	11.7	11.4	13.4		
Chad	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.5					
Comoros	1.2		4.9						
Cote d'Ivoire			5.2	6.9	7.2	7.6		8.5	
Djibouti	0.3	1.9	3.1						
Egypt		27.5	30.0	34.3	34.2	35.8	39.8		
Gabon								23.4	
Gambia			1.6						
Guinea		1.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.5	4.4	4.0	
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana		16.4	16.3						
Indonesia	14.0		22.5	35.0	37.7	39.0	39.0		
Iran	17.4	24.5	44.1	67.0	64.3	62.9	58.9	58.0	57.2
Iraq	8.4	12.0							
Jordan	29.2	39.0	39.6	38.2	36.8	33.3	37.4	35.8	36.9
Kazakhstan	34.6		51.7	52.1	51.6	56.1	60.0	68.4	77.6
Kuwait				76.5	81.5	77.5	76.1	76.5	81.8
Kyrgyz Republic	35.8	47.5	47.8	53.0	50.7	47.5	46.7	47.4	51.7
Lebanon									
Libya	48.2								
Malaysia	26.4	31.9	43.0	51.7	50.6	47.1	49.9	48.7	
Maldives						59.8		66.5	
Mali	1.3		3.6	3.2					
Mauritania		1.5	2.5	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5	4.4	4.5
Morocco	8.6	10.5	13.8	27.8	30.7	33.3	35.7	39.1	41.7
Mozambique	0.3	0.9	3.7	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.5		
Niger		0.6	0.8	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.3	2.8
Nigeria		8.7	8.1						
Oman		19.1	28.5	54.2	59.5	54.8	55.6	55.3	57.4
Pakistan		4.6		8.6	8.4	8.7	8.3	12.1	
Palestine	22.7	41.3	54.9	55.6	54.2	54.2	54.3	53.9	53.8
Qatar		31.2	26.3	45.0	48.1	51.6	54.9	56.6	58.8
Saudi Arabia	25.2	35.6	39.3	61.4	67.5	69.3	69.9	73.7	73.6
Senegal			5.6	8.0	8.1	8.6	10.3	11.3	12.3
Sierra Leone	1.4								
Somalia									
Sudan	7.4	13.0	17.2	17.1					
Suriname									
Syria		17.1	23.9	44.8	42.8			45.7	
Tajikistan	11.1	13.2	15.8	21.3	24.4	26.9			
Togo				6.9	7.9	8.2	8.9	9.4	11.1
Tunisia	19.6	35.2	43.2	44.1	41.8	41.7	41.2	41.7	
Türkiye							107.1	111.4	
Turkmenistan								12.8	14.6
Uganda	1.8		3.5	4.5	4.3				
UAE									66.3
Uzbekistan	11.9	8.2	7.6	6.3	6.6	6.9	8.2	11.4	14.9
Yemen		5.2	6.5						
<b>OIC</b>	12.1	12.9	20.9	27.5	27.2	27.0	32.2	34.3	
<b>World</b>	19.0	24.9	30.5	39.0	39.7	40.3	41.1	42.4	

**Table 5.13: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary, Male (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan							14.2		15.1
Albania	12.7	18.8	38.0	51.6	47.6	45.7	43.0	46.9	45.1
Algeria		18.4	24.5	28.8	32.0	38.4	38.8	39.7	39.2
Azerbaijan			19.4	23.6	23.9	25.3	25.9	29.3	32.4
Bahrain		13.0		30.9	33.7	34.0	37.0	41.0	45.3
Bangladesh	7.5	8.4		16.4	21.0	21.3	24.0	27.9	25.7
Benin	6.0		20.3	19.3	18.2	17.0	17.0		
Brunei	9.4	9.7	10.9	23.4	24.3	25.9	24.7	24.9	25.3
Burkina Faso		3.2	4.8	6.6	7.3	7.9	8.2	9.0	10.1
Cameroon		7.1	12.3	18.8	13.3	14.1	15.1		
Chad	1.4	2.7	3.6	5.0					
Comoros	1.7		6.6						
Cote d'Ivoire			10.2	10.7	10.7	11.1		11.4	
Djibouti	0.3	2.7	4.1						
Egypt		32.7	32.8	35.7	33.5	34.6	38.0		
Gabon								18.8	
Gambia			2.3						
Guinea		5.2	16.8	13.4	13.1	12.9	11.4	10.0	
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana		7.7	6.9						
Indonesia	15.8		25.7	31.5	33.3	34.0	33.8		
Iran	19.9	23.1	44.2	78.9	75.0	73.3	66.6	62.8	59.2
Iraq	15.6	20.1							
Jordan	25.5	35.8	34.8	35.1	34.4	29.1	31.5	30.4	30.3
Kazakhstan	29.1		40.7	40.8	41.7	44.4	48.2	55.4	64.1
Kuwait				36.9	36.7	36.7	35.8	37.2	43.5
Kyrgyz Republic	35.0	37.8	36.6	40.6	39.7	38.3	36.0	37.4	41.4
Lebanon									
Libya	48.6								
Malaysia	24.9	24.1	31.4	39.8	43.2	40.5	40.7	37.7	
Maldives						16.6		17.7	
Mali	2.6		8.6	7.7					
Mauritania		4.4	6.2	7.4	7.1	6.6	6.5	7.1	7.2
Morocco	11.7	13.1	15.3	29.0	33.2	34.3	36.2	38.1	39.6
Mozambique	1.0	2.0	5.7	7.8	8.2	7.9	8.1		
Niger		1.6	2.0	4.4	4.5	5.0	6.2	5.1	5.9
Nigeria		12.3	11.0						
Oman		17.9	19.8	28.3	32.1	26.9	26.4	29.7	35.6
Pakistan		5.3		9.8	9.6	10.0	9.6	12.3	
Palestine	25.1	40.5	41.1	35.3	34.1	33.5	34.5	32.9	32.7
Qatar		8.9	4.5	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.3	8.0
Saudi Arabia	19.5	23.9	34.1	60.7	67.1	70.0	66.3	68.3	67.9
Senegal			9.6	13.5	13.7	14.4	15.2	15.0	15.7
Sierra Leone	1.7								
Somalia									
Sudan	6.1	11.5	14.7	16.8					
Suriname									
Syria		19.1	27.7	40.7	37.5			40.5	
Tajikistan	24.5	27.8	29.9	31.6	33.8	35.5			
Togo				16.2	17.8	17.8	18.1	17.9	19.7
Tunisia	18.8	28.4	27.8	26.6	24.2	23.1	22.8	22.6	
Türkiye							119.2	118.6	
Turkmenistan								15.6	16.6
Uganda	3.5		4.7	6.0	5.8				
UAE									46.4
Uzbekistan	14.2	11.9	11.1	10.0	10.2	11.4	11.8	13.7	16.9
Yemen		14.5	14.9						
<b>OIC</b>	14.0	14.4	22.0	26.9	26.9	26.9	32.3	34.4	
<b>World</b>	19.1	23.8	28.4	34.9	35.3	35.6	36.0	36.6	

**Table 5.14: Student-Teacher Ratio, Pre-Primary**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan									
Albania	21.0	20.5	18.1	18.3	17.7	17.5	17.1	16.4	15.1
Algeria	26.9	28.9	25.8						
Azerbaijan	8.3	8.6	9.3	11.5	10.8		17.8	17.7	18.2
Bahrain	20.9	14.7	15.5	15.0	14.3	13.8	14.4	14.0	13.8
Bangladesh	24.4								
Benin	29.0	43.2	33.2	25.6	26.2		24.0	31.2	24.0
Brunei	20.5	19.2	19.6	17.1	15.4	16.2	15.4	15.2	17.6
Burkina Faso				22.3	17.3	17.6	17.2	21.0	20.6
Cameroon	23.7	24.1	21.8	20.5	20.8	20.6	20.3	19.5	
Chad			35.1	29.0	31.9	25.4	28.5	26.2	
Comoros	25.9					20.3	28.4		
Cote d'Ivoire	22.0			22.1	23.0	22.9	21.1	19.6	23.9
Djibouti					29.5	16.4	14.4		
Egypt		23.7	30.3		26.9	26.3	26.0	24.8	
Gabon									
Gambia				33.1		34.7	48.0	36.4	35.7
Guinea		31.2	33.5						37.6
Guinea-Bissau	21.4		29.0						
Guyana	16.7	16.1	14.1						
Indonesia	16.9	15.6	13.0			12.7	12.7		
Iran	22.7	26.9							
Iraq	14.8								
Jordan	21.9	20.4	18.4	17.1	17.0	17.9	17.6	16.5	16.6
Kazakhstan		10.7							
Kuwait	15.7	13.2	11.1	9.2	9.2	8.7	8.3	8.1	8.0
Kyrgyz Republic	18.4	22.7	26.2						
Lebanon		16.0	15.8		15.5	15.6		14.6	14.5
Libya									
Malaysia	27.4	22.6	17.8	16.6	16.5	15.3	18.1	16.2	
Maldives	31.4	26.2	19.2	16.8	16.0	15.5	15.2	13.9	
Mali			37.5	21.2	18.8	20.3	19.6		
Mauritania				19.2					
Morocco	18.3	17.3	18.6						
Mozambique									
Niger	18.2	23.4	33.9	26.7	21.5	28.4	32.6	31.5	
Nigeria									
Oman				25.2	24.9	22.6	20.8	20.3	15.3
Pakistan									
Palestine	22.0	25.5	19.5	22.9	23.1	16.9	16.7	15.8	16.4
Qatar	20.6	16.5		14.2	14.5	14.4	14.8	14.0	15.0
Saudi Arabia		9.6	10.3	13.1	10.8	11.3	15.0	16.6	13.3
Senegal	18.7	36.3	24.4	17.0				21.6	20.2
Sierra Leone	23.5			19.3	22.7	13.8	13.7	22.8	23.2
Somalia									
Sudan		28.0	22.5		25.4	25.8	28.9		
Suriname		23.7	25.3	26.1	22.3	27.7	19.6	24.1	
Syria	25.7	22.0	19.6						
Tajikistan	10.4	13.8	12.5	14.4	12.9	11.4			
Togo	16.9		26.1	30.7		29.2	28.4	27.3	27.3
Tunisia	20.4			15.8	15.2				
Türkiye	16.0	19.7	23.0	17.0		17.2	17.8	16.8	
Turkmenistan									
Uganda			25.1	22.4	21.4	22.0			
UAE	18.6	18.7	18.5	23.4	29.3			26.8	22.7
Uzbekistan	9.6	9.2	8.7	10.8	10.9	11.6	11.6	10.8	11.6
Yemen		15.3	15.3		26.4				
<b>OIC</b>	17.9	16.7	16.6	16.9	18.2	15.5	15.9	17.7	
<b>World</b>	19.5	19.4	20.4	21.3	19.6	19.4	19.0	18.7	

**Table 5.15: Student-Teacher Ratio, Primary**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			44.4	43.4	44.6	48.0	48.8	49.9	
Albania	22.6		19.7	18.6	18.2	17.9	17.6	17.1	16.8
Algeria	28.4	25.4	23.3	23.8	24.2	24.2	24.3	20.6	24.2
Azerbaijan	18.7	13.4	11.0	13.5	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.8	16.2
Bahrain				11.7	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.2	
Bangladesh		47.0	43.0			30.1	30.1		
Benin	52.6	46.8	46.4	45.0	41.6	43.6	39.2	40.9	38.3
Brunei	13.7	10.1	11.3	10.0	10.2	10.2	9.9	9.8	9.3
Burkina Faso	48.9	47.2	52.4	42.2	41.5	40.7	39.7	39.4	37.1
Cameroon		47.8	45.8	41.5	42.7	44.6	44.8	45.6	
Chad	68.6	63.2	62.2	55.5	56.9	52.0	55.2	55.2	
Comoros	36.8					18.9	28.1		
Cote d'Ivoire	45.0			42.1	42.5	42.4	41.8	41.6	40.6
Djibouti				33.0	31.1	30.4	29.4		29.9
Egypt	23.0	25.6	27.7		23.1	23.8	23.7	25.0	
Gabon									
Gambia	37.4	36.6	37.5	37.1		38.7	36.1	37.1	36.5
Guinea	45.6	44.9	42.2		47.1				48.0
Guinea-Bissau	44.1		51.9						
Guyana	26.2	28.0	24.6						
Indonesia	22.1	20.4	19.0		14.0	16.1	17.0		
Iran	26.1	21.7		26.8	27.3	28.5			
Iraq	21.4								
Jordan					18.4	21.0	18.5	16.4	17.2
Kazakhstan		17.3	16.2	16.2	18.6	20.8	19.6	17.2	16.8
Kuwait	13.8	12.1	8.4	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.4	8.2
Kyrgyz Republic	24.1	24.5	24.3	26.2	25.0	24.9	25.0	25.7	25.8
Lebanon	14.2	14.6	14.1		12.2	12.5		12.7	12.6
Libya									
Malaysia	19.6	16.9	12.6	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.9	12.2	
Maldives	22.7	20.1	11.7	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.3	9.7	
Mali	65.3	54.4	50.4	42.7	39.1	38.2	37.8		
Mauritania	45.0	40.3	37.2	35.8	36.4	36.4	34.3	40.7	
Morocco	28.8	27.1	26.2	25.9	26.6	28.0	26.8	25.8	27.2
Mozambique	64.0	66.3	58.5	54.7	53.6	52.4	55.3	57.1	57.9
Niger	40.7	43.7	38.6	36.6	36.3	36.3		39.6	
Nigeria	42.9	36.9	37.6				30.5		
Oman	25.1					10.1	9.7	10.3	10.8
Pakistan	33.0	38.3	40.5	46.3	47.6	44.8	44.1	47.9	
Palestine	36.1	24.5	27.8	24.0	23.8	24.7	24.5	23.0	21.4
Qatar		11.1	12.0	11.6	11.6	11.8	12.2	12.2	12.5
Saudi Arabia		11.3	11.2	10.9	11.7	12.2	13.8	14.7	13.8
Senegal	50.9	41.7	33.7	32.1				33.6	34.0
Sierra Leone				33.8	37.3	39.4	27.5	37.1	37.7
Somalia									
Sudan		28.1							
Suriname		18.6	14.9	13.3	13.4	12.9	13.4	13.0	
Syria	24.8								
Tajikistan	21.8	21.3	25.2	22.3	22.2	22.3			
Togo	37.5	33.6	40.6	44.2	41.4	40.1	40.1	39.0	39.2
Tunisia	23.2	20.0	17.1	15.8	16.2	16.6	16.9		16.8
Türkiye				18.4		17.0	17.2	17.5	
Turkmenistan								25.7	25.9
Uganda	59.4	51.7	48.6	42.9	42.7	42.7			
UAE	16.1	15.2	16.8	23.6	24.5			18.6	18.8
Uzbekistan	21.4	19.9	17.8	19.0	20.4	21.2	21.5	21.1	20.6
Yemen			30.8		26.9				
<b>OIC</b>	28.6	28.5	28.6	29.4	24.3	25.5	26.0	29.3	
<b>World</b>	26.3	25.2	24.3	23.0	23.1	23.3	22.9	22.6	

**Table 5.16: Student-Teacher Ratio, Secondary**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan				32.0	32.2	33.0	33.3		
Albania	16.4		14.8	13.5	12.2	11.6	11.2	10.7	10.3
Algeria									
Azerbaijan							7.6	7.8	8.1
Bahrain				9.9	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.4	
Bangladesh	38.4	23.9	28.3		36.2	34.0	35.1		32.8
Benin	23.4			10.3	11.0				18.2
Brunei	10.9	10.1		8.8	8.6	8.7	8.3	8.2	7.2
Burkina Faso			30.3	25.2	23.4	23.3	23.1	22.2	20.9
Cameroon	23.6	16.2		19.9	19.3				
Chad	32.2	33.5	32.5	27.5	27.1	23.0	25.4	23.4	
Comoros						5.3	8.3		
Cote d'Ivoire					25.8	26.3	27.3	28.9	27.2
Djibouti				22.8	23.8	22.7	25.4	26.8	22.5
Egypt	16.9				14.8	15.2	15.2	15.8	
Gabon									
Gambia									
Guinea		34.4							
Guinea-Bissau	15.0								
Guyana		18.0	21.4						
Indonesia	14.6	12.5	12.2		14.1	15.3	15.2		
Iran					18.7	19.0			
Iraq	19.7								
Jordan						11.4	12.3	14.4	13.3
Kazakhstan				7.5	6.8	6.6	7.0	7.7	8.3
Kuwait	10.8			7.6					
Kyrgyz Republic	13.3	13.4	14.3	10.8	9.9	10.4	10.6	11.7	12.2
Lebanon		9.0	8.9		7.7				
Libya									
Malaysia	18.4	16.3	13.7		13.2	12.3	11.4	11.4	
Maldives	15.3						6.2	5.4	
Mali	29.0			19.2	19.5	17.4			
Mauritania	26.3	31.0		33.5	26.4	23.7	25.9	28.8	
Morocco	17.0					20.3	19.4	18.8	20.0
Mozambique		32.2	34.1	39.7		36.5			
Niger	23.4	27.4	30.8	28.0	26.7	29.7			
Nigeria	30.9	40.2	23.2				14.7		
Oman	17.9					10.0	10.2	10.6	11.3
Pakistan		23.3		21.1	21.4	19.4	20.4		
Palestine	28.4	26.6	22.5	19.9	19.6	20.1	17.3	16.5	16.7
Qatar		11.6	9.9	10.7	10.2	10.4	11.0	11.8	11.5
Saudi Arabia		11.1		10.3	10.5	11.1	11.5	13.6	13.0
Senegal	27.3	26.4		20.4					23.3
Sierra Leone				20.5	22.0				
Somalia									
Sudan		21.5							
Suriname		13.9	13.8	12.0					
Syria	17.6								
Tajikistan	16.4	16.4	17.1						
Togo	31.5	30.5							
Tunisia	19.0	17.2	13.3						
Türkiye				18.5		17.3	16.4	15.5	
Turkmenistan								9.3	9.6
Uganda									
UAE					9.5			10.5	9.6
Uzbekistan	11.5	13.3	13.0	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.6	10.9	
Yemen									
<b>OIC</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.0</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	

**Table 5.17: Student-Teacher Ratio, Tertiary**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan							21.5		22.8
Albania	13.6				16.6	15.3	14.1	14.3	13.5
Algeria		27.9	28.8	24.0	25.7	26.8	27.3	26.0	25.0
Azerbaijan			7.0	9.7	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.7	
Bahrain				15.4	19.0	19.4	21.9	25.7	25.3
Bangladesh	19.8	17.4			29.0	30.3	37.1	39.7	36.8
Benin	29.4		17.8			29.5	49.6		
Brunei	8.2	8.5	8.3	11.9	11.1	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.1
Burkina Faso		14.1	17.7	18.3	19.2	19.5	17.3	18.6	20.2
Cameroon	21.8	31.5	52.0				43.7		
Chad	14.4	9.5		26.4					
Comoros	9.4		17.1						
Cote d'Ivoire			14.2	10.3	11.5	11.7		12.2	
Djibouti	10.6	17.7	20.5						
Egypt							26.4		
Gabon									
Gambia									
Guinea			19.1						
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana		12.6	10.6						
Indonesia	14.4	13.5	18.4	30.5	29.9	28.3	27.3		
Iran	21.7	18.4	21.8	15.3	14.0	14.8	14.0	13.3	13.8
Iraq	23.9	22.1							
Jordan	29.9	26.4	24.6	22.5	15.8	12.5		27.7	28.4
Kazakhstan	13.4		15.5	13.0	16.4	13.4	16.5	15.1	16.3
Kuwait									
Kyrgyz Republic	19.2	16.5	14.9	12.8	11.9	12.7	11.1	11.6	12.2
Lebanon	13.2	8.0	8.0						
Libya	23.4								
Malaysia	18.4	15.4	14.2	15.9		13.9		15.9	
Maldives						17.4			
Mali	20.5								
Mauritania		24.6	38.4						
Morocco	16.3	19.0		26.9	28.5	28.8	28.7	30.7	31.8
Mozambique		9.4	16.2			14.1	15.2		
Niger		14.9	11.3	15.1	14.8	15.3	14.7	14.6	
Nigeria			24.6						
Oman		16.2	16.8	16.2	16.2				
Pakistan						33.1		21.2	
Palestine	21.0	30.5	27.2	26.1	28.9	26.8	27.9	25.5	25.0
Qatar		14.6	8.6	12.9	12.6	13.6	14.0	15.0	15.4
Saudi Arabia	19.9	22.5	18.2	19.8	20.3	20.0	19.0	19.6	17.7
Senegal				25.8	33.4	20.2	27.9	29.1	31.4
Sierra Leone	7.9								
Somalia									
Sudan	45.5			49.8					
Suriname									
Syria				64.4					
Tajikistan	12.9	14.9	14.8	17.6	17.4	16.7			
Togo				17.7	22.8	18.3	18.2	18.7	21.4
Tunisia	19.2	19.6	17.4						
Türkiye		25.7	33.5	40.7		47.4	47.8	46.8	
Turkmenistan								9.6	10.0
Uganda	16.6		22.6						
UAE				17.8	17.0	18.4		17.7	18.0
Uzbekistan	18.0	13.3	12.5	10.7	10.7	11.7	11.9	13.6	14.5
Yemen		29.2							
<b>OIC</b>	17.3	17.6	20.3	23.3	21.1	24.1	25.7	23.8	
<b>World</b>	14.8	15.1	16.2	16.8	16.9	16.9	17.1	17.1	



**Table 5.18: Definitions of Education Indicators**

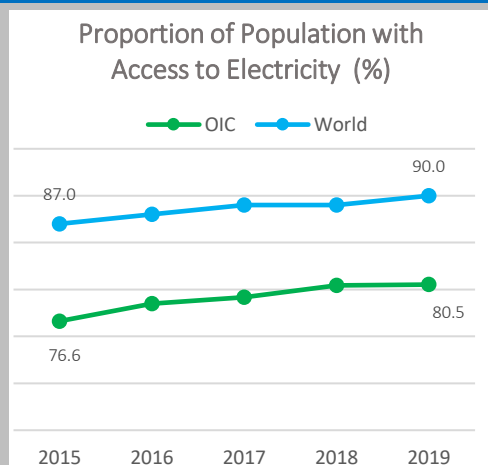
INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>Government Expenditure on Education, % of GDP</b>	Level of total general (local, regional and central) government expenditure on education (current, capital, and transfers) in GDP, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary Education, Both Sexes (%)</b>	Ratio of students enrolled in pre-primary education, regardless of age, to the population in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary Education, Female (%)</b>	Ratio of girls enrolled in pre-primary education, regardless of age, to the population of girls in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary Education, Male (%)</b>	Ratio of boys enrolled in pre-primary education, regardless of age, to the population of boys in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary Education, Both Sexes (%)</b>	Ratio of students enrolled in primary education, regardless of age, to the population in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary Education, Female (%)</b>	Ratio of girls enrolled in primary education, regardless of age, to the population of girls in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary Education, Male (%)</b>	Ratio of boys enrolled in primary education, regardless of age, to the population of boys in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary Education, Both Sexes (%)</b>	Ratio of students enrolled in secondary education, regardless of age, to the population in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary Education, Female (%)</b>	Ratio of girls enrolled in secondary education, regardless of age, to the population of girls in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary Education, Male (%)</b>	Ratio of boys enrolled in secondary education, regardless of age, to the population of boys in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary, Both Sexes (%)</b>	Ratio of students enrolled in tertiary education, regardless of age, to the population in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary, Female (%)</b>	Ratio of girls enrolled in tertiary education, regardless of age, to the population of girls in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary, Male (%)</b>	Ratio of boys enrolled in tertiary education, regardless of age, to the population of boys in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Student-Teacher Ratio, Pre-Primary</b>	Average number of students per teacher at pre-primary education in a given school-year.
<b>Student-Teacher Ratio, Primary</b>	Average number of students per teacher at primary education in a given school-year.
<b>Student-Teacher Ratio, Secondary</b>	Average number of students per teacher at secondary education in a given school-year.
<b>Student-Teacher Ratio, Tertiary</b>	Average number of students per teacher at tertiary education in a given academic-year.



# ENERGY

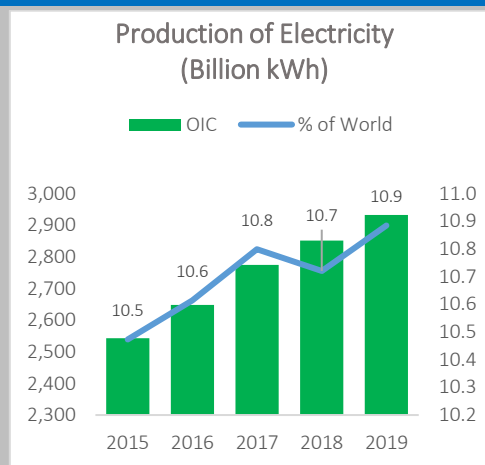
## 6. ENERGY

Access to electricity has been steadily increasing both in the OIC countries group and world



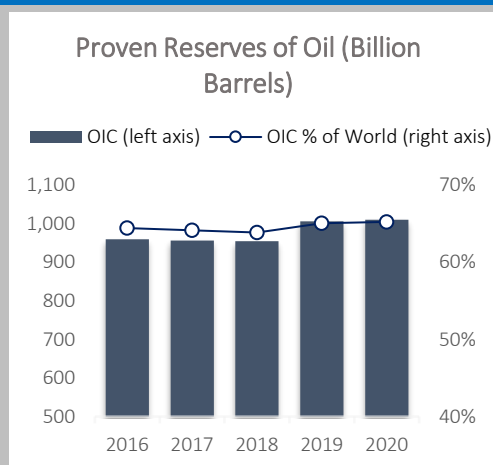
See Table 6.1

Production of electricity continued to improve in OIC countries in 2019



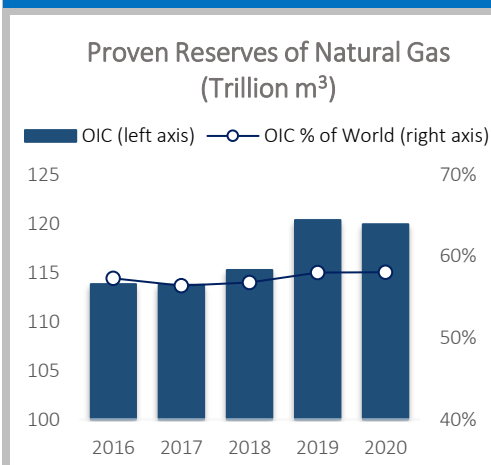
See Table 6.7

OIC countries own almost two-thirds of the global proven oil reserves in 2020



See Table 6.10

OIC countries also own more than half of the global proven natural gas reserves in 2020



See Table 6.12

**Table 6.1: Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan		22	43	72	98	98	99	98
Albania	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Algeria			99	99	99	100	100	100
Azerbaijan	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	100
Bahrain	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Bangladesh	32	44	55	74	76	88	92	92
Benin	22	26	34	30	37	35	39	40
Brunei	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Burkina Faso	9	11	13	16	17	17	14	18
Cameroon	41	47	53	59	60	61	62	63
Chad	3	5	6	8	9	11	10	8
Comoros	40	51	70	74	77	79	82	84
Cote d'Ivoire	49	59	58	63	64	66	67	69
Djibouti	56	56	56	58	59	60	61	61
Egypt	98	99	99	99	100	100	100	100
Gabon	74	82	89	87	88	86	90	91
Gambia	34	30	47	54	56	56	60	60
Guinea	15	20	28	34	34	35	44	42
Guinea-Bissau			6	20	23	26	29	31
Guyana	74	78	83	88	89	90	91	92
Indonesia	86	85	94	98	98	98	99	99
Iran	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	100
Iraq			98	99	100	100	100	100
Jordan	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	100
Kazakhstan	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Kuwait	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Kyrgyz Republic	100	99	99	99	100	100	100	100
Lebanon		100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Libya	100	90	82	73	72	70	67	69
Malaysia			99	100	100	100	100	100
Maldives	84	91	99	100	100	100	100	100
Mali	10	18	27	38	39	35	51	48
Mauritania		18	34	40	41	43	44	46
Morocco	70	78	93	97	98	100	98	100
Mozambique	6	12	19	24	26	24	31	30
Niger	6	7	13	17	17	18	18	19
Nigeria	43	47	48	53	59	54	57	55
Oman	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Pakistan	70	71	71	71	72	71	73	74
Palestine	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Qatar	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Saudi Arabia	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Senegal	38	47	57	61	65	62	66	70
Sierra Leone		11	11	20	20	23	26	23
Somalia		13	21	29	31	33	34	36
Sudan	23	33	38	47	49	51	52	54
Suriname	95	95	91	95	96	97	97	98
Syria		92	93	90	90	90	86	89
Tajikistan	98	99	99	98	99	99	99	100
Togo	17	27	31	45	47	48	50	52
Tunisia	95	99	100	100	100	100	100	100
Türkiye			100	100	100	100	100	100
Turkmenistan	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Uganda	7	9	12	19	27	33	43	41
UAE	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Uzbekistan	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yemen	49	55	61	67	69	79	62	73
<b>OIC</b>	64	65	73	77	78	79	80	81
<b>World</b>	75	78	83	87	88	89	89	90

**Table 6.2: Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity, Rural (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan		7	30	65	97	97	98	97
Albania	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Algeria			97	98	98	99	99	99
Azerbaijan	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	100
Bahrain	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Bangladesh	17	30	40	64	66	82	89	89
Benin	5	9	11	11	15	17	17	17
Brunei	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Burkina Faso	2	2	2					
Cameroon	9	16	16	21	22	23	26	24
Chad	1	2	3	1	3	4	2	
Comoros	30	43	64	68	70	73	76	78
Cote d'Ivoire	24	36	32	39	37	38	40	42
Djibouti	56	44	30	23	25	26	25	25
Egypt	96	99	99	99	100	100	100	100
Gabon	12	27	52	18	19		22	24
Gambia	19	4	26	28	29	21	35	28
Guinea			5	9	7	8	20	16
Guinea-Bissau			2	8	10	11	12	13
Guyana	69	76	80	86	87	88	89	90
Indonesia	80	76	89	95	95	96	97	98
Iran	94	96	99	100	100	100	100	100
Iraq			95	98	99	99	100	100
Jordan	96	98	100	100	100	100	99	100
Kazakhstan	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Kuwait	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Kyrgyz Republic	100	99	99	99	100	100	100	100
Lebanon		100	99	100	100	100	100	100
Libya	99	58	17					
Malaysia			98	100	100	100	100	100
Maldives	78	87	99	100	100	100	100	100
Mali		4		7	8		25	15
Mauritania		1						
Morocco	37	58	87	95	95	100	96	99
Mozambique		2	1	1	5	4	8	5
Niger			4	8	9	10	12	13
Nigeria	21	23	24	26	34	23	31	26
Oman	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Pakistan	59	58	57	56	56	54	57	59
Palestine	99	100	100	100	100	99	100	100
Qatar	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Saudi Arabia	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Senegal	13	23	35	38	45	35	41	48
Sierra Leone				2	2	5	6	2
Somalia		2	6	8	9	10	11	11
Sudan	2	17	21	31	33	35	37	39
Suriname	91	90	79	89	91	92	94	96
Syria		83	84	79	78	78	69	76
Tajikistan	98	99	98	98	99	99	99	100
Togo	6	10	9	20	21	19	26	24
Tunisia	86	99	99	100	100	100	100	100
Türkiye			100	100	100	100	100	100
Turkmenistan	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Uganda	1	1	3	9	18	24	34	32
UAE	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Uzbekistan	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yemen	34	40	42	54	56	71	49	61
<b>OIC</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>81</b>

**Table 6.3: Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity, Urban (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan		74	83	93	100	100	100	100
Albania	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Algeria			100	100	100	100	100	100
Azerbaijan	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Bahrain	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Bangladesh	81	83	90	93	94	100	97	98
Benin	47	52	65	52	62	54	64	65
Brunei	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Burkina Faso	40	46	49	58	60	62	62	65
Cameroon	79	81	87	90	91	92	90	93
Chad	10	16	18	32	31	34	36	37
Comoros	64	73	85	91	93	95	96	98
Cote d'Ivoire	82	86	88	87	92	93	93	94
Djibouti	56	60	64	68	69	70	71	72
Egypt	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100
Gabon	90	93	96	97	97	98	98	98
Gambia	51	54	65	72	74	79	76	80
Guinea	56	64	72	80	82	84	87	88
Guinea-Bissau			12	36	41	46	50	54
Guyana	87	82	92	95	96	96	97	97
Indonesia	95	97	99	100	100	100	100	100
Iran	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Iraq			100	100	100	100	100	100
Jordan	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Kazakhstan	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Kuwait	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Kyrgyz Republic	100	100	99	99	100	100	100	100
Lebanon		99	100	100	100	100	100	100
Libya	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Malaysia			100	100	100	100	100	100
Maldives	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	100
Mali	34	49	74	83	83	85	86	91
Mauritania		42	76	78	80	82	84	86
Morocco	98	95	97	99	99	100	99	100
Mozambique	23	36	56	68	66	61	72	73
Niger	41	46	63	60	59	60	48	50
Nigeria	84	84	80	82	86	87	82	84
Oman	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Pakistan	94	95	97	99	99	100	100	100
Palestine	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Qatar	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Saudi Arabia	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Senegal	75	80	84	87	88	92	94	95
Sierra Leone		36	34	45	47	49	53	51
Somalia		33	44	56	59	61	63	66
Sudan	66	67	72	77	79	80	81	81
Suriname	98	98	97	98	99	99	99	99
Syria		100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Tajikistan	100	100	99	99	99	99	99	99
Togo	39	57	67	82	84	89	83	92
Tunisia	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Türkiye			100	100	100	100	100	100
Turkmenistan	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Uganda	41	49	48	52	58	63	70	71
UAE	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Uzbekistan	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yemen	92	91	100	93	93	93	85	93
<b>OIC</b>	90	90	93	94	95	95	95	95
<b>World</b>	90	92	96	96	97	97	97	97

**Table 6.4: Adjusted Savings, Energy Depletion (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	2	1	10	10	13	22	28	21
Albania	10	28	72	104	98	93	145	125
Algeria	8,788	22,944	27,559	16,139	11,758	14,784	19,539	17,005
Azerbaijan	1,368	2,386	11,816	4,766	3,609	5,181	8,239	7,714
Bahrain	413	798	1,220	1,366	879	1,014	1,392	1,332
Bangladesh	114	325	622	1,217	727	884	1,265	1,008
Benin	3	0	0	4	4	9	13	12
Brunei	1,273	2,239	2,131	1,704	1,150	1,396	2,265	2,000
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	448	862	1,036	609	504	789	1,143	1,016
Chad	0	1,558	1,275	468	372	858	1,360	1,167
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cote d'Ivoire	72	497	848	320	311	527	786	680
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	6,129	9,081	13,511	8,577	6,149	7,917	12,234	10,837
Gabon	1,427	2,256	3,067	929	811	1,441	2,138	1,992
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
Indonesia	10,428	15,523	23,854	12,654	10,745	14,547	21,649	18,178
Iran	12,557	22,363	28,260	11,171	13,149	19,839	25,575	12,233
Iraq	5,156	5,146	11,589	15,744	15,180	20,285	28,666	27,363
Jordan	4	6	5	3	1	1	2	3
Kazakhstan	2,970	9,920	11,856	6,201	4,753	8,579	14,567	12,863
Kuwait	3,967	10,539	12,111	10,809	9,326	11,146	16,337	15,209
Kyrgyz Republic	5	9	5	2	1	2	2	3
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Libya	5,348	10,910	14,636	749	511	2,436	4,538	5,239
Malaysia	5,070	10,949	11,992	11,184	8,150	10,465	17,138	13,458
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	79	28	22	31	0	0
Morocco	3	3	6	6	3	3	4	3
Mozambique	0	60	180	44	35	79	95	73
Niger	0	2	5	58	47	90	121	95
Nigeria	7,805	16,957	24,242	7,894	5,250	10,598	16,838	16,155
Oman	6,712	10,122	16,622	12,499	9,952	12,595	17,715	15,580
Pakistan	630	1,702	1,958	2,248	1,400	1,915	2,732	2,121
Palestine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Qatar	5,476	8,660	17,113	12,234	9,330	12,199	16,270	15,337
Saudi Arabia	23,112	56,136	68,021	53,438	44,534	56,123	81,310	65,443
Senegal	0	0	0	2	1	1	2	1
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	1,161	4,321	5,505	148	124	229	151	145
Suriname	55	101	199	114	80	130	197	167
Syria	3,939	5,912	7,140	131	71	49	107	113
Tajikistan	1	2	4	2	2	3	5	2
Togo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tunisia	631	1,153	1,540	397	316	385	509	412
Türkiye	250	398	763	310	256	380	680	645
Turkmenistan	1,156	2,914	3,308	2,225	1,691	2,564	4,004	3,584
Uganda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UAE	5,145	11,228	15,994	14,655	12,174	15,480	21,809	22,551
Uzbekistan	1,720	2,074	3,520	2,574	1,585	2,466	3,938	3,241
Yemen	2,649	4,429	4,298	149	13	49	147	230
<b>OIC</b>	<b>125,995</b>	<b>254,513</b>	<b>347,973</b>	<b>213,888</b>	<b>175,088</b>	<b>237,584</b>	<b>345,655</b>	<b>295,386</b>

**Table 6.5: Adjusted Savings, Energy Depletion, % of GNI**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Albania	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8
Algeria	16.8	23.3	17.1	10.0	7.4	8.8	11.4	10.2
Azerbaijan	26.4	20.3	23.8	9.3	10.1	13.2	18.4	16.7
Bahrain	4.7	5.1	5.2	4.7	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.7
Bangladesh	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Benin	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Brunei	19.1	21.2	15.7	12.6	9.4	10.9	16.6	14.5
Burkina Faso	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cameroon	4.7	5.0	3.9	2.0	1.6	2.3	3.0	2.7
Chad	0.0	27.1	12.2	4.1	3.6	8.4	12.1	10.5
Comoros	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cote d'Ivoire	0.7	3.0	3.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.2
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt	6.4	9.7	6.3	2.7	2.3	4.1	5.0	3.5
Gabon	33.5	29.1	24.6	7.1	6.3	10.3	13.6	12.8
Gambia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guyana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Indonesia	6.5	5.4	3.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.7
Iran	11.2	9.8	5.4	2.7	2.8	3.9	4.8	1.9
Iraq	22.0	10.1	9.8	10.1	9.7	11.7	13.7	12.7
Jordan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kazakhstan	17.3	19.2	9.2	3.6	3.8	5.8	9.3	8.1
Kuwait	8.9	11.8	9.7	8.5	7.6	8.6	11.2	10.7
Kyrgyz Republic	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Libya	13.8	22.5	19.4	1.5	1.0	3.6	5.9	8.6
Malaysia	5.9	8.0	4.9	3.8	2.8	3.4	4.9	3.8
Maldives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mali	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mauritania	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Morocco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mozambique	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5
Niger	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7
Nigeria	12.2	10.0	7.0	1.6	1.4	3.1	4.4	3.7
Oman	36.0	33.7	31.2	18.9	15.7	18.6	23.8	22.2
Pakistan	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8
Palestine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Qatar	31.5	22.3	15.3	7.7	6.2	7.6	9.1	8.9
Saudi Arabia	12.1	17.0	12.7	8.0	6.7	8.0	10.2	8.2
Senegal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somalia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sudan	9.3	12.8	10.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Suriname	5.0	4.7	4.7	2.2	2.6	4.1	5.5	4.4
Syria	21.1	21.8	12.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Tajikistan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Togo	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tunisia	3.1	3.8	3.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1
Türkiye	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Turkmenistan	24.5	22.1	16.0	6.6	4.8	7.1	10.3	8.2
Uganda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UAE	4.8	6.0	5.5	4.1	3.4	4.0	5.1	5.4
Uzbekistan	10.7	12.2	7.3	3.1	1.9	4.1	7.6	5.5
Yemen	26.1	25.3	14.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9
<b>OIC</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>



**Table 6.6: Energy Production (Million Tonnes of Oil Equivalent)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan									
Albania	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.5
Algeria	142.2	166.7	154.4	146.2	156.8	156.3	155.5	148.4	
Azerbaijan	18.8	27.3	67.2	59.8	58.8	55.8	56.8	60.1	58.7
Bahrain	16.8	18.3	20.3	22.9	22.8	22.5	22.6	24.1	
Bangladesh	15.2	19.3	25.8	30.3	32.4	32.4	32.0	31.7	
Benin	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0
Brunei	19.7	21.1	18.6	16.1	15.2	15.6	16.2	15.3	
Burkina Faso									
Cameroon	11.2	10.8	8.5	11.8	12.0	11.4	12.1	13.0	
Chad									
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire	6.0	10.6	9.3	9.4	9.9	10.4	10.0	10.4	
Djibouti									
Egypt	54.6	79.6	86.1	71.1	73.0	80.2	88.9	93.7	
Gabon	14.6	16.1	17.0	16.0	15.9	14.9	13.8	15.2	
Gambia									
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Indonesia	237.5	279.6	373.8	405.9	413.7	426.0	451.1	470.4	446.4
Iran	253.7	310.7	342.3	322.7	391.2	414.9	409.0	351.5	
Iraq	134.8	97.5	124.6	183.2	230.9	234.0	241.4	249.1	
Jordan	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	
Kazakhstan	78.6	118.7	156.9	144.6	148.9	165.6	174.1	166.9	
Kuwait	114.2	146.8	134.6	168.1	174.3	162.1	164.7	162.1	
Kyrgyz Republic	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	
Lebanon	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	
Libya	76.3	98.5	104.8	35.0	33.9	58.3	69.7	77.0	
Malaysia	77.0	94.8	88.4	95.2	96.4	95.8	98.3	97.9	
Maldives									
Mali									
Mauritania									
Morocco	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.1
Mozambique	7.3	10.2	9.5	17.1	16.8	20.3	23.1	19.9	
Niger	1.3	1.5	1.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	
Nigeria	197.9	233.6	254.0	255.0	241.1	246.8	251.7	258.7	
Oman	60.3	59.6	67.1	77.6	79.5	77.9	81.8	81.8	
Pakistan	47.0	61.5	65.9	69.0	68.6	66.5	73.2	73.5	
Palestine									
Qatar	59.5	89.3	178.4	225.6	226.8	222.9	223.1	224.7	
Saudi Arabia	475.8	570.9	531.5	648.6	670.6	646.8	665.4	640.0	
Senegal	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan	20.0	27.0	35.1	18.0	17.7	17.4	17.7	18.1	
Suriname	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	
Syria	32.7	26.4	27.7	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.4	
Tajikistan	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	
Togo	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	
Tunisia	6.6	6.7	8.3	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.1	
Türkiye	26.4	23.7	31.6	31.7	36.1	36.9	40.4	45.7	44.0
Turkmenistan	46.0	61.6	47.3	81.3	77.0	76.9	79.5	81.1	
Uganda									
UAE	157.2	180.0	185.9	236.8	244.0	229.9	228.1	237.5	
Uzbekistan	50.2	51.9	54.4	44.6	45.7	46.4	55.2	54.5	
Yemen	22.0	20.5	19.2	4.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.7	
<b>OIC</b>	<b>2,492</b>	<b>2,953</b>	<b>3,264</b>	<b>3,478</b>	<b>3,641</b>	<b>3,676</b>	<b>3,788</b>	<b>3,757</b>	
<b>% of World</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>25.5</b>	

**Table 6.7: Production of Electricity (Billion kWh)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan									
Albania	4.8	5.4	7.6	5.9	7.8	4.5	8.6	5.2	5.3
Algeria	25.4	33.9	45.7	68.8	71.0	76.0	76.7	81.5	
Azerbaijan	18.7	22.9	18.7	24.7	25.0	24.3	25.2	26.1	25.8
Bahrain	13.9	19.4	23.8	28.5	28.5	29.2	29.6	33.4	
Bangladesh	15.8	26.5	40.8	59.1	68.9	73.3	78.6	84.6	
Benin	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.0
Brunei	2.5	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.9	
Burkina Faso									
Cameroon	3.5	4.0	5.9	8.0	7.5	8.1	8.6	8.5	
Chad									
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire	4.8	5.7	6.0	8.7	9.5	10.8	10.1	10.5	11.1
Djibouti									
Egypt	78.1	108.7	146.8	172.8	177.3	185.0	188.1	194.3	
Gabon	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	
Gambia									
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Indonesia	93.3	127.5	169.8	234.0	247.9	254.9	283.8	295.1	288.0
Iran	121.4	178.1	233.0	280.6	289.1	308.0	309.4	322.8	325.0
Iraq	31.9	30.4	48.9	68.8	80.1	87.4	82.5	95.8	
Jordan	7.4	9.7	14.8	19.0	19.7	20.7	20.4	20.5	
Kazakhstan	51.3	67.9	82.7	91.9	94.7	103.2	107.6	106.9	
Kuwait	32.3	43.7	57.1	68.3	70.1	72.8	74.1	75.1	
Kyrgyz Republic	14.9	14.9	12.1	13.0	13.3	15.5	15.5	15.1	
Lebanon	9.9	11.7	15.7	18.7	19.4	21.2	21.3	21.6	
Libya	15.5	22.7	32.6	37.5	31.4	33.3	34.2	33.7	
Malaysia	69.3	82.7	124.8	150.1	156.7	164.5	170.5	175.8	
Maldives									
Mali									
Mauritania									
Morocco	12.9	19.3	23.7	30.8	31.7	32.8	35.5	41.3	39.6
Mozambique	9.7	13.3	16.7	18.5	19.0	17.6	17.1	19.0	
Niger	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	
Nigeria	14.7	23.5	26.1	32.4	36.5	32.2	32.4	31.4	
Oman	9.1	12.7	19.8	32.8	34.2	36.1	37.7	38.3	
Pakistan	68.1	93.6	94.4	111.3	123.5	131.3	128.5	133.3	
Palestine									
Qatar	9.1	14.4	28.1	41.5	42.3	45.6	47.9	49.9	
Saudi Arabia	126.2	176.1	240.1	359.0	367.6	378.3	386.9	385.5	
Senegal	1.6	2.5	3.1	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.2	
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan	2.6	3.8	7.5	13.1	14.4	15.5	16.3	16.9	
Suriname	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	
Syria	25.2	34.9	46.4	18.0	18.2	18.4	18.2	17.6	
Tajikistan	14.3	17.1	16.4	17.2	17.2	18.1	19.7	20.7	
Togo	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	
Tunisia	10.6	12.7	16.4	19.7	19.9	20.6	21.0	22.1	
Türkiye	124.9	162.0	211.2	261.8	274.4	297.3	304.8	303.9	305.4
Turkmenistan	9.9	12.8	16.7	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	
Uganda									
UAE	39.9	60.7	94.0	127.4	129.6	134.6	136.0	138.5	
Uzbekistan	46.9	47.7	52.0	57.4	58.7	60.8	62.9	63.5	
Yemen	3.4	4.8	7.8	5.8	4.8	4.1	3.5	3.6	
<b>OIC</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>1,535</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>2,542</b>	<b>2,648</b>	<b>2,774</b>	<b>2,851</b>	<b>2,932</b>	
<b>% of World</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.9</b>	

**Table 6.8: Electricity Capacity, Renewable, Total (Thousand Megawatts)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0.192	0.193	0.241	0.303	0.349	0.355	0.355	0.364	0.364
Albania	1.453	1.453	1.475	1.799	1.914	2.049	2.107	2.177	2.307
Algeria	0.277	0.277	0.253	0.312	0.482	0.663	0.686	0.686	0.686
Azerbaijan	0.922	0.970	0.997	1.154	1.184	1.194	1.277	1.291	1.291
Bahrain	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.010	0.010
Bangladesh	0.230	0.232	0.266	0.382	0.399	0.423	0.439	0.477	0.515
Benin	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Brunei	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Burkina Faso	0.033	0.033	0.036	0.041	0.043	0.080	0.095	0.098	0.098
Cameroon	0.719	0.719	0.724	0.740	0.742	0.744	0.746	0.791	0.792
Chad	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Comoros	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Cote d'Ivoire	0.604	0.604	0.606	0.609	0.609	0.887	0.892	0.892	0.892
Djibouti	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Egypt	2.927	3.004	3.437	3.667	3.681	3.802	4.794	5.939	5.971
Gabon	0.170	0.170	0.172	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333
Gambia	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Guinea	0.128	0.128	0.129	0.382	0.382	0.382	0.382	0.382	0.382
Guinea-Bissau	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001
Guyana	0.022	0.022	0.053	0.055	0.046	0.048	0.051	0.053	0.053
Indonesia	5.475	5.343	6.856	8.574	9.064	9.459	9.808	10.300	10.554
Iran	2.010	6.080	8.588	11.451	11.823	12.407	12.678	12.843	12.941
Iraq	0.670	1.622	2.274	2.311	2.311	2.311	2.490	2.490	2.490
Jordan	0.014	0.014	0.017	0.153	0.524	0.634	1.119	1.500	1.903
Kazakhstan	2.260	2.249	2.276	2.893	2.951	3.015	3.369	4.214	4.997
Kuwait	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.033	0.044	0.055	0.106	0.106
Kyrgyz Republic	2.943	2.943	3.064	3.677	3.677	3.689	3.673	3.673	3.677
Lebanon	0.282	0.282	0.282	0.298	0.319	0.302	0.322	0.344	0.344
Libya	0.000	0.001	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Malaysia	2.761	2.756	2.797	7.551	7.958	7.333	7.540	8.047	8.699
Maldives	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.006	0.008	0.011	0.011	0.015	0.017
Mali	0.085	0.287	0.291	0.372	0.373	0.375	0.375	0.375	0.425
Mauritania	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.053	0.069	0.069	0.121	0.122	0.122
Morocco	1.227	1.329	1.561	2.307	2.412	2.540	3.272	3.272	3.452
Mozambique	2.198	2.179	2.198	2.211	2.214	2.233	2.273	2.313	2.313
Niger	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.007	0.008	0.009	0.027	0.027	0.027
Nigeria	2.085	2.085	2.086	2.137	2.139	2.140	2.140	2.149	2.153
Oman	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.008	0.008	0.059	0.159
Pakistan	5.176	6.777	7.012	8.124	8.802	9.217	12.196	12.280	12.406
Palestine	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.012	0.025	0.035	0.040	0.082	0.117
Qatar	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.042	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043
Saudi Arabia	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.024	0.024	0.037	0.087	0.413	0.413
Senegal	0.010	0.011	0.028	0.034	0.067	0.132	0.173	0.246	0.246
Sierra Leone	0.004	0.004	0.054	0.090	0.091	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099
Somalia	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.007	0.010	0.011	0.011	0.026
Sudan	0.408	0.438	1.690	1.803	1.805	1.965	2.119	2.124	2.124
Suriname	0.180	0.180	0.180	0.188	0.188	0.189	0.190	0.190	0.191
Syria	1.535	1.535	0.857	1.579	1.501	1.497	1.499	1.500	1.500
Tajikistan	4.061	4.116	4.802	5.033	5.039	5.039	5.153	5.273	5.273
Togo	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.068	0.069	0.069	0.070	0.072	0.072
Tunisia	0.073	0.083	0.118	0.334	0.347	0.357	0.370	0.386	0.401
Türkiye	11.288	13.025	17.369	31.516	34.446	38.746	42.230	44.587	49.398
Turkmenistan	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Uganda	0.260	0.318	0.463	0.782	0.784	0.827	0.907	1.177	1.184
UAE	0.000	0.000	0.011	0.136	0.142	0.356	0.599	1.919	2.540
Uzbekistan	1.596	1.709	1.793	1.882	1.883	1.861	1.919	1.912	2.009
Yemen	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.060	0.080	0.100	0.250	0.250	0.253
<b>OIC</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>146</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>

**Table 6.9: Electricity Generation, Total Renewable Energy (GWh)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	458	462	803	1,034	1,064	1,087	965	1,193
Albania	4,594	5,373	7,568	5,896	7,783	4,526	8,553	5,206
Algeria	54	555	173	327	431	635	782	842
Azerbaijan	1,534	3,009	3,447	1,828	2,192	1,976	2,052	1,910
Bahrain	0.0	0.0	1.2	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
Bangladesh	1,389	996	898	1,008	1,249	1,313	1,198	1,148
Benin	1.6	0.8	0.0	6.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.1
Burkina Faso	99	102	123	107	156	158	191	209
Cameroon	3,442	3,772	4,261	4,383	4,385	5,106	5,109	5,109
Chad	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2
Comoros	0.0	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cote d'Ivoire	1,764	1,433	1,620	1,356	1,534	2,054	2,969	3,492
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Egypt	14,105	13,516	14,374	15,638	16,160	15,973	15,942	17,969
Gabon	1,173	804	910	922	826	919	986	986
Gambia	0.0	1.0	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Guinea	511	460	149	908	1,114	1,242	1,212	1,310
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.9
Guyana	41	41	93	66	86	88	91	94
Indonesia	19,600	22,679	34,693	33,679	39,649	43,201	48,194	47,563
Iran	3,687	16,156	9,743	14,347	16,710	15,468	16,597	16,202
Iraq	611	4,964	4,768	2,606	3,431	2,236	2,197	5,342
Jordan	45	65	73	233	872	1,419	2,162	3,001
Kazakhstan	7,531	7,900	8,026	9,562	12,080	11,760	11,269	11,758
Kuwait	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	49	53	55	62
Kyrgyz Republic	13,682	13,980	11,255	11,093	11,498	14,204	14,318	13,859
Lebanon	678	1,046	840	512	435	486	457	967
Libya	0.0	1.9	5.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Malaysia	7,565	6,609	7,717	16,724	21,417	28,036	28,830	28,919
Maldives	0.0	0.0	2.8	8.7	13	17	17	22
Mali	245	1,028	1,075	1,556	1,674	1,733	1,733	1,733
Mauritania	0.0	0.0	0.0	130	163	165	252	283
Morocco	783	1,183	4,148	4,454	4,708	4,720	6,569	7,626
Mozambique	8,844	13,309	16,695	17,154	15,669	14,124	13,971	14,892
Niger	0.8	1.6	3.4	11	13	15	33	33
Nigeria	6,454	13,083	7,207	6,471	8,203	7,796	7,747	8,492
Oman	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.2	16	16	17
Pakistan	19,434	29,447	31,562	36,865	37,921	36,396	37,196	42,599
Palestine	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	43	46	60	120
Qatar	0.0	0.0	0.0	121	123	123	123	123
Saudi Arabia	0.6	0.6	4.1	46	46	70	219	835
Senegal	28	28	74	68	76	152	335	335
Sierra Leone	16	19	149	194	225	248	248	248
Somalia	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	12	17	17	17
Sudan	1,283	1,405	6,338	8,551	8,189	9,497	9,799	10,341
Suriname	1,226	640	1,065	488	799	943	1,018	972
Syria	3,264	4,360	2,627	448	964	789	791	793
Tajikistan	14,060	16,968	16,400	16,900	16,803	17,312	18,573	19,348
Togo	90	236	185	59	207	208	212	213
Tunisia	89	59	192	586	627	603	648	824
Türkiye	31,154	39,751	55,720	83,661	90,248	87,239	97,771	132,264
Turkmenistan	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Uganda	1,607	1,910	1,443	3,393	3,541	3,690	3,941	4,393
UAE	0.0	0.0	17	304	320	745	1,315	3,794
Uzbekistan	5,879	8,630	8,100	8,102	8,105	8,106	5,904	6,468
Yemen	0.0	0.0	2.0	116	549	732	732	732
<b>OIC</b>	<b>177,024</b>	<b>235,992</b>	<b>264,563</b>	<b>311,975</b>	<b>342,404</b>	<b>347,479</b>	<b>373,411</b>	<b>424,700</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>

**Table 6.10: Proven Reserves, Oil (Billion Barrels)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan									
Albania									
Algeria	11.3	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Azerbaijan	1.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Bahrain									
Bangladesh									
Benin									
Brunei	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Burkina Faso									
Cameroon									
Chad									
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire									
Djibouti									
Egypt	3.6	3.7	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1
Gabon	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Gambia									
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana									
Indonesia	5.1	4.2	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.5
Iran	99.5	136.3	151.2	158.4	157.2	155.6	155.6	208.6	208.6
Iraq	112.5	115.0	143.1	142.5	148.8	147.2	145.0	145.0	145.0
Jordan									
Kazakhstan	25.0	39.8	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Kuwait	96.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5
Kyrgyz Republic									
Lebanon									
Libya	36.0	41.5	47.1	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4
Malaysia	4.5	5.3	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Maldives									
Mali									
Mauritania									
Morocco									
Mozambique									
Niger									
Nigeria	29.0	36.2	37.2	37.1	37.5	37.5	37.0	36.9	36.9
Oman	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Pakistan									
Palestine									
Qatar	13.2	25.3	25.4	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.2
Saudi Arabia	262.8	264.2	264.5	266.5	266.2	266.3	267.0	258.6	261.6
Senegal									
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan	0.6	6.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Suriname									
Syria	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Tajikistan									
Togo									
Tunisia									
Türkiye									
Turkmenistan	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Uganda									
UAE	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	105.0	107.0
Uzbekistan	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Yemen									
<b>OIC</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>1,010</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>65.2</b>

**Table 6.11: Production of Crude Oil (Thousand Barrels per Day)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan									
Albania									
Algeria	796	1,352	1,190	1,157	1,146	1,059	1,040	1,023	899
Azerbaijan	268	437	981	787	770	729	725	678	611
Bahrain	180	187	182	203	205	195	193	194	196
Bangladesh									
Benin									
Brunei	178	206	159	115	109	101	100	110	101
Burkina Faso									
Cameroon	101	82	64	93	92	76	69	72	73
Chad	0	180	120	129	129	121	128	118	106
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire									
Djibouti									
Egypt	695	579	561	578	544	531	539	511	473
Gabon	283	259	233	214	221	210	193	218	207
Gambia									
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	73
Indonesia	1,272	961	825	690	738	710	685	664	631
Iran	3,661	4,092	3,544	3,152	3,651	3,867	3,553	2,356	1,985
Iraq	2,810	1,853	2,358	3,504	4,648	4,469	4,410	4,576	3,997
Jordan									
Kazakhstan	623	1,022	1,383	1,343	1,320	1,469	1,564	1,587	1,470
Kuwait	1,996	2,573	2,312	2,859	2,954	2,704	2,737	2,678	2,438
Kyrgyz Republic									
Lebanon									
Libya	1,347	1,693	1,487	404	389	811	951	1,097	389
Malaysia	683	727	636	661	657	648	651	609	540
Maldives									
Mali									
Mauritania									
Morocco									
Mozambique									
Niger									
Nigeria	2,054	2,366	2,048	1,748	1,427	1,536	1,602	1,737	1,493
Oman	891	715	758	885	909	884	870	841	762
Pakistan									
Palestine									
Qatar	688	764	733	656	652	600	601	595	603
Saudi Arabia	8,095	9,353	8,166	10,193	10,460	9,959	10,317	9,808	9,213
Senegal									
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan	179	293	462	279	250	222	223	237	230
Suriname									
Syria	510	416	386	26	21	21	21	22	22
Tajikistan									
Togo									
Tunisia									
Türkiye									
Turkmenistan									
Uganda									
UAE	2,175	2,378	2,324	2,989	3,088	2,967	3,008	3,058	2,779
Uzbekistan									
Yemen	444	390	268	36	24	32	38	37	42
<b>OIC</b>	<b>29,927</b>	<b>32,879</b>	<b>31,180</b>	<b>32,698</b>	<b>34,404</b>	<b>33,918</b>	<b>34,217</b>	<b>32,829</b>	<b>29,334</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>42.5</b>

**Table 6.12: Proven Reserves, Natural Gas (Trillion m<sup>3</sup>)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan									
Albania									
Algeria	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Azerbaijan	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.2
Bahrain									
Bangladesh	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Benin									
Brunei	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Burkina Faso									
Cameroon	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Chad									
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire									
Djibouti									
Egypt	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Gabon	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Gambia									
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana									
Indonesia	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	1.4
Iran	26.6	27.6	33.1	33.5	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.1
Iraq	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Jordan									
Kazakhstan	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Kuwait	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Kyrgyz Republic									
Lebanon									
Libya	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Malaysia	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Maldives									
Mali									
Mauritania									
Morocco									
Mozambique									
Niger									
Nigeria	4.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7
Oman	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Pakistan	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Palestine									
Qatar	14.4	25.6	25.2	24.3	24.1	23.9	23.8	23.8	23.8
Saudi Arabia	6.3	6.9	8.0	8.6	8.6	8.7	9.1	9.4	8.4
Senegal									
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan									
Suriname									
Syria									
Tajikistan									
Togo									
Tunisia									
Türkiye									
Turkmenistan	2.7	2.7	10.0	9.8	10.0	10.2	11.3	14.0	15.4
Uganda									
UAE	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.7	7.7
Uzbekistan	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Yemen									
<b>OIC</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>120.3</b>	<b>119.9</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>58.0</b>

**Table 6.13: Production of Natural Gas, World Marketed (Billion m<sup>3</sup>)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan									
Albania									
Algeria	83.1	89.2	84.6	83.0	93.2	94.8	95.9	90.3	85.1
Azerbaijan	5.3	5.4	15.7	18.0	17.5	16.9	17.8	20.8	22.4
Bahrain									
Bangladesh	9.1	14.5	19.9	26.8	26.3	26.5	26.5	25.3	24.7
Benin									
Brunei	10.8	13.0	11.8	12.0	11.6	11.8	11.4	11.6	11.3
Burkina Faso									
Cameroon	0.00	0.02	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.6	2.4
Chad									
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire									
Djibouti									
Egypt	21.0	42.5	61.3	44.4	42.1	51.9	62.1	68.9	62.1
Gabon	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Gambia									
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana									
Indonesia	66.1	71.9	80.5	72.8	72.2	70.4	70.2	63.9	60.0
Iran	60.2	103.5	187.4	226.7	226.9	238.0	248.5	253.8	253.8
Iraq	3.2	1.5	7.5	7.7	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.5	7.4
Jordan									
Kazakhstan	7.5	12.1	17.6	21.2	21.7	25.8	27.0	26.1	24.2
Kuwait	9.6	12.3	11.7	16.9	17.3	17.1	17.7	14.0	12.9
Kyrgyz Republic									
Lebanon									
Libya	5.9	11.3	16.8	15.5	15.6	14.3	13.9	14.2	17.7
Malaysia	41.5	56.0	61.5	63.1	64.4	68.0	66.3	68.1	63.1
Maldives									
Mali									
Mauritania									
Morocco									
Mozambique									
Niger									
Nigeria	12.5	22.4	28.1	45.1	42.6	45.4	44.3	47.8	49.9
Oman	8.4	20.0	27.1	29.9	30.5	31.3	35.9	35.9	36.1
Pakistan	21.5	35.5	39.6	39.3	38.8	38.8	38.1	37.4	35.0
Palestine									
Qatar	24.9	45.8	131.2	181.4	182.8	182.2	181.3	183.6	184.9
Saudi Arabia	49.8	71.2	87.7	104.5	110.9	115.0	118.0	117.0	119.0
Senegal									
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan									
Suriname									
Syria									
Tajikistan									
Togo									
Tunisia									
Türkiye									
Turkmenistan	44.1	59.1	41.5	83.7	79.8	80.5	84.4	86.7	81.7
Uganda									
UAE	38.4	47.8	51.3	60.2	61.9	54.1	47.6	55.1	55.1
Uzbekistan	52.9	56.8	59.4	55.7	51.6	52.0	55.2	54.4	44.4
Yemen									
<b>OIC</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>1,219</b>	<b>1,247</b>	<b>1,275</b>	<b>1,288</b>	<b>1,254</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>31.6</b>



**Table 6.14: Total Final Energy Consumption (Million Tonnes of Oil Equivalent)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan								
Albania	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Algeria	15.4	20.6	26.5	37.5	37.9	38.4	42.4	43.7
Azerbaijan	6.5	8.1	6.9	8.7	9.0	8.9	9.5	10.8
Bahrain	3.1	4.2	5.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.9
Bangladesh	15.2	18.3	22.5	27.4	28.4	30.0	30.9	33.3
Benin	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.4
Brunei	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6
Burkina Faso								
Cameroon	6.0	6.9	5.9	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9
Chad								
Comoros								
Cote d'Ivoire	4.3	5.1	5.7	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.5
Djibouti								
Egypt	31.6	42.1	53.0	55.6	56.8	59.7	60.5	60.8
Gabon	1.4	2.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.2
Gambia								
Guinea								
Guinea-Bissau								
Guyana	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Indonesia	120.1	132.3	145.9	148.6	142.2	147.8	153.2	160.5
Iran	94.8	126.8	157.6	181.5	188.6	195.0	201.0	201.0
Iraq	18.2	17.3	19.2	17.0	17.8	19.6	22.1	23.3
Jordan	3.5	4.6	4.5	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.3	6.5
Kazakhstan	21.6	30.6	38.8	38.4	38.7	40.0	41.3	41.6
Kuwait	8.2	12.1	14.8	17.3	17.7	18.5	18.4	18.4
Kyrgyz Republic	1.7	1.8	2.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.2	3.5
Lebanon	3.3	3.6	3.9	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.3
Libya	9.4	10.9	12.7	9.1	11.6	11.2	11.1	10.9
Malaysia	29.1	37.3	41.7	50.7	55.2	60.5	62.5	65.0
Maldives								
Mali								
Mauritania								
Morocco	8.5	11.2	13.2	15.1	15.3	16.1	16.2	16.8
Mozambique	6.6	7.9	5.3	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.4
Niger	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1
Nigeria	78.3	93.6	106.4	126.0	128.4	130.0	132.2	135.5
Oman	3.0	5.0	12.3	20.3	21.0	21.1	23.4	23.8
Pakistan	51.2	62.9	71.0	81.4	86.5	91.1	90.7	92.3
Palestine								
Qatar	5.8	8.5	12.7	19.6	19.4	19.6	19.5	20.5
Saudi Arabia	63.5	83.4	120.7	153.0	144.6	139.4	136.8	139.8
Senegal	1.5	1.7	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.8
Sierra Leone								
Somalia								
Sudan	7.5	9.3	11.9	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.8
Suriname	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Syria	10.2	13.9	14.0	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.2	5.5
Tajikistan	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.2
Togo	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1
Tunisia	5.5	6.7	7.4	7.9	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.3
Türkiye	57.8	65.4	78.5	93.6	97.9	105.0	103.0	104.4
Turkmenistan	9.2	12.1	14.5	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.1
Uganda								
UAE	23.1	28.0	46.2	58.5	61.9	59.0	51.0	56.9
Uzbekistan	37.9	35.8	38.4	26.0	27.8	29.5	29.4	30.0
Yemen	3.3	5.0	5.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.5
<b>OIC</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>1,321</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>1,372</b>	<b>1,407</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>

**Table 6.15: Definitions of Energy Indicators**

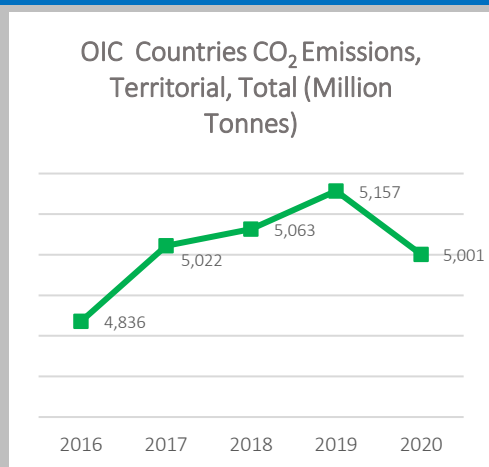
INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity (%)</b>	Proportion of population with access to electricity is the percentage of population with access to electricity.
<b>Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity, Rural (%)</b>	Refers to the percentage of rural population with access to electricity.
<b>Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity, Urban (%)</b>	Refers to the percentage of urban population with access to electricity.
<b>Adjusted Savings, Energy Depletion (USD)</b>	Ratio of the value of the stock of energy resources (coal, crude oil, and natural gas) to the remaining reserve lifetime (capped at 25 years), expressed in terms of USD in current prices.
<b>Adjusted Savings, Energy Depletion, % of GNI</b>	Level of energy depletion adjusted savings in GNI, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Energy Production (Tonnes of Oil Equivalent)</b>	Refers to forms of primary energy - petroleum (crude oil, natural gas liquids, and oil from nonconventional sources), natural gas, solid fuels (coal, lignite, and other derived fuels), and combustible renewables and waste - and primary electricity, all converted into tonnes of oil equivalent.
<b>Production of Electricity (kWh)</b>	Output of electricity plants that are designed to produce electricity only as well as that of combined heat and power plants, expressed in terms of kilowatt-hours.
<b>Electricity Capacity, Renewable, Total (Megawatts)</b>	Capacity is the amount of electricity a generator can produce when it's running at full blast. This maximum amount of power is typically measured in megawatts and helps utilities project just how big of an electricity load a generator can handle. Sum of renewable energy capacities of hydropower, marine, wind, solar, and bioenergy.
<b>Electricity Generation, Renewable, Total (GWh)</b>	Electricity generation is the process of generating electric power. Sum of renewable energy capacities of hydropower, marine, wind, solar, and bioenergy.
<b>Proven Reserves, Oil (Barrels)</b>	Estimated quantities of all liquids statistically defined as crude oil, expressed in terms of barrels. They consist of those quantities of crude oil which by analysis of geoscience and engineering data can be estimated with reasonable certainty to be commercially recoverable, from a given date forward, from known reservoirs and under defined economic conditions, operating methods and government regulations.
<b>Production of Crude Oil (Barrels per Day)</b>	Crude oil is a mineral oil consisting of a mixture of hydrocarbons of natural origin, being yellow to black in colour, of variable density and viscosity. It also includes lease condensate (separator liquids) which are recovered from gaseous hydrocarbons in lease separation facilities. Expressed in terms of barrels per day.
<b>Proven Reserves, Natural Gas (m<sup>3</sup>)</b>	Estimated quantities of all hydrocarbons statistically defined as natural gas, expressed in terms of cubic meter. They consist of those quantities of natural gas (associated and non-associated) which by analysis of geoscience and engineering data can be estimated with reasonable certainty to be commercially recoverable, from a given date forward, from known reservoirs and under defined economic conditions, operation methods and government regulations.
<b>Production of Natural Gas, World Marketed (m<sup>3</sup>)</b>	Gross production of natural gas less the volumes of gas flared or re-injected into fields less the shrinkage, expressed in terms of cubic meter.
<b>Total Final Energy Consumption (Tonnes of Oil Equivalent)</b>	Amount of energy available for final use in homes, businesses (including for non-energy uses), and for transport, expressed in terms of tonnes of oil equivalent.

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# **ENVIRONMENT**

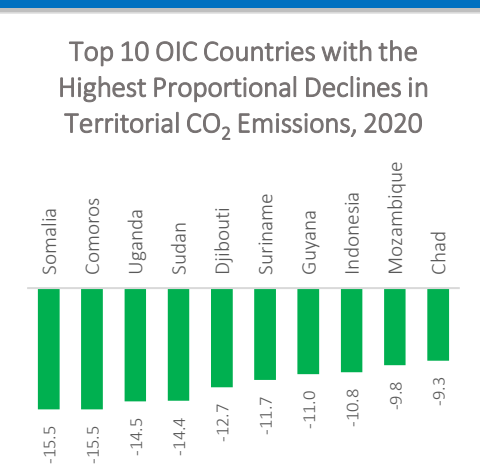
## 7. ENVIRONMENT

CO<sub>2</sub> emissions of OIC countries group have declined in 2020 due to slowdown in economic activities



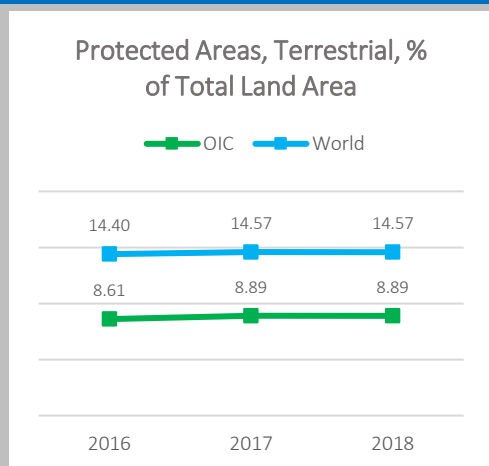
See Table 7.1

Highest CO<sub>2</sub> emission decreases in 2020 were seen mostly in Sub-Saharan member countries



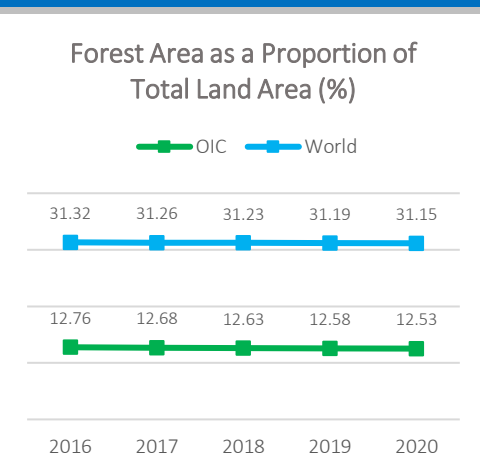
See Table 7.1

Share of protected areas in total land area of OIC countries group has stayed below world averages



See Table 7.4

Share of forest area in total land area in OIC countries group and world has been declining



See Table 7.5

**Table 7.1: CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions, Territorial, Total (Million Tonnes)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0.8	1.3	8.4	7.9	6.7	6.9	8.3	12.1	12.2
Albania	3.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	5.3	4.7	4.9	4.5
Algeria	82.2	106.5	117.8	149.7	148.9	154.9	161.5	166.6	155.0
Azerbaijan	29.5	34.3	30.6	37.0	37.1	36.7	36.8	38.7	37.7
Bahrain	18.8	19.8	29.1	32.5	31.4	32.6	32.6	34.4	35.0
Bangladesh	26.5	37.7	54.0	73.3	76.5	80.9	82.6	94.2	92.8
Benin	1.5	2.5	4.7	5.3	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.3	6.7
Brunei	4.6	4.9	8.1	7.0	7.5	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.2
Burkina Faso	1.0	1.1	2.0	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.0
Cameroon	3.3	3.6	6.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.4	6.9
Chad	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Comoros	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cote d'Ivoire	6.5	7.5	6.1	9.4	11.8	11.9	10.3	10.5	10.1
Djibouti	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Egypt	140.3	165.0	200.8	219.2	234.1	250.6	227.7	225.9	213.5
Gabon	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.3
Gambia	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Guinea	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.4
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Guyana	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.2
Indonesia	274.7	349.0	451.9	551.5	560.8	575.2	614.9	660.6	589.5
Iran	369.1	463.5	569.8	628.6	637.4	712.3	707.2	733.4	745.0
Iraq	71.7	112.8	110.1	165.6	194.4	211.7	211.3	223.0	210.8
Jordan	15.2	20.4	20.6	25.6	24.3	25.6	25.3	25.7	25.5
Kazakhstan	149.1	201.8	249.1	288.6	288.7	307.9	317.3	295.9	291.3
Kuwait	53.4	71.2	89.3	91.3	100.9	95.1	95.6	96.7	88.9
Kyrgyz Republic	4.6	5.5	6.3	10.3	9.6	9.3	11.7	11.0	11.5
Lebanon	15.5	16.7	20.0	25.7	26.5	28.0	26.6	26.7	26.0
Libya	47.5	57.0	60.7	58.2	53.5	54.4	53.4	54.5	50.7
Malaysia	126.2	181.3	215.9	231.8	250.6	250.6	272.2	278.7	272.6
Maldives	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8
Mali	1.1	1.5	2.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.4
Mauritania	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4
Morocco	33.2	44.7	54.4	58.5	58.5	61.6	62.3	68.2	64.5
Mozambique	1.3	1.8	2.6	6.3	8.2	8.3	6.9	7.3	6.6
Niger	0.7	0.7	1.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7
Nigeria	78.8	105.8	112.3	113.5	115.8	114.0	127.9	130.1	125.5
Oman	21.5	29.5	46.9	61.9	60.3	65.9	60.6	60.8	62.2
Pakistan	105.4	134.8	154.1	169.3	207.0	234.0	238.3	234.3	234.8
Palestine	1.7	2.7	2.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9
Qatar	34.0	50.7	71.9	90.1	88.9	99.8	106.9	115.0	106.7
Saudi Arabia	296.4	395.9	517.7	674.9	639.1	639.4	622.0	622.4	625.5
Senegal	3.9	5.5	6.9	9.8	10.0	10.7	11.3	11.3	10.5
Sierra Leone	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
Somalia	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Sudan	5.1	10.0	14.4	20.2	19.3	21.7	21.2	22.0	18.9
Suriname	2.2	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2
Syria	50.5	49.9	60.7	28.2	29.1	32.1	30.4	31.0	30.5
Tajikistan	2.2	2.4	2.5	5.3	6.4	7.9	9.1	8.6	9.4
Togo	1.3	1.7	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
Tunisia	19.7	22.3	27.1	29.3	29.0	29.2	29.4	30.0	28.1
Türkiye	229.8	264.2	314.4	381.3	401.2	425.3	419.4	399.3	392.8
Turkmenistan	37.5	48.2	57.1	70.2	70.2	70.2	70.4	76.3	75.3
Uganda	1.4	2.0	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.7	4.9
UAE	111.8	114.5	180.6	216.6	214.7	168.8	154.2	154.2	150.3
Uzbekistan	121.0	116.6	103.3	101.4	108.2	107.2	114.7	114.2	112.8
Yemen	14.5	19.8	23.2	12.8	10.4	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.8
<b>OIC</b>	<b>2,632</b>	<b>3,307</b>	<b>4,046</b>	<b>4,719</b>	<b>4,836</b>	<b>5,022</b>	<b>5,063</b>	<b>5,157</b>	<b>5,001</b>

**Table 7.2: CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions, Consumption (Million Tonnes)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan								
Albania	3.8	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.9
Algeria								
Azerbaijan	25.7	34.6	30.2	40.6	39.3	39.2	39.2	40.4
Bahrain	12.6	12.9	19.5	17.1	18.1	18.5	18.2	19.0
Bangladesh	32.7	48.9	70.5	94.5	96.8	101.9	105.5	115.7
Benin	2.5	4.8	7.1	7.9	8.4	8.7	9.1	9.3
Brunei	3.1	4.2	6.5	8.2	8.4	10.0	10.1	10.0
Burkina Faso	1.5	1.6	2.8	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.4
Cameroon	4.0	5.2	8.0	10.3	10.3	10.5	11.1	10.4
Chad								
Comoros								
Cote d'Ivoire	5.6	8.3	8.1	14.5	16.1	16.3	15.5	15.4
Djibouti								
Egypt	138.0	152.8	202.5	229.1	246.4	250.8	228.1	226.9
Gabon								
Gambia								
Guinea	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.7
Guinea-Bissau								
Guyana								
Indonesia	237.6	320.9	453.8	570.1	579.6	590.2	625.8	673.4
Iran	319.0	433.8	550.8	590.7	587.5	643.5	646.2	724.9
Iraq								
Jordan	16.9	27.0	27.5	33.8	32.4	34.2	34.7	34.1
Kazakhstan	111.1	154.9	157.5	245.7	235.0	245.2	239.5	228.6
Kuwait	30.6	58.0	74.9	86.2	95.8	89.9	88.0	89.7
Kyrgyz Republic	4.8	8.0	11.9	16.2	15.1	15.2	17.9	16.7
Lebanon								
Libya								
Malaysia	111.4	150.8	192.1	236.2	243.9	242.8	261.0	266.1
Maldives								
Mali								
Mauritania								
Morocco	40.7	50.5	60.0	62.3	61.4	64.3	65.1	68.6
Mozambique	4.2	4.7	9.2	16.1	17.6	17.3	16.4	16.9
Niger								
Nigeria	46.7	92.3	94.7	124.2	127.6	119.2	126.5	130.4
Oman	19.0	25.4	40.7	66.5	67.6	68.7	61.8	59.8
Pakistan	113.3	147.2	162.4	179.6	215.1	242.2	246.0	239.6
Palestine								
Qatar	16.1	28.5	42.6	57.9	65.2	67.8	69.0	76.7
Saudi Arabia	207.1	358.5	509.3	702.4	668.3	662.5	639.7	645.4
Senegal	4.8	7.1	8.1	10.5	10.6	11.3	11.7	11.2
Sierra Leone								
Somalia								
Sudan								
Suriname								
Syria								
Tajikistan								
Togo	1.6	3.2	4.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.2
Tunisia	22.6	21.1	25.5	28.2	27.5	27.7	27.4	28.3
Türkiye	266.1	301.4	363.8	412.1	428.8	444.0	427.4	398.7
Turkmenistan								
Uganda	2.2	3.5	6.0	7.0	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.0
UAE	103.1	164.0	206.0	229.2	224.1	203.2	205.3	201.8
Uzbekistan								
Yemen								
<b>OIC</b>	<b>1,910</b>	<b>2,642</b>	<b>3,365</b>	<b>4,117</b>	<b>4,174</b>	<b>4,274</b>	<b>4,276</b>	<b>4,388</b>

**Table 7.3: Pollution, Air, Mean Annual Exposure, per m<sup>3</sup> (Micrograms)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	64.9	64.5	65.2	61.3	56.3	56.9
Albania	22.0	21.6	21.3	19.5	18.2	18.2
Algeria	37.5	35.9	33.6	36.1	39.9	38.9
Azerbaijan	22.9	22.9	23.0	21.4	20.2	19.9
Bahrain	68.0	64.6	65.6	72.6	69.9	70.8
Bangladesh	63.0	68.9	70.8	67.0	60.1	60.8
Benin	39.8	34.3	32.4	40.5	38.4	39.0
Brunei	6.9	7.2	7.4	6.5	5.9	5.9
Burkina Faso	44.9	39.3	37.5	46.6	41.5	42.9
Cameroon	70.8	63.5	59.3	77.1	73.2	72.8
Chad	66.0	58.2	56.6	68.7	64.8	66.0
Comoros	21.5	21.2	20.7	20.7	20.5	20.5
Cote d'Ivoire	25.3	21.8	21.6	27.7	26.7	25.9
Djibouti	41.0	39.2	38.2	46.0	45.9	45.5
Egypt	73.3	74.0	77.4	88.2	88.1	87.0
Gabon	42.6	40.0	40.3	44.1	43.7	44.4
Gambia	34.6	30.3	30.2	36.3	32.6	34.0
Guinea	24.0	22.4	22.0	26.9	24.8	26.1
Guinea-Bissau	30.5	26.8	26.8	31.8	29.6	29.8
Guyana	27.4	27.8	27.3	23.9	22.4	22.4
Indonesia	17.9	18.9	18.2	16.6	16.4	16.5
Iran	38.4	37.6	38.7	39.6	38.8	39.0
Iraq	62.5	62.9	68.7	66.3	64.0	61.6
Jordan	33.5	32.5	33.6	34.3	33.2	33.0
Kazakhstan	15.9	15.6	15.9	14.4	13.1	13.8
Kuwait	61.5	59.7	62.7	65.4	60.8	60.7
Kyrgyz Republic	27.1	26.8	27.3	24.3	23.2	22.7
Lebanon	30.6	30.0	30.9	31.2	30.2	30.6
Libya	46.3	47.1	50.1	51.5	52.1	54.3
Malaysia	18.1	19.4	18.6	17.4	15.8	16.0
Maldives	11.1	11.4	11.3	9.4	8.0	7.8
Mali	39.8	37.8	36.4	41.9	38.5	38.5
Mauritania	48.9	41.9	39.6	49.5	46.7	47.4
Morocco	31.0	31.0	29.6	31.4	32.9	32.6
Mozambique	22.7	22.7	23.6	21.9	21.5	21.3
Niger	87.5	73.4	69.2	87.3	87.7	94.1
Nigeria	67.6	59.7	52.6	75.4	71.4	71.8
Oman	39.9	39.7	37.5	42.6	41.8	41.1
Pakistan	61.1	63.4	68.0	60.1	58.6	58.3
Palestine	33.9	32.0	33.0	33.9	32.7	33.2
Qatar	83.5	85.3	84.1	94.4	88.2	91.2
Saudi Arabia	79.1	76.4	81.7	97.4	84.5	87.9
Senegal	41.4	35.5	35.0	44.3	38.7	40.7
Sierra Leone	20.5	19.3	18.5	22.5	21.3	21.6
Somalia	31.4	29.7	29.0	32.0	31.8	32.0
Sudan	49.4	50.2	47.3	58.9	54.1	55.4
Suriname	29.0	30.0	29.8	26.0	25.3	24.8
Syria	41.6	39.9	42.7	44.3	43.7	43.8
Tajikistan	51.2	49.3	50.4	47.8	43.4	46.2
Togo	37.7	31.4	30.5	38.4	37.1	35.7
Tunisia	35.6	33.6	35.5	36.3	38.5	37.7
Türkiye	42.7	41.2	43.8	45.4	44.5	44.3
Turkmenistan	25.5	23.9	24.9	23.0	21.7	21.8
Uganda	46.0	45.9	44.8	48.9	51.9	50.5
UAE	39.7	39.0	39.0	42.3	40.5	40.9
Uzbekistan	31.9	31.5	32.1	30.4	27.8	28.5
Yemen	50.9	45.1	46.0	54.3	50.1	50.5
<b>OIC</b>	46.4	46.2	46.6	50.2	48.1	48.4
<b>World</b>	45.9	48.4	50.3	47.2	45.2	45.5

**Table 7.4: Protected Areas, Terrestrial, % of Total Land Area**

COUNTRY	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan	0.10	0.10	0.10
Albania	17.21	17.74	17.74
Algeria	7.50	7.50	7.50
Azerbaijan	10.15	10.16	10.16
Bahrain	6.70	6.62	6.62
Bangladesh	4.61	4.61	4.61
Benin	28.87	29.62	29.62
Brunei	46.87	46.87	46.87
Burkina Faso	15.08	14.92	14.92
Cameroon	10.60	10.60	10.60
Chad	20.35	20.35	20.35
Comoros	10.17	10.15	10.15
Cote d'Ivoire	22.88	22.88	22.88
Djibouti	1.57	1.57	1.57
Egypt	13.14	13.14	13.14
Gabon	20.14	22.44	22.44
Gambia	4.11	4.11	4.11
Guinea	30.68	35.65	35.65
Guinea-Bissau	16.66	16.66	16.66
Guyana	8.74	8.74	8.74
Indonesia	11.87	12.17	12.17
Iran	8.61	8.61	8.61
Iraq	1.54	1.53	1.53
Jordan	1.73	1.77	1.77
Kazakhstan	3.28	3.31	3.31
Kuwait	17.50	17.50	17.50
Kyrgyz Republic	6.51	6.70	6.70
Lebanon	2.59	2.60	2.60
Libya	0.21	0.21	0.21
Malaysia	19.14	19.12	19.12
Maldives	0.98	1.21	1.21
Mali	8.23	8.23	8.23
Mauritania	0.62	0.62	0.62
Morocco	30.81	30.78	30.78
Mozambique	21.59	21.59	21.59
Niger	17.32	17.32	17.32
Nigeria	13.93	13.93	13.93
Oman	2.57	2.57	2.57
Pakistan	12.31	12.31	12.31
Palestine		8.36	8.36
Qatar	2.45	13.23	13.23
Saudi Arabia	4.33	4.76	4.76
Senegal	25.21	25.35	25.35
Sierra Leone	9.39	9.39	9.39
Somalia	0.83		
Sudan	2.28	2.28	2.28
Suriname	14.52	14.52	14.52
Syria	0.69	0.69	0.69
Tajikistan	22.28	22.28	22.28
Togo	27.62	27.62	27.62
Tunisia	7.91	7.91	7.91
Türkiye	0.22	0.22	0.22
Turkmenistan	3.25	3.25	3.25
Uganda	16.06	16.06	16.06
UAE	13.07	17.95	17.95
Uzbekistan	3.38	3.38	3.38
Yemen	0.77	0.77	0.77
<b>OIC</b>	<b>8.61</b>	<b>8.89</b>	<b>8.89</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>14.40</b>	<b>14.57</b>	<b>14.57</b>



**Table 7.5: Forest Area as a Proportion of Total Land Area (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Albania	28.08	28.54	28.80	28.80	28.79	28.79	28.79	28.79
Algeria	0.66	0.81	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.82
Azerbaijan	11.95	12.49	13.04	13.15	13.27	13.41	13.55	13.69
Bahrain	0.52	0.68	0.77	0.80	0.82	0.85	0.87	0.89
Bangladesh	14.75	14.51	14.47	14.47	14.47	14.47	14.47	14.47
Benin	36.67	32.24	30.02	29.58	29.13	28.69	28.25	27.80
Brunei	75.33	72.11	72.11	72.11	72.11	72.11	72.11	72.11
Burkina Faso	26.38	24.55	23.63	23.45	23.27	23.09	22.90	22.72
Cameroon	45.69	44.21	43.62	43.50	43.38	43.27	43.15	43.03
Chad	5.05	4.39	3.88	3.79	3.69	3.60	3.51	3.43
Comoros	22.40	20.04	18.87	18.63	18.39	18.16	17.93	17.69
Cote d'Ivoire	16.02	12.47	10.70	10.34	9.99	9.63	9.28	8.92
Djibouti	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.25
Egypt	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Gabon	91.98	91.78	91.55	91.51	91.46	91.41	91.37	91.32
Gambia	35.31	29.64	26.81	26.25	25.68	25.11	24.55	23.98
Guinea	28.20	26.73	26.00	25.84	25.68	25.51	25.35	25.19
Guinea-Bissau	76.42	73.42	71.91	71.61	71.31	71.01	70.71	70.41
Guyana	94.31	94.08	93.78	93.74	93.69	93.64	93.60	93.55
Indonesia	53.94	53.08	50.61	50.74	50.04	49.72	49.39	49.07
Iran	5.73	6.56	6.56	6.57	6.58	6.59	6.60	6.60
Iraq	1.87	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90
Jordan	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
Kazakhstan	1.17	1.14	1.23	1.24	1.25	1.26	1.27	1.28
Kuwait	0.27	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35
Kyrgyz Republic	6.16	6.41	6.53	6.55	6.57	6.67	6.76	6.86
Lebanon	13.51	13.43	13.72	13.78	13.83	13.89	13.95	14.01
Libya	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
Malaysia	59.93	57.67	59.24	58.79	58.63	58.48	58.33	58.18
Maldives	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.73
Mali	10.90	10.90	10.90	10.90	10.90	10.90	10.90	10.90
Mauritania	0.41	0.36	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.30
Morocco	12.34	12.71	12.74	12.77	12.80	12.82	12.84	12.87
Mozambique	52.38	49.56	48.25	47.85	47.57	47.34	47.01	46.73
Niger	1.05	0.95	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.85
Nigeria	27.33	25.54	24.64	24.46	24.28	24.10	23.93	23.75
Oman	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Pakistan	5.85	5.31	5.10	5.02	4.99	4.94	4.89	4.83
Palestine	1.51	1.65	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.68
Qatar	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Saudi Arabia	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45
Senegal	45.98	43.98	42.94	42.74	42.53	42.32	42.11	41.91
Sierra Leone	40.59	37.85	36.49	36.21	35.94	35.67	35.39	35.12
Somalia	11.98	10.76	10.14	10.02	9.90	9.78	9.65	9.53
Sudan	11.80	10.86	10.39	10.30	10.21	10.11	10.02	9.93
Suriname	98.34	98.08	97.77	97.69	97.65	97.57	97.49	97.41
Syria	2.35	2.68	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84
Tajikistan	2.93	2.93	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.05	3.05
Togo	23.32	22.78	22.51	22.45	22.40	22.34	22.29	22.23
Tunisia	4.30	4.42	4.47	4.48	4.49	4.50	4.51	4.52
Türkiye	26.18	27.39	28.10	28.10	28.26	28.47	28.67	28.87
Turkmenistan	8.78	8.78	8.78	8.78	8.78	8.78	8.78	8.78
Uganda	15.83	13.72	12.69	12.48	12.28	12.07	11.86	11.66
UAE	4.36	4.47	4.47	4.47	4.47	4.47	4.47	4.47
Uzbekistan	6.79	7.68	8.06	8.14	8.20	8.26	8.32	8.38
Yemen	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04
<b>OIC</b>	13.34	12.97	12.72	12.76	12.68	12.63	12.58	12.53
<b>World</b>	31.91	31.52	31.34	31.32	31.26	31.23	31.19	31.15

**Table 7.6: Definitions of Environment Indicators**

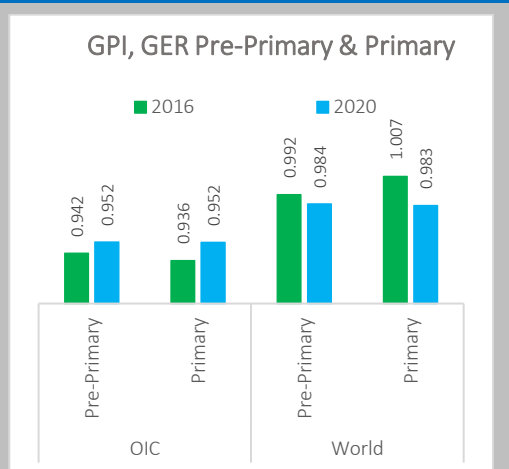
INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>CO2 Emissions, Territorial, Total (Tonnes)</b>	Carbon dioxide emissions from the oxidation / venting / manufacture of cement, coal, oil, gas, gas flaring, and others attributed to the country in which they physically occur.
<b>CO2 Emissions, Consumption (Tonnes)</b>	Carbon dioxide emissions occurring anywhere in the world attributed to the country in which goods and services are consumed, expressed in terms of tonnes.
<b>Pollution, Air, Mean Annual Exposure, per m<sup>3</sup> (Micrograms)</b>	Average level of exposure of a country's population to concentrations of suspended particles measuring less than 2.5 microns in aerodynamic diameter, expressed in terms of micrograms per cubic meter.
<b>Protected Areas, Terrestrial, % of Total Land Area</b>	Ratio of total area of a country's terrestrial protected areas to its total land area (including inland waters), expressed in terms of percentage. Terrestrial protected areas are totally or partially protected areas of at least 1,000 hectares that are designated by national authorities as scientific reserves with limited public access, national parks, natural monuments, nature reserves or wildlife sanctuaries, protected landscapes, and areas managed mainly for sustainable use.
<b>Forest Area as a Proportion of Total Land Area (%)</b>	Forest area as a proportion of total land area.



# **GENDER**

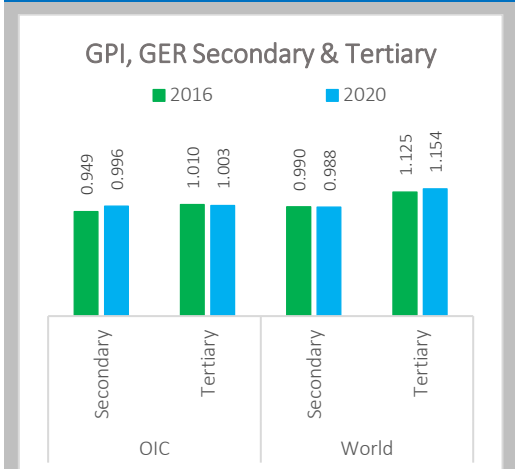
## 8. GENDER

Gender parity for pre-primary and primary enrolment has improved slightly in the OIC countries group



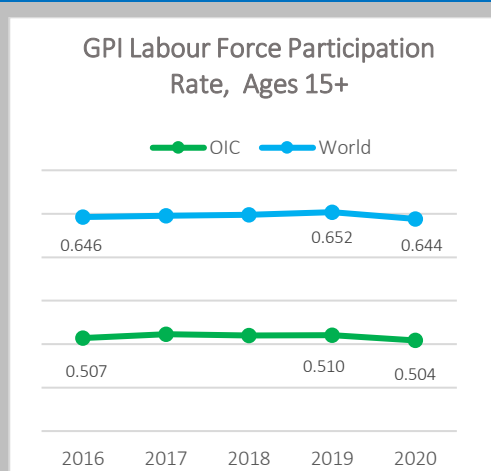
See Tables 8.1-8.2. Note: OIC average for 2020 is calculated based on data for 2020 and 2019.

OIC countries achieved gender parity in secondary and tertiary enrolment in 2020



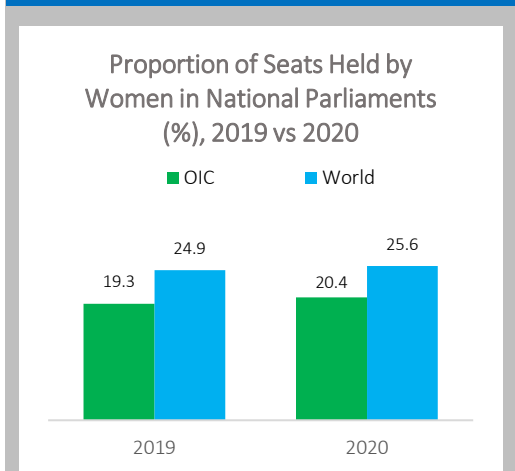
See Tables 8.3-8.4. Note: OIC average for 2020 is calculated based on data for 2020 and 2019.

In 2020, gender disparity in labour force participation rate increased in OIC countries group and world



See Table 8.5.

Proportion of women parliamentarians continues to increase in OIC countries group



See Table 8.6.

**Table 8.1: Gender Parity Index, Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan									
Albania		1.014	1.024	1.031	1.028	1.026	1.007	0.996	1.000
Algeria	0.988	0.959	0.958						
Azerbaijan	0.944	0.940	0.967	1.014	1.008	1.000	0.990	1.118	0.989
Bahrain	1.001	0.996	1.003	0.978	0.992	1.005	1.034	1.077	1.118
Bangladesh	1.020	1.018	0.987	1.017	1.037	1.035	1.040		1.054
Benin	0.960	1.012	1.053	1.028	1.038	1.033	1.033	1.025	1.016
Brunei	1.029	0.968	0.987	1.022	1.032	1.041	1.010	1.010	0.989
Burkina Faso			0.978	1.016	0.996	0.991	0.991	0.997	1.006
Cameroon	0.992	1.010	1.023	1.017	1.018	1.016	1.019	1.021	
Chad			0.911	1.040	0.920	0.934	0.945	0.962	
Comoros						1.035	1.032		
Cote d'Ivoire	0.963			1.008	1.011	1.016	1.018	1.029	1.066
Djibouti	1.264			1.022	1.130	1.075	0.967	0.946	0.852
Egypt	0.958	0.958	0.874		0.983	0.988	0.996	1.001	
Gabon								1.034	
Gambia			1.043	1.048	1.058	1.073	1.060	1.078	1.065
Guinea		0.972	0.967	0.955	0.940				0.973
Guinea-Bissau	1.045		1.062						
Guyana	1.003	0.996	0.966						
Indonesia	1.035	1.033	1.046		0.907	0.905	0.904		
Iran	1.039	1.103	1.066	1.002	1.031				
Iraq	1.015								
Jordan	0.913	0.936	0.930	0.952	0.949	0.992	0.992	0.993	0.995
Kazakhstan	0.948	0.983		1.110	1.009			1.019	0.985
Kuwait	1.152	0.999	0.993	0.980	1.028	1.026	1.054	1.065	1.062
Kyrgyz Republic	0.987	1.004	1.020	1.006	1.019	1.005	0.996	1.005	1.009
Lebanon									
Libya									
Malaysia		1.094	1.087	1.033	1.053	1.032	1.024	1.034	
Maldives	1.033	1.018	1.023	1.017	1.007	1.029	1.037	1.064	
Mali	1.034	1.005	1.064	1.054	1.047	1.067	1.035		
Mauritania				1.261					
Morocco	0.555	0.666	0.766	0.813	0.841	0.838	0.857	0.888	0.914
Mozambique									
Niger	1.029	1.031	1.024	1.052	1.024	1.053	1.073	1.062	1.051
Nigeria		0.984	0.984	1.015	1.024	1.021	0.922		
Oman				1.019	1.048	1.049	1.054	1.017	0.985
Pakistan	0.707	0.920		0.873	0.865	0.869	0.873	0.881	
Palestine	0.947	0.961	0.978	0.852	1.000	1.001	1.000	0.993	1.003
Qatar	0.950	0.895		1.036	1.037	1.031	1.012	0.992	1.005
Saudi Arabia		0.940		0.997	0.992	1.046	1.049	1.051	1.051
Senegal	1.059	1.111	1.120	1.123	1.127	1.125	1.125	1.123	1.126
Sierra Leone				1.110	1.121	1.103	1.116	1.109	1.106
Somalia									
Sudan		1.004	1.042	0.990	1.049	1.020	1.001		
Suriname		1.029	1.025	1.059	1.041	1.010	1.005	1.052	
Syria	0.920	0.926	0.940						
Tajikistan	0.852	0.918	0.849	0.889	0.850	0.865			
Togo	1.047		1.026	1.029		1.039	1.029	1.030	1.035
Tunisia	1.002			1.023	1.018				
Türkiye	0.940	0.952	0.957	0.944	0.950	0.955	0.961	0.965	
Turkmenistan									
Uganda			1.052	1.039	1.040	1.039			
UAE	0.970	0.945	1.022	0.996				0.985	1.001
Uzbekistan	0.967	0.973	1.002	0.977	0.975	0.947	0.965	0.940	0.964
Yemen		0.848	0.895		0.897				
<b>OIC</b>	0.833	0.961	0.988	0.948	0.942	0.938	0.933	0.932	
<b>World</b>	0.972	0.986	0.991	0.992	0.992	0.992	0.993	0.990	

**Table 8.2: Gender Parity Index, Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan		0.583	0.680	0.681	0.679	0.676	0.667	0.672	
Albania	0.997	1.005	1.006	1.031	1.036	1.032	1.038	1.030	1.027
Algeria	0.917	0.925	0.937	0.952	0.950	0.951	0.955	0.958	0.969
Azerbaijan	0.982	0.945	0.990	0.983	0.990	1.016	1.005	1.031	1.044
Bahrain	1.016	1.036		1.010	1.021	0.996	0.988	0.994	
Bangladesh		1.045	1.063			1.072	1.075		1.093
Benin	0.686	0.791	0.892	0.930	0.936	0.935	0.937	0.930	0.926
Brunei	0.948	0.962	0.996	0.997	0.999	1.000	1.008	1.008	1.004
Burkina Faso	0.711	0.801	0.910	0.974	0.978	0.985	0.984	0.995	1.009
Cameroon	0.854	0.838	0.864	0.898	0.900	0.901	0.902	0.901	
Chad	0.614	0.677	0.730	0.766	0.769	0.757	0.778	0.778	
Comoros	0.857					0.957	0.998		
Cote d'Ivoire	0.747			0.880	0.896	0.912	0.926	0.941	0.944
Djibouti	0.740	0.817		1.072	1.067	1.062	1.024	0.996	0.958
Egypt	0.931	0.947	0.971		1.001	1.003	1.004	1.008	
Gabon									
Gambia	0.881	1.033	1.026	1.068	1.076	1.083	1.094	1.108	1.119
Guinea	0.668	0.801	0.823		0.819				0.848
Guinea-Bissau	0.667		0.931						
Guyana	0.956	0.995	0.970						
Indonesia	0.972	0.969	1.033	0.972	0.969	0.969	0.967		
Iran	0.942	0.966	0.979	1.062	1.069	1.057			
Iraq	0.831								
Jordan	1.011	1.010	0.981		0.984	0.982	0.982	0.983	0.987
Kazakhstan	1.004	0.999	1.005	1.002	1.003	1.017	1.017	1.018	0.998
Kuwait	1.022	1.038	0.980	1.032	1.040	1.033	1.103	1.152	1.128
Kyrgyz Republic	0.987	0.984	0.992	0.993	0.990	0.992	0.993	0.988	0.996
Lebanon									
Libya		0.988							
Malaysia	1.001	1.000	1.009	1.006	1.013	1.013	1.015	1.009	
Maldives	1.002	0.984		0.971	1.004	1.019	1.036	1.026	
Mali	0.745	0.785	0.858	0.898	0.883	0.894	0.901		
Mauritania	0.969	1.032	1.046	1.049	1.062	1.066	1.058	1.064	
Morocco	0.850	0.907	0.941	0.950	0.954	0.956	0.960	0.966	0.970
Mozambique	0.751	0.834	0.889	0.909	0.920	0.925	0.928	0.934	0.943
Niger	0.675	0.715	0.808	0.847	0.853	0.865		0.877	
Nigeria	0.810	0.843	0.908		0.943		0.978		
Oman	0.970	0.988		1.045	1.026	1.047	1.101	1.093	1.063
Pakistan	0.680	0.769	0.853	0.856	0.854	0.863	0.844	0.881	
Palestine	0.999	0.994	0.980	1.000	1.002	0.998	1.003	0.999	0.996
Qatar	1.002	0.955	1.034	1.008	0.994	0.996	1.010	1.030	1.034
Saudi Arabia		0.985	0.992	1.031	0.991	1.014	1.011	1.015	1.019
Senegal	0.868	0.965	1.058	1.120				1.142	1.151
Sierra Leone	0.934			1.014	1.011	1.019	1.035	1.026	1.034
Somalia									
Sudan		0.877	0.897	0.913	0.932	0.940	0.932		
Suriname		0.984	0.997	1.010	1.003	1.004	0.998	0.999	
Syria	0.925	0.971	0.965						
Tajikistan	0.928	0.965	0.976	0.989	0.988	0.989			
Togo	0.777	0.849	0.902	0.952	0.952	0.954	0.964	0.966	0.971
Tunisia	0.963	0.986	0.996	1.000	1.003	0.996	0.991		0.985
Türkiye	0.911	0.950	0.986	0.993	0.994	0.990	0.989	0.988	
Turkmenistan								0.982	0.982
Uganda	0.927	0.985	1.007	1.021	1.032	1.028			
UAE				1.002	0.965	0.981		1.002	1.009
Uzbekistan	1.004	0.999	0.983	0.986	0.986	0.985	0.985	0.988	0.982
Yemen		0.739	0.815		0.872				
<b>OIC</b>	0.884	0.901	0.945	0.936	0.936	0.954	0.948	0.930	
<b>World</b>	0.923	0.954	0.975	0.999	1.007	1.005	0.982	0.983	

**Table 8.3: Gender Parity Index, Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan		0.326	0.498	0.558	0.571	0.568	0.571		
Albania	0.966	0.965	1.005	0.956	0.971	0.989	1.005	1.011	1.021
Algeria	1.047	1.096	1.036						
Azerbaijan							1.001	0.998	0.980
Bahrain	1.050	1.109	1.014	0.993	1.008	1.036	1.061	1.089	
Bangladesh	1.030	1.065	1.122	1.127	1.104	1.169	1.162	1.167	1.206
Benin	0.458			0.714	0.756				0.809
Brunei	1.031	0.985	1.006	1.021	1.027	1.028	1.023	1.034	1.033
Burkina Faso	0.656	0.708	0.764	0.922	0.951	0.973	1.001	1.033	1.061
Cameroon		0.788		0.855	0.858				
Chad	0.287	0.347	0.423	0.449	0.458	0.508	0.524	0.533	
Comoros						1.062	1.066		
Cote d'Ivoire				0.703	0.719	0.744	0.768	0.793	0.826
Djibouti	0.660	0.662		0.945	0.967	0.990	1.003	1.034	1.033
Egypt	0.935		0.973		0.984	0.983	0.987	0.990	
Gabon									
Gambia			0.959						
Guinea		0.491							
Guinea-Bissau	0.538								
Guyana		1.024	1.039						
Indonesia	0.968	0.990	1.006	1.004	1.031	1.025	1.025		
Iran	0.927	0.964	0.937	0.936	0.954	0.963			
Iraq	0.618								
Jordan	1.046	1.030	1.039			1.032	1.033	1.025	1.030
Kazakhstan	1.054		1.005	1.035	1.026	1.009	1.008	1.010	1.001
Kuwait	1.017	1.095	1.018	1.064					
Kyrgyz Republic	1.035	1.003	0.997	1.014	0.999	0.998	1.000	0.998	1.000
Lebanon									
Libya		1.192							
Malaysia	1.092	1.103	1.077	1.089	1.069	1.058	1.084	1.078	
Maldives	1.077						1.013	0.930	
Mali	0.558	0.616	0.687	0.793	0.744	0.808	0.823		
Mauritania	0.736	0.876	0.852	0.930	0.972	1.004	1.017	1.053	
Morocco	0.799	0.853	0.871			0.895	0.915	0.930	0.951
Mozambique	0.609	0.684	0.804	0.907		0.894			
Niger	0.605	0.628	0.698	0.736	0.753	0.748			
Nigeria	0.841	0.831	0.874	0.915	0.903		0.952		
Oman	0.992	0.964		0.983	0.937	0.941	0.923	0.915	0.919
Pakistan			0.773	0.794	0.812	0.813	0.852	0.868	
Palestine	1.047	1.048	1.079	1.098	1.100	1.096	1.102	1.097	1.100
Qatar	1.073	0.925	0.949						
Saudi Arabia		0.941		0.975	0.921	0.901	0.943	0.905	0.928
Senegal	0.650	0.747	0.873					1.132	1.162
Sierra Leone				0.878	0.925	0.966			
Somalia									
Sudan		0.930	0.867	0.985	0.980	1.014	1.020		
Suriname		1.339	1.290	1.322					
Syria	0.919	0.957	1.002						
Tajikistan	0.856	0.836	0.873						
Togo	0.445	0.530				0.727			
Tunisia	1.046	1.104	1.096		1.143				
Türkiye	0.723	0.831	0.916	0.974	0.976	0.953	0.976	0.962	
Turkmenistan								0.982	0.983
Uganda									
UAE					0.959	0.919		0.987	1.012
Uzbekistan	0.969	0.970	1.001	0.988	0.987	0.988	0.991	0.995	
Yemen		0.488	0.621		0.726				
<b>OIC</b>	0.923	0.930	0.936	0.945	0.949	0.962	0.975	0.988	
<b>World</b>	0.920	0.947	0.968	0.990	0.990	0.989	0.992	0.993	

**Table 8.4: Gender Parity Index, Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan							0.345		0.387
Albania	1.438	1.452	1.355	1.426	1.473	1.526	1.570	1.562	1.584
Algeria		1.279	1.444	1.565	1.672	1.490	1.659	1.665	1.696
Azerbaijan			0.989	1.162	1.177	1.149	1.146	1.160	1.189
Bahrain		3.064		1.917	1.868	1.893	1.834	1.802	1.735
Bangladesh	0.495	0.522		0.675	0.701	0.701	0.707	0.718	0.772
Benin	0.246		0.354	0.402	0.421	0.439	0.467		
Brunei	1.674	1.992	1.866	1.706	1.656	1.620	1.555	1.556	1.553
Burkina Faso		0.451	0.479	0.523	0.512	0.521	0.582	0.562	0.553
Cameroon		0.657	0.813	0.803	0.881	0.814	0.886		
Chad	0.178	0.064	0.174	0.290					
Comoros	0.735		0.745						
Cote d'Ivoire			0.506	0.645	0.680	0.690		0.746	
Djibouti	0.891	0.720	0.753						
Egypt		0.841	0.916	0.961	1.023	1.035	1.047		
Gabon								1.244	
Gambia			0.697						
Guinea		0.215	0.312	0.404	0.423	0.424	0.390	0.402	
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana		2.125	2.360						
Indonesia	0.887		0.875	1.112	1.133	1.147	1.155		
Iran	0.875	1.061	0.997	0.849	0.857	0.857	0.884	0.924	0.965
Iraq	0.539	0.595							
Jordan	1.146	1.087	1.137	1.088	1.072	1.144	1.186	1.176	1.219
Kazakhstan	1.188		1.269	1.277	1.237	1.265	1.245	1.236	1.210
Kuwait				2.073	2.220	2.113	2.125	2.055	1.882
Kyrgyz Republic	1.023	1.257	1.305	1.306	1.278	1.241	1.298	1.269	1.250
Lebanon									
Libya	0.992								
Malaysia	1.059	1.323	1.370	1.297	1.172	1.161	1.226	1.293	
Maldives						3.597		3.760	
Mali	0.480		0.413	0.418					
Mauritania		0.335	0.405	0.501	0.505	0.503	0.542	0.612	0.621
Morocco	0.733	0.804	0.902	0.958	0.926	0.972	0.987	1.026	1.054
Mozambique	0.334	0.479	0.645	0.719	0.777	0.801	0.806		
Niger		0.357	0.399	0.479	0.560	0.492	0.414	0.636	0.481
Nigeria		0.707	0.740						
Oman		1.066	1.440	1.912	1.853	2.041	2.107	1.861	1.613
Pakistan		0.870		0.874	0.872	0.870	0.871	0.984	
Palestine	0.904	1.019	1.336	1.575	1.591	1.618	1.574	1.637	1.645
Qatar		3.482	5.887	7.064	7.448	7.729	7.823	7.726	7.305
Saudi Arabia	1.297	1.485	1.153	1.012	1.006	0.990	1.053	1.078	1.083
Senegal			0.583	0.593	0.591	0.600	0.676	0.750	0.783
Sierra Leone	0.845								
Somalia									
Sudan	1.231	1.129	1.173	1.017					
Suriname									
Syria		0.897	0.865	1.100	1.142			1.128	
Tajikistan	0.451	0.474	0.527	0.675	0.722	0.757			
Togo				0.426	0.444	0.459	0.494	0.523	0.561
Tunisia	1.040	1.237	1.552	1.658	1.731	1.804	1.808	1.846	
Türkiye							0.898	0.939	
Turkmenistan								0.824	0.879
Uganda	0.503		0.746	0.749	0.741				
UAE									1.431
Uzbekistan	0.836	0.692	0.681	0.629	0.647	0.608	0.698	0.827	0.884
Yemen		0.361	0.437						
<b>OIC</b>	0.862	0.892	0.951	1.022	1.010	1.004	0.997	0.998	
<b>World</b>	0.995	1.050	1.075	1.116	1.125	1.131	1.142	1.157	



**Table 8.5: Gender Parity Index, Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0.193	0.205	0.197	0.254	0.271	0.289	0.295	0.300	0.247
Albania	0.698	0.714	0.733	0.733	0.767	0.745	0.761	0.778	0.759
Algeria	0.166	0.185	0.206	0.244	0.255	0.253	0.251	0.249	0.241
Azerbaijan	0.883	0.878	0.913	0.910	0.903	0.904	0.907	0.908	0.889
Bahrain	0.405	0.451	0.500	0.501	0.504	0.507	0.512	0.517	0.505
Bangladesh	0.326	0.336	0.366	0.409	0.418	0.451	0.453	0.454	0.440
Benin	0.786	0.865	0.924	0.946	0.948	0.951	0.954	0.957	0.957
Brunei	0.696	0.724	0.741	0.792	0.806	0.820	0.788	0.757	0.750
Burkina Faso	0.792	0.723	0.735	0.781	0.783	0.785	0.787	0.789	0.789
Cameroon	0.912	0.921	0.859	0.863	0.864	0.866	0.868	0.871	0.871
Chad	0.768	0.744	0.719	0.693	0.688	0.683	0.678	0.681	0.669
Comoros	0.617	0.635	0.602	0.583	0.586	0.590	0.594	0.599	0.587
Cote d'Ivoire	0.600	0.622	0.650	0.686	0.694	0.703	0.706	0.709	0.709
Djibouti	0.273	0.299	0.355	0.380	0.383	0.387	0.393	0.398	0.388
Egypt	0.285	0.287	0.308	0.322	0.330	0.329	0.271	0.232	0.230
Gabon	0.625	0.652	0.686	0.707	0.702	0.698	0.694	0.691	0.684
Gambia	0.673	0.699	0.725	0.742	0.743	0.744	0.745	0.748	0.731
Guinea	0.953	0.945	0.958	0.982	0.990	0.999	1.008	1.017	0.993
Guinea-Bissau	0.787	0.801	0.811	0.816	0.817	0.818	0.820	0.822	0.814
Guyana	0.445	0.465	0.523	0.591	0.606	0.621	0.637	0.643	0.623
Indonesia	0.614	0.555	0.619	0.616	0.623	0.637	0.646	0.654	0.652
Iran	0.188	0.261	0.225	0.210	0.235	0.249	0.248	0.241	0.204
Iraq	0.128	0.156	0.168	0.195	0.202	0.154	0.155	0.156	0.155
Jordan	0.246	0.257	0.262	0.265	0.267	0.270	0.238	0.219	0.216
Kazakhstan	0.857	0.862	0.862	0.849	0.840	0.832	0.832	0.833	0.844
Kuwait	0.574	0.572	0.569	0.568	0.568	0.571	0.571	0.572	0.559
Kyrgyz Republic	0.751	0.710	0.682	0.661	0.641	0.612	0.595	0.593	0.585
Lebanon	0.295	0.302	0.330	0.322	0.323	0.325	0.327	0.328	0.322
Libya	0.517	0.542	0.553	0.554	0.555	0.557	0.558	0.560	0.560
Malaysia	0.572	0.570	0.571	0.650	0.655	0.661	0.663	0.665	0.663
Maldives	0.522	0.543	0.561	0.561	0.562	0.555	0.538	0.515	0.507
Mali	0.758	0.754	0.748	0.767	0.744	0.721	0.723	0.725	0.725
Mauritania	0.413	0.423	0.437	0.442	0.442	0.441	0.443	0.445	0.441
Morocco	0.321	0.336	0.346	0.346	0.334	0.336	0.338	0.339	0.332
Mozambique	1.062	1.038	1.011	0.976	0.978	0.980	0.983	0.987	0.987
Niger	0.773	0.766	0.760	0.733	0.733	0.733	0.734	0.735	0.735
Nigeria	0.898	0.896	0.888	0.853	0.842	0.831	0.820	0.809	0.804
Oman	0.307	0.321	0.327	0.337	0.339	0.339	0.339	0.339	0.331
Pakistan	0.196	0.227	0.280	0.304	0.293	0.282	0.272	0.271	0.265
Palestine	0.183	0.197	0.211	0.254	0.245	0.248	0.252	0.258	0.248
Qatar	0.466	0.489	0.532	0.607	0.608	0.608	0.608	0.607	0.601
Saudi Arabia	0.211	0.240	0.246	0.276	0.284	0.256	0.278	0.334	0.398
Senegal	0.481	0.493	0.533	0.595	0.596	0.598	0.601	0.604	0.588
Sierra Leone	0.998	0.993	0.985	0.984	0.990	0.997	1.004	1.012	1.006
Somalia	0.435	0.425	0.421	0.435	0.438	0.441	0.444	0.447	0.445
Sudan	0.393	0.398	0.403	0.416	0.418	0.422	0.425	0.428	0.418
Suriname	0.550	0.588	0.627	0.666	0.673	0.676	0.681	0.679	0.662
Syria	0.258	0.216	0.179	0.220	0.222	0.224	0.225	0.226	0.219
Tajikistan	0.540	0.538	0.533	0.602	0.617	0.613	0.608	0.604	0.600
Togo	0.888	0.898	0.898	0.912	0.917	0.923	0.930	0.937	0.937
Tunisia	0.331	0.348	0.358	0.378	0.388	0.388	0.388	0.388	0.379
Türkiye	0.360	0.330	0.388	0.439	0.450	0.463	0.470	0.477	0.452
Turkmenistan	0.706	0.694	0.676	0.668	0.667	0.667	0.667	0.667	0.661
Uganda	0.835	0.853	0.872	0.890	0.894	0.899	0.905	0.912	0.891
UAE	0.373	0.407	0.471	0.536	0.549	0.567	0.540	0.539	0.524
Uzbekistan	0.715	0.696	0.671	0.653	0.651	0.649	0.647	0.645	0.633
Yemen	0.293	0.211	0.149	0.091	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090
<b>OIC</b>	0.477	0.471	0.492	0.503	0.507	0.511	0.510	0.510	0.504
<b>World</b>	0.653	0.655	0.646	0.645	0.646	0.648	0.649	0.652	0.644

**Table 8.6: Proportion of Seats Held by Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Number of Seats**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan			27.3	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7		27.0	27.0
Albania	5.2	6.4	16.4	20.7	20.7	22.9	27.9	29.3	29.5	29.5
Algeria	3.2	6.2	7.7	31.6	31.6	31.6	25.8	25.8	25.8	26.0
Azerbaijan	10.4	10.5	11.4	15.6	16.9	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	18.2
Bahrain		0.0	2.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	15.0	15.0	15.0
Bangladesh	9.1	2.0	18.6	20.0	20.0	20.3	20.3	20.7	20.9	20.9
Benin	6.0	7.2	10.8	8.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	8.4
Brunei						9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
Burkina Faso	8.1	11.7	15.3	13.3	9.5	11.0	11.0	13.4	13.4	6.3
Cameroon	5.6	8.9	13.9	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	33.9
Chad	2.4	6.5	5.2	14.9	14.9	12.8	12.8	14.9	15.4	15.4
Comoros		3.0	3.0		3.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	16.7
Cote d'Ivoire	8.5	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.2	11.5	10.6	11.0	12.0	11.4
Djibouti	0.0	10.8	13.9	12.7	12.7	10.8	10.8	26.2	26.2	26.2
Egypt					14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.1	27.4
Gabon	8.3	9.2	14.7	14.2	14.2	17.1	17.1	17.9	14.8	16.2
Gambia	2.0	13.2	7.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	10.3	10.3	8.6	8.6
Guinea	8.8	19.3		21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.8	22.8	16.7
Guinea-Bissau	7.8	14.0	10.0	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7
Guyana	18.5	30.8	30.0	31.3	30.4	31.9	31.9	31.9	34.8	35.7
Indonesia	8.0	11.3	18.0	17.1	17.1	19.8	19.8	18.2	20.4	21.0
Iran	4.9	4.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.6
Iraq	6.4		25.5	26.5	26.5	25.3	25.3	25.2	26.4	26.4
Jordan	0.0	5.5	6.4	12.0	12.0	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	11.5
Kazakhstan	10.4	10.4	17.8	26.2	26.2	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1
Kuwait	0.0	0.0	7.7	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.6	6.4	1.5
Kyrgyz Republic	1.4	10.0	25.6	23.3	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	17.1
Lebanon	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.7	4.7	4.7
Libya			7.7	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0
Malaysia	7.3	9.1	9.9	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	14.4	14.4	14.9
Maldives	6.0	12.0	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	4.7	4.6	4.6
Mali	12.2	10.2	10.2	9.5	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	9.5	27.3
Mauritania	3.8	3.7	22.1	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.2	20.3	20.3	20.3
Morocco	0.6	10.8	10.5	17.0	17.0	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5
Mozambique	30.0	34.8	39.2	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.6	41.2	42.4
Niger	1.2	12.4	9.7	13.3	13.3	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	25.9
Nigeria		4.7	7.0	6.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	3.4	3.6
Oman		2.4	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.3
Pakistan		21.4	22.2	20.7	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.2	20.2	20.2
Palestine										
Qatar			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Saudi Arabia		0.0	0.0	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.9
Senegal	12.1	19.2	22.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	41.8	41.8	43.0	43.0
Sierra Leone	8.8	14.5	13.2	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
Somalia			6.9	13.8	13.8	24.2	24.4	24.4	24.4	24.4
Sudan	8.8	9.7	18.9	24.3	30.5	30.5	30.5	27.7		
Suriname	15.7	19.6	25.5	11.8	25.5	25.5	25.5	29.4	31.4	29.4
Syria	10.4	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.4	13.2	13.2	13.2	12.4	11.2
Tajikistan	2.8	12.7	17.5	17.0	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	23.8
Togo	4.9	6.2	11.1	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	16.5	18.7	18.7
Tunisia	11.5	22.8	27.6	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	35.9	24.9	26.3
Türkiye	4.2	4.4	9.1	14.4	14.9	14.9	14.6	17.5	17.3	17.3
Turkmenistan	26.0		16.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.0	25.0	25.0
Uganda	17.9	23.9	31.5	35.0	35.0	34.3	34.3	34.9	34.9	34.9
UAE	0.0	0.0	22.5	17.5	22.5	20.0	22.5	22.5	50.0	50.0
Uzbekistan	6.8	17.5	22.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	32.0	32.7
Yemen	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>OIC</b>	7.5	10.4	14.1	18.4	18.4	19.3	19.1	19.2	19.3	20.4
<b>World</b>	13.3	15.9	19.0	22.3	22.7	23.4	23.4	24.3	24.9	25.6

**Table 8.7: Definitions of Gender Indicators**

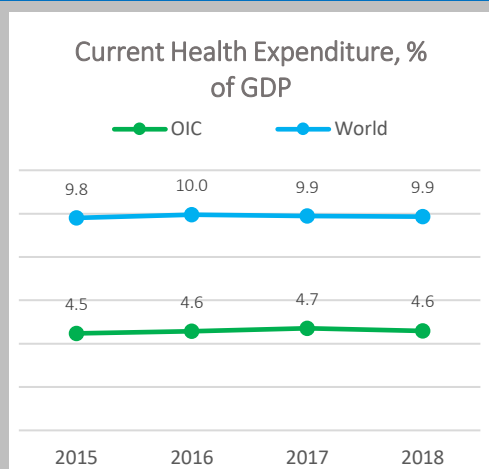
INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>Gender Parity Index, Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary</b>	Ratio of gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary education, female to gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary education, male.
<b>Gender Parity Index, Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary</b>	Ratio of gross enrolment ratio, primary education, female to gross enrolment ratio, primary education, male.
<b>Gender Parity Index, Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary</b>	Ratio of gross enrolment ratio, secondary education, female to gross enrolment ratio, secondary education, male.
<b>Gender Parity Index, Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary</b>	Ratio of gross enrolment ratio, tertiary education, female to gross enrolment ratio, tertiary education, male.
<b>Gender Parity Index, Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+</b>	Ratio of labour force participation rate, female, ages 15+ to labour force participation rate, male, ages 15+.
<b>Proportion of Seats Held by Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Number of Seats</b>	The proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments, currently as at 1 January of reporting year, is currently measured as the number of seats held by women members in single or lower chambers of national parliaments, expressed as a percentage of all occupied seats.



**HEALTH**

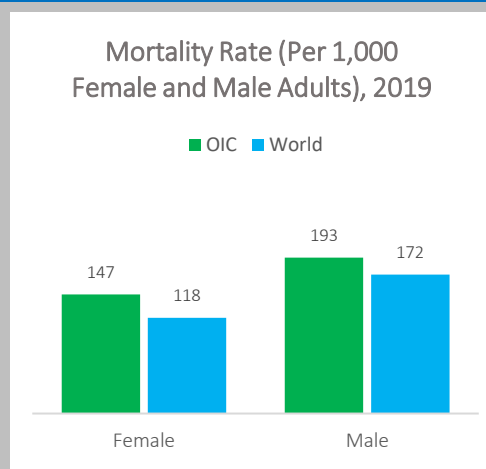
## 9. HEALTH

Current health expenditure as % of GDP of OIC countries stayed less than half the world average



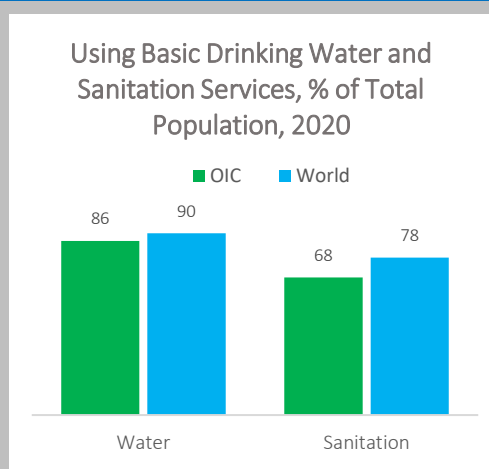
See Table 9.6

Mortality rate of the OIC countries group was higher than the world average in 2019



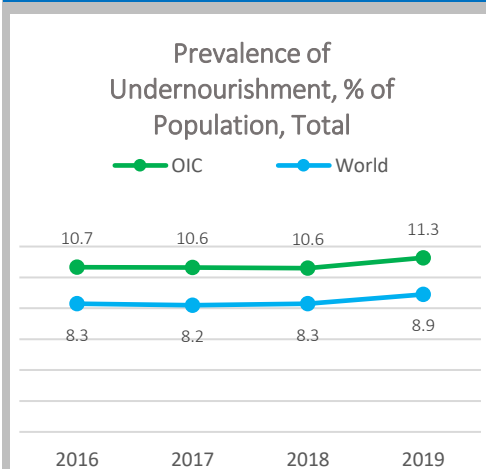
See Tables 9.10-9.11

Compared to world, fewer people accessed water and sanitation services in OIC countries in 2020



See Tables 9.12-9.13

Percentage of undernourished people in OIC countries was still above the global average in 2019



See Table 9.14

**Table 9.1: 1-Year-Olds Immunized with BCG (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	30	57	68	76	78	84	89	86	87
Albania	93	98	99	99	99	99	99	99	
Algeria	97	98	99	99	99	99	99	99	
Azerbaijan	81	82	98	98	98	97	97	96	94
Bahrain									
Bangladesh	94	97	98	99	99	99	99	99	99
Benin	92	88	90	96	88	88	88	88	88
Brunei	99	94	95	99	99	99	99	99	99
Burkina Faso	81	99	99	98	98	98	98	98	98
Cameroon	78	90	83	83	84	87	84	80	80
Chad	49	41	58	70	59	59	26	51	60
Comoros	90	80	76	94	94	94	94	94	91
Cote d'Ivoire	80	85	79	80	95	93	95	93	86
Djibouti	34	80	90	92	90	92	93	95	77
Egypt	98	98	98	96	96	86	95	96	96
Gabon	89	92	94	98	94	93	87	92	85
Gambia	99	99	92	98	98	94	94	88	
Guinea	81	80	93	72	73	73	73	73	73
Guinea-Bissau	77	89	93	92	91	87	89	84	
Guyana	93	96	98	99	95	97	99	99	94
Indonesia	81	86	88	90	90	93	92	90	87
Iran	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	98
Iraq	93	92	90	94	87	92	95	98	99
Jordan		89	95	98	99	99	94	86	76
Kazakhstan	98	69	96	95	95	95	95	87	93
Kuwait			98	99	96	99	96	96	
Kyrgyz Republic	96	96	98	97	97	97	97	96	96
Lebanon									
Libya	98	99	99	99	99	99	74	74	74
Malaysia	99	98	99	99	99	98	99	99	99
Maldives	99	97	97	99	99	99	99	99	99
Mali	69	83	82	78	82	83	83	83	78
Mauritania	78	91	85	85	86	90	90	90	80
Morocco	97	95	99	99	99	99	99	99	
Mozambique	84	90	90	94	94	94	93	93	91
Niger	50	64	81	94	91	92	87	70	94
Nigeria	44	49	62	53	64	67	67	67	67
Oman	98	98	99	99	99	99	99	99	
Pakistan	74	78	74	86	86	86	90	93	91
Palestine	92	99	98	99	99	99	99	99	99
Qatar	99	99	99	97	97	99	99	99	98
Saudi Arabia	94	96	98	98	98	97	98	52	95
Senegal	89	92	97	95	97	99	94	95	95
Sierra Leone	74	85	97	90	92	90	88	86	72
Somalia	69	50	41	37	37	37	37	37	37
Sudan	56	72	90	88	96	97	88	92	92
Suriname									
Syria	91	90	97	66	72	78	79	84	74
Tajikistan	98	97	98	98	98	98	99	98	98
Togo	84	96	97	93	93	89	97	98	96
Tunisia	95	98	98	93	90	84	84	83	85
Türkiye	96	88	97	96	96	93	96	96	96
Turkmenistan	99	99	99	99	98	98	98	98	98
Uganda	82	90	86	95	94	89	88	88	91
UAE	98	98	98	96	99	95	95	94	86
Uzbekistan	98	93	99	99	99	99	96	99	99
Yemen	82	66	65	47	73	66	64	69	71
<b>OIC</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>86</b>	

**Table 9.2: 1-Year-Olds Immunized with HepB3 (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			66	64	66	66	72	72	70
Albania	96	98	99	99	98	99	99	99	
Algeria		83	95	95	91	91	91	91	
Azerbaijan		49	80	96	97	95	95	94	79
Bahrain	97	98	99	98	99	98	99	99	98
Bangladesh		45	94	98	98	98	98	98	98
Benin		70	76	74	76	76	76	76	72
Brunei	99	99	96	99	99	99	99	99	99
Burkina Faso			91	91	91	91	91	91	91
Cameroon		79	84	78	75	74	67	67	69
Chad			39	42	41	41	46	50	52
Comoros		68	74	91	91	91	91	91	87
Cote d'Ivoire		76	79	79	87	83	86	84	80
Djibouti			88	84	68	76	84	85	70
Egypt	98	98	97	93	95	94	95	95	94
Gabon		28	67	80	75	75	70	70	63
Gambia	91	95	97	97	95	92	93	88	
Guinea			64	47	47	45	47	47	47
Guinea-Bissau			82	86	85	79	82	78	
Guyana		93	95	95	97	97	95	99	99
Indonesia	65	65	83	84	84	85	85	85	77
Iran	99	94	99	98	99	99	99	99	99
Iraq	67	65	72	68	71	81	86	84	74
Jordan	93	95	98	99	98	99	96	89	77
Kazakhstan	99	94	99	98	82	99	98	97	88
Kuwait	95	99	99	99	99	99	91	91	
Kyrgyz Republic	44	97	96	97	96	92	94	95	86
Lebanon	83	77	81	80	80	80	80	80	71
Libya	92	97	98	97	97	96	73	73	73
Malaysia	97	96	96	99	98	98	99	97	99
Maldives	96	98	97	99	99	99	99	98	99
Mali		83	72	71	76	77	77	77	70
Mauritania		42	64	73	74	81	81	81	71
Morocco	43	96	98	99	99	99	99	99	
Mozambique		75	74	88	88	88	88	88	79
Niger			70	84	80	85	79	81	81
Nigeria		18	49	42	53	55	56	57	57
Oman	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	
Pakistan		65	52	72	75	78	81	84	77
Palestine	95	99	98	99	99	99	99	99	99
Qatar	89	97	97	99	98	97	98	98	82
Saudi Arabia	93	97	98	98	98	98	97	96	95
Senegal		84	89	89	93	93	92	96	92
Sierra Leone			86	86	84	90	93	95	91
Somalia				42	42	42	42	42	42
Sudan		22	75	93	93	95	93	93	90
Suriname		83	84	73	77	67	81	77	51
Syria	79	83	84	41	42	48	47	54	49
Tajikistan		81	93	96	97	96	96	97	97
Togo			83	82	82	83	81	84	82
Tunisia	94	97	98	93	93	92	90	92	92
Türkiye	71	85	96	97	98	96	98	99	98
Turkmenistan		99	96	99	98	99	99	99	99
Uganda		64	80	89	93	94	93	93	89
UAE	92	92	94	99	99	98	99	98	91
Uzbekistan		99	99	99	99	99	98	96	95
Yemen	14	80	76	69	71	68	65	73	72
<b>OIC</b>		<b>64</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>82</b>	

**Table 9.3: 1-Year-Olds Immunized with Hib3 (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			66	64	66	66	72	72	70
Albania			99	99	98	99	99	99	
Algeria			95	95	91	91	91	91	
Azerbaijan				96	97	95	95	94	79
Bahrain	97	98	99	98	99	97	99	99	98
Bangladesh			94	98	98	98	98	98	98
Benin		35	76	74	76	76	76	76	72
Brunei		94	95	99	99	99	99	99	99
Burkina Faso			91	91	91	91	91	91	91
Cameroon			84	78	75	74	67	67	69
Chad			39	42	41	41	46	50	52
Comoros			74	91	91	91	91	91	87
Cote d'Ivoire			79	79	87	83	86	84	80
Djibouti			88	84	68	76	84	85	70
Egypt				93	95	94	95	95	94
Gabon			67	80	75	75	70	70	63
Gambia	90	95	97	97	95	92	93	88	
Guinea			64	47	47	45	47	47	47
Guinea-Bissau			86	86	85	79	82	78	
Guyana		93	95	95	97	97	95	99	99
Indonesia				84	84	85	85	85	77
Iran				98	99	99	99	99	99
Iraq				68	71	81	86	84	74
Jordan		95	98	99	98	99	96	89	77
Kazakhstan			96	98	82	99	98	97	88
Kuwait	98	99	98	99	99	99	91	91	
Kyrgyz Republic			96	97	96	92	93	94	86
Lebanon		77	83	85	85	85	85	85	71
Libya			98	97	97	96	73	73	73
Malaysia		85	95	99	95	99	99	98	98
Maldives				99	99	99	99	98	99
Mali		1	73	71	76	77	77	77	70
Mauritania			64	73	74	81	81	81	71
Morocco			99	99	99	99	99	99	
Mozambique			74	88	88	88	88	88	79
Niger			70	84	80	85	79	81	81
Nigeria				42	53	55	56	57	57
Oman		99	99	99	99	99	99	99	
Pakistan			52	72	75	75	80	84	77
Palestine			99	99	99	99	99	99	99
Qatar	80	97	97	99	98	97	98	98	82
Saudi Arabia		96	98	98	98	98	96	96	95
Senegal		18	89	89	93	93	92	96	92
Sierra Leone			86	86	84	90	93	95	91
Somalia				42	42	42	42	42	42
Sudan			75	93	93	95	93	93	90
Suriname		83	84	73	77	67	81	77	51
Syria		80	80	41	42	48	47	54	49
Tajikistan			93	96	97	96	96	97	97
Togo			83	82	82	83	81	84	82
Tunisia		80		93	93	92	90	92	92
Türkiye			97	97	98	96	98	99	98
Turkmenistan			58	99	98	99	99	99	99
Uganda		64	80	89	93	94	93	93	89
UAE	92	94	94	99	99	98	99	99	90
Uzbekistan			99	99	99	99	98	96	95
Yemen		43	75	69	71	68	65	73	72
<b>OIC</b>			<b>78</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>82</b>	



**Table 9.4: 1-Year-Olds Immunized with MCV1 (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	27	50	62	62	64	67	71	64	66
Albania	95	97	99	97	96	96	94	95	
Algeria	80	83	95	95	94	88	80	80	
Azerbaijan	67	67	89	98	98	98	96	98	82
Bahrain	98	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
Bangladesh	74	88	88	97	97	97	97	97	97
Benin	70	61	68	67	68	68	68	68	65
Brunei	99	98	94	96	98	97	99	97	99
Burkina Faso	48	84	92	88	88	88	88	88	88
Cameroon	49	68	79	74	71	65	59	60	62
Chad	28	27	46	46	37	37	42	41	47
Comoros	70	67	72	90	90	90	90	90	89
Cote d'Ivoire	68	84	64	67	73	70	76	76	70
Djibouti	50	65	85	74	75	81	86	83	62
Egypt	98	98	96	92	95	94	94	95	94
Gabon	55	55	62	68	64	63	59	62	53
Gambia	89	91	92	97	97	90	91	85	
Guinea	42	51	58	47	47	47	47	47	47
Guinea-Bissau	71	76	76	80	80	66	79	79	
Guyana	86	92	95	99	99	99	98	98	98
Indonesia	76	77	78	87	88	90	89	88	76
Iran	99	94	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
Iraq	86	69	75	71	79	81	85	82	76
Jordan	94	95	98	94	96	93	92	87	76
Kazakhstan	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	93
Kuwait	99	99	98	93	99	99	98	98	
Kyrgyz Republic	98	99	99	99	97	95	96	96	92
Lebanon	71	63	80	82	82	82	82	82	74
Libya	93	97	98	98	97	94	73	73	73
Malaysia	96	96	95	93	93	93	96	97	95
Maldives	99	97	97	99	99	99	99	99	99
Mali	49	73	78	66	70	70	70	70	62
Mauritania	46	65	67	70	72	78	78	78	72
Morocco	93	97	98	99	99	99	99	99	
Mozambique	71	78	82	87	87	87	87	87	81
Niger	37	47	67	85	76	82	77	79	79
Nigeria	33	41	56	42	51	54	54	54	54
Oman	99	98	99	99	99	99	99	99	
Pakistan	57	61	57	75	75	76	79	81	83
Palestine	93	98	98	99	99	99	99	99	99
Qatar	91	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	90
Saudi Arabia	94	97	98	98	98	96	98	95	96
Senegal	48	74	81	80	93	90	86	89	88
Sierra Leone	37	71	82	78	85	80	87	93	87
Somalia	24	35	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
Sudan	58	69	90	87	86	90	88	90	86
Suriname	84	91	87	76	76	76	77	64	45
Syria	84	81	82	53	62	67	63	59	59
Tajikistan	88	85	94	97	97	98	98	98	98
Togo	58	70	68	75	73	77	71	75	69
Tunisia	95	96	97	94	90	91	89	95	93
Türkiye	87	91	97	97	98	96	96	97	95
Turkmenistan	96	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	98
Uganda	57	68	73	79	79	83	86	87	87
UAE	94	92	94	99	99	99	99	99	99
Uzbekistan	99	99	98	99	99	99	96	98	99
Yemen	70	73	68	67	70	65	64	67	68
<b>OIC</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	

**Table 9.5: 1-Year-Olds Immunized with Pol3 (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	24	58	66	67	71	71	76	75	75
Albania	97	97	99	99	98	99	99	99	
Algeria	86	88	95	95	91	91	91	91	
Azerbaijan	75	79	85	98	98	97	96	96	85
Bahrain	97	98	99	98	99	98	99	99	98
Bangladesh	83	94	94	98	98	98	98	98	98
Benin	78	73	77	72	75	75	75	75	73
Brunei	99	93	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
Burkina Faso	45	94	90	91	91	91	91	91	91
Cameroon	57	79	83	77	75	74	68	68	70
Chad	30	37	43	52	44	44	41	47	52
Comoros	70	67	82	92	92	94	94	88	81
Cote d'Ivoire	66	87	75	77	81	82	86	85	74
Djibouti	46	71	88	84	68	76	84	85	70
Egypt	98	98	97	93	95	94	95	95	95
Gabon	44	44	68	79	74	74	64	70	62
Gambia	84	94	97	96	95	92	93	88	
Guinea	47	59	62	47	48	48	48	48	48
Guinea-Bissau	52	73	82	83	81	79	82	60	
Guyana	79	93	95	92	94	94	94	97	91
Indonesia	72	79	82	85	85	88	87	85	76
Iran	99	95	99	98	99	99	99	99	99
Iraq	83	69	74	72	76	82	74	85	78
Jordan	94	95	98	99	98	99	92	87	76
Kazakhstan	96	99	98	98	82	99	98	97	88
Kuwait	94	99	98	99	99	99	99	99	
Kyrgyz Republic	99	98	88	97	97	93	92	96	87
Lebanon	83	74	77	81	81	81	81	81	67
Libya	94	98	98	97	97	96	73	73	73
Malaysia	98	96	96	99	98	99	99	98	98
Maldives	98	98	97	99	99	99	99	99	99
Mali	53	78	77	67	72	72	72	72	65
Mauritania	58	71	52	67	73	81	81	81	76
Morocco	95	98	99	99	99	99	99	99	
Mozambique	69	71	73	88	88	88	88	88	73
Niger	41	46	75	83	82	85	79	81	81
Nigeria	31	45	54	42	53	55	56	57	57
Oman	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	
Pakistan	61	63	52	72	75	75	75	84	83
Palestine	93	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
Qatar	91	98	98	99	98	97	98	99	89
Saudi Arabia	95	96	98	97	97	97	98	97	95
Senegal	49	84	76	85	92	91	85	89	84
Sierra Leone	46	67	84	86	84	90	93	95	90
Somalia	37	35	49	47	47	47	47	47	47
Sudan	62	78	90	93	93	95	93	93	90
Suriname	70	84	94	78	77	51	81	76	51
Syria	86	83	83	50	48	53	53	60	53
Tajikistan	86	79	95	96	97	97	96	97	97
Togo	63	80	83	82	81	76	58	78	80
Tunisia	97	98	98	93	93	92	90	92	92
Türkiye	85	90	97	97	98	96	98	99	98
Turkmenistan	98	99	96	99	98	99	99	99	98
Uganda	55	59	79	85	88	90	88	92	88
UAE	94	94	94	99	99	96	99	95	80
Uzbekistan	99	99	99	99	99	99	98	98	97
Yemen	74	80	77	63	65	62	59	67	66
<b>OIC</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>82</b>	

**Table 9.6: Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan		9.9	8.6	10.1	11.0	11.8	9.4
Albania	7.2	6.3	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3
Algeria	3.5	3.2	5.1	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.2
Azerbaijan	2.9	2.3	2.5	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5
Bahrain	3.6	3.2	3.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.1
Bangladesh	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3
Benin	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5
Brunei	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4
Burkina Faso	3.3	4.4	5.9	5.8	7.0	6.9	5.6
Cameroon	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5
Chad	5.5	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.1
Comoros	7.3	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6
Cote d'Ivoire	5.6	5.3	6.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.2
Djibouti	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.3
Egypt	4.9	4.9	4.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	4.9
Gabon	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.7
Gambia	6.6	5.4	4.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1
Guinea	4.7	4.0	3.4	5.8	5.4	4.3	3.9
Guinea-Bissau	6.8	7.2	6.5	8.6	7.7	6.8	7.0
Guyana	4.2	5.0	5.9	5.4	5.1	5.7	5.9
Indonesia	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9
Iran	4.7	5.3	6.8	7.8	8.9	8.7	8.7
Iraq		2.9	3.2	3.1	3.2	4.1	4.1
Jordan	9.6	8.9	8.4	7.6	7.3	8.1	7.8
Kazakhstan	4.2	3.9	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.9
Kuwait	2.5	2.4	2.8	4.0	4.0	5.3	5.0
Kyrgyz Republic	4.4	7.5	7.0	7.1	6.4	6.2	6.5
Lebanon	10.8	7.6	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.4
Libya	3.4	2.6	3.6				
Malaysia	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8
Maldives	7.7	8.8	8.5	8.7	10.2	9.0	9.4
Mali	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.9
Mauritania	4.7	4.6	3.4	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.6
Morocco	4.0	4.8	5.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3
Mozambique	2.6	4.9	5.8	7.2	7.8	8.1	8.2
Niger	7.2	8.2	6.9	7.1	6.2	7.7	7.3
Nigeria	3.2	4.5	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9
Oman	3.1	2.6	2.8	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.1
Pakistan	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2
Palestine							
Qatar	2.0	2.6	1.8	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.5
Saudi Arabia	4.2	3.4	3.6	6.0	5.8	7.0	6.4
Senegal	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0
Sierra Leone	11.5	11.0	10.9	20.4	16.5	16.6	16.1
Somalia							
Sudan	3.6	4.1	5.1	7.2	6.4	6.3	4.5
Suriname	6.3	5.6	5.0	6.2	6.3	6.2	8.0
Syria	4.3	4.1	3.3				
Tajikistan	4.3	5.2	5.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.2
Togo	3.3	4.0	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.0	6.2
Tunisia	5.0	5.4	5.9	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.3
Türkiye	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1
Turkmenistan	6.9	9.6	5.0	6.3	6.6	6.9	6.6
Uganda	7.6	11.4	10.5	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.5
UAE	2.4	2.3	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.2
Uzbekistan	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3
Yemen	4.7	5.2	5.2	4.9			
<b>OIC</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>

**Table 9.7: Domestic General Government Health Expenditure, % of Current Health Expenditure**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan		5.3	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2
Albania	38.2	42.1	50.1	55.8	57.0	53.4	54.0
Algeria	72.0	69.3	69.5	70.5	67.7	66.0	65.8
Azerbaijan	29.4	40.6	40.6	31.7	28.8	26.8	26.5
Bahrain	66.0	67.6	63.0	64.9	61.4	58.0	58.8
Bangladesh	28.7	22.2	21.0	17.6	16.4	16.7	17.0
Benin	26.0	23.3	24.2	20.1	20.7	30.8	19.7
Brunei	84.2	83.7	91.7	95.0	95.0	94.6	95.1
Burkina Faso	32.6	30.9	24.9	28.4	40.1	43.3	42.5
Cameroon	15.7	17.3	11.1	10.1	10.2	4.2	6.0
Chad	38.0	29.5	21.0	21.3	16.8	15.8	17.0
Comoros	13.0	13.5	9.1	15.7	14.2	11.1	9.3
Cote d'Ivoire	14.5	13.8	13.3	24.5	25.4	28.5	28.8
Djibouti	48.0	43.3	60.7	55.0	48.5	46.4	49.6
Egypt	35.2	32.3	32.9	31.2	30.9	31.0	28.7
Gabon	36.6	35.9	63.6	58.9	64.7	63.3	58.6
Gambia	8.8	14.8	21.8	31.4	38.1	31.8	30.6
Guinea	6.3	6.5	10.6	7.4	12.3	16.7	16.4
Guinea-Bissau	50.8	41.6	18.9	7.7	7.6	8.7	9.2
Guyana	56.8	46.7	39.6	58.8	63.0	65.2	61.9
Indonesia	28.8	28.3	25.7	41.1	45.8	46.5	49.3
Iran	37.7	36.9	32.4	52.1	50.6	51.2	45.9
Iraq		69.7	73.9	23.2	21.2	41.9	48.1
Jordan	45.0	51.7	66.7	53.5	48.5	44.8	49.2
Kazakhstan	50.9	64.9	67.4	63.1	59.6	62.0	60.8
Kuwait	75.9	79.9	84.6	84.1	82.8	87.3	88.0
Kyrgyz Republic	48.4	51.0	49.1	37.9	38.9	38.0	42.8
Lebanon	29.8	38.4	40.3	49.7	50.7	51.5	50.0
Libya	48.7	64.7	69.9				
Malaysia	46.4	48.6	52.7	53.3	51.2	51.9	51.2
Maldives	33.1	33.6	53.0	72.1	72.2	71.5	70.6
Mali	23.6	26.9	14.3	22.4	32.0	30.3	28.2
Mauritania	13.9	24.1	27.7	38.6	38.9	37.9	35.9
Morocco	24.6	25.9	39.9	41.5	42.5	43.0	40.2
Mozambique	51.2	33.8	24.0	27.0	22.8	21.4	21.2
Niger	21.3	30.4	26.1	20.8	24.3	33.8	33.2
Nigeria	18.3	25.6	13.6	16.4	13.0	14.2	14.9
Oman	81.8	82.3	82.7	89.4	88.9	87.2	87.7
Pakistan	35.1	21.8	22.0	27.5	28.7	31.6	35.5
Palestine							
Qatar	59.5	74.9	71.0	83.8	79.2	77.4	74.7
Saudi Arabia	72.1	72.5	61.9	68.5	66.7	64.2	62.4
Senegal	35.4	43.4	28.8	24.6	25.1	23.1	23.8
Sierra Leone	18.0	15.6	11.6	8.0	11.2	11.2	9.7
Somalia							
Sudan	33.8	39.1	32.5	31.1	23.5	18.0	22.8
Suriname	48.4	45.1	42.4	54.5	61.9	58.2	65.9
Syria	35.5	50.3	44.8				
Tajikistan	20.8	19.0	20.6	29.6	28.6	29.0	27.0
Togo	11.9	17.1	26.4	20.4	20.1	15.3	17.0
Tunisia	52.7	50.8	55.8	57.0	56.6	57.1	57.4
Türkiye	61.7	67.7	78.0	78.1	78.4	77.7	77.4
Turkmenistan	46.6	21.1	24.1	23.9	18.6	22.3	18.1
Uganda	24.7	23.5	13.6	15.0	15.4	15.0	15.8
UAE	68.8	56.8	70.9	71.3	71.6	54.8	51.6
Uzbekistan	39.2	38.1	43.5	49.8	43.6	41.5	38.2
Yemen	50.8	31.8	22.5	10.2			
<b>OIC</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>50.6</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>59.5</b>

**Table 9.8: Domestic Private Health Expenditure, % of Current Health Expenditure**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan		79.0	79.0	78.4	76.0	75.5	78.4
Albania	60.4	52.5	47.4	43.3	41.8	44.6	44.7
Algeria	28.0	30.6	30.5	29.5	32.3	34.0	34.1
Azerbaijan	68.6	58.5	57.9	67.4	70.7	72.5	72.8
Bahrain	34.0	32.4	37.0	35.1	38.6	42.0	41.2
Bangladesh	63.4	68.2	69.8	74.3	75.8	76.6	76.5
Benin	57.3	56.5	50.1	45.6	48.8	49.8	50.2
Brunei	15.8	16.3	8.3	5.0	5.0	5.4	4.9
Burkina Faso	46.1	33.7	33.6	47.0	36.4	38.7	42.3
Cameroon	81.6	77.9	80.6	80.0	80.0	86.3	85.5
Chad	58.5	60.4	73.1	61.7	60.9	63.1	67.4
Comoros	83.0	81.4	80.4	74.5	74.7	76.0	76.3
Cote d'Ivoire	74.7	77.4	76.1	62.3	59.6	58.5	58.9
Djibouti	52.0	42.3	29.5	21.8	24.6	27.7	30.6
Egypt	64.8	66.5	66.4	68.6	68.1	68.7	70.6
Gabon	61.3	60.1	35.3	40.3	34.6	36.1	40.2
Gambia	16.5	16.6	23.7	33.6	34.5	31.4	34.3
Guinea	65.8	70.6	70.0	69.1	60.5	68.3	73.7
Guinea-Bissau	36.1	37.8	45.9	72.8	77.8	80.2	78.4
Guyana	43.1	38.5	37.1	36.4	32.5	30.8	35.1
Indonesia	68.4	70.1	73.0	58.5	53.7	53.0	50.3
Iran	62.3	63.1	67.6	47.9	49.4	48.7	54.1
Iraq		30.3	26.1	76.5	78.4	58.1	51.4
Jordan	52.4	45.4	28.8	45.7	47.3	45.9	46.3
Kazakhstan	49.1	35.0	31.5	36.8	40.2	37.8	39.0
Kuwait	24.1	20.1	15.4	15.9	17.2	12.7	12.0
Kyrgyz Republic	51.6	42.6	43.1	54.6	57.2	56.4	52.5
Lebanon	70.1	61.1	58.9	48.9	48.5	47.5	49.0
Libya	51.3	35.3	30.0				
Malaysia	53.6	51.3	47.3	46.7	48.7	48.1	48.8
Maldives	66.9	64.4	43.7	27.9	27.5	28.5	28.4
Mali	70.5	58.9	58.3	36.3	37.7	34.4	35.8
Mauritania	81.8	70.7	66.3	52.7	58.7	55.2	56.5
Morocco	75.0	73.8	59.7	58.3	57.3	56.8	59.6
Mozambique	37.5	12.9	8.7	18.3	17.4	16.2	15.9
Niger	69.8	59.3	61.6	54.7	60.9	51.7	55.0
Nigeria	64.7	69.0	80.1	73.6	76.7	77.9	77.3
Oman	18.2	17.7	17.3	10.6	11.1	12.8	12.3
Pakistan	64.1	73.8	73.0	68.7	69.4	66.7	63.9
Palestine							
Qatar	40.5	25.1	29.0	16.2	20.8	22.6	25.3
Saudi Arabia	27.9	27.5	38.1	31.5	33.3	35.8	37.6
Senegal	60.6	50.0	58.8	57.4	57.6	60.1	62.5
Sierra Leone	76.2	67.3	64.2	41.8	57.3	54.8	64.4
Somalia							
Sudan	66.2	58.3	64.4	66.9	74.4	76.6	69.5
Suriname	37.2	50.6	51.2	45.2	36.7	41.2	32.1
Syria	64.3	49.5	54.0				
Tajikistan	79.1	67.7	70.5	62.9	66.2	63.3	68.6
Togo	83.6	74.0	67.7	63.0	59.2	70.6	66.2
Tunisia	47.2	49.1	43.0	42.9	43.3	42.4	42.2
Türkiye	38.3	32.3	22.0	21.9	21.6	22.3	22.6
Turkmenistan	53.3	78.7	75.7	75.8	81.2	77.6	81.4
Uganda	47.8	54.9	36.4	41.2	41.3	41.6	41.1
UAE	31.2	43.2	29.1	28.7	28.4	45.2	48.4
Uzbekistan	60.8	57.9	54.9	48.8	55.4	57.4	61.0
Yemen	46.0	66.1	75.1	82.0			
<b>OIC</b>	49.5	49.0	49.2	45.6	46.2	46.4	47.5
<b>World</b>	42.5	41.4	39.6	39.7	40.1	40.4	40.3

**Table 9.9: Domestic General Government Health Expenditure, % of General Government Expenditure**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan		3.4	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.8
Albania	8.2	9.2	8.1	9.0	9.6	9.2	9.7
Algeria	8.8	8.3	9.5	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7
Azerbaijan	4.8	4.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.8
Bahrain	10.2	8.6	8.5	8.8	8.5	8.5	7.2
Bangladesh	5.2	4.4	4.4	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.0
Benin	5.2	4.8	5.1	3.2	3.7	4.6	3.0
Brunei	5.7	6.4	5.8	5.9	6.2	5.9	7.1
Burkina Faso	4.8	6.0	6.0	7.2	11.0	10.0	8.8
Cameroon	4.4	5.2	2.6	1.8	1.8	0.7	1.1
Chad	11.4	12.4	3.5	5.2	5.7	4.7	5.2
Comoros	9.7	6.7	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.1	2.6
Cote d'Ivoire	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.1
Djibouti	6.1	5.3	7.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3
Egypt	6.7	5.2	4.4	5.1	5.1	5.4	4.7
Gabon	5.2	5.1	6.8	7.0	9.2	9.7	9.4
Gambia	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.1	6.2	4.4	4.4
Guinea	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
Guinea-Bissau	13.7	13.7	5.9	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0
Guyana	7.8	6.3	7.5	10.8	10.0	10.6	10.7
Indonesia	3.6	4.2	4.5	7.0	8.4	8.1	8.5
Iran	11.0	9.4	11.9	22.6	22.9	22.9	21.8
Iraq		3.2	4.8	1.7	1.7	5.0	6.2
Jordan	12.7	11.8	17.0	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.4
Kazakhstan	9.2	11.5	8.2	8.4	9.5	7.9	9.1
Kuwait	5.2	6.8	5.2	6.2	6.2	8.9	8.9
Kyrgyz Republic	7.1	13.1	9.2	7.1	6.3	6.1	8.4
Lebanon	7.5	9.2	10.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	13.3
Libya	6.0	5.8	4.3				
Malaysia	4.6	5.6	6.3	8.2	8.3	8.9	8.5
Maldives	8.8	7.7	13.6	18.5	20.4	21.4	21.4
Mali	6.6	6.5	3.3	4.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Mauritania	2.5	3.8	4.2	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.1
Morocco	4.0	4.0	7.5	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.2
Mozambique	6.3	8.4	4.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
Niger	8.4	12.3	8.7	4.6	5.7	9.7	8.4
Nigeria	2.4	6.4	2.7	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.4
Oman	7.0	6.1	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	8.0
Pakistan	5.9	3.7	2.8	3.7	4.1	4.3	5.3
Palestine							
Qatar	3.9	6.6	4.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
Saudi Arabia	9.2	8.8	6.8	10.1	10.1	13.5	10.9
Senegal	9.0	8.5	5.4	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.3
Sierra Leone	12.7	9.5	6.3	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.2
Somalia							
Sudan	11.8	8.1	9.5	18.3	13.1	8.3	6.8
Suriname	11.6	10.6	9.5	10.8	14.0	11.2	16.8
Syria	5.6	7.3	5.1				
Tajikistan	4.6	4.3	4.5	6.4	5.1	5.9	6.1
Togo	2.4	3.8	7.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3
Tunisia	10.5	11.4	13.0	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.6
Türkiye	7.2	10.3	10.9	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.3
Turkmenistan	13.3	10.3	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
Uganda	9.5	14.2	7.6	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
UAE	7.6	8.4	8.5	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.2
Uzbekistan	6.1	6.5	8.0	10.1	9.1	9.2	7.9
Yemen	7.5	4.5	3.8	2.2			
<b>OIC</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>

**Table 9.10: Mortality Rate, Adult, Female (Per 1,000 Female Adults)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	288	256	229	207	202	198	193	189
Albania	65	60	56	51	51	50	49	49
Algeria	122	104	92	84	83	82	81	80
Azerbaijan	118	103	89	89	89	90	89	88
Bahrain	78	69	63	59	58	57	56	55
Bangladesh	165	140	123	109	107	104	115	113
Benin	257	246	232	220	217	214	211	208
Brunei	89	80	76	73	72	71	99	98
Burkina Faso	299	286	266	242	238	233	228	224
Cameroon	397	375	345	325	321	317	281	277
Chad	387	387	363	342	338	335	335	333
Comoros	245	236	218	202	199	197	194	192
Cote d'Ivoire	442	429	404	377	371	364	325	321
Djibouti	292	281	249	228	226	224	178	175
Egypt	135	131	122	111	109	107	105	104
Gabon	307	316	269	219	212	205	182	180
Gambia	275	262	248	234	231	228	224	220
Guinea	316	303	275	250	243	237	233	229
Guinea-Bissau	290	283	263	245	241	237	301	297
Guyana	179	178	176	171	169	167	182	181
Indonesia	168	162	155	146	143	141	126	124
Iran	126	102	77	62	61	59	50	49
Iraq	129	136	136	130	128	126	129	128
Jordan	114	105	98	92	91	90	89	88
Kazakhstan	171	159	138	108	102	95	94	93
Kuwait	71	64	53	44	43	42	41	40
Kyrgyz Republic	150	144	124	102	99	95	94	93
Lebanon	86	67	56	50	49	49	53	53
Libya	120	107	101	97	96	95	99	98
Malaysia	99	91	89	85	84	83	84	83
Maldives	119	82	63	57	55	53	42	41
Mali	319	293	276	258	253	249	245	241
Mauritania	205	197	189	181	179	178	176	174
Morocco	133	100	76	66	65	63	62	61
Mozambique	407	391	348	297	285	273	268	263
Niger	278	268	253	235	231	227	223	219
Nigeria	387	381	360	338	333	328	325	321
Oman	103	86	76	69	68	66	63	62
Pakistan	174	166	153	142	140	139	138	136
Palestine	123	111	103	96	95	94	92	91
Qatar	65	56	50	47	46	46	32	31
Saudi Arabia	94	90	85	78	77	76	76	75
Senegal	221	210	182	156	151	147	145	142
Sierra Leone	512	460	420	393	388	383	353	349
Somalia	327	312	297	280	276	272	269	267
Sudan	248	231	210	194	192	189	187	185
Suriname	154	143	128	119	118	116	118	117
Syria	91	82	85	82	79	77	73	70
Tajikistan	141	127	114	105	103	102	96	95
Togo	314	313	284	255	252	248	244	240
Tunisia	84	77	74	71	70	68	67	66
Türkiye	100	88	79	72	70	69	62	61
Turkmenistan	167	154	141	132	131	129	128	127
Uganda	480	403	318	272	268	264	233	229
UAE	86	71	61	57	56	55	45	44
Uzbekistan	140	131	117	105	104	102	101	100
Yemen	229	223	212	198	195	193	175	174
<b>OIC</b>	197	185	170	158	156	154	149	147
<b>World</b>	147	139	125	114	113	111	114	118

**Table 9.11: Mortality Rate, Adult, Male (Per 1,000 Male Adults)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	334	300	271	249	245	240	238	234
Albania	124	109	106	99	97	94	93	92
Algeria	159	133	116	107	106	104	103	102
Azerbaijan	221	198	182	161	156	150	149	149
Bahrain	99	86	79	74	73	72	72	71
Bangladesh	176	167	159	150	148	146	151	149
Benin	315	296	279	266	264	261	259	256
Brunei	124	112	108	103	102	100	144	142
Burkina Faso	359	326	296	273	269	265	260	256
Cameroon	425	399	380	356	348	341	318	314
Chad	427	421	401	385	382	380	378	375
Comoros	297	287	269	253	250	248	246	243
Cote d'Ivoire	471	462	436	416	411	406	361	357
Djibouti	346	329	295	275	273	271	232	229
Egypt	217	209	198	188	186	184	183	181
Gabon	324	313	283	258	253	248	238	236
Gambia	326	314	302	289	287	284	280	276
Guinea	333	334	306	276	270	264	260	257
Guinea-Bissau	319	315	313	296	292	288	374	370
Guyana	282	269	257	248	247	245	269	268
Indonesia	214	218	213	205	204	203	178	176
Iran	177	169	131	102	100	98	83	82
Iraq	198	224	216	196	195	193	186	184
Jordan	149	140	133	127	126	125	124	123
Kazakhstan	410	389	336	256	240	223	221	219
Kuwait	108	100	84	72	71	70	69	69
Kyrgyz Republic	298	301	274	229	221	212	211	209
Lebanon	119	95	79	70	69	67	76	75
Libya	168	163	170	172	171	170	180	178
Malaysia	171	168	166	158	157	155	160	159
Maldives	143	107	89	80	78	75	67	66
Mali	338	312	296	277	272	267	264	260
Mauritania	255	246	235	226	225	223	218	217
Morocco	173	127	90	76	75	74	72	71
Mozambique	466	448	416	368	356	344	390	383
Niger	305	295	281	263	259	255	252	248
Nigeria	425	414	393	375	371	368	364	361
Oman	158	137	121	109	107	105	101	100
Pakistan	202	196	186	179	178	177	173	172
Palestine	161	150	141	132	130	128	127	125
Qatar	77	72	69	66	65	64	41	41
Saudi Arabia	126	113	104	97	96	95	92	91
Senegal	280	266	242	224	222	219	216	213
Sierra Leone	551	483	430	403	399	396	392	389
Somalia	385	369	355	337	332	328	325	322
Sudan	318	298	270	252	249	247	245	243
Suriname	267	252	231	221	220	218	220	218
Syria	155	151	233	275	270	265	237	210
Tajikistan	216	189	174	165	164	163	165	163
Togo	349	348	317	288	285	281	278	274
Tunisia	140	132	122	112	110	108	107	105
Türkiye	191	169	154	140	138	135	119	117
Turkmenistan	304	283	261	248	246	245	244	242
Uganda	596	481	393	352	346	340	302	298
UAE	112	97	87	81	79	78	70	69
Uzbekistan	244	228	199	176	173	171	170	169
Yemen	277	270	258	245	243	240	220	219
<b>OIC</b>	246	235	219	206	204	202	195	193
<b>World</b>	214	203	188	172	170	168	168	172



**Table 9.12: Proportion of Population Using Basic Drinking Water Services (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	28.2	36.4	48.3	61.3	64.1	66.8	69.6	72.4	75.1
Albania	86.8	89.0	91.4	93.4	93.8	94.1	94.4	94.8	95.1
Algeria	89.8	91.1	92.3	93.4	93.6	93.8	94.0	94.2	94.4
Azerbaijan	73.6	79.7	86.0	92.4	93.2	93.9	94.7	95.4	96.0
Bahrain	99.9	99.9	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Bangladesh	94.7	95.6	96.4	97.1	97.2	97.4	97.5	97.6	97.7
Benin	62.2	63.2	64.0	64.8	64.9	65.1	65.2	65.3	65.4
Brunei	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Burkina Faso	58.1	56.1	53.2	50.1	49.5	49.0	48.4	47.8	47.2
Cameroon	57.6	59.9	62.0	64.0	64.3	64.7	65.0	65.4	65.7
Chad	39.5	41.1	42.7	44.4	44.7	45.1	45.5	45.8	46.2
Comoros	90.9	87.5	83.4	80.1	80.1	80.2	80.2	80.2	
Cote d'Ivoire	71.4	71.3	71.2	71.1	71.0	71.0	71.0	70.9	70.9
Djibouti	75.4	75.5	75.6	75.8	75.8	75.9	75.9	76.0	76.0
Egypt	97.9	98.3	98.7	99.1	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4
Gabon	80.9	82.1	83.0	83.9	84.2	84.5	84.9	85.2	85.3
Gambia	73.8	75.7	77.4	79.2	79.6	79.9	80.3	80.6	80.9
Guinea	53.2	58.0	62.8	63.6	63.7	63.8	63.9	63.9	64.0
Guinea-Bissau	56.0	57.2	58.2	58.8	58.8	58.9	59.0	59.0	59.0
Guyana	87.9	90.3	92.6	95.2	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.6
Indonesia	75.3	80.0	84.4	88.5	89.3	90.1	90.9	91.6	92.4
Iran	94.1	95.2	96.0	96.8	96.9	97.1	97.2	97.4	97.5
Iraq	80.8	85.3	89.7	94.2	95.1	96.0	96.9	97.8	98.4
Jordan	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.9
Kazakhstan	90.1	91.9	93.7	95.0	95.2	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4
Kuwait	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Kyrgyz Republic	79.9	82.4	85.4	88.4	89.0	89.6	90.2	90.7	91.7
Lebanon	85.9	87.7	89.4	91.2	91.6	91.9	92.3	92.6	92.6
Libya	84.2	88.6	92.9	97.3	98.2	99.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
Malaysia	96.9	97.0	97.0	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.1
Maldives	93.8	95.7	97.3	98.8	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5
Mali	49.5	57.7	66.1	74.4	76.0	77.7	79.3	80.9	82.5
Mauritania	41.0	48.9	57.8	67.0	68.8	70.7	71.0	71.4	71.7
Morocco	62.5	69.4	76.7	83.8	85.1	86.5	87.8	89.1	90.4
Mozambique	21.1	29.5	39.7	51.2	53.6	56.0	58.4	60.9	63.4
Niger	36.8	40.6	43.4	45.5	45.8	46.1	46.4	46.7	46.9
Nigeria	43.2	51.4	60.0	68.8	70.5	72.3	74.1	75.8	77.6
Oman	85.6	86.1	87.8	90.2	90.7	91.1	91.5	91.9	92.2
Pakistan	87.2	88.0	88.7	89.5	89.6	89.7	89.9	90.0	90.1
Palestine	90.6	92.7	94.6	96.4	96.7	97.0	97.3	97.6	97.9
Qatar	100	100	100	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6
Saudi Arabia	97.5	97.9	98.7	99.5	99.7	99.9	100	100	100
Senegal	59.6	65.8	72.2	78.6	79.9	81.1	82.4	83.7	84.9
Sierra Leone	40.6	45.7	51.8	57.8	59.0	60.2	61.4	62.6	63.8
Somalia	23.7	32.1	40.3	48.7	50.3	51.8	53.4	54.9	56.5
Sudan	43.4	44.9	51.9	59.0	60.2	60.3	60.3	60.4	60.4
Suriname	89.1	91.4	93.5	95.7	96.2	96.6	97.1	97.5	98.0
Syria	91.5	92.3	93.0	93.5	93.7	93.8	93.9	93.9	93.9
Tajikistan	56.5	62.9	69.5	76.2	77.6	79.0	80.4	81.8	81.9
Togo	45.3	51.5	57.6	63.6	64.8	66.0	67.2	68.4	68.6
Tunisia	88.5	90.5	92.2	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.5	97.0	97.5
Türkiye	93.6	94.5	95.4	96.3	96.4	96.6	96.7	96.9	97.0
Turkmenistan	87.1	90.5	94.1	97.7	98.3	99.0	99.3	99.8	100
Uganda	26.5	33.1	40.2	47.8	49.4	51.0	52.6	54.2	55.9
UAE	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Uzbekistan	84.8	91.6	96.1	97.5	97.7	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8
Yemen	40.9	44.9	50.5	55.8	56.8	57.8	58.8	59.7	60.7
<b>OIC</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>86.2</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>90.0</b>

**Table 9.13: Proportion of Population Using Basic Sanitation Services (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	21.9	27.5	34.9	42.6	44.2	45.8	47.4	49.0	50.5
Albania	89.5	92.3	95.2	97.7	98.1	98.5	99.0	99.2	99.3
Algeria	84.5	85.8	87.0	86.7	86.6	86.5	86.3	86.1	86.0
Azerbaijan	62.3	72.3	84.8	96.1	96.1	96.1	96.1	96.1	
Bahrain	99.9	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Bangladesh	23.7	31.2	39.0	46.7	48.2	49.7	51.2	52.7	54.2
Benin	9.2	10.9	12.8	14.8	15.2	15.6	16.1	16.5	17.0
Brunei			96.3	96.3					
Burkina Faso	10.6	14.2	17.4	19.8	20.2	20.6	21.0	21.3	21.7
Cameroon	37.5	38.7	40.6	42.6	43.0	43.4	43.8	44.2	44.6
Chad	9.9	10.1	10.4	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.8	12.1
Comoros	29.2	32.6	34.3	35.8	35.8	35.9	35.9	35.9	
Cote d'Ivoire	21.0	23.3	26.9	30.7	31.4	32.2	33.1	33.9	34.6
Djibouti	47.1	48.4	54.9	61.4	62.7	64.0	65.3	66.6	66.7
Egypt	91.3	92.8	94.3	95.8	96.1	96.4	96.7	97.0	97.3
Gabon	34.0	38.9	44.0	48.6	48.9	49.2	49.5	49.8	49.8
Gambia	51.1	46.3	46.1	46.3	46.4	46.5	46.6	46.7	46.9
Guinea	8.8	13.0	18.0	23.6	24.8	26.0	27.2	28.5	29.8
Guinea-Bissau	5.2	7.9	11.1	14.5	15.2	15.9	16.7	17.5	18.2
Guyana	78.8	81.2	83.3	85.3	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8
Indonesia	38.0	49.3	61.2	73.6	76.1	78.7	81.3	83.9	86.5
Iran	78.0	81.8	85.3	88.4	89.0	89.5	89.9	90.2	90.3
Iraq	69.9	74.4	83.4	92.9	94.9	96.8	98.5	99.5	100
Jordan	98.7	98.2	97.8	97.5	97.4	97.3	97.2	97.2	97.1
Kazakhstan	96.8	97.1	97.4	97.7	97.8	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9
Kuwait	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Kyrgyz Republic	92.3	93.5	95.3	97.1	97.4	97.5	97.7	97.8	97.9
Lebanon	76.9	80.9	87.4	93.9	95.3	96.6	97.9	99.1	99.2
Libya	90.3	90.9	91.5	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1
Malaysia	96.8	97.9	98.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6		
Maldives	74.9	81.7	87.8	94.0	95.1	96.1	97.2	98.3	99.2
Mali	15.7	22.2	29.4	37.1	38.8	40.4	42.0	43.7	45.4
Mauritania	17.4	23.2	32.4	43.5	45.9	48.4	48.9	49.4	49.8
Morocco	67.8	73.2	77.9	82.6	83.5	84.5	85.4	86.3	87.3
Mozambique	9.1	15.1	21.9	29.3	30.8	32.4	34.0	35.6	37.2
Niger	5.3	7.9	10.3	12.6	13.0	13.4	13.9	14.3	14.8
Nigeria	28.6	31.1	34.5	38.3	39.2	40.0	40.9	41.8	42.7
Oman	89.2	92.3	96.2	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3
Pakistan	29.6	39.8	49.7	59.2	61.1	62.9	64.8	66.6	68.4
Palestine	90.4	91.5	93.8	96.2	96.7	97.2	97.6	98.1	98.6
Qatar	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Saudi Arabia	98.4	98.7	99.2	99.8	99.9	100	100	100	100
Senegal	37.5	42.3	47.2	52.1	53.0	54.0	54.9	55.8	56.8
Sierra Leone	10.2	11.7	13.3	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.9	16.2	16.5
Somalia	20.2	23.9	28.6	34.0	35.1	36.1	37.2	38.2	39.3
Sudan	20.6	21.9	28.2	35.1	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.8	36.9
Suriname	78.0	79.9	83.2	86.5	87.2	87.9	88.5	89.2	90.0
Syria	90.4	91.1	90.7	90.1	90.1	90.0	89.9	89.8	89.7
Tajikistan	89.9	91.6	93.5	95.3	95.7	96.1	96.4	96.8	96.8
Togo	9.6	11.1	13.5	16.2	16.7	17.3	17.9	18.5	18.6
Tunisia	76.5	81.5	86.8	92.1	93.2	94.3	95.3	96.4	97.4
Türkiye	86.5	89.8	93.3	96.4	97.0	97.6	98.1	98.7	99.2
Turkmenistan	93.0	93.6	95.5	97.4	97.8	98.2	98.6	99.0	99.4
Uganda	16.7	17.5	18.4	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.7	19.8
UAE		97.4	97.9	98.6	98.7	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.2
Uzbekistan	92.7	95.7	98.5	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yemen	45.2	47.6	49.8	51.6	52.1	52.6	53.1	53.6	54.1
<b>OIC</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>68.1</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>78.0</b>

**Table 9.14: Prevalence of Undernourishment, % of Population, Total**

COUNTRY	2001	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	47.8	36.1	23.7	21.5	22.2	23	23.4	25.6
Albania	4.9	8.9	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.1	4	3.9
Algeria	8	6.7	4.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5
Azerbaijan	17	4.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Bahrain								
Bangladesh	15.9	14.2	15.2	14	13.3	12.5	10.8	9.7
Benin	17.2	12	8.5	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.6
Brunei	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Burkina Faso	22.6	17.5	13.7	12	12.3	12.4	12.7	14.4
Cameroon	22.9	15.9	7.6	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.3
Chad	38.8	37.8	36.3	28	28.5	29.1	30.4	31.7
Comoros								
Cote d'Ivoire	20.4	20.2	22.3	16.5	15.5	15	14.9	14.9
Djibouti	42	31.3	22.9	17.5	16.7	16.4	16	16.2
Egypt	5.2	6.4	5.4	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.4
Gabon	10.7	14.3	17.2	13.9	15	16	16.2	15.7
Gambia	17.8	21.7	13.1	11.3	11.7	11.9	12.4	13.6
Guinea								
Guinea-Bissau								
Guyana	6.5	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3	6	5.5	5.2
Indonesia	19.2	19.2	13	7	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.5
Iran	4.8	5.2	6	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.5
Iraq	22.4	23.8	31.6	37.8	38.4	37.9	37.4	37.5
Jordan	9.7	5.5	7.1	6.3	7.1	7.7	8.2	9.5
Kazakhstan	6.5	7.3	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5
Kuwait	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Kyrgyz Republic	15.1	9	8.3	8	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.2
Lebanon	7.8	10.9	10.2	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.2	9.3
Libya								
Malaysia	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2
Maldives								
Mali	16.2	13.3	6	5	5.3	6.3	7.7	10.4
Mauritania	8.3	9.4	7.3	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.7	9.1
Morocco	6.3	5.5	5.5	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.2
Mozambique	36.5	33.3	24.1	29.7	31.5	31.4	31	31.2
Niger								
Nigeria	8.9	7.1	7.8	9.2	9.4	10	10.7	14.6
Oman	12.3	9.6	9.1	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.1	8.2
Pakistan	21.1	17.6	15.9	12.8	12.4	12.1	12.2	12.9
Palestine								
Qatar								
Saudi Arabia	4.9	4.8	5.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9
Senegal	24	17.2	11.1	9.8	8.9	7.9	7.4	7.5
Sierra Leone	50.7	46.7	28.8	25.8	25.4	26.2	25.7	26.2
Somalia	57.9	58.2	75.6	60.3	57.8	58.7	57.4	59.5
Sudan	21.5	18.9	16.5	11.2	11.8	11.8	12	12.3
Suriname	11.8	9.7	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.7
Syria								
Tajikistan								
Togo	31.3	27.7	21.2	20.9	21.6	21.2	20.9	20.4
Tunisia	4.4	4.3	3.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3
Türkiye	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Turkmenistan	6.8	4.2	4.5	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1
Uganda								
UAE	3.3	8.8	6.3	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.7
Uzbekistan	17.9	14.7	5.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Yemen	26.7	27.8	26.4	43.4	46.1	46.6	45.4	45.4
<b>OIC</b>	15.5	14.2	12.3	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.6	11.3
<b>World</b>	13.2	12.3	9.4	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.9

**Table 9.15: Definitions of Health Indicators**

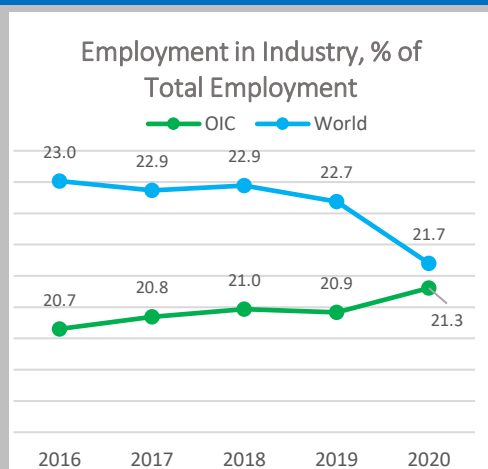
INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>1-Year-Olds Immunized with BCG (%)</b>	One-year-olds who have received one dose of Bacille Calmette-Guérin (BCG) vaccine in a given year, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>1-Year-Olds Immunized with HepB3 (%)</b>	One-year-olds who have received three doses of hepatitis B3 (HepB3) vaccine in a given year, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>1-Year-Olds Immunized with Hib3 (%)</b>	One-year-olds who have received three doses of Haemophilus influenzae type B (Hib3) vaccine in a given year, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>1-Year-Olds Immunized with MCV1 (%)</b>	One-year-olds who have received at least one dose of measles-containing vaccine (MCV1) in a given year, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>1-Year-Olds Immunized with Pol3 (%)</b>	One-year-olds who have received three doses of polio vaccine (Pol3) in a given year, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP</b>	Level of general government and private expenditure on health in GDP, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Domestic General Government Health Expenditure, % of Current Health Expenditure</b>	Share of current health expenditures funded from domestic public sources for health, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Domestic Private Health Expenditure, % of Current Health Expenditure</b>	Share of current health expenditures funded from domestic private sources, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Domestic General Government Health Expenditure, % of General Government Expenditure</b>	Share of public expenditure on health from domestic sources in total public expenditure, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Mortality Rate, Adult, Female (Per 1,000 Female Adults)</b>	Adult mortality rate, female, is the probability of 15-year-old females dying before reaching age 60, if subject to age-specific mortality rates of the specified year between those ages, expressed in terms of per 1,000 female adults.
<b>Mortality Rate, Adult, Male (Per 1,000 Male Adults)</b>	Adult mortality rate, male, is the probability of 15-year-old males dying before reaching age 60, if subject to age-specific mortality rates of the specified year between those ages, expressed in terms of per 1,000 male adults.
<b>Proportion of Population Using Basic Drinking Water Services (%)</b>	The percentage of people using at least basic water services. Basic drinking water services is defined as drinking water from an improved source, provided collection time is not more than 30 minutes for a round trip. Improved water sources include piped water, boreholes or tube-wells, protected dug wells, protected springs, and packaged or delivered water.
<b>Proportion of Population Using Basic Sanitation Services (%)</b>	The percentage of people using at least basic sanitation services refers to those using improved sanitation facilities that are not shared with other households. Improved sanitation facilities include flush/pour flush to piped sewer systems, septic tanks or pit latrines; ventilated improved pit latrines, composting toilets or pit latrines with slabs.
<b>Prevalence of Undernourishment, % of Population, Total</b>	Proportion of the population whose food intake is insufficient to meet dietary energy requirements continuously in total population, expressed in terms of percentage.



# **INDUSTRY AND MANUFACTURING**

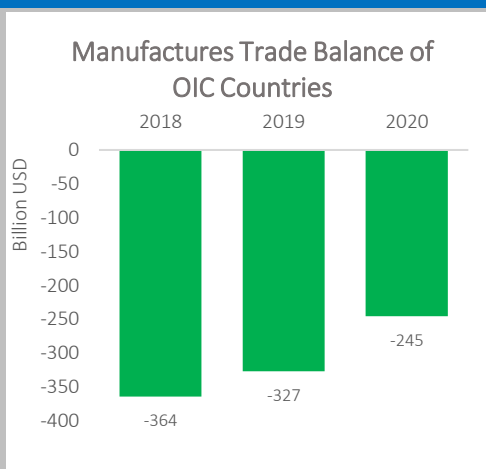
## 10. INDUSTRY AND MANUFACTURING

Share of employment in industry sector in OIC countries has been converging to the global average



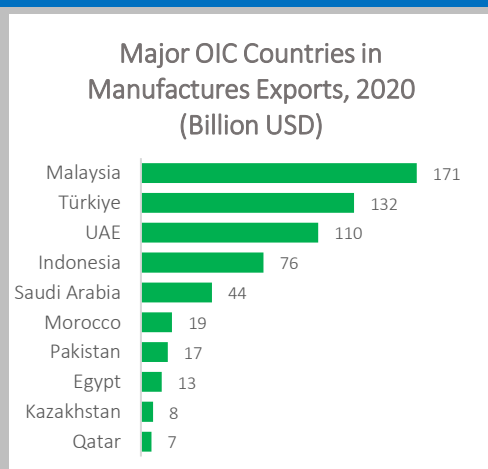
See Table 10.1

Manufactures trade deficit of OIC countries has been declining

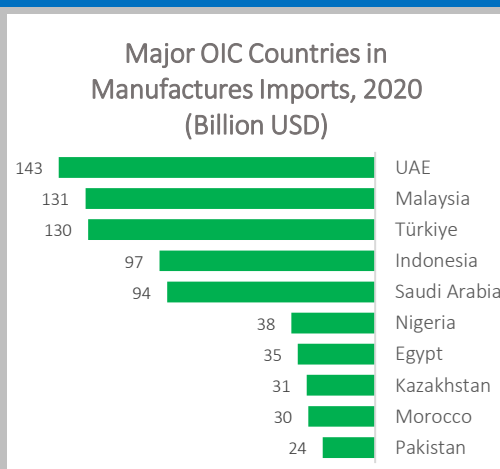


See Table 10.6

Manufactures exports and imports of OIC countries were concentrated in a few countries in 2020



See Table 10.2



See Table 10.4

**Table 10.1: Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	9.5	11.3	14.7	17.2	17.3	18.0	18.5	18.5	18.3
Albania	12.8	15.8	20.6	18.7	19.4	19.4	19.8	20.1	20.2
Algeria	24.9	26.8	30.2	30.9	31.0	31.0	30.9	30.4	30.7
Azerbaijan	10.9	12.1	13.7	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.7	14.8	15.0
Bahrain	28.5	31.0	35.7	35.2	35.4	35.5	35.4	35.3	35.1
Bangladesh	10.7	13.8	17.6	20.0	20.5	20.4	20.8	21.3	21.6
Benin	19.9	19.4	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	19.1
Brunei	22.5	20.5	19.5	17.9	17.0	16.1	19.4	20.8	15.8
Burkina Faso	6.3	11.5	20.8	29.9	28.2	26.7	25.3	25.2	33.9
Cameroon	9.7	10.7	12.3	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	15.1
Chad	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1
Comoros	14.4	14.7	17.0	19.1	19.0	19.0	18.9	18.8	13.0
Cote d'Ivoire	12.6	11.6	11.3	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.4
Djibouti	14.1	13.3	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
Egypt	21.3	21.5	25.4	25.1	25.5	26.6	26.9	26.9	28.2
Gabon	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8
Gambia	17.5	17.0	16.2	15.5	15.3	15.2	15.1	15.0	15.8
Guinea	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.2
Guinea-Bissau	10.1	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	7.0
Guyana	24.4	24.8	24.9	25.1	25.1	24.9	24.9	25.0	22.9
Indonesia	17.4	18.8	18.6	22.0	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.4	22.7
Iran	30.0	30.4	32.2	32.5	31.9	32.0	32.0	31.4	30.3
Iraq	20.7	19.7	21.6	22.7	23.6	23.2	22.8	22.9	22.4
Jordan	20.9	26.1	26.3	24.9	24.6	24.4	24.3	24.5	24.4
Kazakhstan	16.2	18.0	18.7	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.8	21.0	20.5
Kuwait	21.9	20.7	23.7	22.6	22.4	22.0	22.1	22.1	24.4
Kyrgyz Republic	10.5	17.6	21.1	20.9	22.1	23.1	24.6	25.4	24.7
Lebanon	24.4	24.5	26.3	25.3	25.1	24.7	24.2	23.6	22.3
Libya	27.0	28.4	29.5	22.9	22.4	23.6	24.4	24.4	21.7
Malaysia	32.2	29.7	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.7	27.1	27.0	26.8
Maldives	26.0	20.3	16.7	18.4	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.1	18.3
Mali	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.3	6.7	8.2	7.7	7.6	7.6
Mauritania	18.2	18.0	17.9	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.6	13.1
Morocco	19.7	19.5	21.5	22.3	22.3	22.7	22.9	23.1	21.8
Mozambique	3.0	3.8	5.4	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.6
Niger	8.4	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	7.2
Nigeria	12.4	11.4	10.3	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.2
Oman	11.2	18.8	36.9	33.2	32.5	32.1	32.5	32.0	32.8
Pakistan	20.9	20.3	21.4	24.0	23.6	24.3	25.0	25.0	25.8
Palestine	34.1	26.1	24.7	28.7	30.2	30.9	31.3	30.4	31.7
Qatar	37.0	41.1	56.3	54.1	54.5	54.5	54.3	53.7	54.4
Saudi Arabia	19.9	20.5	21.3	22.7	24.5	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.8
Senegal	12.3	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.6
Sierra Leone	6.0	6.2	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.5
Somalia	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.5
Sudan	11.3	12.3	14.2	17.1	17.4	17.7	17.2	16.8	15.9
Suriname	24.9	24.1	24.7	25.1	24.5	24.4	24.5	24.3	23.5
Syria	26.1	27.3	31.3	22.8	22.6	22.4	22.8	23.2	26.5
Tajikistan	16.5	17.4	15.6	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.8	16.0
Togo	14.3	13.3	12.7	14.7	16.9	19.3	19.3	19.2	12.9
Tunisia	31.7	32.4	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.3	33.5	33.5	32.5
Türkiye	27.6	26.6	26.2	27.2	26.8	26.5	26.7	25.3	26.1
Turkmenistan	34.8	33.8	35.2	37.7	38.2	38.7	39.3	39.8	42.6
Uganda	7.8	7.8	7.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6
UAE	33.4	34.5	35.5	35.0	34.9	34.6	34.6	34.2	34.2
Uzbekistan	21.5	21.3	22.7	22.9	23.1	23.0	22.7	23.0	29.9
Yemen	14.4	16.8	19.0	12.4	11.3	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.0
<b>OIC</b>	17.2	17.9	19.1	20.7	20.7	20.8	21.0	20.9	21.3
<b>World</b>	20.7	21.1	22.5	23.1	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.7	21.7

**Table 10.2: Manufactures, Exports (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			76	91	34	44	
Albania	214	525	961	1,016	1,327	1,368	1,420
Algeria	318	439	460	1,093			
Azerbaijan	113	479	526	357	487	565	478
Bahrain	654	866	1,407	5,799	3,788	3,845	
Bangladesh	4,972	8,509	17,632	30,405			
Benin	14	36	81	162	147	96	116
Brunei			400	418	547	585	1,192
Burkina Faso	33	25	37	109	110	135	121
Cameroon	59	80	267	289	234		
Chad							
Comoros	1	0.5	5	4	17	28	7
Cote d'Ivoire	518	1,807	1,659	2,606	1,201	1,263	
Djibouti							
Egypt	1,803	2,508	10,974	11,285	14,476	13,837	12,831
Gabon	37	188					
Gambia	3	1	25	59	4	4	20
Guinea	131	83		256			
Guinea-Bissau		0.02					
Guyana	62	92	48	63	48	96	594
Indonesia	35,242	40,175	58,425	66,274	77,708	77,623	76,106
Iran	2,005	5,003	13,067	17,354	21,127		
Iraq	104	34	124	91			
Jordan	1,232	3,083	5,103	5,546	5,866	6,267	5,732
Kazakhstan	14	3,340	6,688	6,574	7,509	7,562	7,561
Kuwait	966		4,114	4,780	5,619	5,045	3,738
Kyrgyz Republic	92	185	279	357	497	442	316
Lebanon	472	1,219	2,509	1,721	1,679	1,677	1,718
Libya			830		295		
Malaysia	78,933	105,574	133,192	132,970	169,681	166,937	171,171
Maldives	35	13	0.04	1	1	0.2	
Mali	24	46	103		188	202	
Mauritania	0.002	0.003	0.02	0.03	11	26	58
Morocco	4,761	7,048	11,269	15,238	20,831	20,972	19,366
Mozambique	24	114	72	269	482	442	220
Niger	21	84	57	75	155	33	72
Nigeria	56		5,787	4,158	2,159	5,763	2,741
Oman	1,003	1,147	4,163	9,141	8,755		
Pakistan	7,801	13,129	15,942	16,811	17,546	17,675	16,631
Palestine	272	238	372	609	735	735	707
Qatar	906	1,806	1,518	8,775	8,635	7,077	6,559
Saudi Arabia	5,750	16,747	31,582	42,856	54,551	41,733	44,113
Senegal	188	660	785	750	1,002	1,007	1,015
Sierra Leone	1			21	51		
Somalia							
Sudan	38	126	37	148	96		
Suriname	20	24	39	35	27	27	
Syria	1,498	876	2,807				
Tajikistan	89				171	174	149
Togo	59	209	469	388	485	481	507
Tunisia	4,505	7,856	12,489	10,769	12,254	12,206	
Türkiye	22,333	59,823	88,545	112,691	139,731	141,348	132,352
Turkmenistan	172						
Uganda	22	126	501	662	564	505	560
UAE	6,548	22,930	52,919	71,205	129,388	132,299	110,113
Uzbekistan					2,703	2,860	3,273
Yemen		150	247	190	0.1	0.3	
<b>OIC</b>	<b>184,115</b>	<b>307,402</b>	<b>488,592</b>	<b>584,472</b>	<b>712,921</b>	<b>672,981</b>	<b>621,555</b>



**Table 10.3: Manufactures, Exports, % of Total**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			2.8	3.0	1.1	1.9	
Albania	30.5	28.4	28.8	32.7	27.7	28.4	41.2
Algeria	1.4	0.9	0.7	2.8			
Azerbaijan	5.3	5.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.1
Bahrain	9.1	6.5	7.9	22.5	12.6	13.0	
Bangladesh	78.2	89.1	96.1	90.2			
Benin	2.5	4.0	4.9	5.8	3.8	2.3	4.1
Brunei			4.3	6.2	7.8	7.5	17.3
Burkina Faso	12.7	4.2	1.8	3.5	2.4	3.3	2.9
Cameroon	2.1	1.8	4.6	4.2	3.1		
Chad							
Comoros	0.9	0.8	5.4	4.4	10.9	18.0	9.7
Cote d'Ivoire	12.2	21.2	13.2	20.8	9.1	9.1	
Djibouti							
Egypt	9.9	8.5	24.0	26.9	30.6	24.9	26.4
Gabon	1.1	3.3					
Gambia	0.4	0.3	12.1	21.8	1.2	1.2	13.1
Guinea	27.3	10.6		13.5			
Guinea-Bissau		0.02					
Guyana	13.7	8.6	2.8	3.4	2.2	3.8	14.9
Indonesia	49.5	39.2	31.8	36.4	35.5	37.6	41.9
Iran	8.5	7.2	10.5	22.2	13.3		
Iraq	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1			
Jordan	34.0	45.4	40.0	39.3	39.0	38.8	37.2
Kazakhstan	0.1	11.0	10.2	12.5	11.1	11.4	14.6
Kuwait	4.5		5.3	7.8	7.1	7.0	6.5
Kyrgyz Republic	16.1	19.6	11.3	15.2	19.0	14.1	13.0
Lebanon	20.9	15.5	18.6	14.9	14.7	15.4	10.1
Libya			1.7		1.0		
Malaysia	70.2	65.1	60.1	63.5	69.0	70.2	82.7
Maldives	5.7	1.7	0.002	0.02	0.02	0.01	
Mali	3.6	3.2	4.2		4.5	4.7	
Mauritania	0.0004	0.0004	0.0009	0.0015	0.4	0.8	1.8
Morocco	45.2	36.1	37.5	43.3	45.5	44.5	48.3
Mozambique	3.8	4.9	2.3	5.4	7.2	8.9	5.3
Niger	6.2	12.5	4.1	5.4	9.8	2.2	5.1
Nigeria	0.2		6.2	7.9	3.3	8.5	7.2
Oman	9.6		10.8	28.2	21.1		
Pakistan	81.4	76.6	67.6	59.4	68.8	69.0	67.3
Palestine	30.8	32.9	27.2	27.1	28.3	27.6	28.3
Qatar	7.6	6.2	1.9	9.5	8.4	7.7	9.2
Saudi Arabia	7.0	8.9	12.1	19.7	17.3	14.6	23.9
Senegal	14.3	28.0	24.4	18.6	18.7	17.8	20.0
Sierra Leone	0.8			2.5	7.2		
Somalia							
Sudan	2.0	2.6	1.4	2.7	3.3		
Suriname	3.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.3	
Syria	21.1	7.5	14.2				
Tajikistan	11.2				15.3	14.0	10.6
Togo	14.1	25.8	36.2	25.3	28.4	27.6	32.1
Tunisia	52.8	54.2	57.3	62.2	63.6	64.0	
Türkiye	41.0	54.0	53.8	53.1	57.6	57.0	64.1
Turkmenistan	3.6						
Uganda	3.5	8.9	14.9	16.5	12.0	11.2	12.3
UAE	12.2	18.8	22.2	19.7	32.9	32.7	32.9
Uzbekistan					19.1	16.4	21.6
Yemen		2.2	2.7	10.1	0.005	0.013	
<b>OIC</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>39.9</b>

**Table 10.4: Manufactures, Imports (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			984	1,274	3,418	3,556	
Albania	725	1,846	2,926	2,530	2,844	3,011	3,462
Algeria	6,099	15,566	32,157	37,908			
Azerbaijan	835	3,126	5,034	6,808	7,782	8,367	7,762
Bahrain	1,721	3,626	6,215	8,552	10,077	8,491	
Bangladesh	5,156	8,286	19,574	30,508			
Benin	288	400	823	943	1,057	1,152	1,192
Brunei			1,912	2,458	3,319	2,831	2,788
Burkina Faso	439	701	1,255	1,766	2,559	2,559	2,546
Cameroon	794	1,347	2,624	3,380	3,303		
Chad							
Comoros	16	45	108	85	133	98	120
Cote d'Ivoire	1,147	3,215	4,323	6,682	6,083	5,839	
Djibouti							
Egypt	7,742	9,153	31,734	43,514	46,458	45,370	34,889
Gabon	724	1,095					
Gambia	98	115	116	134	227	248	304
Guinea	300	486		1,259			
Guinea-Bissau		35					
Guyana	359	416	786	839	1,549	3,094	1,809
Indonesia	20,502	31,617	85,981	93,394	122,686	116,508	97,363
Iran	10,036	26,829	38,267	27,698	25,602		
Iraq	2,086						
Jordan	2,645	6,029	8,597	11,205	11,066	10,664	9,647
Kazakhstan	183	13,566	18,924	24,572	26,082	31,112	30,923
Kuwait	2,426		18,269	24,195	28,205	26,235	21,225
Kyrgyz Republic	321	577	1,736	2,509	3,726	3,536	2,302
Lebanon	3,485	5,137	10,131	10,416	11,228	8,752	5,054
Libya			14,867		7,452		
Malaysia	68,775	90,323	120,659	122,207	150,059	139,059	130,754
Maldives	237	470	549	1,071	1,765	1,713	
Mali	433	899	2,881		2,585	2,822	
Mauritania	145	1,063	901	2,551	1,542	1,800	1,112
Morocco	7,255	12,863	21,201	24,727	33,237	34,508	30,236
Mozambique	791	1,222	1,769	5,326	3,626	4,611	4,059
Niger	132	336	1,576	1,792	1,760	1,813	1,945
Nigeria	4,364		38,277	20,981	24,717	34,453	37,766
Oman	2,805	6,799	14,497	20,012	18,173		
Pakistan	5,088	14,810	18,171	25,007	31,785	25,873	23,613
Palestine	1,270	1,263	1,734	2,558	3,228	3,233	2,840
Qatar	2,746	8,980	19,337	25,653	24,440	22,364	20,222
Saudi Arabia	20,801	44,948	79,777	130,806	94,466	104,936	93,925
Senegal	785	1,578	2,123	2,781	3,829	4,115	3,865
Sierra Leone	52			891	631		
Somalia							
Sudan	1,139	5,932	7,833	6,352	5,872		
Suriname	272	430	890	956	755	1,081	
Syria	10,180	5,626	9,493				
Tajikistan	330				1,784	1,771	1,597
Togo	193	312	902	1,239	1,016	1,181	1,505
Tunisia	6,464	9,484	16,063	13,972	15,619	14,570	
Türkiye	38,293	77,574	115,907	140,736	137,850	122,173	129,537
Turkmenistan	1,425						
Uganda	618	1,342	3,044	3,645	4,042	4,055	4,222
UAE	22,952	52,136	97,061	133,067	174,397	173,088	142,830
Uzbekistan					13,840	17,685	15,571
Yemen		2,702	4,318	2,659	838	1,482	
<b>OIC</b>	<b>265,675</b>	<b>474,305</b>	<b>886,308</b>	<b>1,031,619</b>	<b>1,076,713</b>	<b>999,808</b>	<b>866,987</b>

**Table 10.5: Manufactures, Imports, % of Total**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			19.3	20.5	46.2	43.1	
Albania	48.0	47.9	50.5	49.9	41.5	43.5	61.3
Algeria	53.5	62.7	63.5	62.5			
Azerbaijan	41.3	44.6	46.0	36.9	44.0	47.2	50.0
Bahrain	33.5	35.3	47.5	38.3	37.3	33.7	
Bangladesh	59.0	62.4	78.5	63.4			
Benin	32.2	31.0	31.7	25.9	21.5	23.5	32.2
Brunei			49.9	50.4	58.3	41.6	43.9
Burkina Faso	56.4	46.9	43.5	45.3	49.5	51.0	48.2
Cameroon	32.7	28.5	37.2	39.6	36.0		
Chad							
Comoros	11.9	32.4	39.8	31.8	37.1	28.0	34.8
Cote d'Ivoire	31.8	42.7	39.9	57.6	44.8	44.1	
Djibouti							
Egypt	32.7	29.5	55.6	63.2	63.3	55.5	45.5
Gabon	46.6	47.8					
Gambia	13.1	42.5	36.8	29.2	32.8	39.8	44.1
Guinea	34.8	33.2		28.1			
Guinea-Bissau		23.6					
Guyana	61.4	27.7	29.4	32.1	53.1	70.8	52.4
Indonesia	39.2	35.5	50.8	52.2	53.3	54.8	57.4
Iran	46.3	49.1	40.2	32.1	17.3		
Iraq	14.3						
Jordan	45.6	50.8	47.1	49.4	48.6	48.3	41.9
Kazakhstan	2.0	53.3	42.8	54.3	56.1	60.3	69.5
Kuwait	21.3		52.1	47.0	44.7	42.9	43.8
Kyrgyz Republic	49.3	41.3	44.3	49.6	67.0	62.1	57.6
Lebanon	56.3	42.6	43.9	42.8	43.1	40.1	14.9
Libya			62.0		40.2		
Malaysia	72.9	69.2	66.6	65.5	67.6	66.0	70.6
Maldives	51.3	54.7	32.3	36.6	39.8	38.9	
Mali	44.5	46.2	76.8		42.5	45.3	
Mauritania	24.3	58.9	33.6	87.7	43.8	45.6	27.4
Morocco	57.1	55.4	52.9	57.6	57.2	60.1	61.9
Mozambique	40.0	34.5	37.8	53.1	29.7	37.6	39.4
Niger	27.7	30.6	55.0	60.8	52.2	53.4	54.7
Nigeria	48.4		59.6	39.3	33.5	36.7	53.0
Oman	55.5	70.4	59.8	66.5	59.4		
Pakistan	48.6	69.3	53.8	54.9	55.7	50.3	55.1
Palestine	43.9	35.3	32.9	33.5	35.8	35.3	35.7
Qatar	69.2	68.0	65.1	43.3	37.1	33.5	34.2
Saudi Arabia	44.3	55.0	45.8	52.9	45.1	47.9	55.3
Senegal	45.0	42.6	40.7	44.2	43.9	45.8	39.9
Sierra Leone	15.5			44.6	39.4		
Somalia							
Sudan	49.5	68.9	136.4	62.5	78.5		
Suriname	39.2	33.1	48.5	37.2	36.7	45.9	
Syria	177.5	50.7	48.6				
Tajikistan	38.3				55.4	51.9	51.0
Togo	32.0	26.7	49.3	51.1	43.5	51.9	67.4
Tunisia	70.2	64.8	66.7	63.5	63.8	62.7	
Türkiye	62.1	63.1	58.5	61.3	56.4	53.5	55.4
Turkmenistan	35.1						
Uganda	44.6	51.6	34.6	61.2	55.5	59.0	48.7
UAE	63.8	62.3	54.3	50.0	61.9	58.6	57.5
Uzbekistan					71.2	73.0	73.5
Yemen		45.1	40.6	34.9	9.9	13.8	
<b>OIC</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>55.2</b>

**Table 10.6: Manufactures, Net Exports (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			-907	-1,184	-3,383	-3,512	
Albania	-511	-1,321	-1,965	-1,514	-1,517	-1,642	-2,043
Algeria	-5,780	-15,127	-31,696	-36,815			
Azerbaijan	-722	-2,648	-4,508	-6,451	-7,295	-7,801	-7,285
Bahrain	-1,067	-2,761	-4,808	-2,753	-6,289	-4,647	
Bangladesh	-184	223	-1,942	-103			
Benin	-275	-364	-742	-781	-909	-1,055	-1,076
Brunei			-1,512	-2,039	-2,772	-2,246	-1,596
Burkina Faso	-406	-676	-1,218	-1,657	-2,449	-2,424	-2,425
Cameroon	-735	-1,267	-2,357	-3,091	-3,069		
Chad							
Comoros	-16	-44.3	-103	-81	-116	-71	-113
Cote d'Ivoire	-629	-1,408	-2,664	-4,076	-4,882	-4,577	
Djibouti							
Egypt	-5,939	-6,645	-20,761	-32,228	-31,982	-31,533	-22,058
Gabon	-687	-907					
Gambia	-95	-114	-91	-75	-223	-244	-284
Guinea	-169	-403		-1,003			
Guinea-Bissau		-34.76					
Guyana	-297	-324	-738	-776	-1,500	-2,997	-1,215
Indonesia	14,740	8,557	-27,555	-27,120	-44,978	-38,885	-21,257
Iran	-8,032	-21,826	-25,200	-10,344	-4,476		
Iraq	-1,982						
Jordan	-1,413	-2,946	-3,494	-5,659	-5,200	-4,397	-3,915
Kazakhstan	-170	-10,226	-12,236	-17,997	-18,574	-23,551	-23,362
Kuwait	-1,460		-14,155	-19,415	-22,586	-21,190	-17,488
Kyrgyz Republic	-229	-392	-1,458	-2,152	-3,229	-3,094	-1,986
Lebanon	-3,013	-3,918	-7,622	-8,696	-9,549	-7,076	-3,335
Libya			-14,037		-7,157		
Malaysia	10,158	15,251	12,533	10,763	19,622	27,878	40,417
Maldives	-202	-457	-549.22	-1,070	-1,764	-1,712.8	
Mali	-409	-853	-2,778		-2,397	-2,620	
Mauritania	-144.705	-1,063.175	-901.45	-2,550.91	-1,531	-1,774	-1,054
Morocco	-2,493	-5,814	-9,932	-9,489	-12,406	-13,536	-10,870
Mozambique	-766	-1,108	-1,697	-5,057	-3,145	-4,169	-3,839
Niger	-111	-252	-1,519	-1,717	-1,605	-1,781	-1,873
Nigeria	-4,308		-32,490	-16,823	-22,558	-28,690	-35,025
Oman	-1,802	-5,652	-10,333	-10,871	-9,418		
Pakistan	2,713	-1,681	-2,229	-8,195	-14,239	-8,198	-6,982
Palestine	-998	-1,025	-1,362	-1,949	-2,494	-2,498	-2,134
Qatar	-1,840	-7,175	-17,819	-16,878	-15,805	-15,287	-13,664
Saudi Arabia	-15,052	-28,201	-48,195	-87,950	-39,916	-63,203	-49,813
Senegal	-598	-918	-1,337	-2,031	-2,826	-3,108	-2,850
Sierra Leone	-51			-871	-580		
Somalia							
Sudan	-1,101	-5,806	-7,796	-6,204	-5,777		
Suriname	-252	-406	-851	-921	-728	-1,054	
Syria	-8,683	-4,750	-6,687				
Tajikistan	-241				-1,614	-1,597	-1,448
Togo	-134	-103	-433	-851	-531	-700	-999
Tunisia	-1,960	-1,627	-3,575	-3,203	-3,364	-2,363	
Türkiye	-15,959	-17,751	-27,362	-28,044	1,881	19,174	2,815
Turkmenistan	-1,253						
Uganda	-596	-1,216	-2,543	-2,983	-3,478	-3,550	-3,663
UAE	-16,405	-29,206	-44,143	-61,862	-45,010	-40,789	-32,717
Uzbekistan					-11,137	-14,825	-12,297
Yemen		-2,552	-4,071	-2,470	-837.4	-1,481.4	
<b>OIC</b>	<b>-81,560</b>	<b>-166,937</b>	<b>-397,840</b>	<b>-447,238</b>	<b>-363,792</b>	<b>-326,827</b>	<b>-245,432</b>

**Table 10.7: Definitions of Industry and Manufacturing Indicators**

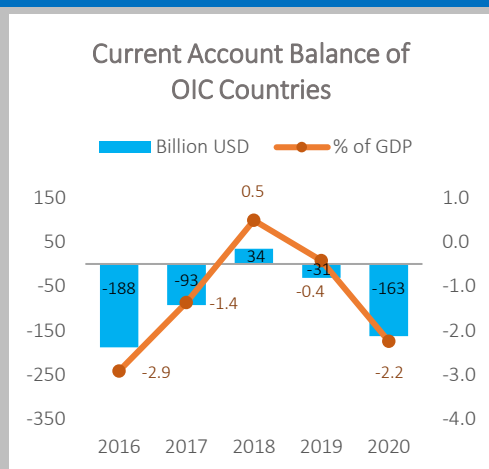
INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment</b>	Share of persons of working age who were engaged in activities in mining and quarrying, manufacturing, construction, and public utilities (electricity, gas, and water) (to produce goods or provide services for pay or profit, whether at work during the reference period or not at work due to temporary absence from a job, or to working-time arrangement) in total employment, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Manufactures, Exports (USD)</b>	Value of exports of Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 3, Sections 5 (Chemicals and Related Products, n.e.s), 6 (Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material), 7 (Machinery and Transport Equipment), and 8 (Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles) less Division 68 (Non-Ferrous Metals), expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>Manufactures, Exports, % of Total</b>	Share of Manufactures, Exports in Goods and Services, Exports, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Manufactures, Imports (USD)</b>	Value of imports of Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 3, Sections 5 (Chemicals and Related Products, n.e.s), 6 (Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material), 7 (Machinery and Transport Equipment), and 8 (Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles) less Division 68 (Non-Ferrous Metals), expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>Manufactures, Imports, % of Total</b>	Share of Manufactures, Imports in Goods and Services, Imports, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Manufactures, Net Exports (USD)</b>	Manufactures, Exports less Manufactures, Imports, expressed in terms of current USD.



# **INTERNATIONAL FINANCE**

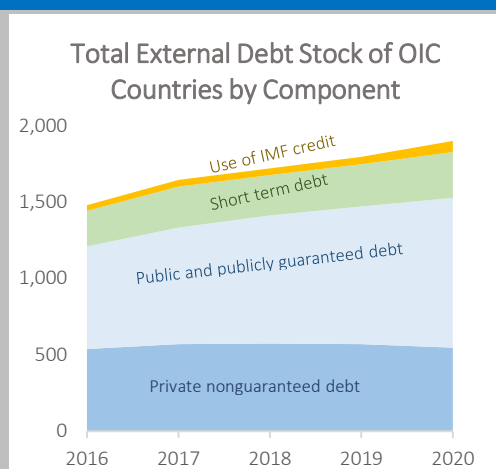
## 11. INTERNATIONAL FINANCE

OIC countries, on aggregate terms, have continued to record current account deficits in 2020



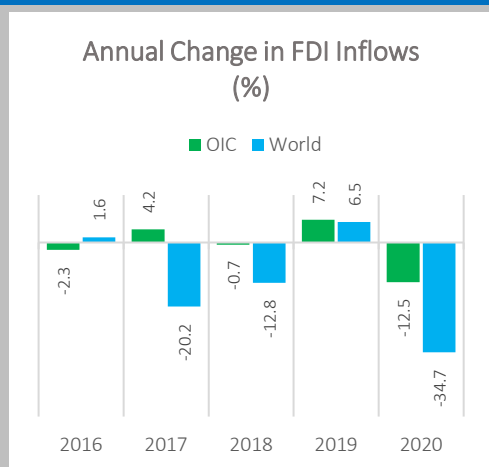
See Tables 11.1 and 11.4

Public and publicly guaranteed debt continued to be the largest component of OIC total debt stock



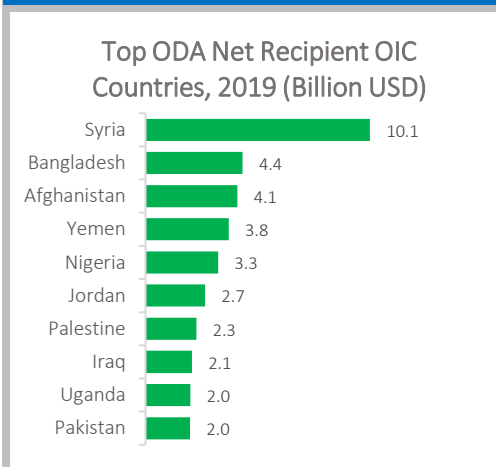
See Tables 11.5-11.10

The fall in FDI inflows in 2020 was moderate in OIC countries as compared to the global average



See Table 11.12

The largest ten recipients accounted for 59.5% of total ODA flows to OIC countries



See Table 11.18

**Table 11.1: Balance of Payments, Current Account Balance, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan		1.86	4.51	0.74	1.63	1.43	2.24	2.21	2.25
Albania	-0.25	-0.73	-1.35	-0.98	-0.90	-0.98	-1.02	-1.17	-1.32
Algeria	9.14	21.18	12.16	-27.29	-26.47	-22.33	-16.91	-16.96	-18.71
Azerbaijan	-0.19	0.17	15.04	-0.22	-1.36	1.69	6.05	4.37	-0.23
Bahrain	0.85	1.48	0.77	-0.75	-1.49	-1.45	-2.44	-0.79	-3.25
Bangladesh	-0.34	-0.56	3.24	3.49	4.26	-1.33	-9.57	-5.10	-4.72
Benin	-0.08	-0.23	-0.53	-0.68	-0.35	-0.53	-0.65	-0.58	-0.62
Brunei	3.00	4.51	5.02	2.16	1.47	1.99	0.94	0.90	0.54
Burkina Faso	-0.32	-0.64	-0.18	-0.90	-0.78	-0.71	-0.67	-0.52	-0.03
Cameroon	-0.22	-0.50	-0.86	-1.17	-1.04	-0.95	-1.41	-1.70	-1.47
Chad	-0.21	0.07	-0.91	-1.51	-1.06	-0.72	-0.15	-0.52	-0.88
Comoros	--	-0.03	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.02
Cote d'Ivoire	-0.24	0.04	0.47	-0.20	-0.41	-1.05	-2.29	-1.35	-2.12
Djibouti	0.15	0.30	0.76	0.71	-0.03	-0.13	0.43	0.56	0.37
Egypt	-1.16	2.91	-4.32	-12.14	-19.83	-14.39	-5.96	-10.89	-11.17
Gabon	1.00	1.98	2.14	-0.80	-1.55	-1.29	-0.35	-0.15	-0.92
Gambia	-0.04	-0.07	-0.16	-0.13	-0.14	-0.11	-0.16	-0.11	-0.07
Guinea	-0.12	-0.04	-0.44	-1.10	-2.64	-0.70	-2.32	-1.55	-2.10
Guinea-Bissau	0.01	-0.01	-0.07	0.02	0.02	0.00	-0.05	-0.13	-0.12
Guyana	-0.07	-0.10	-0.19	-0.15	0.07	-0.23	-1.39	-2.82	-0.79
Indonesia	7.99	1.60	5.30	-17.52	-16.95	-16.20	-30.63	-30.28	-4.45
Iran	12.97	11.50	21.32	1.36	13.24	14.92	26.74	3.75	-0.71
Iraq		4.35	2.27	-11.31	-12.54	-9.04	9.73	1.09	-18.28
Jordan	0.03	-2.27	-1.89	-3.48	-3.86	-4.40	-2.97	-0.95	-3.49
Kazakhstan	0.37	-1.04	1.39	-6.01	-8.13	-5.10	-0.14	-7.30	-6.27
Kuwait	14.67	30.07	36.71	4.02	-5.06	9.61	19.90	22.14	17.71
Kyrgyz Republic	-0.06	0.09	-0.32	-1.06	-0.79	-0.48	-1.00	-1.07	0.35
Lebanon	-3.00	-2.42	-7.96	-9.92	-12.04	-14.04	-15.73	-14.44	-3.38
Libya	5.15	17.43	14.58	-9.35	-4.58	2.38	0.76	0.43	-2.35
Malaysia	8.49	20.69	25.71	9.00	7.21	8.91	8.00	12.77	14.28
Maldives	-0.05	-0.27	-0.19	-0.31	-1.03	-1.03	-1.50	-1.49	-1.12
Mali	-0.26	-0.45	-1.15	-0.70	-1.02	-1.12	-0.84	-1.29	-0.04
Mauritania	-0.10	-0.88	-0.36	-0.96	-0.71	-0.68	-0.98	-0.83	-0.61
Morocco	-1.43	0.40	-4.08	-2.17	-4.19	-3.75	-6.22	-4.41	-1.68
Mozambique	-0.70	-0.76	-1.68	-5.97	-3.85	-2.59	-4.50	-3.02	-3.81
Niger	-0.10	-0.31	-1.14	-1.49	-1.18	-1.27	-1.63	-1.62	-1.85
Nigeria	7.43	36.53	13.11	-15.44	5.08	12.69	6.26	-14.63	-16.98
Oman	3.13	5.18	4.88	-10.94	-12.54	-10.98	-4.29	-4.16	-8.66
Pakistan	-0.22	-1.47	-3.95	-2.82	-4.96	-12.27	-19.20	-13.43	-4.45
Palestine	-0.86	-1.37	-1.31	-1.94	-2.14	-2.13	-2.14	-1.78	-1.07
Qatar	1.66	7.48	23.95	13.75	-8.27	6.43	16.65	4.23	-3.48
Saudi Arabia	14.32	89.99	66.75	-56.72	-23.84	10.46	71.97	38.23	-19.65
Senegal	-0.33	-0.68	-0.57	-1.02	-0.80	-1.53	-2.04	-1.90	-2.51
Sierra Leone	-0.11	-0.11	-0.59	-1.00	-0.36	-0.81	-0.76	-0.92	-0.70
Somalia				-0.34	-0.39	-0.44	-0.35	-0.67	-0.86
Sudan	-0.52	-2.47	-1.73	-5.46	-4.21	-4.61	-4.68	-5.24	-6.00
Suriname	-0.01	-0.15	0.65	-0.79	-0.16	0.07	-0.12	-0.45	0.26
Syria	1.04	-0.65	-1.71						
Tajikistan	-0.02	-0.30	-0.58	-0.48	-0.29	0.16	-0.38	-0.19	0.34
Togo	-0.14	-0.20	-0.17	-0.43	-0.44	-0.10	-0.19	-0.06	-0.11
Tunisia	-1.06	-0.58	-2.47	-4.19	-3.89	-4.08	-4.44	-3.29	-2.67
Türkiye	-9.92	-20.98	-44.62	-27.31	-27.04	-40.81	-21.74	6.76	-37.30
Turkmenistan	0.41	0.88	-2.15	-6.63	-9.30	-6.00	1.74	0.50	-1.21
Uganda	-0.36	0.05	-1.61	-1.67	-0.83	-1.50	-1.94	-2.42	-3.66
UAE	16.79	23.79	12.20	17.55	13.20	27.50	40.50	35.37	11.06
Uzbekistan	0.55	1.10	2.52	0.89	0.21	1.48	-3.59	-3.37	-3.01
Yemen	1.34	0.63	-1.05	-2.62	-0.89	-0.37	-0.18	-0.85	-1.10
<b>OIC</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>-204</b>	<b>-188</b>	<b>-93</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>-163</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>-161</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>376</b>



**Table 11.2: Balance of Payments, Current Account, Goods, Net, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			-4.25	-6.67	-5.59	-5.93	-5.75	-5.29	-5.10
Albania	-0.83	-1.92	-3.04	-2.55	-2.88	-3.20	-3.38	-3.52	-3.42
Algeria		26.52	18.30	-17.81	-20.00	-14.24	-7.16	-9.01	-13.00
Azerbaijan	0.32	3.25	19.43	5.81	4.21	6.11	9.84	8.53	2.51
Bahrain	1.82	1.37	2.46	0.83	-0.80	-0.70	-1.07		
Bangladesh	-1.63	-3.29	-5.87	-6.12	-6.24	-12.97	-17.28	-15.93	-16.39
Benin	-0.12	-0.29	-0.49	-0.52	-0.11	-0.34	-0.56	-0.44	-0.16
Brunei		4.83	6.23	2.91	2.15	2.40	2.36	2.21	1.36
Burkina Faso		-0.55	-0.13	-0.24	0.00	-0.01	0.29	0.37	1.33
Cameroon	0.50	0.38	-0.31	-0.37	-0.24	-0.23	-0.53	-0.74	-0.68
Chad									
Comoros		-0.08	-0.15	-0.17	-0.15	-0.17	-0.20	-0.20	-0.22
Cote d'Ivoire		2.49	3.63	3.17	3.07	3.37	2.20	3.15	2.98
Djibouti	-0.17	-0.24	-0.29	0.14	-0.59	-0.41	-0.08	-0.14	-0.13
Egypt	-8.32	-7.75	-20.12	-31.39	-31.05	-29.06	-29.59	-29.29	-29.23
Gabon	2.52	4.10	5.73	1.94					
Gambia		-0.12	-0.11	-0.23	-0.22	-0.33	-0.42	-0.38	-0.51
Guinea	0.08	0.10	0.07	-0.41	-2.02	1.11	0.59	0.48	5.20
Guinea-Bissau		-0.02	-0.07	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	-0.09	-0.09
Guyana	-0.05	-0.17	-0.53	-0.20	0.09	0.01	-0.71	-2.04	0.70
Indonesia	25.04	17.61	31.00	14.05	15.32	18.81	-0.23	3.51	28.22
Iran	13.14								
Iraq		3.70	14.43	10.99	12.22	25.37	47.48	32.17	5.88
Jordan	-2.17	-5.02	-6.79	-10.33	-9.59	-10.69	-10.30	-8.74	-7.39
Kazakhstan	2.23	10.36	28.50	11.63	9.25	16.73	25.58	18.13	10.29
Kuwait	13.03	30.25	47.56	27.99	20.05	25.65	45.71	35.36	15.41
Kyrgyz Republic	0.00	-0.42	-1.33	-2.22	-2.14	-2.41	-2.99	-2.62	-1.44
Lebanon		-6.60	-12.50	-13.65	-14.02	-14.46	-14.91	-13.45	-6.58
Libya	7.91	17.68	24.38	-5.57	-1.90	8.31	16.04	10.55	
Malaysia	20.72	32.98	38.40	27.94	24.53	27.32	28.43	30.12	33.11
Maldives	-0.23	-0.49	-1.04	-1.65	-1.84	-1.91	-2.42	-2.39	-1.45
Mali	-0.05	-0.14	-0.66	-0.48	-0.58	-0.70	-0.38		
Mauritania				-0.56	-0.50	-0.37	-0.71	-0.57	-0.29
Morocco	-4.19	-9.37	-17.32	-14.69	-17.63	-18.06	-20.25	-19.77	-15.51
Mozambique		-0.50	-1.18	-4.16	-1.40	-0.50	-0.97	-2.08	-2.29
Niger	-0.04	-0.29	-0.81	-0.89	-0.68	-0.75	-1.08	-1.20	-1.35
Nigeria	10.42	29.20	30.10	-6.45	-0.54	13.15	20.47	2.87	-16.40
Oman	6.73	10.66	18.73	9.12	6.26	8.75	18.08	18.23	11.62
Pakistan	-1.24	-6.24	-11.36	-17.11	-20.38	-29.59	-31.91	-22.88	-21.59
Palestine	-1.80	-2.62	-3.45	-4.51	-4.75	-4.99	-5.39	-5.51	-4.61
Qatar				48.80	25.37	36.73	50.98	41.58	27.14
Saudi Arabia	49.78	126.02	153.71	44.27	55.76	98.46	168.75	121.34	47.94
Senegal	-0.42	-1.29	-1.92	-2.16	-1.97	-2.70	-3.40		
Sierra Leone	-0.12	-0.18	-0.52	-0.77	-0.26	-0.44	-0.32	-0.40	-0.57
Somalia									
Sudan	0.44	-1.12	2.56	-5.39	-4.39	-4.12	-3.58	-4.63	-5.05
Suriname		0.02	0.69	-0.31	0.24	0.77	0.66	0.53	1.06
Syria	1.42	-0.14	-3.60						
Tajikistan		-0.79	-2.47	-2.29	-1.89	-1.52	-1.89	-1.92	-1.44
Togo	-0.12	-0.28	-0.45	-1.03	-0.96	-0.64	-0.78	-0.76	-0.74
Tunisia	-2.19	-1.90	-4.51	-4.94	-4.72	-5.23	-5.87	-5.38	-3.46
Türkiye	-21.96	-32.94	-56.33	-49.01	-39.92	-58.58	-40.73	-16.75	-37.86
Turkmenistan									
Uganda	-0.50	-0.73	-2.21	-2.29	-1.60	-1.71	-2.46	-2.75	-2.64
UAE									
Uzbekistan			0.91	-2.09	-2.39	-2.22	-6.87	-7.29	-6.22
Yemen		1.70	-0.82	-4.98	-6.33				
<b>OIC</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>-32</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>-11</b>

**Table 11.3: Balance of Payments, Current Account, Services, Net, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			1.05	-0.38	-0.60	-0.87	-0.63	-0.56	-0.41
Albania	0.03	-0.12	0.58	0.58	0.88	1.23	1.31	1.41	1.21
Algeria		-2.32	-8.36	-7.57	-7.45	-8.16	-8.54	-6.70	-4.49
Azerbaijan	-0.22	-1.92	-1.44	-4.23	-3.15	-3.38	-2.06	-2.62	-2.84
Bahrain	0.22	1.74	2.33	2.52	3.50	3.56	3.98		
Bangladesh	-0.83	-0.87	-1.94	-4.49	-4.26	-4.63	-4.17	-3.34	-1.91
Benin	-0.06	-0.09	-0.14	-0.23	-0.42	-0.36	-0.27	-0.28	-0.28
Brunei		-0.49	-0.81	-1.01	-1.11	-0.70	-1.01	-1.19	-0.86
Burkina Faso		-0.30	-0.54	-0.78	-0.80	-0.89	-0.95	-0.92	-0.69
Cameroon	-0.34	-0.49	-0.45	-0.68	-0.59	-0.50	-0.59	-0.62	-0.41
Chad									
Comoros		0.00	-0.03	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.06
Cote d'Ivoire		-1.34	-1.81	-2.02	-1.99	-2.37	-2.30	-2.24	-2.41
Djibouti	0.09	0.16	0.22	0.41	0.45	0.25	0.45	0.53	0.40
Egypt	2.29	4.13	9.09	1.02	-3.63	1.72	4.88	3.86	-3.15
Gabon	-0.68	-0.89	-1.32	-1.60					
Gambia		0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.10	-0.01
Guinea	-0.22	-0.21	-0.34	-0.43	-0.66	-0.70	-0.70	-0.75	-2.52
Guinea-Bissau		-0.04	-0.06	-0.09	-0.06	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.11
Guyana	-0.02	-0.05	-0.10	-0.28	-0.35	-0.58	-0.94	-1.18	-1.59
Indonesia	-10.42	-9.20	-9.79	-8.70	-7.08	-7.38	-6.49	-7.64	-9.73
Iran	-0.91								
Iraq		-5.74	-7.03	-12.78	-9.51	-10.22	-12.43	-15.55	-9.99
Jordan	-0.08	-0.13	1.30	1.68	1.30	1.96	2.48	2.94	-0.68
Kazakhstan	-0.97	-5.43	-7.25	-4.72	-3.76	-3.58	-4.66	-3.72	-3.10
Kuwait	-3.10	-3.94	-6.78	-17.74	-20.82	-22.92	-28.72	-22.18	-12.01
Kyrgyz Republic	-0.09	-0.03	-0.20	-0.20	-0.20	-0.09	-0.13	0.06	-0.18
Lebanon		2.97	3.01	2.22	1.91	1.33	1.29	0.52	0.16
Libya	-0.72	-1.82	-5.72	-4.18	-2.80	-4.45	-4.93	-7.15	
Malaysia	-2.70	-2.21	2.03	-5.23	-4.54	-5.33	-4.37	-2.62	-11.29
Maldives	0.24	0.11	1.36	2.03	1.79	1.73	1.91	2.04	0.79
Mali	-0.24	-0.32	-0.64	-1.56	-1.79	-1.49	-1.51		
Mauritania				-0.39	-0.34	-0.57	-0.52	-0.59	-0.60
Morocco	2.10	5.42	7.36	6.76	6.89	7.51	8.12	9.72	6.77
Mozambique		-0.31	-0.97	-2.31	-2.70	-2.33	-3.52	-1.89	-1.70
Niger	-0.10	-0.19	-0.73	-0.74	-0.61	-0.76	-0.84	-0.81	-0.85
Nigeria	-1.47	-4.83	-18.25	-16.45	-8.01	-13.23	-26.07	-33.76	-15.84
Oman	-1.31	-2.21	-4.56	-6.82	-6.38	-6.88	-7.14	-7.21	-6.11
Pakistan	-0.79	-3.93	-0.60	-2.91	-4.66	-5.41	-5.74	-4.42	-2.19
Palestine	-0.21	-0.23	-0.44	-0.90	-0.91	-0.98	-1.03	-0.99	-0.84
Qatar				-15.78	-16.37	-13.72	-14.23	-16.30	-15.27
Saudi Arabia	-20.45	-21.69	-66.08	-73.56	-53.01	-60.44	-63.42	-54.42	-45.91
Senegal	-0.02	-0.05	-0.07	-0.12	-0.12	-0.20	-0.28		
Sierra Leone	-0.07	-0.01	-0.19	-0.68	-0.37	-0.31	-0.30	-0.36	-0.14
Somalia									
Sudan	-0.62	-1.36	-2.29	0.14	0.11	0.18	0.34	-0.06	-0.40
Suriname		-0.15	-0.02	-0.53	-0.33	-0.41	-0.50	-0.66	-0.46
Syria	0.03	0.55	3.80						
Tajikistan		-0.11	-0.03	-0.21	-0.14	-0.12	-0.22	-0.25	-0.27
Togo	-0.06	-0.07	-0.08	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.08
Tunisia	1.49	1.77	2.40	0.22	0.24	0.22	0.64	1.13	-0.05
Türkiye	11.28	15.87	16.75	29.99	20.52	26.33	30.17	34.08	11.54
Turkmenistan									
Uganda	-0.25	-0.08	-0.50	-0.32	-0.11	-0.42	-0.19	-0.70	-1.93
UAE									
Uzbekistan			-1.25	-0.73	-1.54	-1.84	-2.44	-2.27	-1.81
Yemen		-0.87	-0.53	-0.85	-0.99				
<b>OIC</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>-41</b>	<b>-100</b>	<b>-154</b>	<b>-134</b>	<b>-140</b>	<b>-156</b>	<b>-148</b>	<b>-142</b>

**Table 11.4: Current Account Balance, % of GDP**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan		30.0	30.7	4.0	9.0	7.6	12.1	11.7	11.4
Albania	-7.1	-9.1	-11.3	-8.6	-7.6	-7.5	-6.8	-7.6	-8.8
Algeria	16.7	20.5	7.5	-16.4	-16.5	-13.1	-9.6	-9.9	-12.7
Azerbaijan	-3.5	1.3	28.4	-0.4	-3.6	4.1	12.8	9.1	-0.5
Bahrain	9.3	9.2	3.0	-2.4	-4.6	-4.1	-6.5	-2.1	-9.6
Bangladesh	-0.7	-1.0	2.8	1.8	1.9	-0.5	-3.5	-1.7	-1.4
Benin	-3.2	-4.7	-7.6	-6.0	-3.0	-4.2	-4.6	-4.0	-4.1
Brunei	45.1	42.7	36.6	16.7	12.9	16.4	6.9	6.6	4.5
Burkina Faso	-10.8	-10.3	-1.8	-7.6	-6.1	-5.0	-4.1	-3.3	-0.1
Cameroon	-2.2	-2.8	-3.3	-3.8	-3.2	-2.7	-3.6	-4.3	-3.7
Chad	-13.6	1.0	-8.3	-12.9	-10.2	-6.9	-1.4	-4.6	-7.9
Comoros		-3.2	-0.2	-0.2	-4.3	-2.1	-2.9	-3.3	-1.7
Cote d'Ivoire	-2.3	0.2	1.8	-0.4	-0.9	-2.0	-3.9	-2.3	-3.5
Djibouti	28.0	42.9	61.4	29.2	-1.0	-4.8	14.7	17.8	10.7
Egypt	-1.2	3.1	-2.0	-3.8	-7.3	-7.4	-2.4	-3.4	-3.0
Gabon	17.6	20.7	14.9	-5.6	-11.1	-8.6	-2.1	-0.9	-6.1
Gambia	-2.7	-6.3	-10.0	-9.7	-9.3	-7.4	-9.5	-6.1	-3.7
Guinea	-2.9	-0.9	-6.4	-12.5	-30.7	-6.8	-19.5	-11.5	-13.6
Guinea-Bissau	3.0	-1.7	-8.4	2.0	1.4	0.3	-3.9	-9.6	-9.0
Guyana	-6.2	-5.0	-5.5	-3.4	1.5	-4.9	-29.0	-54.4	-14.5
Indonesia	4.5	0.5	0.7	-2.0	-1.8	-1.6	-2.9	-2.7	-0.4
Iran	11.6	5.0	4.1	0.3	2.8	3.0	5.1	0.6	-0.1
Iraq		8.7	1.6	-6.8	-7.5	-4.8	4.3	0.5	-11.0
Jordan	0.3	-17.5	-6.9	-9.0	-9.7	-10.6	-6.9	-2.1	-8.0
Kazakhstan	2.0	-1.8	0.9	-3.3	-5.9	-3.1	-0.1	-4.0	-3.7
Kuwait	38.9	37.2	31.8	3.5	4.6	8.0	14.4	16.3	16.7
Kyrgyz Republic	-4.3	3.8	-6.6	-15.9	-11.6	-6.2	-12.1	-12.1	4.5
Lebanon	-18.0	-11.3	-20.7	-19.8	-23.4	-26.3	-28.4	-27.0	-5.3
Libya	13.4	35.7	19.3	-19.3	-9.2	3.6	1.0	0.7	-8.1
Malaysia	9.1	14.4	10.1	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.2	3.5	4.2
Maldives	-5.8	-23.5	-7.3	-7.5	-23.6	-21.6	-28.4	-26.6	-29.9
Mali	-8.7	-7.1	-10.7	-5.3	-7.2	-7.3	-4.9	-7.5	-0.2
Mauritania	-5.5	-29.9	-6.3	-15.5	-11.0	-10.0	-13.3	-10.5	-7.7
Morocco	-3.7	0.6	-4.4	-2.1	-4.1	-3.4	-5.3	-3.7	-1.5
Mozambique	-12.3	-8.9	-15.1	-37.4	-32.2	-19.6	-30.3	-19.6	-27.2
Niger	-4.4	-6.8	-14.9	-15.4	-11.4	-11.4	-12.7	-12.6	-13.5
Nigeria	10.7	20.7	3.6	-3.1	1.3	3.4	1.5	-3.1	-3.9
Oman	16.0	16.7	8.6	-16.0	-19.2	-15.6	-5.4	-5.4	-13.7
Pakistan	-0.3	-1.3	-2.3	-1.1	-1.8	-4.1	-6.8	-5.3	-1.7
Palestine	-19.9	-26.6	-13.5	-13.9	-13.9	-13.2	-13.1	-10.4	-6.9
Qatar	9.3	16.8	19.1	8.5	-5.5	4.0	9.1	2.4	-2.4
Saudi Arabia	7.6	27.4	12.6	-8.7	-3.7	1.5	9.2	4.8	-2.8
Senegal	-5.4	-6.0	-3.4	-5.7	-4.2	-7.3	-8.8	-8.1	-10.3
Sierra Leone	-13.0	-6.4	-22.7	-23.6	-9.4	-21.6	-18.7	-22.2	-18.6
Somalia				-23.1	-25.9	-26.9	-21.2	-36.3	-45.8
Sudan	-4.0	-7.0	-3.2	-6.5	-4.7	-3.8	-9.7	-15.0	-9.7
Suriname	-0.8	-6.7	14.5	-15.3	-5.1	2.0	-3.2	-11.3	6.3
Syria	5.3	-2.3	-2.8						
Tajikistan	-1.9	-12.8	-10.3	-5.8	-4.2	2.1	-4.9	-2.2	4.2
Togo	-9.4	-8.9	-5.0	-8.0	-7.2	-1.5	-2.7	-0.8	-1.6
Tunisia	-4.9	-1.8	-5.6	-9.7	-9.3	-10.3	-11.2	-8.4	-6.8
Türkiye	-3.6	-4.1	-5.7	-3.2	-3.1	-4.8	-2.8	0.9	-5.2
Turkmenistan	8.4	6.2	-9.5	-18.4	-25.7	-15.4	4.6	1.1	-2.8
Uganda	-5.3	0.4	-5.2	-5.7	-2.7	-4.8	-5.7	-6.4	-9.5
UAE	15.9	13.0	4.2	4.9	3.7	7.1	9.6	8.5	3.1
Uzbekistan	3.3	6.4	5.4	1.1	0.3	2.5	-7.1	-5.8	-5.2
Yemen	12.3	3.3	-3.4	-9.8	-4.0	-1.8	-0.8	-3.4	-3.9
<b>OIC</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-2.2</b>

**Table 11.5: External Debt Stocks, Total, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.0
Albania	1.1	2.1	5.4	8.4	8.5	9.8	9.9	9.6	10.9
Algeria	25.5	17.1	7.3	4.7	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.2
Azerbaijan	1.6	2.2	7.3	13.3	14.6	15.3	16.2	15.8	15.8
Bahrain									
Bangladesh	15.6	18.5	26.6	36.0	38.5	46.8	52.1	57.1	67.7
Benin	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.6	3.9	5.3
Brunei									
Burkina Faso	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.7	4.5
Cameroon	10.6	7.7	3.2	7.3	7.9	10.1	10.9	12.8	13.9
Chad	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.7
Comoros	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Cote d'Ivoire	12.1	12.0	11.7	11.4	11.5	13.4	16.2	19.8	25.1
Djibouti	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7
Egypt	29.2	30.6	36.8	49.8	69.2	84.7	100.2	115.1	131.6
Gabon	3.9	4.0	2.9	5.1	5.3	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.6
Gambia	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Guinea	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.0	4.2
Guinea-Bissau	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
Guyana	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Indonesia	144.0	142.1	198.3	307.7	318.9	353.6	379.6	402.1	417.5
Iran	8.8	21.4	19.8	6.5	6.1	6.8	5.8	4.9	5.5
Iraq									
Jordan	11.1	12.8	16.9	25.6	27.1	30.1	31.9	33.5	38.0
Kazakhstan	12.9	43.9	119.2	153.2	163.5	158.9	157.0	159.0	163.0
Kuwait									
Kyrgyz Republic	1.9	2.3	4.1	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.7
Lebanon	10.1	22.8	47.8	68.2	69.5	74.2	79.7	73.9	68.9
Libya									
Malaysia									
Maldives	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.7	3.4
Mali	3.0	3.2	2.4	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.6	5.1	6.1
Mauritania	2.3	2.3	3.6	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.7
Morocco	20.8	16.3	27.3	44.4	47.6	51.0	50.4	55.1	65.7
Mozambique	6.7	6.0	5.9	14.1	14.2	15.8	18.7	20.1	20.9
Niger	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.6
Nigeria	33.5	29.1	18.8	32.4	35.7	45.8	54.2	60.0	70.6
Oman									
Pakistan	33.1	34.2	63.1	68.6	75.0	91.7	99.2	107.9	116.5
Palestine									
Qatar									
Saudi Arabia									
Senegal	3.7	3.9	4.9	6.8	7.5	9.8	12.7	15.1	17.2
Sierra Leone	1.2	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1
Somalia	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	5.6	5.6	4.7
Sudan	16.1	17.6	22.3	21.4	21.1	21.7	21.5	22.3	23.0
Suriname									
Syria			5.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.8
Tajikistan	1.1	1.1	3.6	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.8
Togo	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.5
Tunisia	11.4	18.0	22.7	27.5	28.8	33.5	35.0	39.4	41.0
Türkiye	116.8	173.6	300.9	399.9	409.4	456.6	446.0	440.8	435.9
Turkmenistan	2.6	1.2	1.7	7.0	8.2	8.7	8.2	6.5	5.6
Uganda	3.5	4.5	3.0	9.6	10.1	11.7	12.3	14.0	17.2
UAE									
Uzbekistan	4.9	4.6	8.0	13.4	15.5	16.7	17.7	22.4	32.2
Yemen	5.2	5.5	6.5	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.1
<b>OIC</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>1,479</b>	<b>1,644</b>	<b>1,719</b>	<b>1,795</b>	<b>1,900</b>

**Table 11.6: External Debt Stocks, Short-Term, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			0.11	0.29	0.35	0.47	0.43	0.42	0.43
Albania	0.04	0.16	0.74	1.59	1.65	1.89	1.90	0.61	0.67
Algeria	0.22	0.52	1.78	1.82	1.99	2.10	2.32	2.26	1.78
Azerbaijan	0.16	0.19	1.00	1.55	1.40	0.67	0.57	0.62	0.45
Bahrain									
Bangladesh	0.33	0.69	2.95	6.63	7.83	10.76	9.03	9.74	10.99
Benin	0.07	0.04	0.34	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.28
Brunei									
Burkina Faso	0.08	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	1.22	0.33	0.01	0.30	0.26	0.53	0.43	0.38	0.37
Chad	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Comoros	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.92	0.88	0.41	0.00	0.27	0.03	0.14	0.89	1.06
Djibouti	0.04	0.09	0.12	0.00	0.05	0.28	0.24	0.38	0.25
Egypt	4.10	1.66	3.15	4.42	11.95	11.13	10.34	11.28	11.96
Gabon	0.36	0.25	0.17	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.19	0.36	0.08
Gambia	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03
Guinea	0.30	0.16	0.12	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.14	0.19	0.14
Guinea-Bissau	0.10	0.12	0.09	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05
Guyana	0.11	0.08	0.33	0.31	0.24	0.12	0.12	0.05	0.05
Indonesia	21.69	11.02	33.05	38.43	40.69	46.73	47.96	44.80	44.49
Iran	3.68	10.69	11.61	2.02	3.31	4.20	2.15	1.60	2.08
Iraq									
Jordan	4.40	5.74	9.05	10.31	10.47	10.93	11.51	12.30	14.08
Kazakhstan	0.96	8.10	8.86	6.26	6.73	7.68	8.37	8.99	10.03
Kuwait									
Kyrgyz Republic	0.13	0.13	0.19	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.46	0.52	0.55
Lebanon	2.36	2.84	3.57	8.38	7.85	8.76	5.55	4.96	10.15
Libya									
Malaysia									
Maldives	0.02	0.06	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.11	0.24	0.34	0.35
Mali	0.11	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.08
Mauritania	0.25	0.17	1.09	1.09	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.08	1.08
Morocco	1.57	0.68	2.75	6.87	8.92	7.41	7.45	8.70	8.15
Mozambique	0.57	0.71	0.60	0.80	0.58	1.09	1.23	1.65	1.83
Niger	0.07	0.04	0.17	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.06
Nigeria	1.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Oman									
Pakistan	1.52	1.23	4.67	8.37	9.10	14.32	13.78	16.60	15.06
Palestine									
Qatar									
Saudi Arabia									
Senegal	0.15	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sierra Leone	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.18
Somalia	0.58	0.70	0.81	0.79	0.79	0.82	3.26	3.33	1.58
Sudan	4.74	5.74	7.18	5.07	5.05	5.34	5.41	5.43	5.82
Suriname									
Syria			0.56	0.50	0.50	0.55	0.55	0.57	0.61
Tajikistan	0.08	0.03	0.60	0.96	0.81	0.75	0.88	1.36	1.12
Togo	0.13	0.22	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.27	0.28	0.32	0.32
Tunisia	1.59	3.14	4.98	6.57	6.69	7.46	8.09	11.43	10.63
Türkiye	28.91	38.92	77.23	105.13	101.24	119.86	116.49	123.10	138.44
Turkmenistan	0.25	0.14	0.05	0.00	0.15	0.42	0.31	0.00	0.14
Uganda	0.13	0.08	0.03	0.55	0.50	0.47	0.51	0.95	1.19
UAE									
Uzbekistan	0.25	0.09	0.42	0.16	0.39	0.74	0.90	0.67	2.39
Yemen	0.69	0.33	0.12	0.30	0.24	0.37	0.36	0.43	0.46
<b>OIC</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>300</b>

**Table 11.7: External Debt Stocks, Long-Term, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Albania	0.9	1.8	4.6	6.6	6.5	7.4	7.5	8.5	9.6
Algeria	23.4	16.4	3.6	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7
Azerbaijan	0.9	1.7	6.0	11.6	13.0	14.4	15.4	15.0	15.1
Bahrain									
Bangladesh	15.0	17.4	22.2	27.7	29.1	34.4	41.6	45.9	54.7
Benin	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.3	3.6	4.4
Brunei									
Burkina Faso	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.4	4.0
Cameroon	9.1	7.1	2.7	6.6	7.3	8.9	9.8	11.7	12.2
Chad	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9
Comoros	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Cote d'Ivoire	10.5	10.9	10.4	9.9	9.7	11.7	14.2	17.0	21.0
Djibouti	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4
Egypt	25.0	28.7	32.2	44.2	53.4	66.2	80.6	90.7	99.3
Gabon	3.5	3.7	2.5	4.7	4.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.5
Gambia	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Guinea	2.6	2.8	2.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	3.4
Guinea-Bissau	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
Guyana	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
Indonesia	111.2	123.0	162.2	266.6	275.6	304.0	328.9	354.6	370.2
Iran	4.8	10.4	6.0	2.5	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.3
Iraq									
Jordan	6.2	6.8	7.6	13.2	14.8	17.6	19.4	20.5	22.7
Kazakhstan	11.5	35.3	109.8	146.4	156.3	150.8	148.1	149.5	152.4
Kuwait									
Kyrgyz Republic	1.5	1.8	3.6	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.6
Lebanon	7.7	19.9	43.9	59.6	61.4	65.1	73.8	68.7	58.4
Libya									
Malaysia									
Maldives	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.3	3.0
Mali	2.7	3.0	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.3
Mauritania	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2
Morocco	19.1	15.5	23.7	36.7	37.9	42.8	42.2	45.6	53.6
Mozambique	5.8	5.0	5.0	12.9	13.3	14.4	17.1	18.1	18.4
Niger	1.6	1.8	1.2	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.2	4.0
Nigeria	32.2	28.9	16.2	30.1	33.5	43.4	51.9	57.7	64.6
Oman									
Pakistan	29.8	31.3	48.2	53.9	58.7	69.7	78.2	83.2	92.5
Palestine									
Qatar									
Saudi Arabia									
Senegal	3.2	3.6	4.5	6.5	7.2	9.5	12.4	14.9	16.5
Sierra Leone	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Somalia	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.6
Sudan	10.6	11.2	14.5	15.8	15.5	15.8	15.6	16.3	16.6
Suriname									
Syria			4.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8
Tajikistan	0.8	0.8	2.7	3.9	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.4
Togo	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.8
Tunisia	9.7	14.8	17.3	19.1	20.1	23.9	24.7	25.8	27.6
Türkiye	83.6	119.9	216.4	293.3	306.7	335.2	328.0	316.2	295.9
Turkmenistan	2.3	0.9	1.5	6.9	7.9	8.1	7.8	6.4	5.4
Uganda	3.1	4.2	2.7	8.8	9.4	11.0	11.6	12.8	15.2
UAE									
Uzbekistan	4.2	4.2	7.2	12.9	14.8	15.6	16.5	21.4	29.0
Yemen	4.1	4.8	5.9	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3
<b>OIC</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>1,146</b>	<b>1,210</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>1,412</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>1,528</b>

**Table 11.8: External Debt Stocks, Private Nonguaranteed, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan				0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Albania	0.02	0.44	1.35	2.77	2.72	3.09	2.94	4.06	4.28
Algeria		0.87	0.97	0.32	0.21	0.19	0.20	0.17	0.23
Azerbaijan	0.10	0.19	2.16	2.85	2.36	1.94	1.47	1.03	1.14
Bahrain									
Bangladesh			1.08	3.35	3.09	3.40	5.24	4.90	5.63
Benin									
Brunei									
Burkina Faso			0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Cameroon	0.32	0.59	0.58	0.92	1.01	0.93	0.70	1.40	0.77
Chad									
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire	1.48	0.90	1.02	1.37	1.32	1.24	1.01	1.28	0.99
Djibouti									
Egypt	0.57	0.09	0.05	0.02	0.16	0.41	0.45	0.36	0.40
Gabon									
Gambia									
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.23	0.21	0.16	0.11	0.06
Indonesia	41.17	45.24	59.43	107.00	98.52	109.06	113.80	121.04	121.77
Iran	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.20	0.91	0.89
Iraq									
Jordan		0.02	1.26	2.37	2.31	2.46	3.07	3.61	3.91
Kazakhstan	7.86	33.09	105.91	126.33	134.87	129.49	123.95	124.78	127.02
Kuwait									
Kyrgyz Republic	0.29	0.16	1.17	3.63	3.70	3.56	3.77	3.97	3.81
Lebanon	0.74	1.01	23.47	32.85	33.69	35.14	40.76	35.34	25.07
Libya									
Malaysia									
Maldives			0.12	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.09	0.10	0.12
Mali									
Mauritania									
Morocco	1.86	3.05	2.59	5.62	6.49	8.11	8.70	9.02	9.97
Mozambique	0.99	1.51	1.58	3.43	3.57	3.88	6.47	7.33	8.22
Niger	0.07	0.03	0.00						
Nigeria	2.15	8.62	11.56	19.41	22.15	24.56	26.62	30.16	34.87
Oman									
Pakistan	2.56	0.96	4.47	4.74	6.12	8.59	10.91	12.08	13.65
Palestine									
Qatar									
Saudi Arabia									
Senegal	0.01	0.14	0.31	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.44	0.52	0.69
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan	0.50								
Suriname									
Syria									
Tajikistan	0.09	0.02	0.93	1.85	1.98	1.85	2.19	2.30	2.23
Togo									
Tunisia	0.80	1.74	2.40	1.00	1.50	1.64	2.08	2.07	1.89
Türkiye	27.83	55.44	123.08	190.05	199.01	217.33	206.78	191.27	163.52
Turkmenistan	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.05
Uganda				3.91	3.91	4.06	3.87	4.14	3.91
UAE									
Uzbekistan	0.47	0.54	3.73	7.31	8.15	8.03	7.06	8.58	11.95
Yemen									
<b>OIC</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>547</b>

**Table 11.9: External Debt Stocks, Public and Publicly Guaranteed, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0
Albania	0.9	1.4	3.2	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.4	5.3
Algeria	23.4	15.5	2.7	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
Azerbaijan	0.8	1.5	3.8	8.7	10.6	12.5	14.0	14.0	14.0
Bahrain									
Bangladesh	15.0	17.4	21.1	24.4	26.0	31.0	36.3	41.0	49.0
Benin	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.3	3.6	4.4
Brunei									
Burkina Faso	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.4	4.0
Cameroon	8.8	6.5	2.2	5.7	6.3	8.0	9.1	10.3	11.5
Chad	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9
Comoros	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Cote d'Ivoire	9.1	10.0	9.4	8.5	8.4	10.4	13.2	15.7	20.0
Djibouti	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4
Egypt	24.4	28.6	32.2	44.2	53.2	65.8	80.2	90.3	98.9
Gabon	3.5	3.7	2.5	4.7	4.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.5
Gambia	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Guinea	2.6	2.8	2.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	3.4
Guinea-Bissau	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
Guyana	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
Indonesia	70.0	77.7	102.7	159.6	177.1	195.0	215.1	233.5	248.4
Iran	4.8	10.4	6.0	2.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Iraq									
Jordan	6.2	6.7	6.3	10.9	12.5	15.2	16.4	16.8	18.8
Kazakhstan	3.6	2.2	3.8	20.1	21.4	21.3	24.2	24.7	25.4
Kuwait									
Kyrgyz Republic	1.2	1.7	2.4	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.8
Lebanon	7.0	18.9	20.4	26.7	27.7	30.0	33.1	33.3	33.4
Libya									
Malaysia									
Maldives	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.0	2.2	2.8
Mali	2.7	3.0	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.3
Mauritania	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2
Morocco	17.2	12.4	21.1	31.1	31.4	34.7	33.5	36.6	43.7
Mozambique	4.8	3.5	3.4	9.5	9.7	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.2
Niger	1.5	1.7	1.2	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.2	4.0
Nigeria	30.0	20.2	4.7	10.7	11.3	18.8	25.3	27.6	29.7
Oman									
Pakistan	27.3	30.3	43.7	49.1	52.6	61.1	67.3	71.1	78.9
Palestine									
Qatar									
Saudi Arabia									
Senegal	3.2	3.5	4.2	6.2	7.0	9.3	12.0	14.4	15.9
Sierra Leone	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Somalia	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.6
Sudan	10.2	11.2	14.5	15.8	15.5	15.8	15.6	16.3	16.6
Suriname									
Syria			4.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8
Tajikistan	0.8	0.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1
Togo	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.8
Tunisia	8.9	13.1	14.9	18.1	18.6	22.3	22.6	23.8	25.7
Türkiye	55.7	64.4	93.3	103.3	107.7	117.8	121.2	124.9	132.4
Turkmenistan	2.3	0.9	1.5	6.9	7.9	8.1	7.7	6.4	5.3
Uganda	3.1	4.2	2.7	4.9	5.4	6.9	7.7	8.6	11.3
UAE									
Uzbekistan	3.8	3.6	3.4	5.6	6.6	7.5	9.4	12.8	17.1
Yemen	4.1	4.8	5.9	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3
<b>OIC</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>981</b>



**Table 11.10: External Debt Stocks, Use of IMF Credit, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			0.36	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.63
Albania	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.24	0.39	0.49	0.47	0.45	0.63
Algeria	1.89	0.18	1.85	1.66	1.61	1.71	1.67	1.66	1.73
Azerbaijan	0.54	0.38	0.28	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.22
Bahrain									
Bangladesh	0.28	0.38	1.40	1.61	1.55	1.63	1.54	1.41	2.11
Benin	0.10	0.07	0.15	0.20	0.19	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.56
Brunei									
Burkina Faso	0.12	0.12	0.22	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.31	0.47
Cameroon	0.27	0.31	0.44	0.36	0.32	0.60	0.71	0.76	1.27
Chad	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.19	0.25	0.39	0.47	0.68
Comoros	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04
Cote d'Ivoire	0.60	0.25	0.86	1.51	1.49	1.74	1.81	1.91	3.05
Djibouti	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.07
Egypt	0.18	0.19	1.38	1.25	3.86	7.40	9.22	13.13	20.36
Gabon	0.11	0.09	0.23	0.20	0.20	0.41	0.60	0.72	1.06
Gambia	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.10
Guinea	0.14	0.11	0.21	0.34	0.38	0.43	0.46	0.48	0.67
Guinea-Bissau	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Guyana	0.14	0.11	0.19	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13
Indonesia	11.15	8.15	3.05	2.74	2.66	2.82	2.75	2.74	2.85
Iran	0.32	0.35	2.20	1.98	1.92	2.03	1.98	1.97	2.05
Iraq									
Jordan	0.48	0.26	0.26	2.07	1.82	1.50	0.98	0.73	1.27
Kazakhstan	0.45	0.49	0.53	0.48	0.46	0.49	0.48	0.48	0.49
Kuwait									
Kyrgyz Republic	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.32	0.28	0.26	0.50
Lebanon	0.01	0.01	0.40	0.27	0.26	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.28
Libya									
Malaysia									
Maldives	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04
Mali	0.20	0.13	0.19	0.26	0.29	0.33	0.44	0.45	0.68
Mauritania	0.11	0.08	0.14	0.20	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.42
Morocco	0.11	0.12	0.86	0.78	0.75	0.80	0.78	0.78	3.91
Mozambique	0.36	0.31	0.36	0.40	0.35	0.34	0.30	0.38	0.69
Niger	0.09	0.14	0.16	0.24	0.24	0.29	0.31	0.35	0.50
Nigeria	0.20	0.22	2.58	2.32	2.25	2.39	2.33	2.32	5.95
Oman									
Pakistan	1.75	1.74	10.26	6.36	7.23	7.66	7.28	8.10	8.90
Palestine									
Qatar									
Saudi Arabia									
Senegal	0.29	0.18	0.45	0.34	0.30	0.28	0.24	0.22	0.69
Sierra Leone	0.20	0.22	0.27	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.50	0.50	0.65
Somalia	0.16	0.18	0.24	0.22	0.21	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.44
Sudan	0.69	0.59	0.66	0.56	0.53	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.55
Suriname									
Syria	0.05	0.05	0.43	0.39	0.38	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.40
Tajikistan	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.17	0.14	0.33
Togo	0.08	0.03	0.24	0.20	0.17	0.23	0.27	0.32	0.46
Tunisia	0.08	0.05	0.42	1.77	1.99	2.11	2.28	2.13	2.82
Türkiye	4.32	14.81	7.28	1.48	1.44	1.53	1.49	1.48	1.54
Turkmenistan	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Uganda	0.35	0.17	0.28	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.77
UAE									
Uzbekistan	0.47	0.38	0.40	0.36	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.78
Yemen	0.35	0.33	0.44	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.47	0.44	0.41
<b>OIC</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>72</b>

**Table 11.11: Debt Service on External Debt, Total, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			0.01	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
Albania	0.03	0.10	0.38	1.18	0.59	0.51	1.09	0.65	1.15
Algeria	4.47	5.99	0.68	0.69	0.36	0.24	0.22	0.19	0.17
Azerbaijan	0.14	0.24	0.41	1.91	1.76	2.23	2.68	2.16	1.84
Bahrain									
Bangladesh	0.77	0.81	1.11	1.63	1.75	2.14	2.87	5.77	3.87
Benin	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.23	0.51	0.29
Brunei									
Burkina Faso	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.16
Cameroon	0.56	0.82	0.20	0.51	0.86	0.72	1.06	1.14	1.24
Chad	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.15	0.18	0.10	0.09	0.11
Comoros	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
Cote d'Ivoire	1.02	0.31	0.75	0.81	1.57	2.25	1.65	3.00	2.44
Djibouti	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.06
Egypt	1.84	2.29	3.06	3.78	6.63	6.70	7.91	8.80	11.98
Gabon	0.35	0.20	0.45	0.47	0.37	0.62	0.72	0.70	1.41
Gambia	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.03
Guinea	0.17	0.17	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.12	0.11	0.14
Guinea-Bissau	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
Guyana	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.14	0.13
Indonesia	16.70	20.28	31.57	60.27	64.40	58.81	55.47	81.77	67.41
Iran	2.98	2.82	1.81	0.73	2.09	0.49	0.19	0.33	0.33
Iraq									
Jordan	0.84	0.88	0.79	2.10	2.45	1.87	2.25	3.34	3.11
Kazakhstan	3.39	13.16	39.47	34.85	20.23	27.92	33.64	32.77	30.61
Kuwait									
Kyrgyz Republic	0.18	0.14	0.56	0.41	0.68	0.58	0.56	0.76	0.63
Lebanon	1.49	3.63	11.20	14.06	15.16	16.49	16.46	18.53	12.89
Libya									
Malaysia									
Maldives	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.14	0.14	0.17	0.44	0.46	0.29
Mali	0.09	0.10	0.06	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.19	0.21	0.25
Mauritania	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.24	0.26	0.32	0.39	0.38	0.29
Morocco	2.71	2.74	3.31	3.57	3.89	3.98	3.97	4.15	5.17
Mozambique	0.11	0.39	0.67	0.58	0.48	0.45	0.55	0.87	1.56
Niger	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.19
Nigeria	1.85	8.81	1.26	1.60	2.49	3.53	5.37	5.13	5.54
Oman									
Pakistan	2.87	2.47	4.32	4.11	4.32	6.78	6.03	11.00	9.00
Palestine									
Qatar									
Saudi Arabia									
Senegal	0.23	0.20	0.30	0.38	0.42	0.71	0.87	0.92	1.34
Sierra Leone	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.09
Somalia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.82
Sudan	0.25	0.40	0.50	0.52	0.29	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.15
Suriname									
Syria			0.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00
Tajikistan	0.07	0.07	0.69	0.31	0.63	0.70	0.59	0.56	0.91
Togo	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.11
Tunisia	1.91	2.04	2.37	1.84	2.09	3.07	3.03	3.21	3.25
Türkiye	20.69	41.31	59.38	55.84	76.10	86.62	84.32	86.94	87.07
Turkmenistan	0.47	0.31	0.20	1.47	1.52	1.73	1.83	2.16	2.09
Uganda	0.08	0.17	0.06	0.09	0.84	0.19	0.53	0.30	0.69
UAE									
Uzbekistan	0.91	0.80	0.62	1.25	1.37	1.91	1.01	2.64	3.34
Yemen	0.24	0.21	0.26	0.36	0.14	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.13
<b>OIC</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>262</b>

**Table 11.12: Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), Inward Flows, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0.00	0.27	0.05	0.16	0.09	0.05	0.12	0.04	0.01
Albania	0.14	0.26	1.05	0.95	1.10	1.15	1.29	1.29	1.11
Algeria	0.28	1.15	2.30	-0.58	1.64	1.23	1.47	1.38	1.13
Azerbaijan	0.13	1.68	0.56	4.05	4.50	2.87	1.40	1.50	0.51
Bahrain	0.36	1.05	0.16	0.06	0.24	1.43	1.65	1.50	1.01
Bangladesh	0.58	0.85	0.91	2.24	2.33	2.15	3.61	2.87	2.56
Benin	0.06	0.05	0.18	0.15	0.13	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.18
Brunei	0.55	0.29	0.48	0.17	-0.15	0.46	0.38	0.27	0.58
Burkina Faso	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.23	0.39	0.00	0.27	0.16	0.15
Cameroon	0.16	0.23	0.00	0.63	0.66	0.81	0.76	1.03	0.49
Chad	0.12	-0.10	0.31	0.56	0.24	0.36	0.46	0.57	0.56
Comoros	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
Cote d'Ivoire	0.23	0.31	0.34	0.49	0.58	0.98	0.62	0.94	0.51
Djibouti	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.12	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.22	0.24
Egypt	1.24	5.38	6.39	6.93	8.11	7.41	8.14	9.01	5.85
Gabon	-0.04	0.24	0.52	0.99	1.24	1.31	1.38	1.55	1.72
Gambia	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.01	-0.03	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.05
Guinea	0.01	0.11		0.05	1.62	0.58	0.35	0.04	0.32
Guinea-Bissau	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.02
Guyana	0.07	0.08	0.20	0.12	0.06	0.21	1.23	1.70	1.83
Indonesia	-4.55	8.34	13.77	16.64	3.92	20.58	20.56	23.88	18.58
Iran	0.19	2.89	3.65	2.05	3.37	5.02	2.37	1.51	1.34
Iraq	0.00	0.52	1.40	-7.57	-6.26	-5.03	-4.89	-3.08	-2.90
Jordan	0.91	1.98	1.69	1.60	1.55	2.03	0.95	0.73	0.73
Kazakhstan	1.28	1.97	11.55	4.06	8.51	4.67	3.63	2.87	3.88
Kuwait	0.02	0.23	1.30	0.31	0.42	0.35	0.20	0.10	-0.32
Kyrgyz Republic	0.00	0.04	0.44	1.14	0.62	-0.11	0.14	0.40	-0.33
Lebanon	0.99	3.32	3.71	2.16	2.57	2.52	2.66	2.05	3.07
Libya	0.14	1.04	1.91						
Malaysia	3.79	4.07	9.06	10.08	11.34	9.40	7.62	7.81	3.48
Maldives	0.02	0.07	0.22	0.30	0.46	0.46	0.58	0.96	0.35
Mali	0.08	0.22	0.41	0.28	0.36	0.56	0.47	0.72	0.31
Mauritania	0.04	0.81	0.13	0.50	0.27	0.59	0.77	0.89	0.98
Morocco	0.42	1.65	1.57	3.25	2.16	2.69	3.56	1.72	1.76
Mozambique	0.14	0.11	2.53	3.87	3.09	2.29	2.70	2.21	2.34
Niger	0.01	0.03	0.94	0.53	0.30	0.34	0.47	0.72	0.37
Nigeria	1.31	4.98	6.10	3.06	3.45	2.41	0.78	2.31	2.39
Oman	0.08	1.54	1.24	-2.17	2.27	2.92	5.94	3.42	4.09
Pakistan	0.31	2.20	2.02	1.67	2.58	2.50	1.74	2.23	2.11
Palestine	0.06	0.05	0.21	0.10	0.30	0.19	0.25	0.13	0.05
Qatar	0.25	2.50	4.67	1.07	0.77	0.99	-2.19	-2.81	-2.43
Saudi Arabia	0.18	12.10	29.23	8.14	7.45	1.42	4.25	4.56	5.49
Senegal	0.06	0.04	0.27	0.41	0.47	0.59	0.85	1.07	1.48
Sierra Leone	0.04	0.08	0.24	0.25	0.14	0.13	0.22	0.37	0.35
Somalia	0.00	0.02	0.11	0.30	0.33	0.37	0.41	0.45	0.46
Sudan	0.39	1.62	2.06	1.73	1.06	1.07	1.14	0.83	0.72
Suriname	-0.10	0.03	-0.25	0.27	0.30	0.10	0.12	-0.02	-0.03
Syria	0.27	0.58	1.47						
Tajikistan	0.02	0.01	0.16	0.57	0.35	0.31	0.36	0.21	0.11
Togo	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.26	-0.05	0.09	-0.18	0.35	0.64
Tunisia	0.78	0.78	1.51	1.00	0.88	0.88	1.04	0.84	0.65
Türkiye	0.98	10.03	9.09	18.98	13.65	10.97	12.84	9.29	7.88
Turkmenistan	0.13	0.42	3.63	3.04	2.24	2.09	2.00	2.13	1.17
Uganda	0.18	0.38	0.54	0.74	0.63	0.80	1.06	1.26	0.82
UAE	-0.51	10.90	8.80	8.55	9.60	10.35	10.39	17.87	19.88
Uzbekistan	0.07	0.19	1.66	1.04	1.66	1.80	0.62	2.32	1.73
Yemen	0.01	-0.30	0.19	-0.02	-0.56	-0.27	-0.28	-0.37	
<b>OIC</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>140.9</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>114.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>10.0</b>

**Table 11.13: Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), Outward Flows, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan		0.002	-0.001	0.001	0.015	0.011	0.041	0.026	0.037
Albania		0.004	0.006	0.038	0.064	0.026	0.083	0.128	0.089
Algeria	0.014	-0.020	0.220	0.103	0.046	-0.029	0.845	0.031	0.016
Azerbaijan	0.001	1.221	0.232	3.260	2.574	2.564	1.761	2.432	0.825
Bahrain	0.010	1.135	0.334	3.191	-0.880	0.229	0.111	-0.197	-0.205
Bangladesh	0.002	0.003	0.015	0.046	0.041	0.142	0.023	0.028	0.012
Benin	0.004	0.000	-0.018	0.033	0.017	0.032	0.010	0.027	0.024
Brunei									
Burkina Faso	0.000	0.000	-0.004	0.014	0.051	0.010	0.068	0.016	0.022
Cameroon	0.010	-0.023	-0.036	-0.011	-0.039	0.022	0.110	0.127	0.085
Chad									
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire	0.008		0.025	0.014	0.029	0.676	0.145	0.120	0.158
Djibouti									
Egypt	0.051	0.092	1.176	0.182	0.207	0.199	0.324	0.405	0.327
Gabon	0.025	0.075	0.375	-0.150	0.045	-0.084	-0.063	-0.034	
Gambia				-0.023	-0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.001
Guinea			-0.101	0.005	0.021	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001
Guinea-Bissau		0.001	0.006	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Guyana	0.002				0.026	0.000	0.000	0.017	0.014
Indonesia		3.065	2.664	5.937	-12.215	2.077	8.053	3.352	4.467
Iran	0.011	0.415	0.239	0.120	0.104	0.076	0.075	0.085	0.078
Iraq		0.089	0.125	0.148	0.304	0.078	0.188	0.194	0.149
Jordan	0.009	0.163	0.028	0.001	0.003	0.007	-0.008	0.043	0.026
Kazakhstan	0.004	-0.148	7.885	0.795	-5.235	0.913	-1.095	-2.624	-2.028
Kuwait	-0.303	5.142	5.890	5.367	4.528	9.013	3.715	-2.495	2.427
Kyrgyz Republic	0.005		0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.029	0.005	0.005	0.002
Lebanon	0.138	0.715	0.487	0.660	1.005	1.317	0.631	0.303	0.028
Libya	0.098	0.128	2.722	0.395	0.440	0.110	0.276	0.345	0.205
Malaysia	2.026	3.075	13.399	10.546	8.011	5.638	5.114	6.231	2.827
Maldives									
Mali	0.004	-0.001	0.007	0.082	0.097	0.015	0.000	0.001	0.026
Mauritania		0.002	0.017	0.000	0.001	0.010	0.004	0.005	0.006
Morocco	0.059	0.075	0.589	0.653	0.580	1.021	0.782	0.893	0.492
Mozambique		0.015	0.238	0.002	0.035	0.026	-0.025	-0.031	0.153
Niger	-0.001	-0.004	-0.060	0.034	0.040	0.029	0.039	0.032	0.027
Nigeria	0.169	0.015	0.923	1.435	0.335	0.311	0.566	0.285	-0.338
Oman		0.234	1.498	0.336	0.356	2.424	0.715	0.627	1.255
Pakistan	0.011	0.044	0.047	0.025	0.052	0.052	-0.021	-0.085	0.034
Palestine	0.218	-0.042	-0.084	-0.073	0.045	0.003	0.031	0.056	0.061
Qatar	0.018	0.352	1.863	4.023	7.902	1.695	3.523	4.450	2.730
Saudi Arabia	1.550	-0.350	3.907	5.390	8.936	7.280	19.252	13.547	4.854
Senegal	0.001	-0.008	0.002	0.031	0.224	0.082	0.053	0.071	0.171
Sierra Leone		-0.008							
Somalia									
Sudan									
Suriname									
Syria									
Tajikistan					0.035	0.159	0.082	0.023	0.070
Togo	0.000	-0.015	0.037	0.349	0.257	-0.033	0.070	0.043	0.931
Tunisia	0.027	0.012	0.074	0.031	0.242	0.057	0.034	0.022	0.043
Türkiye	0.870	1.064	1.468	4.809	2.954	2.626	3.605	2.967	3.240
Turkmenistan									
Uganda			0.037	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
UAE	0.424	3.750	2.015	16.692	15.711	14.060	15.079	21.226	18.937
Uzbekistan			0.003	0.005	0.006	0.009	0.002	0.003	0.002
Yemen	-0.009	0.024	0.071	0.004	0.001	0.006	0.004	0.003	
<b>OIC</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>42.3</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>

**Table 11.14: Total Reserves, Including Gold, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			5.2	7.0	7.3	8.1	8.2	8.5	9.7
Albania	0.6	1.4	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.8
Algeria	13.6	59.2	170.5	150.6	120.8	104.9	87.4	71.8	59.4
Azerbaijan	0.7	1.2	6.4	7.3	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.6
Bahrain	1.6	2.1	5.3	3.5	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.9	2.5
Bangladesh	1.5	2.8	11.2	27.5	32.3	33.4	32.0	32.7	43.2
Benin									
Brunei	0.4	0.5	1.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.3	4.0
Burkina Faso									
Cameroon	0.2	1.0	3.6	3.5	2.2	3.2	3.5		
Chad	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	
Comoros	0.04	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Cote d'Ivoire									
Djibouti	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7
Egypt	13.8	21.9	37.0	15.9	23.6	36.4	41.8	44.6	39.0
Gabon	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	
Gambia	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Guinea	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
Indonesia	29.4	34.7	96.2	105.9	116.4	130.2	120.7	129.2	135.9
Iran									
Iraq	6.7	12.2	50.6	54.0	45.3	49.3	64.7	68.0	54.4
Jordan	3.4	5.5	13.6	16.6	15.5				
Kazakhstan	2.1	7.1	28.3	27.9	29.6	30.7	31.0	29.0	35.6
Kuwait	7.8	10.2	24.8	31.0	33.9	36.9	40.3	43.7	52.9
Kyrgyz Republic	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8
Lebanon	8.5	16.6	44.5	48.5	53.9	55.4	52.4	52.2	42.4
Libya	13.7	41.9	106.1	77.6	70.2	79.4	85.3	84.7	
Malaysia	28.7	70.5	106.5	95.3	94.5	102.4	101.5	103.6	107.6
Maldives	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
Mali									
Mauritania	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.5
Morocco	5.0	16.6	23.7	22.7	25.1	26.2	24.5	26.4	36.0
Mozambique	0.7	1.1	2.3	2.6	2.2	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.1
Niger									
Nigeria	10.1	28.6	35.9	29.0	28.0	40.5	42.8	38.3	36.7
Oman	2.5	4.4	13.0	17.5	20.3	16.1	17.4	16.7	15.0
Pakistan	2.1	11.1	17.3	20.0	22.0	18.5	11.8	16.6	18.5
Palestine			0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7
Qatar	1.2	4.6	31.2	37.3	31.9	15.0	30.4	39.7	41.0
Saudi Arabia	20.8	157.4	459.3	627.0	547.3	509.5	509.5	515.0	472.9
Senegal									
Sierra Leone	0.05	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
Somalia									
Sudan	0.1	1.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2			
Suriname	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
Syria	0.4	17.8	20.6						
Tajikistan	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	
Togo									
Tunisia	1.9	4.5	9.8	7.6	6.1	6.1	5.7	7.9	9.8
Türkiye	23.5	52.5	86.0	110.5	104.8	107.7	93.0	105.6	93.5
Turkmenistan									
Uganda	0.8	1.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.4		
UAE	13.6	21.0	32.8	93.9	85.4	95.4	99.5	108.4	106.7
Uzbekistan				24.3	26.3	28.1	27.1	29.3	34.9
Yemen	2.9	6.1	5.9						
<b>OIC</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>1,464</b>	<b>1,683</b>	<b>1,572</b>	<b>1,567</b>	<b>1,564</b>	<b>1,607</b>	<b>1,479</b>

**Table 11.15: Rate of Exchange, per USD, End of Period**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	47.5	50.4	45.3	68.1	66.8	69.5	75.0	78.4	77.1
Albania	142.6	103.6	104.0	125.8	128.2	111.1	107.8	108.6	100.8
Algeria	75.3	73.4	74.9	107.1	110.5	114.9	118.3	119.2	132.1
Azerbaijan	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Bahrain	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Bangladesh	54.0	66.2	70.7	78.5	78.7	82.7	83.9	84.9	84.8
Benin	705.0	556.0	490.9	602.5	622.3	546.9	572.9	583.9	534.6
Brunei	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Burkina Faso	705.0	556.0	490.9	602.5	622.3	546.9	572.9	583.9	534.6
Cameroon	705.0	556.0	490.9	602.5	622.3	546.9	572.9	583.9	534.6
Chad	705.0	556.0	490.9	602.5	622.3	546.9	572.9	583.9	534.6
Comoros	528.7	417.0	368.2	451.9	466.7	410.2	429.7	437.9	400.9
Cote d'Ivoire	705.0	556.0	490.9	602.5	622.3	546.9	572.9	583.9	534.6
Djibouti	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7
Egypt	3.7	5.7	5.8	7.8	18.1	17.7	17.9	16.0	15.7
Gabon	705.0	556.0	490.9	602.5	622.3	546.9	572.9	583.9	534.6
Gambia	14.9	28.1	28.4	39.8	43.9	47.6	49.5	51.1	51.6
Guinea	1,882	4,500	6,084	8,004	9,225	9,006	9,085	9,401	9,990
Guinea-Bissau	705.0	556.0	490.9	602.5	622.3	546.9	572.9	583.9	534.6
Guyana	184.8	200.3	203.5	206.5	206.5	206.5	208.5	208.5	208.5
Indonesia	9,595	9,830	8,991	13,795	13,436	13,548	14,481	13,901	14,105
Iran	2,263	9,091	10,353	30,130	32,376	36,074	42,000	42,000	42,000
Iraq	1,939	1,487	1,170	1,182	1,182	1,184	1,182	1,182	1,450
Jordan	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Kazakhstan	144.5	134.0	147.5	340.0	333.3	332.3	384.2	382.6	420.9
Kuwait	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kyrgyz Republic	48.3	41.3	47.1	75.9	69.2	68.8	69.9	69.6	82.6
Lebanon	1,508	1,508	1,508	1,508	1,508	1,508	1,508	1,508	1,508
Libya	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Malaysia	3.8	3.8	3.1	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0
Maldives	11.8	12.8	12.8	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
Mali	705.0	556.0	490.9	602.5	622.3	546.9	572.9	583.9	534.6
Mauritania	25.2	27.1	28.2	33.9	35.6	35.3	36.4	37.3	36.7
Morocco	10.6	9.2	8.4	9.9	10.1	9.3	9.6	9.6	8.9
Mozambique	17.1	24.2	32.6	45.9	71.4	59.0	61.5	61.5	74.9
Niger	705.0	556.0	490.9	602.5	622.3	546.9	572.9	583.9	534.6
Nigeria	109.6	129.0	150.7	197.0	305.0	306.0	307.0	307.0	381.0
Oman	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Pakistan	58.0	59.8	85.7	104.9	104.8	110.4	138.8	154.9	159.6
Palestine									
Qatar	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Saudi Arabia	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Senegal	705.0	556.0	490.9	602.5	622.3	546.9	572.9	583.9	534.6
Sierra Leone	1,667	2,933	4,198	5,639	7,195	7,537	8,396	9,717	10,133
Somalia			30,900	22,285	24,005	23,605			
Sudan	2.6	2.3	2.5	6.1	6.6	6.7	47.5	45.0	55.0
Suriname	2.2	2.7	2.7	4.0	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	14.2
Syria	11.2	11.2	11.2	313.1	498.6	436.5			
Tajikistan	2.2	3.2	4.4	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.4	9.7	11.3
Togo	705.0	556.0	490.9	602.5	622.3	546.9	572.9	583.9	534.6
Tunisia	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.7
Türkiye	0.7	1.3	1.5	2.9	3.5	3.8	5.3	5.9	7.3
Turkmenistan	5,200								
Uganda	1,767	1,817	2,308	3,377	3,611	3,635	3,713	3,665	3,650
UAE	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Uzbekistan				2,810	3,231	8,120	8,340	9,508	10,477
Yemen	165.6	195.1	213.8	245.0	303.8	214.9	214.9	612.0	669.0

**Table 11.16: Rate of Exchange, per USD, Period Average**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	47.4	49.5	46.5	61.1	67.9	68.0	72.1	77.7	76.8
Albania	143.7	99.9	103.9	126.0	124.1	119.1	108.0	109.9	108.7
Algeria	75.3	73.3	74.4	100.7	109.4	111.0	116.6	119.4	126.8
Azerbaijan	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Bahrain	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Bangladesh	52.1	64.3	69.6	77.9	78.5	80.4	83.5	84.5	84.9
Benin	710.2	527.3	494.8	591.2	592.6	580.7	555.4	586.0	574.3
Brunei	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
Burkina Faso	710.2	527.3	494.8	591.2	592.6	580.7	555.4	585.9	575.6
Cameroon	710.2	527.3	494.8	591.2	592.6	580.7	555.4	585.9	575.6
Chad	710.2	527.3	494.8	591.2	592.6	580.7	555.4	585.9	575.6
Comoros	532.7	395.4	371.1	443.4	444.5	435.5	416.6	439.5	430.7
Cote d'Ivoire	710.2	527.3	494.8	591.2	592.6	580.7	555.4	585.9	575.6
Djibouti	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7
Egypt	3.5	5.8	5.6	7.7	10.0	17.8	17.8	16.8	15.8
Gabon	710.2	527.3	494.8	591.2	592.6	580.7	555.4	585.9	575.6
Gambia	12.8	28.6	28.0	42.5	43.4	46.6	48.2	50.1	51.5
Guinea	1,747	3,644	5,726	7,486	8,968	9,088	9,011	9,184	9,565
Guinea-Bissau	710.2	527.3	494.8	591.2	592.6	580.7	555.4	585.9	575.6
Guyana	182.4	199.9	203.6	206.5	206.5	206.5	207.7	208.5	208.5
Indonesia	8,422	9,705	9,090	13,389	13,308	13,381	14,237	14,148	14,582
Iran	1,765	8,964	10,254	29,011	30,915	33,226	40,864	42,000	42,000
Iraq	2,002	1,472	1,170	1,167	1,182	1,184	1,183	1,182	1,192
Jordan	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Kazakhstan	142.1	132.9	147.4	221.7	342.2	326.0	344.7	382.7	413.0
Kuwait	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kyrgyz Republic	47.7	41.0	46.0	64.5	69.9	68.9	68.8	69.8	77.3
Lebanon	1,508	1,508	1,508	1,508	1,508	1,508	1,508	1,508	1,508
Libya	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	
Malaysia	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2
Maldives	11.8	12.8	12.8	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
Mali	710.2	527.3	494.8	591.2	592.6	580.7	555.4	585.9	575.6
Mauritania	23.9	26.6	27.6	32.5	35.2	35.8	35.7	36.7	37.2
Morocco	10.6	8.9	8.4	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.6	9.5
Mozambique	15.2	23.1	34.0	40.0	63.1	63.6	60.3	62.5	69.5
Niger	710.2	527.3	494.8	591.2	592.6	580.7	555.4	585.9	575.6
Nigeria	101.7	131.3	150.3	192.4	253.5	305.8	306.1	306.9	358.8
Oman	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Pakistan	53.6	59.5	85.2	102.8	104.8	105.5	121.8	150.0	161.8
Palestine									
Qatar	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Saudi Arabia	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Senegal	710.2	527.3	494.8	591.2	592.6	580.7	555.4	585.9	575.6
Sierra Leone	2,092	2,890	3,978	5,081	6,290	7,384	7,932	9,010	9,830
Somalia			31,270	22,254	23,062	23,098			
Sudan	2.6	2.4	2.3	6.0	6.2	6.7	24.3	45.8	54.0
Suriname	1.3	2.7	2.7	3.4	6.2	7.5	7.5	7.5	9.3
Syria	11.2	11.2	11.2	237.0	460.3	492.6			
Tajikistan	2.1	3.1	4.4	6.2	7.8	8.5	9.2	9.5	10.3
Togo	710.2	527.3	494.8	591.2	592.6	580.7	555.4	585.9	575.6
Tunisia	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.8
Türkiye	0.6	1.3	1.5	2.7	3.0	3.6	4.8	5.7	7.0
Turkmenistan	5,200								
Uganda	1,644	1,781	2,178	3,241	3,420	3,611	3,727	3,704	3,718
UAE	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Uzbekistan	236.6			2,568	2,965	5,114	8,070	8,837	10,054
Yemen	161.7	191.5	219.6	230.8	283.9	282.2	214.9	486.7	743.0

**Table 11.17: ODA: Grants, Total, Current Prices (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	136	2,723	6,319	4,318	4,156	3,845	3,834	4,264
Albania	216	241	265	296	213	217	276	251
Algeria	137	323	261	193	214	266	258	254
Azerbaijan	82	155	143	92	87	92	92	94
Bahrain	36							
Bangladesh	804	827	1,286	1,159	1,136	1,354	1,532	1,743
Benin	220	315	552	310	361	493	424	524
Brunei								
Burkina Faso	293	536	885	809	790	791	997	911
Cameroon	327	488	515	433	455	560	616	682
Chad	94	316	493	1,100	558	553	684	572
Comoros	20	25	71	70	58	71	79	93
Cote d'Ivoire	310	225	696	658	786	956	829	757
Djibouti	52	73	122	123	128	114	135	193
Egypt	1,479	1,264	829	913	925	489	587	683
Gabon	65	93	99	52	50	53	48	40
Gambia	31	36	103	83	88	201	180	176
Guinea	163	199	236	507	479	420	446	406
Guinea-Bissau	64	67	268	86	189	96	103	102
Guyana	64	119	109	29	68	37	53	85
Indonesia	798	1,506	1,370	1,080	1,082	1,360	1,073	909
Iran	100	115	141	122	152	164	179	210
Iraq	102	22,082	2,002	1,176	1,732	2,092	1,903	1,855
Jordan	508	712	836	1,941	2,473	2,664	2,554	2,424
Kazakhstan	117	161	226	131	130	112	130	108
Kuwait								
Kyrgyz Republic	81	212	345	710	520	455	457	444
Lebanon	190	226	429	1,083	1,205	1,212	1,306	1,288
Libya		24	21	158	182	432	304	295
Malaysia	94	73	90	59	55	81	71	80
Maldives	18	60	48	28	36	46	92	68
Mali	348	620	868	993	1,034	1,089	1,246	1,241
Mauritania	169	170	174	231	240	193	235	279
Morocco	411	806	708	649	1,096	1,254	778	696
Mozambique	929	1,005	1,598	1,323	1,400	1,555	1,575	1,561
Niger	158	461	686	699	732	975	1,088	1,137
Nigeria	119	6,044	1,009	1,527	1,745	2,383	2,201	1,989
Oman	84	59	21					
Pakistan	202	1,067	2,979	2,139	2,052	1,953	1,749	1,528
Palestine	651	993	2,507	1,869	2,439	2,167	2,290	2,276
Qatar								
Saudi Arabia	22	25						
Senegal	379	600	650	686	526	530	663	595
Sierra Leone	137	299	359	831	594	455	434	472
Somalia	104	241	507	1,266	1,188	1,765	1,579	1,731
Sudan	209	1,792	1,978	798	782	771	968	1,213
Suriname	35	43	102	15	18	20	19	31
Syria	103	159	316	4,928	8,911	10,443	10,014	10,146
Tajikistan	64	163	299	444	354	317	364	338
Togo	72	91	488	181	164	287	261	299
Tunisia	140	286	304	423	401	439	491	706
Türkiye	174	541	494	1,138	2,288	2,103	1,535	1,917
Turkmenistan	23	32	45	27	36	32	25	28
Uganda	695	1,085	1,258	1,231	1,396	1,584	1,533	1,539
UAE								
Uzbekistan	74	125	128	117	148	146	156	202
Yemen	261	218	588	1,854	2,385	3,302	8,087	3,820
<b>OIC</b>	<b>12,162</b>	<b>50,119</b>	<b>36,824</b>	<b>41,088</b>	<b>48,236</b>	<b>52,986</b>	<b>56,534</b>	<b>53,258</b>
<b>% of Developing Countries</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>36.9</b>



**Table 11.18: ODA: Total, Net, Current Prices (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	136	2,815	6,235	4,274	4,069	3,812	3,792	4,140
Albania	318	315	365	335	171	168	344	27
Algeria	200	347	201	71	145	175	145	172
Azerbaijan	141	210	156	70	79	124	87	119
Bahrain	60							
Bangladesh	976	1,252	1,327	2,593	2,533	3,782	3,045	4,382
Benin	245	349	689	437	501	680	575	593
Brunei								
Burkina Faso	180	698	1,045	998	1,029	892	1,187	1,108
Cameroon	377	417	540	664	757	1,217	1,165	1,297
Chad	131	386	490	606	624	649	875	642
Comoros	19	23	70	66	54	67	91	73
Cote d'Ivoire	351	91	845	652	616	829	960	1,174
Djibouti	72	74	132	173	185	143	179	262
Egypt	1,371	1,046	599	2,525	2,437	33	2,081	1,709
Gabon	12	50	106	99	42	106	117	116
Gambia	50	61	121	114	92	284	234	190
Guinea	153	193	221	539	567	472	654	562
Guinea-Bissau	81	67	129	95	197	113	154	113
Guyana	64	101	106	32	70	51	104	112
Indonesia	1,645	2,489	1,324	-28	-108	280	963	-667
Iran	130	101	112	111	116	140	166	204
Iraq	102	22,057	2,178	1,483	2,288	2,908	2,301	2,091
Jordan	554	710	955	2,141	2,728	2,980	2,526	2,690
Kazakhstan	185	225	212	82	63	59	80	54
Kuwait								
Kyrgyz Republic	193	238	372	775	519	465	439	443
Lebanon	201	231	445	966	1,129	1,303	1,422	1,236
Libya		24	8	157	179	432	303	294
Malaysia	49	29	-6	-1	-52	-29	-35	-3
Maldives	18	72	88	24	23	46	131	71
Mali	288	725	1,091	1,202	1,205	1,360	1,557	1,816
Mauritania	224	189	374	329	307	292	448	397
Morocco	447	733	986	1,518	2,062	2,428	818	752
Mozambique	907	1,290	1,943	1,819	1,534	1,806	1,824	1,841
Niger	209	523	741	869	952	1,225	1,308	1,439
Nigeria	174	6,402	2,052	2,432	2,498	3,359	3,305	3,277
Oman	80	19	-22					
Pakistan	550	1,477	2,933	3,764	2,961	2,364	1,387	2,013
Palestine	685	1,016	2,513	1,872	2,402	2,147	2,296	2,296
Qatar								
Saudi Arabia	22	25						
Senegal	432	701	936	869	731	908	999	1,438
Sierra Leone	181	340	458	947	693	541	508	566
Somalia	102	240	506	1,261	1,184	1,760	1,575	1,720
Sudan	225	1,826	2,026	970	809	862	967	1,535
Suriname	35	43	101	16	17	20	14	23
Syria	160	71	131	4,920	8,900	10,428	9,997	10,129
Tajikistan	112	226	388	432	360	328	404	362
Togo	70	83	403	199	168	345	337	404
Tunisia	223	368	550	496	647	812	807	979
Türkiye	329	399	1,050	2,141	3,609	3,147	1,190	696
Turkmenistan	36	29	44	23	32	28	20	25
Uganda	856	1,195	1,690	1,638	1,763	2,012	1,945	2,030
UAE								
Uzbekistan	185	169	198	451	511	639	1,058	1,153
Yemen	313	296	667	1,778	2,301	3,234	7,985	3,759
<b>OIC</b>	<b>14,857</b>	<b>53,058</b>	<b>40,828</b>	<b>50,000</b>	<b>56,700</b>	<b>62,228</b>	<b>64,837</b>	<b>61,853</b>
<b>% of Developing Countries</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>37.9</b>

**Table 11.19: ODA: Total, Net per Capita, Current Prices (USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	6.5	109.7	213.6	124.2	115.0	105.0	102.0	108.8
Albania	102.9	104.6	125.3	116.3	59.5	58.6	120.1	9.5
Algeria	6.4	10.5	5.6	1.8	3.6	4.2	3.4	4.0
Azerbaijan	17.5	25.1	17.3	7.2	8.1	12.5	8.8	11.9
Bahrain	90.9							
Bangladesh	7.6	9.0	9.0	16.6	16.0	23.7	18.9	26.9
Benin	35.6	43.7	74.9	41.3	46.1	60.8	50.0	50.3
Brunei								
Burkina Faso	15.5	52.0	66.9	55.1	55.2	46.5	60.1	54.5
Cameroon	24.3	23.5	26.6	28.5	31.6	49.5	46.2	50.1
Chad	15.7	38.3	41.0	43.0	42.9	43.2	56.5	40.2
Comoros	35.6	37.8	101.4	84.6	67.6	82.6	109.3	86.4
Cote d'Ivoire	21.3	5.0	41.2	28.1	25.8	33.9	38.3	45.6
Djibouti	100.7	94.7	157.1	189.7	199.5	151.1	186.9	269.6
Egypt	19.9	13.9	7.2	27.3	25.8	0.3	21.1	17.0
Gabon	9.6	36.2	65.4	50.7	20.7	51.5	55.2	53.3
Gambia	37.7	39.4	67.5	54.6	42.8	128.5	102.7	80.9
Guinea	18.6	21.2	21.7	47.1	48.3	39.1	52.6	44.0
Guinea-Bissau	67.5	49.6	84.7	54.7	110.4	62.0	81.9	58.7
Guyana	85.2	135.8	142.0	41.9	90.8	66.0	133.7	142.5
Indonesia	7.8	11.0	5.5	-0.1	-0.4	1.1	3.6	-2.5
Iran	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.5
Iraq	4.3	819.3	73.2	41.7	62.5	77.4	59.9	53.2
Jordan	108.2	123.1	131.5	231.1	285.5	304.5	253.5	266.3
Kazakhstan	12.4	14.9	13.0	4.7	3.5	3.3	4.4	2.9
Kuwait								
Kyrgyz Republic	39.5	46.1	68.3	130.1	85.4	75.0	69.4	68.7
Lebanon	52.4	49.1	89.9	147.8	168.2	191.1	207.3	180.4
Libya		4.1	1.2	24.5	27.6	65.6	45.4	43.4
Malaysia	2.1	1.1	-0.2	0.0	-1.7	-0.9	-1.1	-0.1
Maldives	64.9	226.5	241.4	52.7	47.8	93.6	254.9	133.9
Mali	26.3	56.7	72.5	68.9	67.1	73.5	81.6	92.4
Mauritania	85.0	62.4	106.9	81.4	73.8	68.1	101.8	87.6
Morocco	15.5	24.1	30.5	43.8	58.7	68.2	22.7	20.6
Mozambique	51.2	62.9	82.6	67.3	55.1	63.0	61.8	60.6
Niger	18.5	38.4	45.0	43.5	45.8	56.7	58.3	61.8
Nigeria	1.4	46.1	12.9	13.4	13.4	17.6	16.9	16.3
Oman	35.1	7.6	-7.1					
Pakistan	3.9	9.2	16.3	18.9	14.5	11.4	6.5	9.3
Palestine	234.2	305.9	663.6	438.4	549.9	482.0	502.5	490.0
Qatar								
Saudi Arabia	1.1	1.1						
Senegal	44.1	63.2	73.9	59.6	48.8	58.9	63.0	88.2
Sierra Leone	39.4	60.2	71.4	132.0	94.6	72.3	66.4	72.5
Somalia	11.5	23.0	42.0	91.4	83.4	120.7	105.0	111.4
Sudan	8.3	59.0	58.6	24.9	20.3	21.1	23.1	35.9
Suriname	74.0	85.9	190.5	28.6	29.3	35.3	24.6	40.4
Syria	9.7	3.9	6.1	273.4	509.6	610.0	590.0	593.4
Tajikistan	18.0	33.3	51.5	51.1	41.5	37.0	44.3	38.8
Togo	14.1	14.7	62.8	27.2	22.4	44.8	42.7	50.0
Tunisia	23.0	36.4	51.7	44.4	57.2	71.0	69.8	83.7
Türkiye	5.2	5.9	14.5	27.3	45.2	38.8	14.4	8.3
Turkmenistan	7.9	6.1	8.6	4.1	5.7	4.9	3.5	4.3
Uganda	36.2	43.2	52.1	42.9	44.5	48.9	45.5	45.8
UAE								
Uzbekistan	7.5	6.5	6.9	14.4	16.0	19.7	32.1	34.3
Yemen	18.0	14.7	28.8	67.1	84.7	116.2	280.2	128.9
<b>OIC</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>34.1</b>
<b>Developing Countries</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>26.0</b>

**Table 11.20: Definitions of International Finance Indicators**

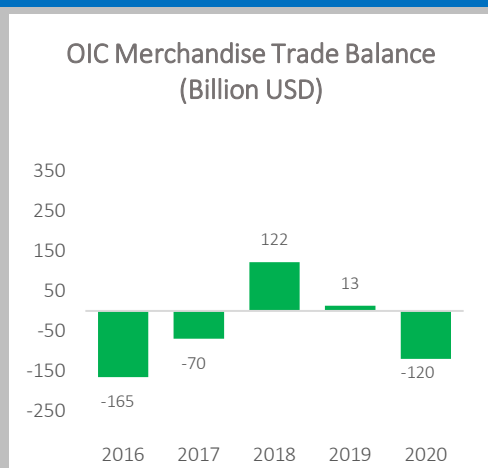
INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>Balance of Payments, Current Account Balance, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Difference between the sum of exports and income receivable and the sum of imports and income payable (exports and imports refer to both goods and services, while income refers to both primary and secondary income) under Balance of Payments, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>Balance of Payments, Current Account, Goods, Net, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Goods, Credit less Goods, Debit under Balance of Payments, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>Balance of Payments, Current Account, Services, Net, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Services, Credit less Services, Debit under Balance of Payments, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>Current Account Balance, % of GDP</b>	Current account balance divided by GDP, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>External Debt Stocks, Total, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Value of debt owed to non-residents repayable in currency, goods, or services, which is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, short-term debt, and use of IMF credit, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>External Debt Stocks, Short-Term, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Value of debt that has an original maturity of one year or less, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>External Debt Stocks, Long-Term, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Sum of public and publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed debt with an original or extended maturity of more than one year, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>External Debt Stocks, Private Nonguaranteed, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Value of long-term external obligations of private debtors that are not guaranteed for repayment by a public entity, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>External Debt Stocks, Public and Publicly Guaranteed, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Value of long-term external obligations of public debtors, including the national government, public corporations, state owned enterprises, development banks and other mixed enterprises, political subdivisions (or an agency of either), autonomous public bodies, and external obligations of private debtors that are guaranteed for repayment by a public entity, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>External Debt Stocks, Use of IMF Credit, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Value of purchases and drawings under IMF Stand-By, Extended, Structural Adjustment, Enhanced Structural Adjustment, and Systemic Transformation Facility Arrangements, Trust Fund loans as well as SDR allocations, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>Debt Service on External Debt, Total, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid in currency, goods, or services on long-term debt, interest paid on short-term debt, and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the IMF, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), Inward Flows, Current Prices (USD)</b>	FDI inward flows represent transactions that increase the investment that foreign investors have in enterprises resident in the reporting economy less transactions that decrease the investment of foreign investors in resident enterprises, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), Outward Flows, Current Prices (USD)</b>	FDI outward flows represent transactions that increase the investment that investors in the reporting economy have in enterprises in a foreign economy less any transactions that decrease the investment that investors in the reporting economy have in enterprises in a foreign economy, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>Total Reserves, Including Gold, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Value of holdings of monetary gold, special drawing rights, reserves of IMF members held by the IMF, and holdings of foreign exchange under the control of monetary authorities, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>Rate of Exchange, per USD, End of Period</b>	Year-end value of 1 USD, expressed in terms of national currency units.
<b>Rate of Exchange, per USD, Period Average</b>	Annual average value of 1 USD based on monthly values, expressed in terms of national currency units.
<b>ODA: Grants Total, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Value of transfers made in cash, goods or services for which no repayment is required, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>ODA: Total, Net, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Value of official donors' disbursement flows (net of repayment of principal) that meet the DAC definition of official development assistance (ODA) and are made to countries and territories on the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) list of aid recipients, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>ODA: Total, Net per Capita, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Net ODA (official development assistance) received per person, expressed in terms of USD.



# **INTERNATIONAL TRADE**

## 12. INTERNATIONAL TRADE

OIC fell into trade deficit in 2020 due to significant contraction in total merchandise exports



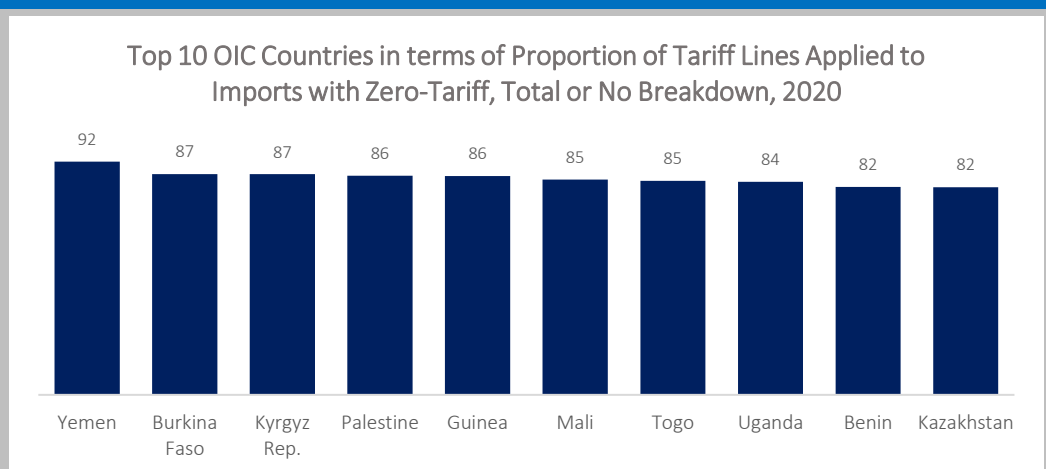
See Table 12.5

Intra-OIC merchandise imports and exports saw a decrease in 2020 due to COVID-19



See Tables 12.6 and 12.8

Overall, low and lower middle income OIC countries applied more zero-tariff to products imported from least developed and developing countries



See Table 12.11

**Table 12.1: Merchandise Exports (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
Albania	0.3	0.6	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.7
Algeria	22.0	46.6	57.0	34.6	29.0	35.1	41.2	30.9	19.8
Azerbaijan	1.7	4.3	21.4	12.7	13.5	15.3	19.5	19.6	13.7
Bahrain	4.3	6.2	10.8	20.3	12.3	12.5	14.3	12.9	8.7
Bangladesh	5.6	8.5	16.5	29.9	30.2	31.4	33.8	35.9	30.7
Benin	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8
Brunei	2.8	7.8	8.9	6.4	4.9	5.6	6.6	7.3	6.6
Burkina Faso	0.1	0.3	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.2	4.4
Cameroon	1.8	2.8	4.2	4.0	2.2	3.3	3.8	4.3	3.6
Chad	0.09	2.0	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.4
Comoros	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.02
Cote d'Ivoire	3.6	7.2	10.3	12.6	10.8	12.5	11.8	12.7	12.4
Djibouti	0.06	0.06	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Egypt	4.5	10.4	26.6	21.1	20.0	23.3	27.3	30.6	26.8
Gabon	2.6	5.1	8.6	4.7	3.5	4.0	5.3	5.6	4.1
Gambia	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.03
Guinea	0.6	0.9	2.6	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.7
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	0.04	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Guyana	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.8
Indonesia	62.1	85.6	157.8	150.4	136.8	168.7	174.1	168.0	164.0
Iran	25.0	48.8	86.2	39.3	46.7	65.3	71.3	29.9	14.3
Iraq	15.8	17.8	49.2	51.5	46.4	64.5	90.4	86.0	59.3
Jordan	1.3	4.3	5.9	6.8	5.4	6.3	6.5	7.0	7.1
Kazakhstan	9.9	27.9	57.0	46.0	36.7	48.3	60.7	57.7	46.9
Kuwait	8.5	12.7	16.0	18.0	15.3	18.1	23.8	21.2	13.4
Kyrgyz Republic	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0
Lebanon	0.7	1.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.8	4.1
Libya	10.2	21.6	76.3	25.9	20.1	20.1	30.0	32.4	10.9
Malaysia	98.2	141.0	198.7	200.0	189.4	217.8	247.4	238.1	234.0
Maldives	0.08	0.1	0.07	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mali	0.5	1.1	2.0	1.9	2.8	1.9	3.6	3.7	5.1
Mauritania	0.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.9
Morocco	7.2	10.4	16.5	21.1	22.8	24.6	27.6	27.7	28.7
Mozambique	0.4	1.7	2.2	3.2	3.3	4.7	5.2	4.7	3.5
Niger	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.0	1.6	0.7	0.6
Nigeria	27.2	45.1	81.7	57.1	39.8	48.5	66.0	66.3	44.6
Oman	10.7	18.7	36.5	34.7	26.8	35.3	42.9	38.7	30.5
Pakistan	8.9	16.0	21.5	22.1	20.5	21.5	23.2	23.3	22.2
Palestine	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
Qatar	11.6	25.7	74.5	76.2	57.7	67.5	84.3	72.9	51.5
Saudi Arabia	140.6	284.9	297.8	244.6	206.7	220.4	295.4	259.4	180.5
Senegal	0.7	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.0	4.3	4.3
Sierra Leone	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Somalia	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Sudan	1.8	4.8	11.4	3.2	2.6	4.1	3.5	10.0	10.9
Suriname	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8
Syria	19.0	8.5	50.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9
Tajikistan	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8
Togo	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Tunisia	6.0	10.1	15.8	13.4	12.9	14.2	15.5	14.9	13.8
Türkiye	27.8	73.3	113.9	151.0	149.2	164.5	177.2	180.8	169.6
Turkmenistan	2.9	4.7	2.7	9.7	7.9	8.1	9.8	10.5	6.5
Uganda	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.5	4.1
UAE	43.2	99.8	176.0	180.5	175.3	198.0	222.6	216.5	175.2
Uzbekistan	4.0	5.6	7.6	5.1	9.0	10.4	11.2	14.9	13.1
Yemen	3.8	5.6	6.4	0.2	0.03	0.1	0.05	0.03	0.03
<b>OIC</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>1,754</b>	<b>1,537</b>	<b>1,391</b>	<b>1,609</b>	<b>1,891</b>	<b>1,782</b>	<b>1,473</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>

**Table 12.2: Merchandise Exports, % of GDP**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	9.4	10.2	2.6	3.1	3.3	4.4	4.8	4.6	3.9
Albania	7.3	7.9	12.9	17.7	16.5	18.9	20.4	19.4	18.2
Algeria	40.2	45.1	35.4	20.8	18.1	20.7	23.5	18.1	13.4
Azerbaijan	33.1	32.8	40.4	24.0	35.5	37.5	41.3	40.8	32.3
Bahrain	47.6	39.1	41.9	65.4	38.3	35.2	38.1	33.6	25.6
Bangladesh	12.3	14.7	14.4	15.4	13.7	12.8	12.5	11.9	9.3
Benin	7.6	6.2	7.7	5.5	3.5	5.7	6.7	5.9	5.5
Brunei	41.4	74.3	64.8	49.1	43.1	46.1	48.4	53.8	55.1
Burkina Faso	5.0	4.6	21.6	18.4	19.6	19.8	20.0	20.3	25.2
Cameroon	18.1	15.5	16.1	13.0	6.6	9.3	9.8	11.0	8.9
Chad	5.8	30.7	25.1	19.0	15.1	11.7	14.5	11.2	13.0
Comoros	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.6	2.9	3.6	3.9	4.1	1.7
Cote d'Ivoire	33.5	42.4	39.1	27.6	22.6	24.2	20.3	21.7	20.3
Djibouti	10.3	8.1	21.3	13.5	12.3	12.6	12.3	9.2	9.4
Egypt	4.7	11.0	12.4	6.6	7.4	11.9	10.9	9.6	7.3
Gabon	45.9	52.9	59.6	32.7	25.0	26.5	31.3	33.1	27.1
Gambia	1.3	0.5	4.3	6.1	2.4	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.5
Guinea	14.4	21.6	37.7	19.9	29.4	23.9	20.5	21.7	23.7
Guinea-Bissau	29.6	6.7	17.9	29.3	31.2	26.5	11.1	17.9	14.0
Guyana	45.7	27.1	26.2	27.2	32.4	34.7	30.3	29.0	50.8
Indonesia	35.3	28.1	20.9	17.5	14.7	16.6	16.7	15.0	15.5
Iran	22.4	21.3	16.5	9.4	10.0	13.0	13.6	4.6	1.5
Iraq	66.7	35.7	35.5	30.9	27.9	34.4	39.8	36.6	35.5
Jordan	14.5	33.1	21.9	17.5	13.6	15.2	15.2	15.7	16.3
Kazakhstan	54.0	48.8	38.5	24.9	26.8	29.0	33.8	31.7	27.4
Kuwait	22.6	15.7	13.9	15.7	14.0	15.0	17.2	15.6	12.7
Kyrgyz Republic	37.2	25.8	31.0	21.3	20.9	22.8	20.7	22.2	25.4
Lebanon	4.0	8.4	10.0	8.0	7.6	7.5	6.9	9.0	6.4
Libya	26.6	44.2	101.1	53.5	40.4	30.5	39.3	54.2	37.4
Malaysia	104.7	98.2	77.9	66.4	62.9	68.3	69.0	65.3	69.5
Maldives	8.6	8.4	2.8	3.5	3.2	4.2	3.4	2.8	4.3
Mali	16.2	17.3	18.7	14.3	20.3	12.4	21.3	21.1	29.2
Mauritania	19.0	61.3	30.7	29.7	25.4	29.4	28.1	29.0	36.0
Morocco	18.5	16.6	17.7	20.9	22.1	22.4	23.4	23.1	25.0
Mozambique	6.4	20.4	19.9	20.3	27.9	35.6	35.0	30.7	24.7
Niger	8.4	7.6	6.2	8.1	8.9	17.8	12.2	5.2	4.6
Nigeria	39.1	25.6	22.5	11.5	9.8	12.9	15.7	14.0	10.4
Oman	54.6	60.0	64.2	50.7	40.9	50.0	53.7	50.7	48.1
Pakistan	11.5	13.6	12.3	8.3	7.4	7.1	8.2	9.2	8.6
Palestine	9.3	6.5	5.9	6.9	6.0	6.6	7.1	6.4	6.8
Qatar	65.2	57.8	59.6	47.1	38.0	41.9	46.0	41.5	35.2
Saudi Arabia	74.2	86.7	56.4	37.4	32.0	32.0	37.6	32.7	25.8
Senegal	11.3	12.3	11.7	13.1	14.1	11.6	13.2	18.6	17.5
Sierra Leone	2.1	1.2	2.2	2.5	12.8	3.2	5.1	7.1	5.8
Somalia	6.1	9.2	32.4	46.4	41.0	28.4	31.8	34.9	28.1
Sudan	13.6	13.7	20.8	3.8	2.9	3.4	7.2	28.7	17.6
Suriname	9.8	15.1	16.5	13.9	31.3	30.7	29.5	22.2	18.5
Syria	96.8	30.0	83.8	4.4	5.4	4.2	2.9	2.0	5.7
Tajikistan	79.7	40.6	16.2	11.8	12.9	13.9	15.2	12.0	10.0
Togo	12.9	15.9	21.7	14.8	14.0	13.6	14.7	14.6	13.6
Tunisia	27.9	31.3	36.0	31.1	30.8	35.7	39.1	38.1	35.2
Türkiye	10.1	14.5	14.7	17.5	17.2	19.1	22.8	23.8	23.6
Turkmenistan	59.2	33.3	12.1	26.8	21.8	20.9	25.5	24.3	15.3
Uganda	5.9	7.3	5.3	6.8	7.5	9.2	8.7	9.3	10.7
UAE	40.9	54.5	60.7	50.4	49.1	51.4	52.7	51.9	48.8
Uzbekistan	24.0	32.5	16.2	6.2	11.0	17.6	22.3	25.8	22.7
Yemen	34.7	29.4	20.6	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>OIC</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>20.2</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>20.4</b>

**Table 12.3: Merchandise Imports (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0.6	3.5	5.2	7.7	6.5	7.8	7.4	6.8	6.5
Albania	1.1	2.6	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.7	6.4	6.5	6.0
Algeria	9.0	19.8	40.4	49.7	47.8	50.1	49.6	42.0	33.8
Azerbaijan	1.2	4.2	6.6	9.2	8.5	8.8	11.5	13.7	10.7
Bahrain	4.7	9.4	16.1	16.5	14.8	13.2	14.9	18.7	14.4
Bangladesh	8.9	13.8	27.8	39.4	41.2	47.8	55.3	55.1	45.9
Benin	0.6	0.9	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.6
Brunei	1.3	1.3	2.5	3.2	2.7	3.1	4.2	5.0	5.3
Burkina Faso	0.5	1.0	2.1	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.2	3.6	4.1
Cameroon	1.5	2.8	5.1	6.0	4.9	5.2	6.2	5.7	6.2
Chad	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0
Comoros	0.04	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Cote d'Ivoire	2.5	5.9	7.9	10.4	8.6	9.6	11.0	10.5	10.6
Djibouti	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4
Egypt	14.1	19.6	52.8	69.8	56.7	59.3	68.0	78.6	60.9
Gabon	1.0	1.5	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
Gambia	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Guinea	0.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.7
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Guyana	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.4	4.0	2.5
Indonesia	33.5	57.7	135.7	142.7	135.6	156.7	192.1	174.3	144.1
Iran	14.3	38.9	66.4	40.5	43.2	52.2	41.7	26.7	21.3
Iraq	3.4	10.3	33.7	37.6	31.4	35.8	36.5	39.3	36.2
Jordan	4.6	10.5	15.6	20.5	16.7	20.3	20.3	19.3	17.0
Kazakhstan	5.1	17.4	23.7	30.6	25.4	29.1	32.3	38.4	38.1
Kuwait	7.2	16.7	22.8	10.3	10.2	11.1	12.4	11.0	8.8
Kyrgyz Republic	0.6	1.1	3.2	4.1	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.9	3.7
Lebanon	6.2	9.2	17.9	18.9	19.4	19.9	20.4	19.6	11.2
Libya	2.6	4.9	22.3	12.9	10.5	9.3	13.5	15.7	12.8
Malaysia	82.2	113.6	164.7	176.0	168.4	195.1	217.9	204.8	190.3
Maldives	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.0	2.9	1.8
Mali	0.7	1.5	4.7	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.8
Mauritania	0.4	1.3	1.7	3.7	2.2	3.5	3.2	3.5	2.7
Morocco	11.3	20.1	35.1	37.0	41.7	44.6	50.7	50.4	44.6
Mozambique	1.0	2.5	3.6	7.9	5.3	5.7	6.8	7.6	6.4
Niger	0.8	0.7	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.8	3.0
Nigeria	5.9	18.4	36.0	37.8	31.0	35.0	41.8	45.9	40.4
Oman	5.0	8.8	19.8	29.0	23.1	26.5	25.3	22.2	19.6
Pakistan	10.7	25.4	37.5	44.0	47.0	57.3	60.1	50.0	45.8
Palestine	2.4	2.7	4.0	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.5	6.6	6.1
Qatar	3.2	10.1	22.4	31.6	32.2	29.9	31.7	29.2	25.8
Saudi Arabia	30.1	59.5	104.7	174.7	140.2	127.9	126.6	132.2	132.4
Senegal	1.4	3.1	4.4	5.2	5.5	6.0	7.1	8.1	7.8
Sierra Leone	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.1
Somalia	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.2
Sudan	1.4	6.7	10.0	9.5	5.7	9.2	7.9	9.1	9.1
Suriname	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.4
Syria	17.2	8.3	72.4	6.3	4.9	6.2	7.5	6.7	5.4
Tajikistan	0.6	1.4	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.2
Togo	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.2
Tunisia	8.6	13.3	21.9	20.4	19.0	20.7	22.6	21.6	18.3
Türkiye	54.5	116.5	185.5	213.6	202.2	238.7	231.2	210.3	219.5
Turkmenistan	1.8	1.9	4.5	6.2	5.4	4.1	2.4	3.0	3.2
Uganda	1.0	2.1	4.7	5.5	4.8	5.7	6.8	7.5	8.5
UAE	25.4	81.7	188.3	289.0	272.7	257.7	244.9	289.7	248.0
Uzbekistan	5.9	7.3	16.3	21.0	11.3	12.0	17.3	21.9	20.0
Yemen	2.3	4.9	9.3	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	4.7	4.6
<b>OIC</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>1,484</b>	<b>1,695</b>	<b>1,557</b>	<b>1,679</b>	<b>1,769</b>	<b>1,769</b>	<b>1,593</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>



**Table 12.4: Merchandise Imports, % of GDP**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	17.2	55.9	35.2	41.3	36.3	41.3	40.2	35.8	33.0
Albania	31.4	32.3	38.0	38.3	39.3	43.6	42.3	42.1	40.4
Algeria	16.5	19.2	25.1	30.0	29.9	29.5	28.3	24.5	22.9
Azerbaijan	22.2	31.8	12.5	17.4	22.4	21.5	24.3	28.4	25.2
Bahrain	51.4	58.7	62.5	53.1	46.0	37.1	39.5	48.5	42.3
Bangladesh	19.5	24.0	24.3	20.3	18.7	19.4	20.5	18.3	13.9
Benin	21.8	18.5	30.5	21.8	22.3	24.1	23.0	20.2	17.1
Brunei	19.0	12.6	18.4	25.0	23.4	25.4	30.6	37.4	44.5
Burkina Faso	16.1	16.4	20.3	25.2	26.1	26.4	26.4	22.3	23.7
Cameroon	14.8	15.7	19.5	19.5	15.0	14.8	15.9	14.7	15.6
Chad	8.1	6.2	11.5	7.7	6.1	6.0	7.7	9.4	9.2
Comoros	8.6	10.8	19.9	18.0	19.4	19.4	19.3	16.9	21.7
Cote d'Ivoire	23.3	34.3	30.0	22.8	17.9	18.7	19.0	18.0	17.4
Djibouti	54.6	43.8	56.0	40.6	38.8	41.4	37.6	43.1	40.1
Egypt	14.8	20.8	24.6	22.0	21.0	30.4	27.2	24.8	16.5
Gabon	16.8	15.2	20.0	20.1	16.9	15.5	14.0	14.3	15.0
Gambia	14.6	25.3	14.6	28.4	25.0	30.6	30.2	27.4	30.2
Guinea	12.5	40.6	24.7	24.4	40.3	38.6	32.6	25.9	23.9
Guinea-Bissau	19.8	22.0	20.9	21.3	20.9	20.5	19.1	20.6	21.2
Guyana	50.6	39.4	42.3	34.8	36.5	37.1	49.6	77.9	45.6
Indonesia	19.1	19.0	18.0	16.6	14.6	15.4	18.4	15.6	13.6
Iran	12.8	17.0	12.7	9.7	9.3	10.4	7.9	4.1	2.3
Iraq	14.4	20.6	24.3	22.5	18.9	19.1	16.1	16.7	21.7
Jordan	52.7	80.8	57.4	53.0	41.9	49.1	47.2	43.5	38.9
Kazakhstan	27.6	30.4	16.0	16.6	18.5	17.5	18.0	21.1	22.3
Kuwait	19.0	20.6	19.7	9.0	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.1	8.3
Kyrgyz Republic	40.6	45.2	67.3	61.0	56.5	58.3	58.3	55.3	47.6
Lebanon	37.2	43.0	46.6	37.8	37.7	37.3	36.9	36.6	17.6
Libya	6.7	10.1	29.6	26.6	21.1	14.1	17.7	26.2	44.0
Malaysia	87.6	79.2	64.6	58.4	55.9	61.1	60.7	56.2	56.5
Maldives	43.7	63.7	42.4	46.3	48.7	49.7	55.8	51.5	49.1
Mali	24.0	24.7	44.1	26.2	27.4	28.2	27.1	29.2	33.6
Mauritania	19.9	45.7	30.4	60.1	34.0	51.8	43.3	44.6	34.7
Morocco	29.2	32.2	37.7	36.6	40.3	40.6	43.0	42.0	38.9
Mozambique	18.5	28.9	32.1	49.7	44.4	43.2	45.7	49.7	45.9
Niger	32.9	16.1	29.8	25.4	18.0	15.9	20.8	21.6	22.2
Nigeria	8.4	10.4	9.9	7.6	7.7	9.3	9.9	9.7	9.4
Oman	25.8	28.4	34.7	42.4	35.3	37.6	31.8	29.1	30.9
Pakistan	13.9	21.6	21.5	16.5	16.9	18.9	21.2	19.8	17.8
Palestine	55.4	52.1	40.9	37.5	34.9	36.3	40.2	38.6	39.0
Qatar	18.2	22.6	17.9	19.6	21.2	18.6	17.3	16.6	17.6
Saudi Arabia	15.9	18.1	19.8	26.7	21.7	18.6	16.1	16.7	18.9
Senegal	23.0	27.4	26.1	29.5	28.8	28.6	30.7	35.0	32.0
Sierra Leone	27.5	36.5	40.1	41.5	24.9	28.8	24.2	42.8	29.4
Somalia	11.0	17.0	76.6	126.4	138.2	154.5	155.9	167.3	173.4
Sudan	10.3	19.0	18.3	11.3	6.3	7.5	16.2	26.0	14.6
Suriname	45.6	15.6	11.4	37.2	37.5	31.0	40.6	43.2	34.6
Syria	87.4	29.4	119.7	31.4	37.1	36.4	33.9	25.3	34.7
Tajikistan	74.5	61.4	50.6	38.7	44.1	37.7	41.2	40.2	39.5
Togo	21.7	26.1	39.4	35.1	30.6	25.6	24.8	25.9	30.4
Tunisia	40.1	41.3	49.7	47.3	45.4	51.9	56.9	55.0	46.7
Türkiye	19.9	23.0	23.9	24.7	23.2	27.8	29.7	27.6	30.5
Turkmenistan	36.3	13.7	20.0	17.2	15.0	10.5	6.2	6.9	7.6
Uganda	14.1	18.4	15.2	18.9	15.8	17.9	20.0	19.9	22.1
UAE	24.1	44.6	65.0	80.7	76.4	66.8	58.0	69.4	69.1
Uzbekistan	36.0	42.7	34.7	25.7	13.9	20.3	34.4	37.9	34.6
Yemen	21.2	25.5	30.1	14.2	13.8	14.8	14.5	18.7	16.5
<b>OIC</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>21.9</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>20.6</b>

**Table 12.5: Merchandise Trade Balance (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	-0.3	-2.8	-4.8	-7.2	-5.9	-7.0	-6.5	-5.9	-5.8
Albania	-0.8	-2.0	-3.0	-2.3	-2.7	-3.2	-3.3	-3.5	-3.3
Algeria	12.9	26.7	16.6	-15.2	-18.8	-15.0	-8.5	-11.1	-14.0
Azerbaijan	0.6	0.1	14.8	3.5	5.0	6.5	8.0	6.0	3.0
Bahrain	-0.3	-3.1	-5.3	3.8	-2.5	-0.7	-0.5	-5.7	-5.7
Bangladesh	-3.3	-5.3	-11.3	-9.5	-11.1	-16.4	-21.5	-19.2	-15.1
Benin	-0.4	-0.6	-1.6	-1.8	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3	-2.1	-1.8
Brunei	1.5	6.5	6.4	3.1	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.3
Burkina Faso	-0.3	-0.7	0.1	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-0.3	0.3
Cameroon	0.3	-0.04	-0.9	-2.0	-2.8	-1.9	-2.4	-1.4	-2.6
Chad	-0.04	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.4
Comoros	-0.03	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Cote d'Ivoire	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.9	0.8	2.2	1.8
Djibouti	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-1.1	-1.1
Egypt	-9.6	-9.2	-26.2	-48.7	-36.7	-36.0	-40.7	-48.0	-34.1
Gabon	1.7	3.6	5.7	1.8	1.1	1.6	2.9	3.2	1.8
Gambia	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Guinea	0.1	-0.8	0.9	-0.4	-0.9	-1.5	-1.4	-0.6	-0.03
Guinea-Bissau	0.04	-0.1	-0.02	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.04	-0.1
Guyana	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.9	-2.5	0.3
Indonesia	28.6	27.9	22.1	7.7	1.2	12.0	-18.1	-6.3	19.9
Iran	10.7	9.9	19.8	-1.2	3.5	13.1	29.6	3.2	-7.1
Iraq	12.4	7.5	15.5	13.9	15.0	28.7	53.9	46.8	23.0
Jordan	-3.3	-6.2	-9.6	-13.7	-11.3	-14.0	-13.7	-12.4	-9.9
Kazakhstan	4.8	10.5	33.3	15.4	11.4	19.2	28.4	19.3	8.8
Kuwait	1.4	-4.0	-6.8	7.7	5.1	7.1	11.4	10.2	4.7
Kyrgyz Republic	-0.05	-0.5	-1.7	-2.6	-2.4	-2.7	-3.1	-2.9	-1.7
Lebanon	-5.5	-7.4	-14.1	-15.0	-15.4	-15.9	-16.5	-14.8	-7.1
Libya	7.7	16.7	53.9	13.1	9.6	10.8	16.5	16.8	-1.9
Malaysia	15.9	27.4	34.0	24.0	21.0	22.8	29.5	33.3	43.6
Maldives	-0.3	-0.6	-1.0	-1.8	-2.0	-2.2	-2.8	-2.7	-1.7
Mali	-0.2	-0.5	-2.7	-1.6	-1.0	-2.4	-1.0	-1.4	-0.8
Mauritania	-0.02	0.5	0.02	-1.9	-0.5	-1.5	-1.1	-1.2	0.1
Morocco	-4.2	-9.8	-18.6	-15.9	-18.9	-20.0	-23.1	-22.7	-15.9
Mozambique	-0.7	-0.7	-1.4	-4.7	-2.0	-1.0	-1.6	-2.9	-3.0
Niger	-0.6	-0.4	-1.8	-1.7	-0.9	0.2	-1.1	-2.1	-2.4
Nigeria	21.3	26.7	45.7	19.3	8.8	13.5	24.2	20.4	4.1
Oman	5.6	9.8	16.8	5.7	3.7	8.8	17.5	16.5	10.9
Pakistan	-1.8	-9.4	-16.1	-21.9	-26.5	-35.8	-37.0	-26.7	-23.6
Palestine	-2.0	-2.3	-3.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.8	-5.4	-5.5	-5.0
Qatar	8.4	15.7	52.1	44.5	25.5	37.6	52.6	43.8	25.7
Saudi Arabia	110.5	225.4	193.1	69.9	66.5	92.4	168.8	127.3	48.1
Senegal	-0.7	-1.7	-2.4	-2.9	-2.8	-3.6	-4.0	-3.8	-3.5
Sierra Leone	-0.2	-0.6	-1.0	-1.7	-0.5	-1.0	-0.8	-1.5	-0.9
Somalia	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-1.2	-1.5	-2.0	-2.1	-2.4	-2.7
Sudan	0.4	-1.9	1.4	-6.3	-3.1	-5.1	-4.4	0.9	1.9
Suriname	-0.4	-0.01	0.2	-1.2	-0.2	-0.01	-0.4	-0.8	-0.7
Syria	1.8	0.2	-21.7	-5.4	-4.2	-5.4	-6.8	-6.2	-4.5
Tajikistan	0.05	-0.5	-1.9	-2.2	-2.2	-1.8	-2.0	-2.3	-2.4
Togo	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-1.1	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-1.2
Tunisia	-2.6	-3.2	-6.0	-7.0	-6.1	-6.5	-7.1	-6.6	-4.5
Türkiye	-26.7	-43.2	-71.7	-62.6	-52.9	-74.2	-54.0	-29.5	-49.9
Turkmenistan	1.1	2.8	-1.8	3.5	2.5	4.1	7.4	7.5	3.3
Uganda	-0.6	-1.2	-3.0	-3.5	-2.5	-2.8	-3.9	-4.0	-4.4
UAE	17.8	18.1	-12.3	-108.5	-97.4	-59.7	-22.3	-73.1	-72.7
Uzbekistan	-2.0	-1.7	-8.7	-15.9	-2.4	-1.6	-6.1	-6.9	-6.8
Yemen	1.5	0.7	-2.9	-3.6	-3.0	-3.0	-3.3	-4.7	-4.6
<b>OIC</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>-158</b>	<b>-165</b>	<b>-70</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-120</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>-116</b>	<b>-182</b>	<b>-252</b>	<b>-186</b>	<b>-301</b>	<b>-238</b>	<b>-278</b>	<b>-305</b>	<b>-149</b>

**Table 12.6: Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	100	229	256	335	345	443	469	396	293
Albania	2	13	122	86	43	44	45	46	73
Algeria	1,699	2,986	4,762	4,431	3,605	4,429	5,344	4,388	2,806
Azerbaijan	176	904	2,638	2,782	1,912	2,290	2,869	3,196	3,162
Bahrain	640	1,319	3,057	12,163	4,955	4,540	4,983	5,263	3,532
Bangladesh	238	328	1,096	1,495	1,505	1,549	1,434	1,433	1,570
Benin	54	113	348	314	230	384	480	458	528
Brunei	58	1,355	765	458	378	672	551	680	651
Burkina Faso	30	52	272	235	195	306	340	289	292
Cameroon	89	334	535	493	500	523	586	722	662
Chad	8	5	13	127	240	171	203	309	309
Comoros	0	0	2	1	5	6	3	4	1
Cote d'Ivoire	924	1,852	2,277	2,708	2,385	2,834	3,059	3,290	3,154
Djibouti	3	4	105	115	107	117	125	88	101
Egypt	716	2,351	10,040	9,930	7,428	7,241	8,130	13,101	12,329
Gabon	54	94	723	264	170	217	169	235	167
Gambia	9	1	31	64	18	9	8	18	23
Guinea	44	56	615	224	751	740	616	722	953
Guinea-Bissau	4	12	12	39	29	29	4	24	39
Guyana	4	7	16	20	22	73	118	139	140
Indonesia	5,148	8,262	18,420	20,593	12,836	21,187	19,073	21,447	20,182
Iran	2,773	7,203	12,834	9,983	8,661	12,406	15,614	7,901	4,315
Iraq	1,151	667	3,541	2,412	3,086	3,815	3,404	4,895	10,254
Jordan	666	1,969	3,313	3,839	2,891	3,274	3,191	3,132	3,175
Kazakhstan	681	2,059	5,146	4,455	4,246	5,320	6,398	8,007	7,452
Kuwait	504	882	1,108	1,056	854	1,066	1,113	1,144	870
Kyrgyz Republic	164	369	604	572	454	626	578	670	584
Lebanon	374	1,233	2,185	2,444	2,030	2,240	2,283	2,455	2,032
Libya	737	1,644	10,354	3,084	2,500	2,500	2,723	3,498	2,572
Malaysia	4,874	10,088	20,754	20,003	19,784	22,158	22,560	21,278	19,272
Maldives	0	1	3	1	1	1	3	4	4
Mali	193	169	301	773	822	544	818	745	1,289
Mauritania	43	128	19	183	178	169	255	217	224
Morocco	471	831	1,915	3,014	3,441	3,150	2,738	3,318	3,441
Mozambique	4	11	54	95	89	114	169	168	101
Niger	91	88	86	210	332	1,638	624	370	289
Nigeria	1,990	2,803	5,082	5,383	4,462	5,260	7,665	10,310	8,065
Oman	1,790	2,865	7,309	9,478	7,586	10,227	9,950	10,874	8,563
Pakistan	1,781	4,367	7,090	5,768	4,949	4,982	5,324	5,591	5,097
Palestine	29	27	66	125	123	151	154	164	125
Qatar	834	2,057	9,291	9,899	9,195	8,911	10,106	8,210	7,095
Saudi Arabia	25,082	50,934	53,224	44,127	37,285	48,593	57,501	51,650	43,545
Senegal	178	548	1,024	1,025	1,233	1,114	1,091	1,803	1,694
Sierra Leone	5	11	17	13	165	25	51	128	90
Somalia	119	189	339	616	550	408	446	542	440
Sudan	1,282	471	1,789	1,877	2,211	2,992	2,309	6,505	7,121
Suriname	9	24	146	431	412	180	298	547	509
Syria	5,224	2,112	22,920	644	591	587	537	444	749
Tajikistan	117	311	724	613	665	913	991	821	639
Togo	56	191	169	508	587	615	720	693	644
Tunisia	653	1,280	2,367	2,023	1,996	1,869	2,051	1,998	2,325
Türkiye	3,573	13,057	32,470	46,600	44,347	48,627	44,841	48,768	43,737
Turkmenistan	585	678	958	1,531	1,477	1,315	1,298	1,410	1,338
Uganda	9	144	346	213	442	610	679	1,470	2,065
UAE	7,073	19,452	49,359	52,558	52,235	59,268	58,857	54,046	47,644
Uzbekistan	1,432	1,973	2,692	1,808	2,715	3,049	3,563	4,401	3,889
Yemen	263	595	930	132	21	24	14	23	26
<b>OIC</b>	<b>74,812</b>	<b>151,711</b>	<b>306,635</b>	<b>294,375</b>	<b>260,276</b>	<b>306,549</b>	<b>319,526</b>	<b>324,448</b>	<b>292,244</b>

**Table 12.7: Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merchandise Exports**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	32.0	36.2	66.0	58.6	57.9	53.2	53.6	45.9	37.7
Albania	0.7	2.0	7.9	4.3	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.7
Algeria	7.7	6.4	8.4	12.8	12.4	12.6	13.0	14.2	14.2
Azerbaijan	10.1	20.8	12.4	21.9	14.2	14.9	14.7	16.3	23.0
Bahrain	14.8	21.1	28.4	59.9	40.1	36.4	34.8	40.7	40.6
Bangladesh	4.3	3.9	6.6	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.0	5.1
Benin	27.5	38.2	65.2	50.2	56.2	52.7	50.4	53.8	62.8
Brunei	2.1	17.3	8.6	7.2	7.7	12.0	8.4	9.4	9.9
Burkina Faso	20.2	18.6	12.5	10.8	7.7	11.0	10.6	8.9	6.7
Cameroon	4.9	12.0	12.7	12.3	23.2	16.0	15.5	16.8	18.6
Chad	9.2	0.3	0.5	5.7	15.3	14.1	12.3	24.4	21.3
Comoros	0.4	2.2	12.5	7.5	15.5	16.8	6.7	7.3	3.7
Cote d'Ivoire	25.8	25.6	22.2	21.4	22.0	22.7	25.9	25.8	25.4
Djibouti	5.6	7.6	39.6	34.8	33.3	33.6	34.8	30.0	31.5
Egypt	15.9	22.6	37.8	47.0	37.1	31.1	29.8	42.8	46.0
Gabon	2.1	1.9	8.5	5.6	4.9	5.5	3.2	4.2	4.1
Gambia	55.3	13.2	47.0	76.2	50.2	59.9	60.7	71.5	83.2
Guinea	7.1	6.4	23.8	12.8	29.6	30.0	25.3	24.6	26.0
Guinea-Bissau	3.9	31.2	8.1	12.8	8.0	8.2	2.7	10.1	21.4
Guyana	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.5	4.5	8.1	9.3	5.1
Indonesia	8.3	9.7	11.7	13.7	9.4	12.6	11.0	12.8	12.3
Iran	11.1	14.7	14.9	25.4	18.5	19.0	21.9	26.4	30.2
Iraq	7.3	3.7	7.2	4.7	6.6	5.9	3.8	5.7	17.3
Jordan	52.6	45.8	55.8	56.8	53.4	52.0	48.8	44.9	44.7
Kazakhstan	6.9	7.4	9.0	9.7	11.6	11.0	10.5	13.9	15.9
Kuwait	5.9	6.9	6.9	5.9	5.6	5.9	4.7	5.4	6.5
Kyrgyz Republic	32.3	58.2	40.6	40.3	31.9	35.7	33.7	34.1	29.7
Lebanon	56.3	68.2	56.9	61.4	51.7	55.6	59.6	50.8	49.8
Libya	7.2	7.6	13.6	11.9	12.4	12.4	9.1	10.8	23.6
Malaysia	5.0	7.2	10.4	10.0	10.4	10.2	9.1	8.9	8.2
Maldives	0.3	0.7	4.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.9	2.2	2.2
Mali	40.3	15.6	15.1	41.2	28.9	28.5	22.5	20.4	25.5
Mauritania	12.6	7.1	1.1	10.0	11.0	8.4	12.3	9.5	7.9
Morocco	6.6	8.0	11.6	14.3	15.1	12.8	9.9	12.0	12.0
Mozambique	1.1	0.6	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.3	3.5	2.9
Niger	46.5	25.3	18.3	26.7	35.7	82.2	39.9	55.6	46.0
Nigeria	7.3	6.2	6.2	9.4	11.2	10.8	11.6	15.6	18.1
Oman	16.8	15.4	20.0	27.3	28.3	29.0	23.2	28.1	28.1
Pakistan	20.1	27.2	33.0	26.1	24.1	23.2	23.0	24.0	22.9
Palestine	7.3	8.1	11.5	13.1	13.3	14.2	13.3	14.9	11.9
Qatar	7.2	8.0	12.5	13.0	15.9	13.2	12.0	11.3	13.8
Saudi Arabia	17.8	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.0	22.1	19.5	19.9	24.1
Senegal	25.9	39.5	52.5	44.2	46.0	45.6	35.9	41.6	39.6
Sierra Leone	28.1	56.5	29.7	12.0	33.3	20.7	24.8	43.8	41.1
Somalia	95.8	88.2	95.6	91.3	89.0	88.6	83.9	84.7	83.7
Sudan	71.9	9.8	15.7	59.2	85.1	73.0	66.3	65.1	65.1
Suriname	7.7	7.2	19.7	60.7	42.0	17.3	26.8	62.1	66.8
Syria	27.5	24.8	45.2	72.6	82.9	82.4	83.8	83.8	83.8
Tajikistan	17.1	33.1	79.4	62.6	73.7	86.9	83.9	82.4	79.7
Togo	29.3	52.6	22.7	64.1	69.1	70.9	70.4	68.7	66.2
Tunisia	10.9	12.7	14.9	15.0	15.5	13.2	13.2	13.4	16.8
Türkiye	12.9	17.8	28.5	30.9	29.7	29.6	25.3	27.0	25.8
Turkmenistan	20.0	14.4	35.1	15.8	18.8	16.2	13.3	13.4	20.4
Uganda	2.2	17.8	21.4	10.7	19.2	21.0	23.0	41.8	49.9
UAE	16.4	19.5	28.0	29.1	29.8	29.9	26.4	25.0	27.2
Uzbekistan	36.1	35.5	35.5	35.5	30.2	29.3	31.7	29.5	29.6
Yemen	7.0	10.6	14.6	75.7	80.7	25.0	30.3	82.3	85.9
<b>OIC</b>	12.4	13.9	17.5	19.2	18.7	19.0	16.9	18.2	19.8

**Table 12.8: Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	389	2,294	2,864	5,449	4,531	5,101	4,732	4,348	4,176
Albania	67	233	381	454	480	634	746	832	770
Algeria	669	1,605	4,002	5,022	5,169	6,703	6,763	5,590	4,501
Azerbaijan	306	928	1,327	1,576	1,688	1,920	2,527	2,805	2,315
Bahrain	608	996	1,658	6,989	5,733	3,377	3,565	8,270	7,404
Bangladesh	956	2,915	5,838	6,679	6,153	7,229	9,723	10,724	8,361
Benin	132	220	578	585	581	755	936	932	710
Brunei	303	336	676	796	667	650	645	1,634	1,662
Burkina Faso	166	327	629	634	779	845	998	954	936
Cameroon	426	953	1,534	1,566	923	1,061	1,302	1,289	1,304
Chad	21	70	327	227	180	199	284	268	241
Comoros	9	34	84	86	98	97	112	97	122
Cote d'Ivoire	842	1,834	2,854	2,518	2,077	2,247	2,864	2,911	2,838
Djibouti	23	31	271	306	310	406	406	641	616
Egypt	1,934	4,304	9,704	13,491	13,266	14,572	16,186	17,159	13,855
Gabon	79	153	244	317	246	226	250	300	258
Gambia	34	55	48	181	124	224	258	176	203
Guinea	136	367	379	420	726	845	743	659	636
Guinea-Bissau	16	62	66	74	89	81	68	84	101
Guyana	4	12	133	98	108	137	160	1,069	778
Indonesia	4,674	9,366	20,359	19,384	16,392	20,204	23,987	19,466	15,231
Iran	2,429	10,135	29,234	11,108	10,183	13,008	9,693	6,484	5,317
Iraq	633	4,961	19,286	14,028	11,437	13,662	13,164	14,111	12,650
Jordan	1,303	4,085	6,340	6,623	5,019	6,412	6,850	6,249	4,977
Kazakhstan	356	989	1,712	2,304	2,217	2,563	2,692	2,727	2,597
Kuwait	1,550	3,856	4,279	2,454	2,352	2,538	3,000	2,708	2,226
Kyrgyz Republic	201	309	612	951	941	965	1,015	1,104	946
Lebanon	1,044	1,720	3,729	3,433	4,042	4,033	4,393	4,263	2,862
Libya	261	783	4,606	4,178	3,187	2,643	4,431	5,253	4,241
Malaysia	4,110	8,418	17,085	17,194	15,184	18,981	23,042	22,526	20,948
Maldives	96	214	329	558	596	737	965	869	606
Mali	655	685	1,767	1,430	1,531	1,780	2,100	2,284	2,722
Mauritania	26	65	373	1,185	544	638	881	902	785
Morocco	2,063	3,500	6,152	5,486	5,251	5,372	6,806	7,096	5,799
Mozambique	30	97	183	990	564	774	992	1,256	985
Niger	604	296	328	401	379	443	582	712	629
Nigeria	299	1,179	1,256	2,249	1,993	1,976	2,527	2,787	2,417
Oman	1,955	3,132	7,777	15,020	14,405	14,846	15,932	14,319	12,632
Pakistan	4,956	9,699	17,016	15,946	15,082	19,620	23,044	18,825	15,551
Palestine	107	195	316	738	809	952	1,113	1,188	1,024
Qatar	685	1,964	5,193	7,085	6,908	5,668	4,495	4,067	3,338
Saudi Arabia	3,138	7,526	14,398	26,770	22,737	22,630	24,285	25,034	23,683
Senegal	311	719	895	1,156	1,220	1,334	1,732	1,544	1,657
Sierra Leone	10	216	526	832	283	267	259	863	284
Somalia	83	178	369	658	633	845	907	1,081	1,110
Sudan	616	2,238	3,436	3,156	2,989	3,427	2,950	3,374	3,376
Suriname	12	5	7	30	21	30	32	42	39
Syria	3,498	1,998	18,325	1,207	966	1,050	683	634	510
Tajikistan	368	594	1,026	839	885	896	1,035	1,236	1,241
Togo	72	123	248	363	323	348	461	432	488
Tunisia	913	1,454	2,450	2,900	2,887	3,199	3,639	3,835	3,501
Türkiye	6,321	14,442	27,949	23,242	23,763	32,673	29,917	26,222	30,993
Türkmenistan	600	508	1,577	2,279	1,756	1,391	752	1,013	1,031
Uganda	97	284	1,055	1,082	1,114	1,601	1,979	1,906	1,524
UAE	3,404	9,029	21,810	28,636	35,600	44,085	44,054	47,737	46,470
Uzbekistan	1,042	1,250	2,792	3,601	2,000	2,030	3,526	4,428	4,137
Yemen	1,032	2,282	3,341	1,729	1,423	1,350	1,627	2,270	2,153
<b>OIC</b>	<b>56,677</b>	<b>126,224</b>	<b>281,731</b>	<b>278,692</b>	<b>261,548</b>	<b>302,280</b>	<b>322,807</b>	<b>321,588</b>	<b>292,465</b>

**Table 12.9: Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merchandise Imports**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	67.6	66.0	55.3	70.5	69.2	65.4	63.9	64.2	63.9
Albania	6.1	8.9	8.4	10.4	10.3	11.2	11.7	12.8	12.8
Algeria	7.4	8.1	9.9	10.1	10.8	13.4	13.6	13.3	13.3
Azerbaijan	26.1	22.0	20.1	17.1	19.9	21.9	22.0	20.5	21.5
Bahrain	13.1	10.6	10.3	42.4	38.7	25.7	24.0	44.3	51.6
Bangladesh	10.8	21.1	21.0	16.9	14.9	15.1	17.6	19.5	18.2
Benin	23.6	24.8	27.1	23.7	22.1	24.7	28.5	32.1	27.3
Brunei	24.0	25.2	26.8	24.6	25.0	21.1	15.5	32.4	31.1
Burkina Faso	34.7	32.4	30.6	21.3	23.3	22.7	23.5	26.7	22.7
Cameroon	28.5	33.9	30.1	26.0	18.8	20.4	21.2	22.5	21.0
Chad	16.2	17.0	25.8	25.2	28.3	31.8	32.5	25.2	23.5
Comoros	24.1	39.7	46.7	49.5	49.9	46.2	48.6	48.4	45.6
Cote d'Ivoire	33.8	31.3	36.3	24.1	24.1	23.3	26.0	27.7	26.7
Djibouti	7.7	10.0	38.9	30.8	30.5	35.4	36.9	47.0	44.9
Egypt	13.7	22.0	18.4	19.3	23.4	24.6	23.8	21.8	22.8
Gabon	8.3	10.6	8.5	11.0	10.4	9.7	10.6	12.5	11.4
Gambia	17.9	21.1	21.2	46.2	33.9	48.7	51.2	35.7	36.6
Guinea	25.5	22.2	22.4	19.6	20.9	21.2	19.2	18.8	17.2
Guinea-Bissau	23.0	48.3	37.4	33.3	36.1	29.4	25.6	30.7	36.1
Guyana	0.6	1.5	9.1	6.6	6.6	7.8	6.7	26.5	31.2
Indonesia	14.0	16.2	15.0	13.6	12.1	12.9	12.5	11.2	10.6
Iran	17.0	26.1	44.0	27.5	23.6	24.9	23.2	24.3	24.9
Iraq	18.6	48.2	57.3	37.3	36.4	38.2	36.1	35.9	34.9
Jordan	28.4	38.9	40.7	32.4	30.0	31.6	33.8	32.3	29.3
Kazakhstan	7.0	5.7	7.2	7.5	8.7	8.8	8.3	7.1	6.8
Kuwait	21.6	23.1	18.8	23.9	23.2	22.9	24.3	24.6	25.3
Kyrgyz Republic	36.1	27.8	19.0	23.4	24.5	21.5	21.0	22.5	25.7
Lebanon	16.8	18.6	20.8	18.1	20.9	20.3	21.6	21.7	25.5
Libya	10.2	15.9	20.6	32.4	30.3	28.3	32.8	33.6	33.0
Malaysia	5.0	7.4	10.4	9.8	9.0	9.7	10.6	11.0	11.0
Maldives	24.7	28.8	30.0	29.4	28.0	31.2	32.6	30.1	32.9
Mali	92.5	44.3	37.6	41.7	39.8	41.0	45.5	45.2	46.8
Mauritania	7.4	4.9	21.9	32.0	25.0	18.1	27.7	25.6	28.6
Morocco	18.2	17.4	17.5	14.8	12.6	12.1	13.4	14.1	13.0
Mozambique	2.8	3.9	5.1	12.5	10.6	13.6	14.6	16.4	15.3
Niger	78.1	40.1	14.4	16.3	20.3	24.9	21.9	25.5	20.6
Nigeria	5.1	6.4	3.5	6.0	6.4	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.0
Oman	38.8	35.5	39.3	51.8	62.3	56.0	62.9	64.5	64.5
Pakistan	46.2	38.2	45.3	36.2	32.1	34.2	38.3	37.6	34.0
Palestine	4.5	7.3	8.0	14.1	15.1	16.3	17.0	18.0	16.9
Qatar	21.2	19.5	23.1	22.4	21.4	18.9	14.2	13.9	13.0
Saudi Arabia	10.4	12.7	13.8	15.3	16.2	17.7	19.2	18.9	17.9
Senegal	22.3	23.3	20.5	22.1	22.3	22.2	24.4	18.9	21.2
Sierra Leone	4.1	35.7	50.8	47.2	29.4	24.8	26.1	48.9	25.5
Somalia	36.9	45.3	44.0	35.8	30.4	33.7	34.8	35.3	34.2
Sudan	45.5	33.5	34.4	33.2	52.8	37.4	37.6	37.2	37.2
Suriname	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.7
Syria	20.3	23.9	25.3	19.2	19.6	17.1	9.1	9.4	9.4
Tajikistan	57.4	41.9	35.9	26.2	28.7	31.6	32.3	37.0	39.3
Togo	22.4	20.6	18.4	19.3	17.4	21.3	26.7	24.1	22.5
Tunisia	10.6	10.9	11.2	14.2	15.2	15.5	16.1	17.8	19.1
Türkiye	11.6	12.4	15.1	10.9	11.8	13.7	12.9	12.5	14.1
Turkmenistan	33.5	26.2	34.9	36.8	32.5	34.2	31.5	33.8	31.8
Uganda	10.1	13.8	22.6	19.6	23.1	28.3	29.0	25.5	17.9
UAE	13.4	11.1	11.6	9.9	13.1	17.1	18.0	16.5	18.7
Uzbekistan	17.5	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.7	16.9	20.4	20.3	20.7
Yemen	44.8	47.0	35.9	45.6	46.9	44.1	49.1	48.1	46.7
<b>OIC</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.4</b>

**Table 12.10: Trade Openness (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	107.7	101.7	53.0	49.4	49.1	55.4	56.9	55.8	45.9
Albania	63.5	70.9	76.5	71.8	74.8	78.2	76.8	76.3	61.0
Algeria	62.9	71.3	69.9	59.7	55.9	55.3	57.9	52.0	45.0
Azerbaijan	78.6	115.8	75.0	72.6	90.1	90.4	91.7	85.8	72.2
Bahrain	135.8	148.3	120.5	154.9	139.6	143.1	151.4	142.4	136.5
Bangladesh	33.2	39.6	37.8	42.1	38.0	35.3	38.2	36.8	32.8
Benin	56.0	45.8	61.0	56.8	59.0	61.5	61.8	63.7	42.9
Brunei	86.2	81.3	95.4	89.9	87.3	85.2	93.9	108.5	110.3
Burkina Faso	35.1	34.2	49.1	59.1	57.9	59.3	60.3	56.7	54.3
Cameroon	52.1	51.0	49.1	49.9	43.2	41.2	43.0	44.9	34.0
Chad	57.0	88.9	74.7	52.4	52.1	50.4	56.2	58.9	54.5
Comoros	49.3	24.8	39.6	37.8	37.1	40.2	43.0	42.3	33.4
Cote d'Ivoire	73.6	93.9	89.2	52.7	47.5	48.5	46.1	46.4	42.2
Djibouti	92.0	97.6	178.1	280.1	224.5	325.4	317.9	328.7	327.9
Egypt	43.8	64.2	47.9	34.9	30.2	44.8	48.3	43.3	34.0
Gabon	89.1	83.9	89.2	73.9	70.1	75.0	73.4	72.3	68.8
Gambia	105.1	44.4	33.6	52.9	46.0	53.3	63.1	53.3	45.8
Guinea	31.4	55.5	73.5	72.4	112.1	101.3	89.0	72.2	132.0
Guinea-Bissau	42.3	41.3	55.2	60.1	58.1	57.6	58.6	57.9	48.6
Guyana	91.4	129.5	128.1	104.1	103.0	109.7	106.7	134.0	135.9
Indonesia	70.3	62.9	46.7	41.9	37.4	39.4	43.1	37.4	33.2
Iran	40.5	54.1	42.0	39.4	40.4	44.7	58.4	50.3	46.0
Iraq	155.5	159.4	86.9	73.9	57.6	63.8	70.9	74.4	67.2
Jordan	107.9	143.6	114.2	95.4	88.8	89.9	88.1	85.9	88.0
Kazakhstan	105.7	97.8	74.1	53.0	60.3	56.8	63.5	64.9	56.2
Kuwait	86.6	92.2	97.0	98.7	96.2	97.8	103.1	98.2	99.7
Kyrgyz Republic	89.4	95.1	133.2	111.0	105.8	100.6	98.9	99.4	83.0
Lebanon	50.6	92.8	95.1	71.6	67.4	68.1	67.8	61.1	80.3
Libya	50.6	92.8	98.0	57.1	41.2	48.3	64.2	91.2	67.9
Malaysia	220.4	203.9	157.9	131.4	126.9	133.2	130.4	123.0	116.5
Maldives	121.5	140.2	133.2	149.5	149.1	151.6	153.8	147.9	119.3
Mali	55.4	54.1	58.0	63.6	63.8	58.1	60.1	61.1	60.0
Mauritania	58.9	88.2	93.4	77.3	73.2	78.8	82.2	89.2	91.1
Morocco	59.7	68.4	75.2	77.2	80.9	84.0	88.0	87.2	77.5
Mozambique	46.1	68.6	70.6	93.9	105.6	99.7	127.2	112.0	103.3
Niger	34.8	38.5	55.6	44.7	36.5	39.6	38.6	37.5	36.2
Nigeria	49.0	33.1	43.3	21.4	20.7	26.3	33.0	34.0	25.4
Oman	79.6	89.3	110.1	91.3	78.7	86.4	90.5	99.9	88.5
Pakistan	26.1	32.7	32.9	27.7	25.3	25.9	29.0	30.4	26.2
Palestine	87.6	83.8	68.5	70.8	65.4	68.4	71.4	69.0	67.1
Qatar	89.6	94.7	86.1	93.7	89.5	91.5	91.8	90.3	88.8
Saudi Arabia	68.2	82.0	82.5	71.1	61.9	64.2	66.7	63.7	50.6
Senegal	50.5	53.8	50.5	58.1	54.1	57.7	60.8	62.8	60.5
Sierra Leone	57.4	46.9	51.3	66.3	75.6	74.1	56.7	53.5	55.3
Somalia	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Sudan	32.1	38.5	15.3	18.6	16.1	18.9	21.5	26.2	9.9
Suriname	109.2	110.6	89.5	90.9	98.4	100.4	113.2	111.9	108.5
Syria	65.3	80.1	65.0	64.6	64.9	64.9	64.8	64.9	64.8
Tajikistan	192.6	127.0	85.8	49.9	55.7	53.8	55.8	56.0	56.6
Togo	68.7	86.8	91.2	74.0	66.4	58.2	58.0	58.3	53.4
Tunisia	82.6	90.3	104.1	91.0	90.8	100.0	109.9	107.9	106.0
Türkiye	42.4	46.1	46.7	51.1	48.3	55.8	62.6	62.6	61.1
Turkmenistan	179.7	112.8	120.8	118.3	118.5	118.3	118.4	118.4	118.4
Uganda	29.5	36.0	39.6	34.0	32.7	35.4	35.2	30.2	34.2
UAE	85.0	112.4	143.9	175.2	176.7	175.0	159.7	167.7	162.6
Uzbekistan	43.4	55.0	47.7	30.4	29.7	45.7	66.6	72.3	63.0
Yemen	67.1	67.4	64.4	35.6	41.4	46.4	46.2	52.4	27.5
<b>OIC</b>	68.6	74.6	68.2	62.7	59.5	63.5	68.2	65.7	57.8
<b>World</b>	47.1	53.9	56.7	56.3	54.2	56.1	58.1	56.3	52.1



**Table 12.11: Proportion of Tariff Lines Applied to Imports with Zero-Tariff, Total or No Breakdown**

COUNTRY	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	36.2	44.7	54.0	51.4	62.0	62.7	62.5
Albania	57.6	61.9	62.4	46.8	60.4	61.3	59.5
Algeria	63.8	50.6	65.1	45.7	64.1	65.1	54.6
Azerbaijan	79.9	82.3	70.9	76.4	70.1	70.4	68.4
Bahrain	70.0	69.5	64.8	74.0	66.8	67.7	67.1
Bangladesh	44.7	40.6	40.0	37.5	45.1	46.7	44.6
Benin	42.8	39.0	75.4	78.5	80.0	81.0	82.0
Brunei	58.5	77.1	77.3	77.7	73.0	73.7	71.2
Burkina Faso	60.5	51.5	85.3	84.8	89.8	89.8	87.1
Cameroon	74.0	68.8	67.6	59.4	69.1	69.7	60.9
Chad	58.6	62.3	67.0	57.4	66.8	67.8	59.8
Comoros	56.7	46.7	64.6	58.3	60.3	61.0	75.3
Cote d'Ivoire	43.5	42.4	63.2	63.7	71.3	72.9	72.6
Djibouti	20.3	60.8	67.7	60.6	74.5	75.0	58.8
Egypt	67.6	67.3	67.1	66.2	68.4	69.2	66.4
Gabon	65.8	58.0	50.7	37.7	41.8	44.7	39.4
Gambia	35.3	31.0	69.6	70.5	74.4	76.3	78.4
Guinea	45.2	49.5	75.1	80.1	79.7	84.2	86.4
Guinea-Bissau	49.5	51.7	59.5	58.9	67.7	74.0	63.7
Guyana	83.6	85.0	86.8	86.1	84.2	84.1	81.5
Indonesia	36.6	42.0	49.5	46.8	50.5	51.4	52.4
Iran	24.9	30.4	27.0	31.6	31.0	30.5	31.2
Iraq	61.1	58.0	58.5	51.4	43.3	44.2	42.1
Jordan	76.4	69.9	77.7	77.4	77.8	78.7	77.6
Kazakhstan	76.7	77.4	76.2	83.4	78.6	78.8	82.0
Kuwait	70.9	70.7	68.5	76.8	63.3	64.2	62.4
Kyrgyz Republic	71.8	82.0	76.1	79.1	82.9	83.4	87.1
Lebanon	56.0	51.5	55.5	47.5	51.1	54.1	50.8
Libya	73.7	76.6	55.1	67.8	52.1	52.3	56.8
Malaysia	40.6	47.2	53.9	54.6	58.0	58.8	59.2
Maldives	42.5	60.9	47.3	48.3	52.8	53.7	55.9
Mali	54.0	51.6	77.4	72.0	81.4	82.3	85.1
Mauritania	51.0	38.9	49.1	31.6	43.1	45.1	39.8
Morocco	54.3	49.8	53.0	43.5	48.2	49.1	47.3
Mozambique	52.5	58.2	83.7	82.2	84.2	85.5	81.9
Niger	51.5	56.2	77.4	76.7	84.5	85.7	80.0
Nigeria	34.9	31.8	55.7	52.7	58.2	60.3	59.0
Oman	62.8	64.9	60.9	68.4	61.9	62.9	60.0
Pakistan	24.1	26.0	32.2	27.4	32.7	33.4	32.1
Palestine	74.9	75.5	86.1	87.1	78.2	77.7	86.5
Qatar	66.3	59.2	52.7	61.5	51.1	52.0	56.7
Saudi Arabia	64.1	59.2	63.4	68.3	63.2	63.8	59.5
Senegal	41.7	40.4	62.1	53.2	72.1	75.8	79.0
Sierra Leone	53.7	62.6	70.1	68.4	76.1	77.0	76.5
Somalia	36.0	31.6	56.3	43.3	56.6	56.9	55.8
Sudan	59.5	65.0	73.7	70.9	71.2	71.7	81.3
Suriname	64.2	77.6	78.9	63.8	76.5	77.2	74.1
Syria	63.1	70.1	81.1	82.0	80.5	80.8	80.2
Tajikistan	53.1	55.1	52.4	48.8	45.4	45.8	52.4
Togo	31.2	30.5	69.7	76.7	85.2	86.2	84.5
Tunisia	63.2	54.2	55.5	46.1	52.7	53.6	52.1
Türkiye	32.4	36.8	41.4	42.0	43.8	44.6	42.8
Turkmenistan	53.8	54.7	50.6	43.5	55.6	56.2	65.4
Uganda	35.5	71.8	59.6	79.9	85.7	86.4	84.1
UAE	33.3	38.5	38.6	41.6	41.5	43.0	40.9
Uzbekistan	69.7	74.4	79.0	78.7	77.7	77.8	75.7
Yemen	66.4	56.3	79.0	79.7	89.2	89.2	92.1



**Table 12.12: Definitions of International Trade Indicators**

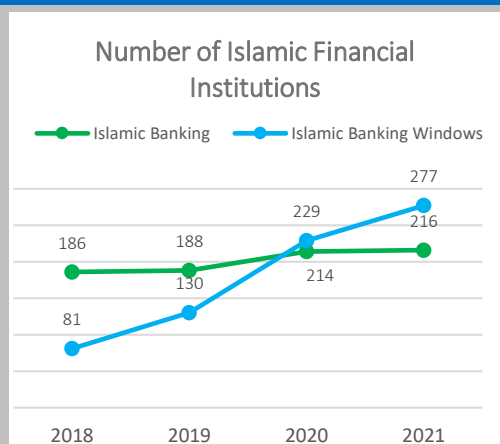
INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>Merchandise Exports (USD)</b>	Free-on-board value of goods provided to the rest of the world, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>Merchandise Exports, % of GDP</b>	Ratio of merchandise exports to GDP, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Merchandise Imports (USD)</b>	Cost, insurance, and freight value of goods received from the rest of the world, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>Merchandise Imports, % of GDP</b>	Ratio of merchandise imports to GDP, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Merchandise Trade Balance (USD)</b>	Value of Merchandise Exports less Merchandise Imports, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports (USD)</b>	Value of merchandise exports of an OIC country to other OIC countries, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merchandise Exports</b>	Share of Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports in Merchandise Exports, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports (USD)</b>	Value of merchandise imports of an OIC country from other OIC countries, expressed in terms of current USD. Please note that the data may not be compatible with those extracted from other sources.
<b>Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merchandise Imports</b>	Share of Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports in Merchandise Imports, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Trade Openness (%)</b>	Total amount of goods and services exports and imports divided by GDP, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Proportion of Tariff Lines Applied to Imports with Zero-Tariff, Total or No Breakdown</b>	Proportion of total number of tariff lines (in per cent) applied to products imported from least developed countries and developing countries corresponding to a 0% tariff rate in HS chapter 01-97.



# **ISLAMIC BANKING AND FINANCE**

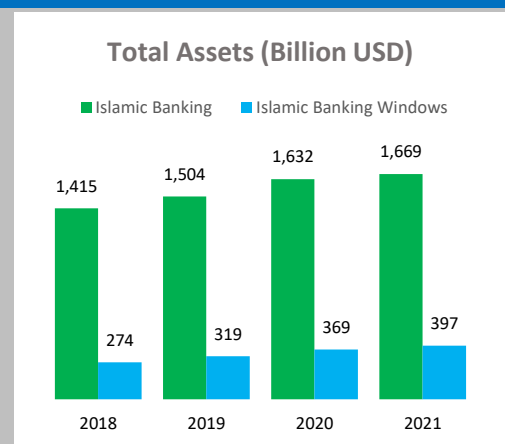
## 13. ISLAMIC BANKING AND FINANCE

### Number of Islamic Financial Institutions is on the rise in OIC countries



See Tables 13.1-13.2. Note: OIC averages for 2019-2021 refer to the latest available data over the period 2018-2021.

### Growth momentum of Islamic finance industry in OIC countries has continued amid crises



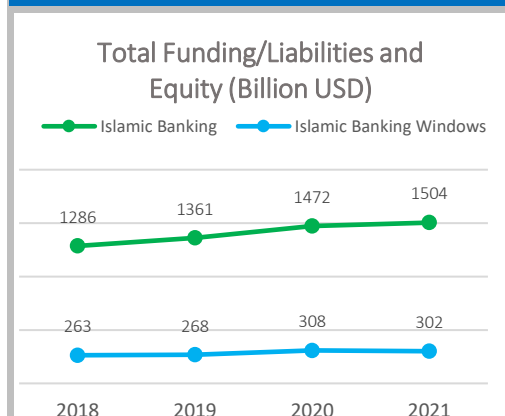
See Tables 13.3-13.4. Note: OIC averages for 2019-2021 refer to the latest available data over the period 2018-2021.

### Demand for Islamic finance products has slightly increased despite challenges



See Tables 13.5-13.6. Note: OIC averages for 2019-2021 refer to the latest available data over the period 2018-2021.

### A gradual positive progress is observed in total funding/liabilities and equity in OIC countries



See Tables 13.7-13.8. Note: OIC averages for 2019-2021 refer to the latest available data over the period 2018-2021.

**Table 13.1: Islamic Banking, Islamic Banks (Number)**

COUNTRY	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan						1	1	1	1
Albania									
Algeria									
Azerbaijan									
Bahrain	21	21	21	21	23	21	20	18	17
Bangladesh	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	10
Benin									
Brunei	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Burkina Faso									
Cameroon									
Chad									
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire									
Djibouti									
Egypt	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
Gabon									
Gambia									
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana									
Indonesia	11	12	12	13	13	14	14	14	12
Iran	31	32	34	34	34	34			
Iraq								27	
Jordan	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Kazakhstan	1	1	1	1	2	2	2		
Kuwait	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Kyrgyz Republic									
Lebanon	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
Libya						1	1	1	4
Malaysia	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Maldives									
Mali									
Mauritania									
Morocco									
Mozambique									
Niger									
Nigeria	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Oman	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Pakistan	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5
Palestine				3	3	3	3	3	3
Qatar				4	4	4	4	4	
Saudi Arabia	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Senegal									
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	38	38
Suriname									
Syria									
Tajikistan									
Togo									
Tunisia									
Türkiye	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6
Turkmenistan									
Uganda									
UAE	8	8	8	8	8	8	10	10	10
Uzbekistan									
Yemen									
<b>OIC</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>142</b>

**Table 13.2: Islamic Banking Windows, Conventional Banks (Number)**

COUNTRY	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	6	6	7	7	7	6	6	6	6
Albania									
Algeria									
Azerbaijan									
Bahrain									
Bangladesh	15	15	15	15	15	15	63	163	211
Benin									
Brunei									
Burkina Faso									
Cameroon									
Chad									
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire									
Djibouti									
Egypt									
Gabon									
Gambia									
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana									
Indonesia	23	22	22	21	21	20	20	20	21
Iran									
Iraq									
Jordan									
Kazakhstan									
Kuwait									
Kyrgyz Republic									
Lebanon									
Libya									
Malaysia	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Maldives									
Mali									
Mauritania									
Morocco									
Mozambique									
Niger									
Nigeria									
Oman	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5
Pakistan	14	17	17	16	16	16	17	17	17
Palestine									
Qatar									
Saudi Arabia	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7
Senegal									
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan									
Suriname									
Syria									
Tajikistan									
Togo									
Tunisia									
Türkiye									
Turkmenistan									
Uganda									
UAE									
Uzbekistan									
Yemen									
<b>OIC</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>277</b>

**Table 13.3: Islamic Banking, Total Assets (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan						0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Albania									
Algeria									
Azerbaijan									
Bahrain						58.9	63.1	66.5	69.4
Bangladesh	17.6	21.1	23.7	27.3	30.5	33.3	37.6	43.7	49.4
Benin									
Brunei	6.3	7.0	6.3	7.6	8.4	8.5	9.0	8.6	8.9
Burkina Faso									
Cameroon									
Chad									
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire									
Djibouti									
Egypt									
Gabon									
Gambia									
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana									
Indonesia	14.8	16.5	15.5	18.7	21.2	22.0	25.2	28.2	29.3
Iran	390.0	412.0	442.3	495.9	539.3	504.0			
Iraq								6.9	
Jordan	7.8	8.7	9.6	10.4	10.8	11.2	12.5	13.8	
Kazakhstan	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2		
Kuwait	79.6	90.6	87.1	87.9	95.9	101.4	116.4	128.5	134.9
Kyrgyz Republic									
Lebanon	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Libya						0.7	1.1	2.4	5.5
Malaysia	127.9	134.2	122.6	127.7	158.2	182.7	199.9	216.9	220.8
Maldives									
Mali									
Mauritania									
Morocco									
Mozambique									
Niger									
Nigeria	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8
Oman	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.3	4.0	4.6	5.4	6.1
Pakistan	6.0	7.7	9.5	11.0	12.3	11.5	12.4	15.6	16.1
Palestine				1.7	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.5	3.9
Qatar				88.7	96.8	96.2	114.2	123.8	
Saudi Arabia	117.3	133.6	138.5	150.5	157.2	168.8	183.6	216.9	243.7
Senegal									
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan	14.2	15.8	18.0	20.3	29.4	9.6	11.6	21.9	7.9
Suriname									
Syria									
Tajikistan									
Togo									
Tunisia									
Türkiye	44.6	44.8	41.2	37.8	42.5	39.2	47.9	58.9	59.8
Turkmenistan									
Uganda									
UAE	99.1	110.0	126.4	137.6	149.8	158.6	156.0	163.6	162.8
Uzbekistan									
Yemen									
<b>OIC</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>1,004</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>1,227</b>	<b>1,359</b>	<b>1,415</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>1,127</b>	<b>1,020</b>

**Table 13.4: Islamic Banking Windows, Total Assets (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Albania									
Algeria									
Azerbaijan									
Bahrain									
Bangladesh	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.1	2.9
Benin									
Brunei									
Burkina Faso									
Cameroon									
Chad									
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire									
Djibouti									
Egypt									
Gabon									
Gambia									
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana									
Indonesia	5.1	5.4	6.0	7.5	10.0	11.2	12.5	14.0	14.8
Iran									
Iraq									
Jordan									
Kazakhstan									
Kuwait									
Kyrgyz Republic									
Lebanon									
Libya									
Malaysia	2.3	2.6	3.4	2.8	3.5	5.1	4.6	5.5	6.6
Maldives									
Mali									
Mauritania									
Morocco									
Mozambique									
Niger									
Nigeria									
Oman	1.3	2.5	4.2	5.5	6.4	7.2	7.9	7.8	8.6
Pakistan	3.6	4.9	5.9	6.7	8.3	7.7	8.8	11.1	12.6
Palestine									
Qatar									
Saudi Arabia	165.0	196.2	213.0	228.0	230.4	240.4	282.3	327.3	351.1
Senegal									
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan									
Suriname									
Syria									
Tajikistan									
Togo									
Tunisia									
Türkiye									
Turkmenistan									
Uganda									
UAE									
Uzbekistan									
Yemen									
<b>OIC</b>	179	213	234	252	261	274	319	369	397

**Table 13.5: Islamic Banking, Total Assets, Total Shariah-Compliant Financing (Excluding Interbank Financing) (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan						0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
Albania									
Algeria									
Azerbaijan									
Bahrain						30.7	34.0	35.5	36.7
Bangladesh	13.4	16.4	18.7	21.4	23.5	26.7	29.5	33.2	37.2
Benin									
Brunei	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7
Burkina Faso									
Cameroon									
Chad									
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire									
Djibouti									
Egypt									
Gabon									
Gambia									
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana									
Indonesia	11.3	11.9	11.2	13.1	14.0	14.1	16.2	17.5	18.0
Iran	253.4	238.3	245.8	290.4	311.8	293.5			
Iraq								1.8	
Jordan	5.6	5.4	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.4	9.5	
Kazakhstan	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2		
Kuwait	48.6	56.9	57.4	58.6	63.2	68.5	76.3	84.9	90.1
Kyrgyz Republic									
Lebanon	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Libya									
Malaysia	85.5	95.5	90.2	96.2	117.2	135.2	148.2	163.5	163.1
Maldives									
Mali									
Mauritania									
Morocco									
Mozambique									
Niger									
Nigeria	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Oman	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.8	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.9
Pakistan	2.0	2.8	4.4	5.6	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.6	7.2
Palestine				1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.1
Qatar				62.4	67.1	64.9	79.3	85.6	
Saudi Arabia	79.1	89.7	93.6	102.1	108.0	112.3	124.3	151.0	176.9
Senegal									
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan	7.8	8.9	10.5	11.2	15.7	3.6	5.5	8.3	2.3
Suriname									
Syria									
Tajikistan									
Togo									
Tunisia									
Türkiye	32.6	31.6	28.9	25.3	29.4	24.9	26.9	34.3	33.6
Turkmenistan									
Uganda									
UAE	59.4	72.1	83.4	91.3	96.4	101.8	99.7	106.7	105.2
Uzbekistan									
Yemen									
<b>OIC</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>681</b>



**Table 13.6: Islamic Banking Windows, Total Assets, Total Shariah-Compliant Financing (Excluding Interbank Financing) (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Albania									
Algeria									
Azerbaijan									
Bahrain									
Bangladesh	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7
Benin									
Brunei									
Burkina Faso									
Cameroon									
Chad									
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire									
Djibouti									
Egypt									
Gabon									
Gambia									
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana									
Indonesia	3.8	4.1	4.3	5.2	7.1	8.2	9.4	9.7	10.1
Iran									
Iraq									
Jordan									
Kazakhstan									
Kuwait									
Kyrgyz Republic									
Lebanon									
Libya									
Malaysia	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.8
Maldives									
Mali									
Mauritania									
Morocco									
Mozambique									
Niger									
Nigeria									
Oman	1.0	2.1	3.3	4.3	5.0	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.8
Pakistan	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.5	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.4	6.4
Palestine									
Qatar									
Saudi Arabia	138.0	161.8	180.9	189.3	187.9	193.3	209.7	238.8	253.1
Senegal									
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan									
Suriname									
Syria									
Tajikistan									
Togo									
Tunisia									
Türkiye									
Turkmenistan									
Uganda									
UAE									
Uzbekistan									
Yemen									
<b>OIC</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>281</b>

**Table 13.7: Islamic Banking, Total Funding/Liabilities and Equity (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan						0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Albania									
Algeria									
Azerbaijan									
Bahrain						27.5	29.9	27.5	28.5
Bangladesh	16.1	19.4	22.0	25.4	28.6	31.6	35.7	41.9	47.2
Benin									
Brunei									
Burkina Faso									
Cameroon									
Chad									
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire									
Djibouti									
Egypt									
Gabon									
Gambia									
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana									
Indonesia	13.5	15.0	13.9	16.8	18.9	19.5	22.2	24.7	25.6
Iran	361.2	392.3	425.1	479.9	528.7	500.4			
Iraq								2.7	
Jordan	7.0	7.8	8.7	9.5	9.8	10.2	11.3	12.5	
Kazakhstan	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5		
Kuwait	69.9	79.8	76.9	77.7	85.1	89.9	103.6	116.5	122.3
Kyrgyz Republic									
Lebanon	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Libya									
Malaysia	119.0	125.0	114.3	118.9	147.5	170.0	185.7	201.4	205.5
Maldives									
Mali									
Mauritania									
Morocco									
Mozambique									
Niger									
Nigeria	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7
Oman	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.8	2.7	3.5	4.0	4.7	5.2
Pakistan	5.6	7.2	8.9	10.2	11.5	10.8	11.7	14.8	15.2
Palestine				1.5	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.5
Qatar				79.4	87.0	86.6	102.9	111.9	
Saudi Arabia	101.9	116.9	121.3	132.7	138.7	149.4	159.5	191.2	216.9
Senegal									
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan	12.4	13.9	16.1	18.2	27.1	9.1	10.7	20.8	7.5
Suriname									
Syria									
Tajikistan									
Togo									
Tunisia									
Türkiye	40.5	40.7	37.5	34.5	38.8	36.0	44.2	55.2	56.1
Turkmenistan									
Uganda									
UAE	87.0	96.2	110.9	119.6	130.6	137.4	134.3	140.2	141.1
Uzbekistan									
Yemen									
<b>OIC</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>1,127</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>1,286</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>876</b>

**Table 13.8: Islamic Banking Windows, Total Funding/Liabilities and Equity (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Albania									
Algeria									
Azerbaijan									
Bahrain									
Bangladesh							2.4	3.1	2.9
Benin									
Brunei									
Burkina Faso									
Cameroon									
Chad									
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire									
Djibouti									
Egypt									
Gabon									
Gambia									
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana									
Indonesia	5.0	5.3	5.9	7.4	9.8	10.9	12.2	13.6	14.3
Iran									
Iraq									
Jordan									
Kazakhstan									
Kuwait									
Kyrgyz Republic									
Lebanon									
Libya									
Malaysia	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.2	2.8	4.4	4.0	4.8	5.9
Maldives									
Mali									
Mauritania									
Morocco									
Mozambique									
Niger									
Nigeria									
Oman	1.1	2.2	3.7	4.9	5.8	6.4	7.0	6.8	7.6
Pakistan	3.3	4.5	5.5	6.3	7.8	7.1	8.1	10.3	11.7
Palestine									
Qatar									
Saudi Arabia	208.0	227.6	239.0	229.2	230.7	234.2	233.9	269.5	259.9
Senegal									
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan									
Suriname									
Syria									
Tajikistan									
Togo									
Tunisia									
Türkiye									
Turkmenistan									
Uganda									
UAE									
Uzbekistan									
Yemen									
<b>OIC</b>	219	242	257	250	257	263	268	308	302

**Table 13.9: Islamic Banking, Total Funding/Liabilities and Equity, Capital and Reserves (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan						0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Albania									
Algeria									
Azerbaijan									
Bahrain						31.4	33.2	38.9	40.9
Bangladesh	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.2
Benin									
Brunei									
Burkina Faso									
Cameroon									
Chad									
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire									
Djibouti									
Egypt									
Gabon									
Gambia									
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana									
Indonesia	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.6
Iran	28.8	19.7	17.2	15.9	10.6	3.6			
Iraq								4.1	
Jordan	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	
Kazakhstan	0.1	0.1	0.04	0.04	0.1	0.1	0.1		
Kuwait	9.7	10.8	10.2	10.2	10.8	11.5	12.7	12.1	12.6
Kyrgyz Republic									
Lebanon	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Libya									
Malaysia	8.9	9.2	8.3	8.8	10.7	12.7	14.1	15.5	15.4
Maldives									
Mali									
Mauritania									
Morocco									
Mozambique									
Niger									
Nigeria	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Oman	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9
Pakistan	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
Palestine				0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Qatar				9.3	9.8	9.5	11.4	11.9	
Saudi Arabia	15.4	16.7	17.3	17.8	18.5	19.4	24.1	25.7	26.8
Senegal									
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.4
Suriname									
Syria									
Tajikistan									
Togo									
Tunisia									
Türkiye	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.7
Turkmenistan									
Uganda									
UAE	12.1	13.8	15.5	18.0	19.2	21.2	21.7	23.5	21.7
Uzbekistan									
Yemen									
<b>OIC</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>129.7</b>	<b>145.2</b>	<b>129.6</b>

**Table 13.10: Islamic Banking Windows, Total Funding/Liabilities and Equity, Capital and Reserves (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04
Albania									
Algeria									
Azerbaijan									
Bahrain									
Bangladesh							0.01	0.002	0.003
Benin									
Brunei									
Burkina Faso									
Cameroon									
Chad									
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire									
Djibouti									
Egypt									
Gabon									
Gambia									
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana									
Indonesia	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.24	0.28	0.33	0.37	0.52
Iran									
Iraq									
Jordan									
Kazakhstan									
Kuwait									
Kyrgyz Republic									
Lebanon									
Libya									
Malaysia	0.58	0.61	0.52	0.60	0.70	0.69	0.66	0.71	0.68
Maldives									
Mali									
Mauritania									
Morocco									
Mozambique									
Niger									
Nigeria									
Oman	0.24	0.33	0.46	0.58	0.64	0.73	0.83	0.95	1.04
Pakistan	0.26	0.33	0.38	0.46	0.53	0.57	0.68	0.74	0.90
Palestine									
Qatar									
Saudi Arabia									
Senegal									
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan									
Suriname									
Syria									
Tajikistan									
Togo									
Tunisia									
Türkiye									
Turkmenistan									
Uganda									
UAE									
Uzbekistan									
Yemen									
<b>OIC</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>

**Table 13.11: Definitions of Islamic Banking and Finance Indicators**

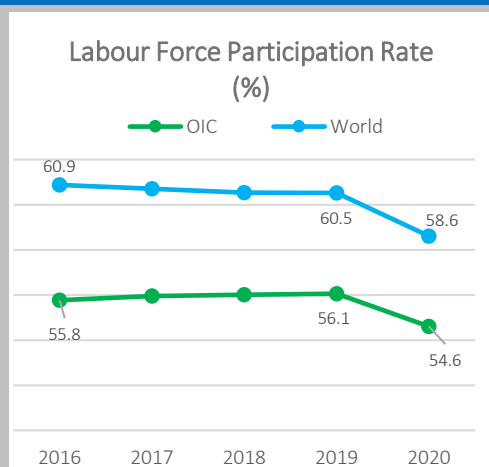
INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>Islamic Banking, Islamic Banks</b>	Number of banking and near-banking institutions offering Islamic financial services.
<b>Islamic Banking Windows, Conventional Banks</b>	Number of conventional banks with branches or dedicated units that provide Shari'ah-compliant banking services.
<b>Islamic Banking, Total Assets (USD)</b>	Aggregate total assets of banking and near-banking institutions offering Islamic financial services consisting of all financial and non-financial assets, by domestic and foreign control.
<b>Islamic Banking Windows, Total Assets (USD)</b>	Total assets of Islamic banking branches and Islamic windows of conventional banks.
<b>Islamic Banking, Total Assets, Total Shariah-Compliant Financing (excluding Interbank Financing) (USD)</b>	Value of outstanding Shari'ah-compliant financing of banking and near-banking institutions offering Islamic financial services.
<b>Islamic Banking Windows, Total Assets, Total Shariah-Compliant Financing (excluding Interbank Financing) (USD)</b>	Value of outstanding Shari'ah-compliant financing of Islamic windows of conventional banks.
<b>Islamic Banking, Total Funding/Liabilities and Equity (USD)</b>	Total funding/liabilities of banking and near banking institutions offering Islamic financial services, by domestic and foreign control. Categories include: Profit-sharing investment accounts (PSIA), Other remunerative funding (Murabahah, Commodity Murabahah etc.), Nonremunerative funding (current account, Wadia), Sukuk issued, Other Shari'ah-compliant securities issued, Interbank funding/liabilities, and all other liabilities.
<b>Islamic Banking Windows, Total Funding/Liabilities and Equity (USD)</b>	Total funding/liabilities of Islamic windows of conventional banks.
<b>Islamic Banking, Total Funding/Liabilities and Equity, Capital and Reserves (USD)</b>	Owners' or shareholders' equity, which may include paid-up ordinary share capital, reserves, preference share capital, current surplus/(loss) from sale of fixed and long-term investments and profit equalisation reserve (PER) from distributable income set aside for shareholders, as well as any other funds contributed by owners. Also represents the difference between total assets and total liabilities.
<b>Islamic Banking Windows, Total Funding/Liabilities and Equity, Capital and Reserves (USD)</b>	Capital of Islamic Banking Windows units can be estimated in two ways: (a) The calculation uses the proxy that proportionates the capital structure of the bank as a whole. This assumes that the unit and the parent company have the same quality of financial exposure. (b) The authority requires the parent company to have a detailed policy for allocating funds and to allow the unit to manage the funds more independently. Apart from the differences, the unit can still apply the same treatments on current surplus/(loss) from sale of fixed and long-term investments and profit equalisation reserve (PER) from distributable income set aside for shareholders, as well as any other funds contributed by owners.



# **LABOUR AND SOCIAL PROTECTION**

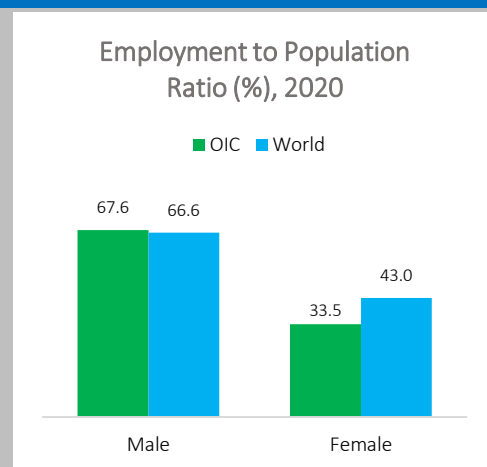
## 14. LABOUR AND SOCIAL PROTECTION

Labour force participation rate declined globally and in the OIC countries group in 2020



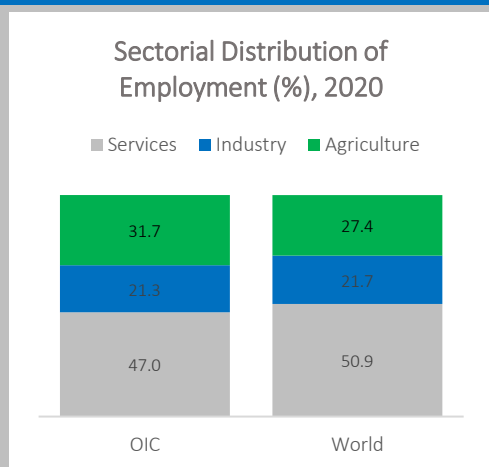
See Table 14.3

Gender employment gap in the OIC countries group remained higher than the world in 2020



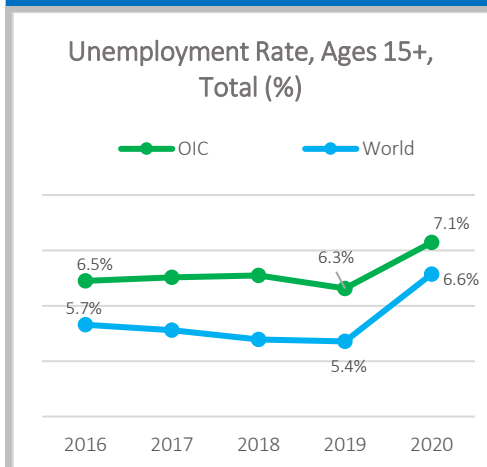
See Tables 14.7-14.8

Share of employment in agriculture sector was higher in OIC countries as compared to the world in 2020



See Tables 14.9-14.11

Rising unemployment in 2020 was moderate in OIC countries group as compared to the global average



See Table 14.13



**Table 14.1: Labour Force, Total (Million)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	5.0	6.3	7.1	8.9	9.3	9.7	10.0	10.4	9.4
Albania	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Algeria	8.9	10.0	10.9	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.1
Azerbaijan	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8
Bahrain	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Bangladesh	47.2	53.1	57.5	62.2	63.1	66.9	68.1	69.2	68.4
Benin	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0
Brunei	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Burkina Faso	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.5
Cameroon	7.1	8.2	8.7	10.1	10.4	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.6
Chad	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.1
Comoros	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Cote d'Ivoire	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.5
Djibouti	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Egypt	20.1	23.0	27.6	29.0	29.3	28.7	28.2	28.0	27.9
Gabon	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Gambia	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Guinea	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6
Guinea-Bissau	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Guyana	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Indonesia	99.3	102.2	114.6	124.8	126.2	129.1	133.0	136.2	136.5
Iran	19.1	23.2	23.3	24.7	25.7	26.7	27.2	27.3	25.9
Iraq	5.6	6.5	7.1	9.3	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.4
Jordan	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Kazakhstan	7.6	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.2
Kuwait	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3
Kyrgyz Republic	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5
Lebanon	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
Libya	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Malaysia	9.7	10.9	12.3	14.6	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.9	16.1
Maldives	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mali	4.1	4.8	5.6	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.3
Mauritania	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Morocco	9.8	10.7	11.5	11.9	11.8	11.7	11.9	12.1	11.7
Mozambique	8.4	9.5	10.5	11.7	12.0	12.5	12.9	13.3	13.7
Niger	4.6	5.5	6.5	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.9
Nigeria	41.5	47.1	53.6	55.8	57.3	58.8	60.4	62.2	62.3
Oman	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Pakistan	41.6	48.5	57.0	66.5	67.7	68.9	70.0	71.7	71.8
Palestine	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
Qatar	0.4	0.6	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
Saudi Arabia	6.3	7.9	9.9	12.7	13.3	13.6	14.1	15.1	16.0
Senegal	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3
Sierra Leone	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7
Somalia	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9
Sudan	7.8	8.8	9.8	11.3	11.6	11.9	12.2	12.6	12.6
Suriname	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Syria	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2
Tajikistan	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Togo	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8
Tunisia	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1
Türkiye	21.9	22.5	25.4	29.9	31.0	32.1	33.0	33.4	31.6
Turkmenistan	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Uganda	8.3	9.7	11.6	13.9	14.5	15.1	15.8	16.5	16.5
UAE	1.8	2.9	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.4
Uzbekistan	10.4	11.5	12.6	13.5	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.0
Yemen	4.0	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7
<b>OIC</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>694</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.5</b>

**Table 14.2: Labour Force, Female, % of Total Labour Force**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	15.4	16.0	15.8	19.3	20.3	21.4	21.7	22.1	18.9
Albania	41.0	42.0	42.6	41.9	42.9	42.2	42.7	43.3	42.6
Algeria	14.0	15.4	16.9	19.4	20.1	20.0	19.8	19.7	19.3
Azerbaijan	49.2	48.6	49.3	49.0	48.8	48.7	48.8	48.7	48.1
Bahrain	21.4	21.1	21.0	21.6	21.3	20.9	20.4	20.1	19.4
Bangladesh	23.4	24.1	26.2	28.6	29.1	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.2
Benin	45.8	47.7	49.2	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.6	49.5
Brunei	40.7	41.0	40.9	42.1	42.5	42.9	42.0	41.1	40.9
Burkina Faso	46.5	43.9	43.9	45.0	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.9
Cameroon	48.4	48.5	46.6	46.7	46.7	46.8	46.8	46.9	46.8
Chad	44.1	43.2	42.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.4
Comoros	38.2	38.8	37.5	36.7	36.8	37.0	37.1	37.3	36.9
Cote d'Ivoire	35.0	36.5	38.1	39.8	40.2	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.0
Djibouti	21.4	23.0	24.3	25.5	25.6	25.8	26.1	26.3	25.8
Egypt	22.3	22.3	23.5	24.3	24.8	24.7	21.3	18.8	18.7
Gabon	39.3	39.7	40.0	40.3	40.1	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.5
Gambia	40.9	42.1	43.0	43.6	43.7	43.7	43.8	43.9	43.3
Guinea	53.2	53.3	53.6	53.7	53.7	53.7	53.7	53.7	52.9
Guinea-Bissau	46.9	47.4	47.5	47.4	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.0
Guyana	31.3	32.0	35.0	37.4	37.9	38.5	39.0	39.2	38.5
Indonesia	38.3	35.9	38.3	38.1	38.4	38.9	39.2	39.5	39.4
Iran	15.4	20.2	18.2	17.1	18.8	19.7	19.7	19.3	16.8
Iraq	11.4	13.6	14.4	16.3	16.8	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.3
Jordan	18.4	19.3	20.1	20.6	20.7	20.9	18.9	17.7	17.5
Kazakhstan	49.2	49.1	48.9	48.6	48.3	48.1	48.1	48.1	48.4
Kuwait	26.7	26.2	27.6	26.9	26.5	26.1	25.6	25.2	24.5
Kyrgyz Republic	44.2	42.5	41.8	41.0	40.3	39.2	38.6	38.5	38.2
Lebanon	23.4	22.3	24.2	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.9	24.9	24.5
Libya	32.1	33.7	34.7	35.3	35.4	35.5	35.6	35.7	35.8
Malaysia	35.7	35.2	34.8	38.0	38.2	38.4	38.5	38.6	38.6
Maldives	34.2	33.0	31.2	25.7	24.7	23.5	22.1	20.9	20.5
Mali	44.4	44.0	43.6	44.2	43.4	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6
Mauritania	30.2	30.4	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.9	31.0	30.8
Morocco	25.2	26.2	26.9	26.6	25.9	26.0	26.0	26.1	25.7
Mozambique	55.3	54.4	53.5	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3
Niger	45.4	44.7	44.1	42.9	42.8	42.8	42.7	42.7	42.7
Nigeria	47.3	47.1	46.8	45.8	45.4	45.1	44.7	44.4	44.2
Oman	17.6	18.2	15.9	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.3
Pakistan	15.5	17.7	21.0	22.4	21.8	21.2	20.6	20.5	20.1
Palestine	15.2	16.2	17.1	19.9	19.4	19.5	19.8	20.2	19.6
Qatar	16.7	16.1	11.6	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.8
Saudi Arabia	13.9	14.7	14.8	16.1	16.3	14.8	15.8	18.2	20.9
Senegal	34.3	35.2	37.3	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.2	39.5
Sierra Leone	50.5	50.3	50.0	49.9	50.0	50.2	50.4	50.5	50.4
Somalia	30.3	29.9	29.9	30.7	30.9	31.1	31.2	31.4	31.2
Sudan	28.4	28.7	29.3	29.9	30.0	30.1	30.3	30.4	29.9
Suriname	35.4	37.1	38.7	40.2	40.5	40.6	40.8	40.7	40.1
Syria	20.4	17.3	15.2	18.0	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.2
Tajikistan	35.5	35.2	34.8	37.7	38.2	38.1	38.0	37.8	37.7
Togo	48.1	48.2	48.1	48.3	48.4	48.6	48.7	48.9	48.9
Tunisia	25.0	26.3	26.9	28.3	28.9	28.9	28.8	28.8	28.3
Türkiye	27.6	25.9	29.2	31.7	32.3	32.8	33.1	33.4	32.2
Turkmenistan	42.9	42.4	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.1
Uganda	47.1	47.7	48.6	49.1	49.2	49.3	49.4	49.5	48.8
UAE	12.1	12.2	11.5	16.1	16.8	17.5	16.9	17.0	16.7
Uzbekistan	42.8	42.1	41.0	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.0	39.9	39.5
Yemen	22.6	17.4	12.9	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
<b>OIC</b>	32.1	31.7	32.6	33.1	33.2	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.0
<b>World</b>	39.7	39.7	39.3	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.2

**Table 14.3: Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	46.7	47.1	46.7	47.2	47.2	47.3	47.4	47.4	41.6
Albania	60.6	56.4	55.2	55.5	57.3	58.1	59.3	60.3	57.8
Algeria	43.8	42.5	41.7	41.7	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.8	39.9
Azerbaijan	77.1	68.4	64.8	65.5	66.3	66.6	66.8	66.5	62.8
Bahrain	65.9	68.6	72.1	71.6	71.7	71.8	72.0	72.3	69.9
Bangladesh	58.6	58.2	57.3	56.3	56.1	58.3	58.3	58.3	56.7
Benin	71.8	71.8	71.9	71.7	71.7	71.6	71.6	71.5	70.8
Brunei	67.7	67.3	66.6	64.0	63.4	62.7	65.4	64.4	63.8
Burkina Faso	77.7	73.6	69.3	65.6	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.4	64.8
Cameroon	83.0	82.8	76.2	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.0	76.0	75.3
Chad	69.1	66.6	64.1	61.5	61.0	60.4	59.9	59.8	57.9
Comoros	41.8	41.7	43.2	44.4	44.4	44.3	44.2	44.2	43.2
Cote d'Ivoire	64.3	61.9	59.5	57.0	56.6	56.1	56.0	55.9	55.4
Djibouti	35.1	34.3	32.9	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.2	32.1	31.4
Egypt	46.2	46.0	49.4	47.0	46.7	45.0	43.3	42.2	41.2
Gabon	49.8	49.3	48.7	48.4	48.5	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.2
Gambia	58.0	58.4	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.7	56.8
Guinea	64.3	64.4	64.3	64.0	63.8	63.7	63.6	63.5	61.7
Guinea-Bissau	72.0	71.7	71.5	71.4	71.4	71.3	71.3	71.3	70.6
Guyana	56.9	55.8	55.1	54.5	54.4	54.2	54.1	54.3	51.7
Indonesia	67.8	64.4	66.6	66.6	66.3	66.8	67.7	68.2	67.4
Iran	44.1	45.4	41.6	41.3	42.6	43.7	44.0	43.7	41.0
Iraq	42.1	41.8	41.3	43.0	43.2	41.9	42.1	42.0	41.4
Jordan	40.2	39.5	39.2	40.0	40.1	40.2	39.2	39.2	37.8
Kazakhstan	70.8	69.4	70.4	70.9	70.1	69.3	70.1	70.1	69.2
Kuwait	66.9	67.6	70.5	73.3	73.8	74.3	74.3	74.4	68.9
Kyrgyz Republic	64.7	64.6	64.3	62.4	61.5	60.1	58.8	58.6	55.9
Lebanon	44.0	43.8	42.5	43.3	43.4	43.5	43.7	44.1	42.3
Libya	47.6	47.9	47.8	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.5	47.1
Malaysia	62.7	60.9	60.4	64.5	64.3	64.4	64.8	65.2	64.9
Maldives	54.8	53.3	52.9	56.8	57.6	57.7	57.5	57.3	55.7
Mali	70.3	70.3	70.5	70.6	69.9	69.2	69.1	69.1	68.4
Mauritania	50.5	48.4	46.3	45.3	45.3	45.3	45.2	45.2	44.7
Morocco	51.4	50.6	49.6	47.5	46.5	45.5	45.5	45.4	43.2
Mozambique	85.0	85.0	82.2	79.1	79.0	79.0	78.9	78.9	78.1
Niger	79.1	79.3	79.5	73.6	73.6	73.5	73.5	73.5	72.8
Nigeria	60.2	60.3	60.4	55.2	55.1	55.0	55.0	54.9	53.4
Oman	54.8	57.9	64.0	69.7	70.8	71.0	71.1	71.2	67.0
Pakistan	50.4	50.4	51.0	52.0	51.7	51.3	51.0	50.9	49.9
Palestine	40.3	38.6	40.0	44.0	43.8	44.0	43.5	44.3	40.9
Qatar	80.3	81.8	87.2	88.3	88.2	88.1	88.2	88.3	87.4
Saudi Arabia	49.2	50.0	51.5	54.0	55.0	54.9	55.9	58.8	61.0
Senegal	50.3	50.0	48.0	45.5	45.5	45.4	45.4	45.3	44.3
Sierra Leone	64.7	65.2	60.7	56.9	56.8	56.7	56.7	56.6	56.0
Somalia	34.2	34.4	34.5	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.1	34.0	33.7
Sudan	50.9	50.4	49.9	49.4	49.4	49.3	49.2	49.1	47.6
Suriname	47.2	50.0	52.8	55.6	56.1	56.1	56.2	56.1	53.5
Syria	50.9	46.6	42.7	43.9	44.0	44.0	44.1	44.1	42.7
Tajikistan	44.5	44.2	42.0	42.3	42.4	41.8	41.3	40.9	40.5
Togo	58.5	58.4	58.4	58.2	58.1	58.1	58.0	57.9	57.3
Tunisia	47.5	45.5	46.9	47.1	47.2	47.0	46.9	46.9	46.0
Türkiye	50.0	46.4	48.1	51.2	52.0	52.8	53.2	52.9	49.3
Turkmenistan	53.5	51.8	48.9	47.1	46.9	46.8	46.6	46.5	46.0
Uganda	69.7	69.9	70.1	70.0	69.9	69.8	69.7	69.6	66.8
UAE	76.3	77.5	78.9	80.3	80.6	80.8	79.2	79.2	75.7
Uzbekistan	67.2	65.2	62.4	60.3	60.0	59.8	59.5	59.3	57.6
Yemen	45.2	42.0	38.8	36.6	36.8	36.9	37.0	37.1	36.8
<b>OIC</b>	57.5	56.2	56.3	55.8	55.8	55.9	56.0	56.1	54.6
<b>World</b>	64.4	63.7	62.1	61.1	60.9	60.7	60.5	60.5	58.6

**Table 14.4: Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Female (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	14.8	15.6	15.1	18.7	19.8	20.9	21.2	21.6	16.2
Albania	49.8	47.1	46.7	46.9	49.7	49.5	51.2	52.7	49.8
Algeria	12.4	13.2	14.2	16.3	16.9	16.8	16.7	16.6	15.4
Azerbaijan	72.6	64.1	62.0	62.5	63.0	63.3	63.7	63.4	59.2
Bahrain	35.1	38.9	43.6	43.6	43.7	43.8	44.1	44.4	42.1
Bangladesh	28.3	28.9	30.5	32.5	32.9	36.1	36.2	36.3	34.5
Benin	63.5	66.7	69.1	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.9	70.0	69.3
Brunei	55.5	56.4	56.4	56.3	56.3	56.3	57.3	55.2	54.4
Burkina Faso	69.1	62.1	59.0	57.7	57.7	57.7	57.8	57.8	57.3
Cameroon	79.3	79.5	70.5	70.6	70.6	70.7	70.7	70.8	70.1
Chad	60.1	56.9	53.7	50.4	49.8	49.1	48.5	48.5	46.4
Comoros	31.9	32.4	32.5	32.7	32.8	32.8	32.9	33.1	31.9
Cote d'Ivoire	47.5	47.0	46.6	46.3	46.2	46.2	46.3	46.3	45.9
Djibouti	15.1	15.8	16.9	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.1
Egypt	20.5	20.5	23.2	22.8	23.2	22.3	18.5	15.9	15.4
Gabon	38.4	39.0	39.6	40.0	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.0
Gambia	46.8	48.2	49.6	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.4	50.4	48.1
Guinea	62.9	62.8	63.0	63.4	63.6	63.7	63.9	64.0	61.5
Guinea-Bissau	63.9	64.2	64.4	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.6	63.6
Guyana	35.2	35.5	38.1	40.5	41.1	41.6	42.2	42.5	39.7
Indonesia	51.6	46.0	50.9	50.7	50.9	52.0	53.1	53.9	53.2
Iran	13.8	18.6	15.2	14.3	16.1	17.4	17.4	16.9	13.8
Iraq	9.6	11.3	11.9	14.0	14.5	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.1
Jordan	15.5	15.8	16.1	16.6	16.8	17.0	15.0	14.0	13.3
Kazakhstan	65.7	64.6	65.4	65.4	64.3	63.2	64.0	64.0	63.6
Kuwait	46.0	46.2	48.5	50.1	50.4	50.7	50.6	50.5	46.0
Kyrgyz Republic	55.7	53.8	52.4	49.9	48.3	45.9	44.2	44.0	41.6
Lebanon	20.2	20.0	20.9	21.1	21.3	21.4	21.6	21.9	20.6
Libya	32.0	33.3	33.9	33.9	33.9	34.0	34.0	34.1	33.8
Malaysia	45.4	43.9	43.5	50.5	50.6	51.0	51.4	51.7	51.5
Maldives	37.6	37.0	36.9	38.3	38.6	38.0	36.9	35.3	33.9
Mali	60.8	60.7	60.5	61.4	59.8	58.1	58.1	58.2	57.6
Mauritania	29.8	28.9	28.2	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.9	27.4
Morocco	25.3	25.8	25.9	24.7	23.6	23.1	23.2	23.2	21.7
Mozambique	87.4	86.5	82.7	78.1	78.2	78.2	78.3	78.4	77.6
Niger	69.3	69.1	68.8	62.3	62.3	62.3	62.3	62.3	61.7
Nigeria	57.0	57.0	56.8	50.8	50.4	49.9	49.5	49.1	47.6
Oman	23.5	25.7	27.8	29.5	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	27.7
Pakistan	16.1	18.3	22.0	23.9	23.1	22.3	21.5	21.4	20.6
Palestine	12.3	12.6	13.8	17.7	17.1	17.4	17.4	18.1	16.2
Qatar	44.6	46.8	51.1	58.2	58.3	58.3	58.3	58.4	57.3
Saudi Arabia	15.8	17.5	18.4	21.2	22.0	20.1	21.9	26.8	32.0
Senegal	33.2	33.6	34.0	34.4	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.6	33.3
Sierra Leone	64.6	65.0	60.2	56.4	56.5	56.7	56.8	56.9	56.2
Somalia	20.7	20.5	20.5	20.8	20.9	21.0	21.0	21.1	20.8
Sudan	28.8	28.8	28.9	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.5	28.2
Suriname	33.5	37.0	40.7	44.5	45.2	45.3	45.6	45.4	42.7
Syria	20.8	16.4	13.0	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.4	15.4
Tajikistan	31.3	30.9	29.2	31.8	32.4	31.8	31.3	30.8	30.4
Togo	55.1	55.3	55.3	55.6	55.7	55.8	55.9	56.0	55.5
Tunisia	23.7	23.6	24.9	26.1	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.5	25.5
Türkiye	26.8	23.4	27.3	31.6	32.6	33.7	34.3	34.5	31.0
Turkmenistan	44.5	42.7	39.7	37.9	37.8	37.6	37.5	37.4	36.8
Uganda	63.6	64.5	65.4	66.0	66.1	66.2	66.4	66.5	63.1
UAE	34.2	37.2	42.0	49.1	50.4	51.9	49.0	48.9	45.7
Uzbekistan	56.2	53.7	50.3	47.8	47.4	47.2	46.9	46.7	44.8
Yemen	20.5	14.6	10.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
<b>OIC</b>	37.1	35.9	37.0	37.2	37.4	37.7	37.7	37.8	36.5
<b>World</b>	50.9	50.4	48.8	47.9	47.8	47.7	47.6	47.8	45.9

**Table 14.5: Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Male (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	76.6	76.3	76.8	73.9	73.0	72.2	72.0	71.9	65.6
Albania	71.3	65.9	63.8	64.0	64.8	66.4	67.2	67.7	65.6
Algeria	74.7	71.3	68.9	66.8	66.5	66.6	66.6	66.7	64.0
Azerbaijan	82.2	73.0	67.8	68.7	69.7	70.1	70.2	69.8	66.6
Bahrain	86.6	86.2	87.2	87.0	86.7	86.3	86.0	85.8	83.2
Bangladesh	87.0	86.0	83.3	79.6	78.8	80.1	80.1	80.0	78.6
Benin	80.8	77.2	74.8	73.7	73.6	73.5	73.3	73.1	72.4
Brunei	79.7	77.9	76.1	71.0	69.8	68.6	72.8	72.9	72.5
Burkina Faso	87.2	86.0	80.2	73.8	73.7	73.6	73.4	73.3	72.6
Cameroon	86.9	86.3	82.1	81.8	81.7	81.6	81.4	81.3	80.5
Chad	78.3	76.5	74.7	72.7	72.3	71.9	71.5	71.3	69.4
Comoros	51.7	51.0	53.9	56.1	55.9	55.7	55.5	55.2	54.4
Cote d'Ivoire	79.3	75.7	71.7	67.4	66.6	65.7	65.5	65.3	64.7
Djibouti	55.2	52.8	47.5	45.9	45.7	45.4	45.1	44.8	44.2
Egypt	72.2	71.5	75.4	71.1	70.2	67.7	68.2	68.5	67.0
Gabon	61.5	59.7	57.7	56.5	56.7	57.0	57.2	57.3	57.0
Gambia	69.5	69.0	68.4	67.8	67.7	67.7	67.6	67.4	65.8
Guinea	66.0	66.4	65.8	64.6	64.2	63.8	63.4	63.0	61.9
Guinea-Bissau	81.2	80.2	79.4	79.0	79.0	78.9	78.7	78.6	78.2
Guyana	79.1	76.3	72.7	68.6	67.8	67.0	66.2	66.1	63.7
Indonesia	84.1	82.9	82.3	82.4	81.7	81.5	82.2	82.5	81.5
Iran	73.5	71.3	67.7	68.0	68.7	69.8	70.3	70.2	67.8
Iraq	75.0	72.5	70.8	72.0	71.8	72.5	72.8	72.6	71.5
Jordan	63.0	61.5	61.3	62.7	62.9	62.9	62.9	64.0	61.8
Kazakhstan	76.7	74.9	75.9	77.0	76.5	76.0	76.9	76.8	75.4
Kuwait	80.2	80.8	85.3	88.3	88.7	88.8	88.6	88.4	82.2
Kyrgyz Republic	74.2	75.8	76.8	75.5	75.4	75.0	74.3	74.1	71.0
Lebanon	68.5	66.3	63.3	65.7	65.8	65.9	66.1	66.6	64.1
Libya	61.8	61.5	61.3	61.2	61.1	61.0	61.0	60.9	60.3
Malaysia	79.4	77.1	76.2	77.6	77.2	77.1	77.5	77.9	77.7
Maldives	72.0	68.1	65.8	68.3	68.7	68.5	68.5	68.6	66.8
Mali	80.3	80.4	80.8	80.0	80.3	80.5	80.4	80.2	79.4
Mauritania	72.1	68.4	64.7	63.0	63.0	62.9	62.8	62.6	62.2
Morocco	78.9	76.9	74.8	71.4	70.6	68.9	68.7	68.6	65.4
Mozambique	82.3	83.3	81.7	80.1	80.0	79.8	79.6	79.4	78.7
Niger	89.6	90.1	90.5	85.1	85.0	85.0	84.9	84.8	84.0
Nigeria	63.5	63.6	63.9	59.5	59.8	60.1	60.4	60.7	59.2
Oman	76.5	80.1	84.9	87.6	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.6	83.6
Pakistan	82.5	80.6	78.6	78.8	78.9	79.0	79.1	79.1	77.7
Palestine	67.6	64.1	65.6	69.7	69.9	70.1	69.0	70.0	65.3
Qatar	95.6	95.6	96.1	95.8	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	95.4
Saudi Arabia	74.7	73.2	74.9	76.8	77.6	78.6	78.7	80.2	80.2
Senegal	68.9	68.1	63.7	57.9	57.8	57.7	57.5	57.2	56.5
Sierra Leone	64.7	65.5	61.2	57.3	57.1	56.8	56.5	56.2	55.9
Somalia	47.7	48.4	48.7	47.9	47.7	47.6	47.4	47.2	46.9
Sudan	73.2	72.3	71.6	70.2	69.9	69.6	69.3	69.0	67.5
Suriname	60.8	62.9	64.9	66.8	67.1	67.1	67.0	67.0	64.5
Syria	80.7	75.9	72.3	71.9	72.0	72.1	72.2	72.2	70.3
Tajikistan	57.9	57.5	54.8	52.8	52.4	51.9	51.4	51.0	50.6
Togo	62.1	61.6	61.6	60.9	60.7	60.4	60.1	59.8	59.2
Tunisia	71.4	67.9	69.6	69.0	68.6	68.4	68.2	68.2	67.3
Türkiye	74.4	70.9	70.3	72.0	72.4	72.9	73.0	72.3	68.5
Turkmenistan	63.0	61.5	58.7	56.7	56.6	56.4	56.3	56.1	55.8
Uganda	76.2	75.6	75.1	74.2	73.9	73.6	73.3	72.9	70.8
UAE	91.9	91.2	89.1	91.5	91.7	91.6	90.6	90.7	87.2
Uzbekistan	78.6	77.2	74.9	73.1	72.9	72.7	72.5	72.3	70.8
Yemen	70.0	69.4	67.5	67.0	67.4	67.7	67.9	68.1	67.5
<b>OIC</b>	77.7	76.3	75.2	74.0	73.8	73.8	73.9	74.0	72.3
<b>World</b>	78.0	76.9	75.5	74.3	74.0	73.7	73.4	73.3	71.3

**Table 14.6: Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	42.0	42.0	42.1	42.1	36.7
Albania	49.0	47.4	47.4	46.0	48.5	50.2	52.0	53.4	50.1
Algeria	30.8	36.0	37.6	37.0	37.6	37.5	37.4	37.4	34.9
Azerbaijan	68.1	63.4	61.2	62.3	62.9	63.3	63.6	63.3	58.7
Bahrain	65.2	67.9	71.2	70.7	70.8	70.9	71.2	71.4	68.7
Bangladesh	56.7	55.7	55.3	53.8	53.7	55.8	55.8	55.7	53.6
Benin	71.2	71.2	71.1	70.3	70.4	70.4	70.5	70.5	69.7
Brunei	63.9	63.2	62.0	59.0	58.0	56.9	59.7	60.0	58.9
Burkina Faso	75.7	70.6	66.8	62.8	62.6	62.5	62.4	62.3	61.6
Cameroon	76.7	79.2	73.1	73.4	73.4	73.3	73.3	73.2	72.4
Chad	68.5	66.1	63.5	60.8	60.3	59.8	59.2	59.2	56.9
Comoros	39.8	39.6	40.3	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.6	39.2
Cote d'Ivoire	61.3	58.4	55.4	55.3	55.1	54.2	54.2	54.1	53.5
Djibouti	25.2	24.8	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.7	23.6	22.5
Egypt	42.1	40.9	45.0	40.8	40.9	39.7	39.1	38.9	37.4
Gabon	41.1	41.0	38.8	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.6	37.6
Gambia	52.7	53.0	53.3	53.3	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	50.5
Guinea	61.4	61.4	61.2	60.8	60.7	60.6	60.5	60.3	57.9
Guinea-Bissau	67.5	67.3	67.2	67.2	67.1	67.1	67.0	67.0	65.8
Guyana	50.2	49.6	48.6	47.3	47.1	46.8	46.5	46.7	43.2
Indonesia	63.6	59.3	62.8	63.6	63.5	64.2	64.7	65.7	64.5
Iran	39.0	40.1	35.9	36.7	37.2	38.4	38.7	39.0	36.0
Iraq	38.4	38.2	37.9	38.4	38.5	36.4	36.6	36.6	35.6
Jordan	34.7	33.6	34.3	34.7	34.0	32.9	32.0	32.6	30.6
Kazakhstan	61.8	63.8	66.3	67.4	66.6	65.9	66.7	66.7	65.8
Kuwait	66.4	66.6	69.2	71.7	72.2	72.6	72.7	72.7	66.5
Kyrgyz Republic	59.8	59.4	58.7	57.7	57.1	55.9	54.8	54.6	51.0
Lebanon	40.3	40.2	39.6	39.3	39.2	39.1	39.0	39.1	36.7
Libya	38.2	38.6	38.6	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.3	38.2	37.6
Malaysia	60.8	58.7	58.3	62.5	62.1	62.2	62.6	63.0	62.0
Maldives	53.7	49.5	46.9	52.9	54.1	54.3	54.3	54.2	52.2
Mali	66.3	63.5	64.8	65.1	64.6	64.0	64.0	63.9	63.1
Mauritania	45.5	43.6	41.7	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.5	39.7
Morocco	44.4	45.1	45.1	43.0	42.2	41.3	41.2	41.2	38.2
Mozambique	82.6	82.5	79.6	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.2	76.2	75.2
Niger	77.9	76.8	78.9	73.2	73.2	73.1	73.1	73.1	72.3
Nigeria	57.9	57.9	58.1	52.8	51.2	50.4	50.3	50.2	48.3
Oman	52.5	55.4	61.4	67.3	68.5	69.2	69.8	69.9	65.0
Pakistan	50.1	50.1	50.7	50.2	49.7	49.3	48.9	49.1	47.7
Palestine	36.0	30.9	31.4	33.9	33.3	32.7	32.0	33.1	30.3
Qatar	79.6	81.1	86.8	88.1	88.0	88.0	88.1	88.2	87.2
Saudi Arabia	47.0	46.9	48.7	51.0	51.8	51.7	52.5	55.5	56.5
Senegal	47.5	45.6	43.1	42.4	43.4	43.7	43.9	44.0	42.7
Sierra Leone	62.5	62.9	58.2	54.2	54.2	54.1	54.0	53.9	53.1
Somalia	27.7	27.9	28.0	27.8	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.6	27.1
Sudan	43.1	42.8	42.3	40.8	40.7	40.6	40.5	40.4	38.3
Suriname	41.2	45.3	49.0	51.5	51.7	51.7	51.8	51.6	48.3
Syria	46.0	42.4	39.0	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.3	38.3
Tajikistan	37.7	38.4	37.4	39.1	39.5	38.9	38.4	38.0	37.4
Togo	56.2	55.9	57.0	56.9	56.4	55.9	55.8	55.7	55.1
Tunisia	40.4	39.6	40.8	39.9	39.8	39.8	39.6	39.8	38.4
Türkiye	46.7	41.5	43.0	46.0	46.3	47.1	47.4	45.7	42.8
Turkmenistan	47.3	47.9	47.0	45.1	45.0	44.8	44.7	44.5	43.8
Uganda	67.6	68.5	67.6	68.6	68.5	68.4	68.3	68.2	65.0
UAE	74.6	75.1	77.0	78.9	79.2	78.8	77.3	77.4	73.3
Uzbekistan	59.0	60.6	59.0	57.1	56.8	56.3	56.1	55.8	53.6
Yemen	40.0	36.8	33.8	31.5	31.8	32.0	32.2	32.3	31.9
<b>OIC</b>	53.7	52.4	53.0	52.3	52.2	52.3	52.3	52.5	50.7
<b>World</b>	60.7	59.9	58.5	57.6	57.4	57.3	57.3	57.3	54.8

**Table 14.7: Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Female (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	12.7	13.4	12.9	16.1	17.0	18.0	18.3	18.5	13.5
Albania	40.6	39.3	39.3	38.9	42.5	43.3	45.1	46.8	43.2
Algeria	8.7	10.9	11.5	13.6	13.9	13.7	13.6	13.5	12.1
Azerbaijan	63.3	59.5	57.7	58.9	59.3	59.5	60.0	59.7	54.7
Bahrain	33.9	37.5	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.4	42.6	39.9
Bangladesh	27.4	26.8	29.1	30.1	30.5	33.7	33.8	33.9	31.8
Benin	63.2	66.2	68.3	68.2	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.8	68.0
Brunei	51.6	52.2	51.9	51.4	51.1	50.7	51.6	50.6	49.4
Burkina Faso	67.1	59.2	56.6	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.1	54.5
Cameroon	74.0	75.8	67.0	67.7	67.7	67.7	67.8	67.8	67.0
Chad	59.9	56.7	53.4	50.1	49.4	48.8	48.1	48.2	45.8
Comoros	30.3	30.6	29.8	29.3	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.6	28.2
Cote d'Ivoire	45.2	44.3	43.4	44.4	44.7	44.4	44.5	44.5	44.0
Djibouti	9.4	9.9	10.6	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.3	10.5
Egypt	15.9	15.4	18.1	17.2	17.7	17.2	14.6	12.5	11.8
Gabon	30.7	30.0	28.1	28.5	28.5	28.4	28.4	28.4	27.4
Gambia	41.2	42.2	43.3	43.9	43.9	44.0	44.0	44.1	41.2
Guinea	60.6	60.4	60.3	60.4	60.5	60.6	60.7	60.8	57.7
Guinea-Bissau	59.4	59.6	59.8	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.2	60.2	58.8
Guyana	29.8	30.5	32.5	34.1	34.5	34.8	35.2	35.5	32.1
Indonesia	48.2	41.4	47.7	48.5	48.9	50.1	50.9	52.1	51.2
Iran	11.1	15.4	12.1	11.5	12.8	13.9	14.1	14.0	11.1
Iraq	8.8	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.3	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.5
Jordan	12.3	11.9	12.6	13.0	12.8	12.4	11.4	10.7	9.8
Kazakhstan	56.1	58.4	61.0	61.8	60.7	59.8	60.6	60.6	60.2
Kuwait	45.3	44.8	47.1	47.8	47.5	47.8	47.7	47.6	42.2
Kyrgyz Republic	51.0	49.0	47.2	45.4	44.1	41.8	40.2	40.1	37.0
Lebanon	18.1	18.1	18.6	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.7	17.1
Libya	23.6	24.8	25.3	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.4	25.4	25.0
Malaysia	44.0	42.3	41.9	48.8	48.6	49.0	49.5	50.0	49.1
Maldives	36.5	33.7	32.0	35.7	36.5	36.0	35.0	33.6	31.9
Mali	56.9	53.7	53.9	56.0	54.6	53.2	53.2	53.3	52.6
Mauritania	26.1	25.4	24.7	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.0
Morocco	22.0	22.8	23.4	22.1	21.1	20.7	20.7	20.7	18.9
Mozambique	85.7	84.4	80.1	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.4	75.5	74.5
Niger	68.6	67.2	68.4	62.1	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	61.4
Nigeria	54.7	54.8	54.7	48.2	46.3	45.3	45.4	45.4	43.5
Oman	21.6	23.7	25.2	25.7	26.0	26.8	27.6	27.6	24.4
Pakistan	16.1	18.3	21.9	22.5	21.8	21.2	20.5	20.5	19.6
Palestine	11.4	10.5	10.9	11.6	10.6	9.9	10.1	10.6	9.7
Qatar	43.2	45.1	49.7	57.7	57.8	57.9	58.0	58.2	57.1
Saudi Arabia	14.3	15.0	15.2	16.6	17.3	15.9	17.0	21.0	25.4
Senegal	30.6	29.5	29.3	31.9	32.8	33.3	33.4	33.5	32.0
Sierra Leone	63.0	63.4	58.3	54.2	54.3	54.4	54.5	54.7	53.7
Somalia	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.0	15.5
Sudan	23.1	23.1	21.2	20.7	20.8	20.9	21.0	21.1	19.4
Suriname	27.0	31.5	35.5	39.4	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.3	37.0
Syria	16.7	12.7	10.1	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.1	12.0
Tajikistan	26.9	27.2	26.4	29.9	30.6	30.0	29.5	29.1	28.5
Togo	52.9	53.0	54.1	54.6	54.4	54.2	54.3	54.5	53.8
Tunisia	19.8	20.0	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.5	20.5	20.6	19.4
Türkiye	25.1	20.8	24.2	27.6	28.2	29.1	29.6	28.8	26.4
Turkmenistan	41.4	40.9	38.8	36.9	36.8	36.7	36.5	36.4	35.6
Uganda	61.3	63.1	62.6	64.4	64.5	64.6	64.7	64.9	60.9
UAE	33.3	34.5	39.4	46.9	48.3	48.3	45.7	46.0	42.3
Uzbekistan	48.3	49.2	47.0	45.4	45.0	44.6	44.3	44.0	41.8
Yemen	18.6	12.5	8.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5
<b>OIC</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>43.0</b>



**Table 14.8: Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Male (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	68.8	68.2	68.6	66.2	65.4	64.7	64.6	64.4	58.7
Albania	57.5	55.6	55.6	52.9	54.3	56.8	58.8	59.9	56.8
Algeria	52.4	60.7	63.4	60.2	61.1	61.0	61.0	61.0	57.3
Azerbaijan	73.2	67.7	64.9	65.9	66.8	67.2	67.3	67.0	62.9
Bahrain	86.2	85.8	86.8	86.6	86.3	85.9	85.6	85.4	82.4
Bangladesh	84.2	83.1	80.8	77.1	76.3	77.5	77.4	77.3	75.2
Benin	79.8	76.4	74.1	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.2	71.4
Brunei	76.0	73.8	71.5	65.9	64.4	62.6	67.2	68.6	67.7
Burkina Faso	85.1	83.0	77.6	70.7	70.5	70.2	69.9	69.8	69.0
Cameroon	79.5	82.7	79.3	79.3	79.2	79.0	78.9	78.7	77.8
Chad	77.4	75.7	73.8	71.8	71.3	70.9	70.5	70.3	68.0
Comoros	49.4	48.7	50.8	52.3	52.1	51.9	51.7	51.5	50.1
Cote d'Ivoire	75.7	71.5	66.9	65.7	65.2	63.8	63.6	63.4	62.7
Djibouti	40.9	39.7	36.2	35.4	35.4	35.2	34.9	34.6	33.3
Egypt	68.5	66.3	71.9	64.4	64.0	62.2	63.6	65.2	63.1
Gabon	52.0	52.1	49.2	47.9	48.0	48.1	48.2	48.3	47.4
Gambia	64.6	64.2	63.7	63.1	63.0	62.9	62.8	62.6	60.2
Guinea	62.3	62.7	62.2	61.3	61.0	60.6	60.2	59.8	58.2
Guinea-Bissau	76.6	75.9	75.4	75.0	74.9	74.7	74.6	74.4	73.5
Guyana	70.9	68.9	65.2	60.6	59.7	58.8	58.0	57.9	54.3
Indonesia	79.3	77.3	78.0	78.7	78.0	78.2	78.5	79.3	77.8
Iran	66.0	64.0	59.5	61.6	61.3	62.6	62.9	63.8	60.6
Iraq	68.4	66.1	65.2	65.9	65.7	65.1	65.3	65.2	63.4
Jordan	55.3	53.9	55.0	56.0	54.7	53.0	52.2	54.2	51.0
Kazakhstan	68.3	69.9	72.1	73.7	73.1	72.6	73.6	73.5	72.1
Kuwait	79.8	80.1	84.0	87.2	87.9	88.0	87.7	87.5	80.5
Kyrgyz Republic	69.2	70.2	70.9	70.6	70.8	70.8	70.1	69.9	65.8
Lebanon	63.2	61.1	59.8	60.4	60.2	59.9	59.7	59.8	56.4
Libya	51.5	51.5	51.4	51.2	51.2	51.2	51.1	50.9	50.2
Malaysia	77.0	74.4	73.7	75.4	74.8	74.7	75.1	75.4	74.2
Maldives	70.8	63.7	59.0	63.5	64.4	64.4	64.5	64.8	62.5
Mali	76.3	73.8	76.1	74.5	74.8	75.2	75.0	74.8	73.9
Mauritania	65.8	62.5	59.1	57.2	57.0	56.8	56.6	56.4	55.5
Morocco	68.0	68.6	68.1	64.8	64.3	62.8	62.7	62.6	58.3
Mozambique	79.0	80.3	78.9	77.6	77.4	77.3	77.1	76.9	75.9
Niger	88.0	87.0	89.7	84.5	84.5	84.5	84.4	84.3	83.4
Nigeria	61.0	61.1	61.5	57.3	56.1	55.5	55.2	55.0	52.9
Oman	74.0	77.4	82.3	85.8	86.9	87.3	87.7	87.8	82.2
Pakistan	82.0	80.1	78.0	76.6	76.3	76.2	75.9	76.4	74.5
Palestine	60.1	50.9	51.6	55.6	55.5	55.0	53.6	55.0	50.6
Qatar	95.3	95.3	95.9	95.8	95.7	95.8	95.9	96.1	95.3
Saudi Arabia	71.9	69.8	72.3	74.9	75.6	76.0	76.4	78.4	77.0
Senegal	65.7	63.3	58.5	54.2	55.3	55.5	55.6	55.7	54.6
Sierra Leone	61.8	62.4	58.0	54.2	54.0	53.7	53.5	53.2	52.5
Somalia	39.6	40.2	40.5	40.0	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.5	38.8
Sudan	63.3	62.8	64.0	61.4	61.1	60.8	60.5	60.1	57.6
Suriname	55.3	59.1	62.6	63.9	63.3	63.2	63.1	63.0	59.7
Syria	75.1	71.3	67.8	67.5	67.6	67.6	67.7	67.7	65.0
Tajikistan	48.8	49.6	48.5	48.4	48.3	47.8	47.4	46.9	46.3
Togo	59.6	59.0	59.9	59.3	58.5	57.6	57.3	57.0	56.4
Tunisia	61.0	59.7	62.0	60.4	60.1	59.9	59.7	59.8	58.2
Türkiye	69.5	63.4	63.0	65.4	65.5	66.1	66.1	63.4	60.1
Turkmenistan	53.6	55.4	55.6	53.7	53.6	53.4	53.3	53.1	52.3
Uganda	74.3	74.3	72.9	73.2	72.9	72.6	72.3	71.9	69.3
UAE	89.9	88.9	87.3	90.4	90.7	90.2	89.3	89.3	85.2
Uzbekistan	70.2	72.4	71.4	69.2	69.0	68.4	68.2	68.0	65.7
Yemen	61.4	61.2	59.6	58.6	59.1	59.5	59.8	60.0	59.2
<b>OIC</b>	72.9	71.6	71.3	69.9	69.6	69.5	69.6	69.7	67.6
<b>World</b>	73.6	72.6	71.2	70.2	69.9	69.7	69.6	69.4	66.6



**Table 14.9: Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	65.8	62.2	54.6	47.1	45.8	44.0	43.1	42.5	42.4
Albania	52.8	47.4	42.1	41.3	40.0	38.1	37.3	36.4	36.1
Algeria	22.3	18.5	11.9	10.4	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.6	9.7
Azerbaijan	41.0	39.3	38.2	36.4	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.0	35.5
Bahrain	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
Bangladesh	64.8	51.2	47.3	43.5	42.7	40.6	39.4	38.3	37.7
Benin	48.4	46.3	44.1	41.1	40.6	39.9	39.1	38.3	38.0
Brunei	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.3
Burkina Faso	80.4	67.5	48.2	29.8	28.9	28.0	27.1	26.2	24.7
Cameroon	66.5	62.0	55.0	46.6	45.7	44.9	44.2	43.5	42.9
Chad	82.2	78.9	77.2	75.4	75.6	75.6	75.4	75.1	76.3
Comoros	57.9	54.1	45.5	37.3	36.5	35.7	35.0	34.4	49.9
Cote d'Ivoire	51.1	49.9	47.5	43.5	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.2	39.3
Djibouti	40.1	36.9	32.8	28.2	27.3	26.5	25.5	24.5	32.4
Egypt	29.6	30.9	28.3	25.8	25.6	25.0	21.7	20.6	23.3
Gabon	40.1	37.5	35.2	32.1	31.6	31.1	30.6	30.0	32.4
Gambia	35.4	33.4	30.9	29.4	29.0	28.4	27.7	27.0	26.6
Guinea	71.4	69.3	67.0	64.0	63.0	62.0	61.3	60.7	61.3
Guinea-Bissau	67.7	66.7	64.9	62.8	62.2	61.6	61.1	60.5	67.8
Guyana	24.7	21.6	20.0	16.9	16.7	16.3	15.9	15.4	16.8
Indonesia	45.3	44.0	39.1	33.0	31.8	30.8	29.6	28.5	27.7
Iran	24.4	24.8	19.2	18.0	18.0	17.6	17.7	17.4	17.8
Iraq	28.7	26.1	23.1	20.4	19.8	19.3	18.8	18.3	17.8
Jordan	4.2	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	3.0
Kazakhstan	36.4	32.4	28.3	18.0	17.3	16.6	15.8	14.9	15.4
Kuwait	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0
Kyrgyz Republic	53.1	38.5	32.2	29.3	26.8	23.0	20.4	19.3	20.4
Lebanon	18.8	16.9	14.4	12.8	12.4	12.1	11.7	11.3	13.4
Libya	26.5	23.6	20.6	18.8	18.2	17.6	17.0	16.4	18.8
Malaysia	18.4	14.6	13.3	12.5	11.4	11.3	10.6	10.3	10.1
Maldives	19.0	17.2	13.2	9.8	9.2	9.0	8.6	8.3	8.2
Mali	72.6	70.4	68.6	62.3	64.9	63.1	63.0	62.4	62.3
Mauritania	41.0	38.4	35.9	33.0	32.5	32.0	31.5	30.8	50.6
Morocco	45.4	45.5	40.6	36.7	36.0	35.0	34.2	33.3	34.1
Mozambique	82.2	79.5	76.4	72.1	71.6	71.1	70.6	70.2	69.9
Niger	76.7	76.1	75.1	73.8	73.5	73.2	72.9	72.5	74.8
Nigeria	48.8	45.0	41.4	36.9	36.5	36.0	35.5	35.0	34.7
Oman	6.4	7.9	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.4
Pakistan	43.0	43.1	43.4	41.0	42.3	39.9	37.4	36.9	35.9
Palestine	14.1	15.0	11.8	8.7	7.4	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.9
Qatar	2.6	2.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Saudi Arabia	6.1	4.2	4.2	6.1	5.0	3.6	2.5	2.4	2.3
Senegal	46.3	42.3	38.2	33.3	32.5	31.6	30.8	30.1	29.4
Sierra Leone	70.7	68.1	64.2	58.1	57.0	56.1	55.4	54.5	54.4
Somalia	83.2	82.6	81.8	81.0	80.8	80.7	80.5	80.3	83.0
Sudan	51.5	49.0	45.7	41.3	40.4	39.5	39.0	38.4	39.7
Suriname	6.6	8.5	8.0	7.7	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.4
Syria	32.9	22.9	14.5	12.3	11.7	11.2	10.7	10.1	10.5
Tajikistan	59.4	55.2	52.5	48.6	47.8	46.7	45.8	44.7	44.2
Togo	48.0	46.7	44.2	38.7	36.3	33.8	33.1	32.4	37.2
Tunisia	20.3	18.5	18.0	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.3	13.8	12.7
Türkiye	27.3	24.8	23.7	20.4	19.5	19.4	18.4	18.1	18.0
Turkmenistan	34.3	32.8	29.4	24.5	23.6	22.7	21.7	20.7	19.5
Uganda	69.9	68.3	66.8	72.3	72.4	72.7	72.4	72.1	72.4
UAE	7.9	5.2	3.4	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
Uzbekistan	39.1	33.7	26.8	27.6	27.4	27.1	26.6	25.7	23.3
Yemen	40.8	29.9	24.1	29.5	29.3	28.9	28.3	27.5	28.6
<b>OIC</b>	45.7	42.2	38.4	34.7	34.3	33.4	32.4	31.7	31.7
<b>World</b>	39.9	36.9	33.0	28.8	28.3	27.8	27.2	26.7	27.4

**Table 14.10: Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	9.5	11.3	14.7	17.2	17.3	18.0	18.5	18.5	18.3
Albania	12.8	15.8	20.6	18.7	19.4	19.4	19.8	20.1	20.2
Algeria	24.9	26.8	30.2	30.9	31.0	31.0	30.9	30.4	30.7
Azerbaijan	10.9	12.1	13.7	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.7	14.8	15.0
Bahrain	28.5	31.0	35.7	35.2	35.4	35.5	35.4	35.3	35.1
Bangladesh	10.7	13.8	17.6	20.0	20.5	20.4	20.8	21.3	21.6
Benin	19.9	19.4	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	19.1
Brunei	22.5	20.5	19.5	17.9	17.0	16.1	19.4	20.8	15.8
Burkina Faso	6.3	11.5	20.8	29.9	28.2	26.7	25.3	25.2	33.9
Cameroon	9.7	10.7	12.3	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	15.1
Chad	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1
Comoros	14.4	14.7	17.0	19.1	19.0	19.0	18.9	18.8	13.0
Cote d'Ivoire	12.6	11.6	11.3	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.4
Djibouti	14.1	13.3	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
Egypt	21.3	21.5	25.4	25.1	25.5	26.6	26.9	26.9	28.2
Gabon	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8
Gambia	17.5	17.0	16.2	15.5	15.3	15.2	15.1	15.0	15.8
Guinea	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.2
Guinea-Bissau	10.1	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	7.0
Guyana	24.4	24.8	24.9	25.1	25.1	24.9	24.9	25.0	22.9
Indonesia	17.4	18.8	18.6	22.0	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.4	22.7
Iran	30.0	30.4	32.2	32.5	31.9	32.0	32.0	31.4	30.3
Iraq	20.7	19.7	21.6	22.7	23.6	23.2	22.8	22.9	22.4
Jordan	20.9	26.1	26.3	24.9	24.6	24.4	24.3	24.5	24.4
Kazakhstan	16.2	18.0	18.7	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.8	21.0	20.5
Kuwait	21.9	20.7	23.7	22.6	22.4	22.0	22.1	22.1	24.4
Kyrgyz Republic	10.5	17.6	21.1	20.9	22.1	23.1	24.6	25.4	24.7
Lebanon	24.4	24.5	26.3	25.3	25.1	24.7	24.2	23.6	22.3
Libya	27.0	28.4	29.5	22.9	22.4	23.6	24.4	24.4	21.7
Malaysia	32.2	29.7	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.7	27.1	27.0	26.8
Maldives	26.0	20.3	16.7	18.4	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.1	18.3
Mali	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.3	6.7	8.2	7.7	7.6	7.6
Mauritania	18.2	18.0	17.9	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.6	13.1
Morocco	19.7	19.5	21.5	22.3	22.3	22.7	22.9	23.1	21.8
Mozambique	3.0	3.8	5.4	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.6
Niger	8.4	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	7.2
Nigeria	12.4	11.4	10.3	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.2
Oman	11.2	18.8	36.9	33.2	32.5	32.1	32.5	32.0	32.8
Pakistan	20.9	20.3	21.4	24.0	23.6	24.3	25.0	25.0	25.8
Palestine	34.1	26.1	24.7	28.7	30.2	30.9	31.3	30.4	31.7
Qatar	37.0	41.1	56.3	54.1	54.5	54.5	54.3	53.7	54.4
Saudi Arabia	19.9	20.5	21.3	22.7	24.5	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.8
Senegal	12.3	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.6
Sierra Leone	6.0	6.2	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.5
Somalia	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.5
Sudan	11.3	12.3	14.2	17.1	17.4	17.7	17.2	16.8	15.9
Suriname	24.9	24.1	24.7	25.1	24.5	24.4	24.5	24.3	23.5
Syria	26.1	27.3	31.3	22.8	22.6	22.4	22.8	23.2	26.5
Tajikistan	16.5	17.4	15.6	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.8	16.0
Togo	14.3	13.3	12.7	14.7	16.9	19.3	19.3	19.2	12.9
Tunisia	31.7	32.4	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.3	33.5	33.5	32.5
Türkiye	27.6	26.6	26.2	27.2	26.8	26.5	26.7	25.3	26.1
Turkmenistan	34.8	33.8	35.2	37.7	38.2	38.7	39.3	39.8	42.6
Uganda	7.8	7.8	7.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6
UAE	33.4	34.5	35.5	35.0	34.9	34.6	34.6	34.2	34.2
Uzbekistan	21.5	21.3	22.7	22.9	23.1	23.0	22.7	23.0	29.9
Yemen	14.4	16.8	19.0	12.4	11.3	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.0
<b>OIC</b>	17.2	17.9	19.1	20.7	20.7	20.8	21.0	20.9	21.3
<b>World</b>	20.7	21.1	22.5	23.1	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.7	21.7

**Table 14.11: Employment in Services, % of Total Employment**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	24.7	26.5	30.8	35.8	36.9	38.0	38.4	39.0	39.4
Albania	34.4	36.8	37.3	40.0	40.6	42.5	43.0	43.4	43.7
Algeria	52.8	54.7	57.9	58.7	58.8	58.8	59.2	60.0	59.6
Azerbaijan	48.1	48.6	48.0	49.6	49.3	49.3	49.0	49.2	49.5
Bahrain	69.9	67.6	63.2	63.8	63.6	63.5	63.6	63.8	64.0
Bangladesh	24.5	35.0	35.1	36.6	36.9	39.0	39.8	40.4	40.6
Benin	31.7	34.3	37.3	40.5	41.1	41.8	42.6	43.4	42.9
Brunei	76.3	78.6	79.8	81.3	82.0	82.5	79.5	77.3	82.8
Burkina Faso	13.2	21.0	31.0	40.4	42.9	45.3	47.7	48.6	41.4
Cameroon	23.9	27.3	32.7	39.2	40.0	40.7	41.4	42.1	42.1
Chad	15.9	19.1	20.7	22.6	22.4	22.4	22.7	23.1	21.6
Comoros	27.8	31.2	37.5	43.7	44.5	45.3	46.1	46.8	37.0
Cote d'Ivoire	36.2	38.5	41.3	44.4	45.0	45.6	46.3	47.0	47.3
Djibouti	45.8	49.7	54.0	58.5	59.4	60.2	61.1	62.0	54.3
Egypt	49.1	47.5	46.3	49.1	48.9	48.4	51.5	52.4	48.6
Gabon	50.1	52.5	54.6	57.3	57.8	58.2	58.7	59.3	56.9
Gambia	47.2	49.6	52.9	55.1	55.7	56.4	57.2	58.0	57.7
Guinea	23.0	25.3	27.6	30.4	31.4	32.3	32.9	33.6	32.5
Guinea-Bissau	22.3	24.1	26.2	28.5	29.1	29.8	30.3	30.9	25.2
Guyana	51.0	53.6	55.0	58.0	58.3	58.8	59.2	59.6	60.3
Indonesia	37.3	37.2	42.2	44.9	46.5	47.2	48.1	49.1	49.6
Iran	45.6	44.9	48.6	49.4	50.1	50.4	50.3	51.2	51.9
Iraq	50.6	54.1	55.3	56.9	56.6	57.5	58.4	58.8	59.9
Jordan	74.9	69.9	70.3	72.2	72.6	72.9	73.2	73.1	72.6
Kazakhstan	47.3	49.6	53.0	61.4	62.2	62.8	63.4	64.2	64.1
Kuwait	75.7	76.6	73.9	75.3	75.6	76.0	76.0	76.1	73.7
Kyrgyz Republic	36.5	43.9	46.7	49.8	51.1	53.8	54.9	55.3	54.9
Lebanon	56.8	58.7	59.3	61.9	62.5	63.2	64.1	65.1	64.3
Libya	46.5	48.0	50.0	58.4	59.3	58.8	58.7	59.2	59.5
Malaysia	49.5	55.6	59.1	60.0	61.1	61.0	62.3	62.7	63.1
Maldives	55.0	62.5	70.1	71.8	72.0	72.2	72.3	72.6	73.4
Mali	19.4	21.4	23.2	29.5	28.4	28.6	29.3	30.0	30.2
Mauritania	40.8	43.6	46.2	49.2	49.7	50.3	50.8	51.6	36.3
Morocco	34.9	35.0	37.9	41.0	41.8	42.3	43.0	43.7	44.0
Mozambique	14.8	16.6	18.3	20.1	20.4	20.7	21.0	21.2	21.5
Niger	15.0	16.2	17.6	19.3	19.6	19.9	20.4	20.8	18.0
Nigeria	38.9	43.6	48.4	51.1	51.4	51.9	52.5	53.0	53.1
Oman	82.4	73.3	58.0	62.2	63.0	63.5	63.4	64.0	62.7
Pakistan	36.1	36.6	35.2	35.0	34.1	35.8	37.6	38.1	38.3
Palestine	51.8	58.9	63.5	62.6	62.4	62.4	62.4	63.6	62.4
Qatar	60.4	56.0	42.2	44.6	44.2	44.3	44.5	45.1	44.5
Saudi Arabia	74.0	75.4	74.6	71.2	70.5	71.7	72.7	72.8	72.9
Senegal	41.3	45.1	49.1	53.7	54.5	55.3	56.1	56.8	56.9
Sierra Leone	23.4	25.6	30.3	35.7	36.6	37.3	38.0	38.8	39.1
Somalia	13.9	14.6	15.5	16.5	16.7	16.8	17.1	17.3	13.4
Sudan	37.1	38.7	40.1	41.7	42.2	42.8	43.8	44.8	44.4
Suriname	68.5	67.4	67.3	67.2	67.3	67.4	67.5	67.6	69.1
Syria	41.0	49.8	54.2	65.0	65.7	66.4	66.5	66.7	63.0
Tajikistan	24.1	27.4	31.8	35.9	36.7	37.9	38.7	39.5	39.9
Togo	37.7	40.0	43.1	46.6	46.8	46.9	47.6	48.4	49.9
Tunisia	48.0	49.0	48.6	52.1	51.9	51.9	52.2	52.8	54.8
Türkiye	45.1	48.6	50.1	52.4	53.7	54.1	54.9	56.6	55.9
Turkmenistan	31.0	33.4	35.5	37.8	38.2	38.6	39.0	39.5	37.9
Uganda	22.2	23.9	25.3	20.9	20.9	20.7	21.0	21.4	20.9
UAE	58.7	60.3	61.1	63.0	63.3	63.8	63.9	64.4	64.4
Uzbekistan	39.4	45.0	50.5	49.5	49.5	49.8	50.7	51.3	46.8
Yemen	44.8	53.3	56.9	58.2	59.5	60.7	61.5	62.3	61.4
<b>OIC</b>	37.1	39.9	42.5	44.6	45.1	45.8	46.7	47.4	47.0
<b>World</b>	39.4	41.9	44.5	48.1	48.7	49.4	49.9	50.6	50.9

**Table 14.12: GDP per Person Employed (Thousand USD in Constant 2017 PPP)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan		5.9	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.5	9.2
Albania	17.2	23.1	29.2	31.8	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.0	31.8
Algeria	43.1	41.2	40.2	44.3	44.4	44.5	44.5	44.3	44.5
Azerbaijan	8.5	15.2	29.8	30.9	29.4	29.1	29.2	29.8	30.6
Bahrain	108.5	94.2	78.6	86.0	85.1	83.9	80.7	78.1	73.9
Bangladesh	5.4	6.2	7.7	9.7	10.3	10.4	11.0	11.7	12.4
Benin	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.2
Brunei	155.8	153.0	147.5	141.0	137.8	140.2	131.4	133.9	136.0
Burkina Faso	3.2	4.0	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.3
Cameroon	6.8	7.1	7.8	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.7
Chad	2.6	4.8	5.3	5.9	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Comoros	12.7	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.5
Cote d'Ivoire	12.0	10.7	12.1	13.9	14.5	15.4	16.0	16.5	16.6
Djibouti				27.1	28.3	29.2	31.2	33.1	34.2
Egypt	29.2	31.1	34.0	38.8	39.8	41.9	43.9	45.7	48.3
Gabon	68.3	63.4	59.4	63.4	63.0	61.7	60.8	61.7	60.7
Gambia	8.1	7.8	8.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.6
Guinea	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.4	7.5	8.1
Guinea-Bissau	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.8
Guyana	24.1	25.2	29.7	33.7	34.8	35.9	37.4	38.9	59.9
Indonesia	12.9	16.1	18.5	22.0	22.8	23.3	23.9	24.4	24.0
Iran	39.0	41.0	50.6	45.4	50.2	50.0	46.1	42.2	46.7
Iraq	42.0	33.5	39.0	42.7	46.9	47.2	46.8	48.2	40.7
Jordan	41.7	50.9	52.8	45.6	45.8	46.7	47.6	46.4	47.8
Kazakhstan	22.9	34.3	41.2	49.2	50.0	52.4	53.5	55.5	54.4
Kuwait	115.6	148.5	110.6	97.1	96.2	89.1	88.5	87.4	85.9
Kyrgyz Republic	7.9	8.6	10.1	12.2	12.6	13.3	13.9	14.3	13.7
Lebanon	51.7	51.0	66.4	57.3	56.5	56.0	54.4	50.0	41.8
Libya	66.2	73.8	81.9	40.4	38.8	48.3	54.7	55.2	37.8
Malaysia	39.3	44.3	48.9	53.0	54.6	56.7	57.9	59.1	55.8
Maldives	41.8	37.2	46.5	41.5	41.0	41.8	43.3	44.9	30.4
Mali	4.6	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.7
Mauritania	16.6	18.0	19.1	20.7	20.4	21.1	21.4	22.0	21.3
Morocco	14.9	17.0	19.8	23.3	23.6	24.8	25.2	25.5	25.4
Mozambique	1.4	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9
Niger	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4
Nigeria	9.1	12.2	15.2	18.7	18.5	18.4	18.2	18.2	18.0
Oman	117.0	97.4	84.7	65.7	64.7	61.8	60.1	57.7	58.5
Pakistan	11.2	12.3	12.4	13.3	13.8	14.4	15.0	14.7	14.7
Palestine	24.0	28.9	29.8	29.7	32.0	32.2	32.3	30.8	28.8
Qatar	146.4	138.1	126.9	125.8	125.5	120.5	119.5	118.0	113.2
Saudi Arabia	144.6	142.7	128.7	129.3	125.9	122.5	121.0	112.6	104.3
Senegal	9.9	10.8	11.5	12.4	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.4	13.5
Sierra Leone	3.0	3.5	4.2	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2
Somalia				7.0	7.4	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.1
Sudan	19.8	23.3	24.7	19.4	19.5	19.1	18.1	17.3	17.0
Suriname	47.2	51.2	54.5	52.0	48.7	48.7	50.4	50.5	44.8
Syria									
Tajikistan	6.1	8.1	9.9	11.9	12.4	13.2	14.1	15.0	15.6
Togo	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.4
Tunisia	27.5	30.8	34.5	36.5	36.7	37.2	37.9	37.9	35.3
Türkiye	47.6	61.6	63.7	75.9	76.3	79.1	79.3	81.5	87.1
Turkmenistan	15.3	17.4	26.0	41.4	43.6	45.9	48.0	50.4	
Uganda	3.7	4.3	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2
UAE	185.7	148.3	82.2	96.4	98.0	99.7	101.4	103.4	101.4
Uzbekistan	8.0	8.9	11.8	15.6	16.4	17.0	17.7	18.5	19.2
Yemen									
<b>OIC</b>	19.4	22.0	24.3	27.2	27.8	28.2	28.4	28.4	28.3
<b>World</b>	26.2	29.0	32.6	36.4	37.2	38.2	39.1	39.7	39.7

**Table 14.13: Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	10.8	11.2	11.4	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.7
Albania	19.0	16.0	14.1	17.2	15.4	13.6	12.3	11.5	13.3
Algeria	29.8	15.3	10.0	11.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	12.6
Azerbaijan	11.8	7.3	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	6.5
Bahrain	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.8
Bangladesh	3.3	4.3	3.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.4
Benin	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
Brunei	5.7	6.1	6.8	7.8	8.4	9.3	8.7	6.9	7.7
Burkina Faso	2.6	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9
Cameroon	7.6	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8
Chad	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.7
Comoros	4.7	4.9	6.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	9.2
Cote d'Ivoire	4.6	5.7	6.8	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5
Djibouti	28.3	27.7	27.1	26.3	26.2	26.1	26.2	26.4	28.4
Egypt	9.0	11.2	8.8	13.1	12.4	11.7	9.8	7.8	9.2
Gabon	17.3	16.9	20.4	20.6	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	22.0
Gambia	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	11.1
Guinea	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	6.1
Guinea-Bissau	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.7
Guyana	11.9	11.0	11.8	13.2	13.5	13.7	14.0	14.0	16.4
Indonesia	6.1	7.9	5.6	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.4	3.6	4.3
Iran	11.6	11.8	13.7	11.2	12.6	12.2	12.2	10.7	12.2
Iraq	8.7	8.7	8.3	10.7	10.8	13.0	13.0	12.9	14.1
Jordan	13.7	14.8	12.5	13.1	15.3	18.1	18.3	16.8	19.0
Kazakhstan	12.8	8.1	5.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9
Kuwait	0.8	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.5
Kyrgyz Republic	7.5	8.1	8.6	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.9	8.7
Lebanon	8.3	8.3	6.8	9.3	9.8	10.3	10.8	11.4	13.3
Libya	19.7	19.4	19.3	19.5	19.5	19.4	19.5	19.7	20.1
Malaysia	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.5
Maldives	2.0	7.2	11.3	6.9	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.3	6.3
Mali	5.6	9.7	8.1	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.7
Mauritania	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	11.3
Morocco	13.6	11.0	9.1	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.3	11.5
Mozambique	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8
Niger	1.5	3.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Nigeria	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3	7.1	8.4	8.5	8.5	9.7
Oman	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.3	2.6	1.8	1.8	2.9
Pakistan	0.6	0.6	0.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.5	4.3
Palestine	10.6	20.0	21.4	23.0	23.9	25.7	26.3	25.3	25.9
Qatar	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Saudi Arabia	4.6	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.7	7.4
Senegal	5.6	8.9	10.3	6.8	4.5	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.6
Sierra Leone	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	5.2
Somalia	19.1	19.0	19.0	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.8	19.7
Sudan	15.2	15.0	15.2	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.7	19.6
Suriname	12.7	9.4	7.2	7.2	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	9.8
Syria	9.6	8.9	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	10.3
Tajikistan	15.1	13.1	10.9	7.6	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.6
Togo	4.0	4.2	2.4	2.2	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9
Tunisia	14.9	12.9	13.1	15.2	15.6	15.3	15.5	15.1	16.6
Türkiye	6.5	10.6	10.7	10.2	10.8	10.8	10.9	13.7	13.1
Turkmenistan	11.5	7.5	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	5.0
Uganda	3.0	1.9	3.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.8
UAE	2.3	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	3.2
Uzbekistan	12.2	7.1	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.8	7.0
Yemen	11.6	12.2	12.8	13.8	13.4	13.3	13.1	13.1	13.4
<b>OIC</b>	6.6	6.8	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.3	7.1
<b>World</b>	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4	6.6

**Table 14.14: Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, Female (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	13.8	14.3	14.5	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.1	16.9
Albania	18.5	16.4	15.9	17.1	14.5	12.5	11.9	11.3	13.2
Algeria	29.7	17.2	19.1	16.6	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.6	21.5
Azerbaijan	12.7	7.3	6.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	7.5
Bahrain	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	5.2
Bangladesh	3.3	7.1	4.4	7.4	7.4	6.7	6.7	6.8	8.0
Benin	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8
Brunei	7.1	7.4	7.9	8.6	9.1	10.0	10.1	8.3	9.1
Burkina Faso	2.8	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.8
Cameroon	6.7	4.6	4.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4
Chad	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
Comoros	5.0	5.4	8.2	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3	11.6
Cote d'Ivoire	4.8	5.9	7.0	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1
Djibouti	37.5	37.2	36.9	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.4	36.4	38.9
Egypt	22.7	24.9	21.9	24.6	23.4	22.7	21.2	21.2	23.6
Gabon	20.1	23.0	29.0	28.6	28.5	28.5	28.4	28.3	29.8
Gambia	12.0	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6	14.4
Guinea	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	6.1
Guinea-Bissau	7.0	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.6
Guyana	15.3	14.0	14.5	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.6	16.5	19.2
Indonesia	6.7	10.0	6.4	4.4	3.9	3.6	4.2	3.3	3.8
Iran	19.2	17.7	20.7	19.6	20.8	19.9	19.0	17.6	19.8
Iraq	8.2	7.7	10.5	22.2	22.3	31.0	30.6	30.1	32.1
Jordan	20.7	25.0	21.4	22.1	23.7	27.2	24.0	23.9	26.5
Kazakhstan	14.7	9.6	6.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4
Kuwait	1.7	3.2	2.8	4.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	8.2
Kyrgyz Republic	8.5	9.1	9.9	9.0	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.9	10.9
Lebanon	10.3	9.8	10.9	13.0	13.4	13.8	14.2	14.7	17.0
Libya	26.0	25.5	25.3	25.5	25.5	25.3	25.4	25.6	26.1
Malaysia	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.7
Maldives	2.7	8.8	13.2	6.8	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.7
Mali	6.5	11.5	10.9	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.7
Mauritania	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.6	12.6
Morocco	13.0	11.6	9.5	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.8	13.2
Mozambique	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.1
Niger	1.0	2.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Nigeria	4.0	3.9	3.7	5.1	8.1	9.3	8.4	7.5	8.6
Oman	7.9	7.9	9.3	12.8	13.5	10.8	8.0	8.1	11.9
Pakistan	0.4	0.3	0.6	6.2	5.7	5.1	4.5	4.2	5.0
Palestine	8.0	16.7	21.6	34.3	38.0	42.8	41.9	41.2	40.0
Qatar	3.2	3.6	2.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
Saudi Arabia	9.4	14.2	17.5	21.8	21.5	21.3	22.6	21.4	20.4
Senegal	7.6	12.2	13.8	7.3	4.8	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.8
Sierra Leone	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.5
Somalia	23.4	23.7	24.0	24.2	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.4	25.4
Sudan	19.6	19.6	26.5	29.2	29.0	28.8	28.6	28.5	31.2
Suriname	19.3	14.9	12.7	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.2	13.3
Syria	19.9	22.5	22.0	20.4	20.2	20.1	19.9	19.8	22.3
Tajikistan	13.9	11.9	9.7	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.1
Togo	4.0	4.2	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0
Tunisia	16.1	15.2	18.9	22.2	23.4	22.6	22.8	22.2	24.0
Türkiye	6.3	11.2	11.4	12.6	13.6	13.8	13.7	16.4	14.8
Turkmenistan	7.0	4.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.3
Uganda	3.7	2.1	4.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.4
UAE	2.7	7.2	6.1	4.5	4.2	7.1	6.6	5.9	7.5
Uzbekistan	14.2	8.3	6.4	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.8
Yemen	9.2	14.4	20.2	26.4	25.9	25.6	25.2	25.0	25.5
<b>OIC</b>	7.4	8.3	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.5	8.2
<b>World</b>	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	6.5

**Table 14.15: Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, Male (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	10.3	10.6	10.8	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.5
Albania	19.4	15.6	12.8	17.2	16.1	14.4	12.6	11.6	13.4
Algeria	29.8	14.9	8.1	9.9	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	10.4
Azerbaijan	10.9	7.2	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.5
Bahrain	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0
Bangladesh	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.3
Benin	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3
Brunei	4.7	5.2	6.0	7.2	7.8	8.8	7.7	6.0	6.7
Burkina Faso	2.4	3.5	3.3	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9
Cameroon	8.5	4.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4
Chad	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.0
Comoros	4.5	4.6	5.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.8
Cote d'Ivoire	4.5	5.6	6.7	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1
Djibouti	25.8	24.9	23.9	22.8	22.6	22.4	22.6	22.8	24.7
Egypt	5.0	7.3	4.7	9.3	8.8	8.1	6.7	4.7	5.8
Gabon	15.6	12.9	14.7	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.7	15.7	16.8
Gambia	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	8.5
Guinea	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.1
Guinea-Bissau	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	6.0
Guyana	10.3	9.6	10.3	11.6	11.9	12.1	12.4	12.4	14.7
Indonesia	5.7	6.8	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.8	4.6
Iran	10.2	10.3	12.1	9.4	10.7	10.3	10.5	9.1	10.6
Iraq	8.8	8.9	7.9	8.5	8.5	10.3	10.2	10.2	11.3
Jordan	12.1	12.4	10.3	10.8	13.1	15.8	16.9	15.3	17.4
Kazakhstan	10.9	6.7	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4
Kuwait	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	2.0
Kyrgyz Republic	6.8	7.4	7.7	6.5	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.7	7.3
Lebanon	7.7	7.8	5.6	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.7	10.2	12.1
Libya	16.7	16.3	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.2	16.4	16.7
Malaysia	3.0	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	4.4
Maldives	1.6	6.4	10.4	7.0	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.5	6.5
Mali	4.9	8.3	5.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.0
Mauritania	8.8	8.7	8.7	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.8	10.7
Morocco	13.8	10.8	8.9	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	10.9
Mozambique	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.5
Niger	1.9	3.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Nigeria	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	6.2	7.7	8.5	9.4	10.6
Oman	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.7
Pakistan	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.4	4.1
Palestine	11.1	20.7	21.4	20.2	20.6	21.5	22.4	21.3	22.5
Qatar	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Saudi Arabia	3.8	4.6	3.5	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.2	4.0
Senegal	4.6	7.1	8.1	6.4	4.3	3.8	3.3	2.7	3.5
Sierra Leone	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.9
Somalia	17.1	17.0	16.8	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.3	17.1
Sudan	13.5	13.1	10.5	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	14.7
Suriname	9.1	6.1	3.6	4.4	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	7.4
Syria	7.0	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	7.6
Tajikistan	15.8	13.8	11.5	8.4	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.5
Togo	4.0	4.3	2.7	2.7	3.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8
Tunisia	14.6	12.1	10.9	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.3	13.6
Türkiye	6.6	10.5	10.4	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.5	12.3	12.3
Turkmenistan	14.9	9.9	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	6.1
Uganda	2.4	1.7	2.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.2
UAE	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.3
Uzbekistan	10.8	6.2	4.7	5.3	5.3	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.2
Yemen	12.3	11.7	11.7	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.3
<b>OIC</b>	6.3	6.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.7	6.6
<b>World</b>	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	6.6



**Table 14.16: Definitions of Labour and Social Protection Indicators**

INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>Labour Force, Total</b>	People who meet the International Labour Organization definition of the economically active population, all people who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period.
<b>Labour Force, Female, % of Total Labour Force</b>	Share of economically active female population in total economically active population, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)</b>	Proportion of economically active population with ages 15+ in total population with ages 15+, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Female (%)</b>	Proportion of economically active female population with ages 15+ in total female population with ages 15+, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Male (%)</b>	Proportion of economically active male population with ages 15+ in total male population with ages 15+, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)</b>	Proportion of a country's population (with ages 15+) that is employed, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Female (%)</b>	Proportion of a country's female population (with ages 15+) that is employed, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Male (%)</b>	Proportion of a country's male population (with ages 15+) that is employed, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment</b>	Share of persons of working age who were engaged in activities in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (to produce goods or provide services for pay or profit, whether at work during the reference period or not at work due to temporary absence from a job, or to working-time arrangement) in total employment, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment</b>	Share of persons of working age who were engaged in activities in mining and quarrying, manufacturing, construction, and public utilities (electricity, gas, and water) (to produce goods or provide services for pay or profit, whether at work during the reference period or not at work due to temporary absence from a job, or to working-time arrangement) in total employment, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Employment in Services, % of Total Employment</b>	Share of persons of working age who were engaged in activities in wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels; transport, storage, and communications; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services; and community, social, and personal services (to produce goods or provide services for pay or profit, whether at work during the reference period or not at work due to temporary absence from a job, or to working-time arrangement) in total employment, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>GDP per Person Employed (USD in Constant 2017 PPP)</b>	GDP (in constant 2017 PPP) divided by total employment in the economy, expressed in terms of USD.
<b>Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)</b>	Proportion of people without work but available for and seeking employment in total labour force, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, Female (%)</b>	Proportion of women without work but available for and seeking employment in female labour force, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, Male (%)</b>	Proportion of men without work but available for and seeking employment in male labour force, expressed in terms of percentage.

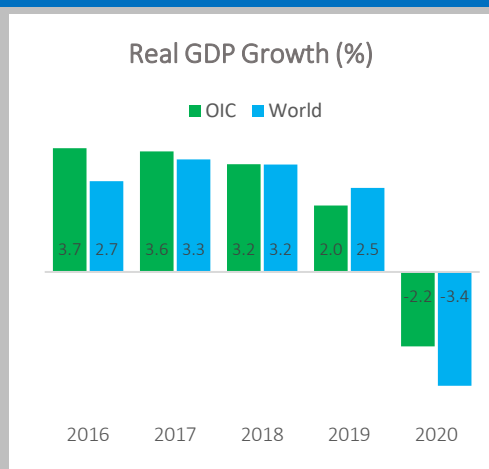




# **NATIONAL ACCOUNTS**

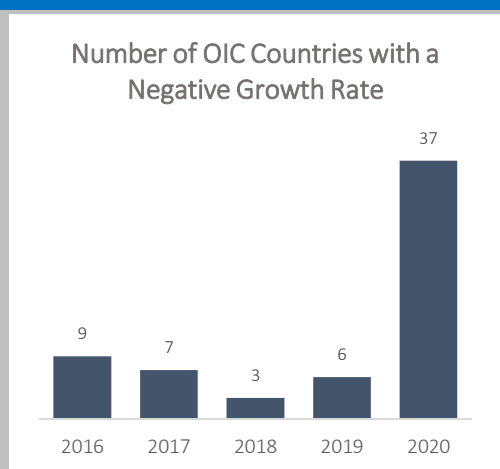
## 15. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Economic contraction in 2020 was moderate in OIC countries group as compared to the global average



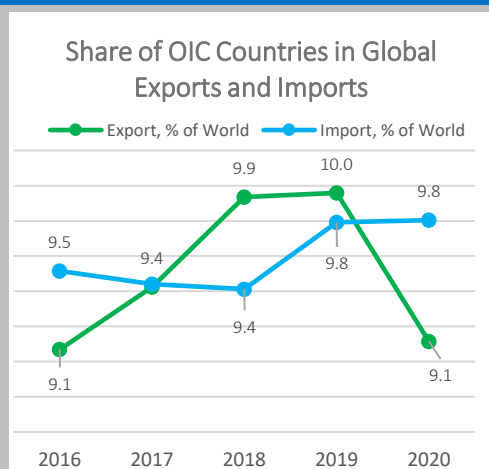
See Table 15.2

Real GDP contracted in majority of OIC countries in 2020



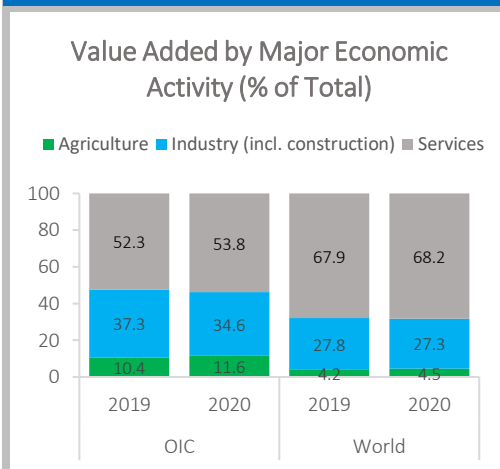
See Table 15.2

The share of OIC countries group in global exports fell in 2020



See Tables 15.11-15.12

Share of Agriculture Value Added in the OIC countries group was on the rise in 2020



See Tables 15.13-15.20

**Table 15.1: GDP, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	3.3	6.2	14.7	18.7	18.0	18.9	18.4	18.9	19.8
Albania	3.5	8.1	11.9	11.4	11.9	13.0	15.2	15.4	14.9
Algeria	54.7	103.2	161.2	166.0	160.0	170.1	175.4	171.2	147.7
Azerbaijan	5.3	13.2	52.9	53.1	37.9	40.9	47.1	48.2	42.6
Bahrain	9.1	16.0	25.7	31.1	32.2	35.5	37.7	38.5	33.9
Bangladesh	45.5	57.6	114.5	194.5	220.3	245.6	269.6	301.1	329.5
Benin	2.6	4.8	7.0	11.4	11.8	12.7	14.3	14.4	15.2
Brunei	6.6	10.6	13.7	12.9	11.4	12.1	13.6	13.5	12.0
Burkina Faso	3.0	6.1	10.1	11.8	12.8	14.1	16.1	16.0	17.4
Cameroon	10.0	17.9	26.1	30.9	32.6	35.0	38.7	39.0	39.9
Chad	1.6	6.7	11.0	11.7	10.4	10.4	11.4	11.3	11.2
Comoros	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Cote d'Ivoire	10.7	17.1	26.3	45.8	48.0	51.6	58.0	58.5	61.1
Djibouti	0.5	0.7	1.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.4
Egypt	95.7	94.5	214.6	317.7	270.3	195.1	249.8	317.4	369.3
Gabon	5.7	9.6	14.4	14.4	14.0	14.9	16.9	16.9	15.1
Gambia	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8
Guinea	4.3	4.1	6.9	8.8	8.6	10.3	11.9	13.5	15.5
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Guyana	1.1	2.0	3.4	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.5
Indonesia	175.7	304.4	755.1	860.9	931.9	1,015.6	1,042.3	1,119.1	1,058.4
Iran	111.6	228.9	523.8	417.2	466.1	503.7	526.4	653.6	939.3
Iraq	23.6	50.0	138.5	166.8	166.6	187.2	227.4	235.1	166.8
Jordan	8.7	13.0	27.1	38.6	39.9	41.4	42.9	44.5	43.7
Kazakhstan	18.3	57.1	148.0	184.4	137.3	166.8	179.3	181.7	171.1
Kuwait	37.7	80.8	115.4	114.6	109.4	120.7	138.2	136.2	105.9
Kyrgyz Republic	1.4	2.5	4.8	6.7	6.8	7.7	8.3	8.9	7.7
Lebanon	16.7	21.5	38.4	50.1	51.4	53.3	55.3	53.6	63.5
Libya	38.5	48.9	75.4	48.5	49.8	66.1	76.2	59.8	29.2
Malaysia	93.8	143.5	255.0	301.4	301.3	319.1	358.7	364.7	336.7
Maldives	0.9	1.2	2.6	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.6	3.7
Mali	3.0	6.2	10.7	13.1	14.0	15.4	17.1	17.3	17.3
Mauritania	1.8	2.9	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.4	7.9	7.9
Morocco	38.9	62.5	93.2	101.2	103.3	109.7	118.1	119.9	114.7
Mozambique	5.7	8.5	11.1	16.0	11.9	13.2	14.8	15.4	14.0
Niger	2.4	4.6	7.6	9.7	10.4	11.2	12.8	12.9	13.7
Nigeria	69.4	176.1	363.4	494.6	404.6	375.8	421.8	474.5	429.9
Oman	19.5	31.1	56.9	68.4	65.5	70.6	79.8	76.3	63.4
Pakistan	76.9	117.7	174.5	267.0	277.5	302.7	284.1	253.1	257.8
Palestine	4.3	5.1	9.7	14.0	15.4	16.1	16.3	17.1	15.6
Qatar	17.8	44.5	125.1	161.7	151.7	161.1	183.3	175.8	146.4
Saudi Arabia	189.5	328.5	528.2	654.3	644.9	688.6	786.5	793.0	700.1
Senegal	6.1	11.3	16.7	17.8	19.0	21.0	23.1	23.3	24.4
Sierra Leone	0.9	1.7	2.6	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.8
Somalia	2.1	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9
Sudan	13.1	35.2	54.7	83.9	89.7	122.1	48.4	34.9	62.1
Suriname	1.2	2.2	4.5	5.1	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.1
Syria	19.7	28.4	60.5	20.0	13.3	16.9	22.1	26.6	15.6
Tajikistan	0.9	2.3	5.6	8.3	7.0	7.5	7.8	8.3	8.0
Togo	1.5	2.3	3.4	5.3	6.1	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.1
Tunisia	21.5	32.3	44.1	43.2	41.8	39.8	39.8	39.2	39.2
Türkiye	274.3	506.3	777.0	864.3	869.7	859.0	778.5	761.0	720.1
Turkmenistan	4.9	14.2	22.6	36.1	36.2	38.9	38.3	43.5	42.8
Uganda	6.8	11.2	30.7	29.3	30.5	31.6	34.1	37.7	38.7
UAE	105.7	183.0	289.8	358.1	357.0	385.6	422.2	417.2	358.9
Uzbekistan	16.5	17.1	46.9	81.8	81.8	59.2	50.4	57.7	57.7
Yemen	10.9	19.0	30.9	26.7	22.0	20.7	22.9	25.2	28.0
<b>OIC</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>2,989</b>	<b>5,580</b>	<b>6,535</b>	<b>6,464</b>	<b>6,767</b>	<b>7,112</b>	<b>7,424</b>	<b>7,278</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>

**Table 15.2: GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	-5.4	7.5	5.2	-1.4	1.5	2.6	1.2	3.9	-1.9
Albania	6.6	5.5	3.7	2.2	3.3	3.8	4.0	2.1	-3.3
Algeria	3.8	5.9	3.6	3.7	3.2	1.3	1.2	0.8	-4.9
Azerbaijan	11.1	28.0	4.8	1.0	-3.1	0.2	1.5	2.5	-4.3
Bahrain	7.0	6.8	4.3	2.5	3.6	4.3	1.7	2.0	-5.4
Bangladesh	5.9	6.0	5.6	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.9	8.2	5.2
Benin	5.9	1.7	2.1	13.0	3.3	5.7	6.7	6.9	2.0
Brunei	2.9	0.4	2.6	-0.4	-2.5	1.3	0.1	3.9	1.1
Burkina Faso	1.9	8.7	8.4	3.9	6.0	6.2	6.7	5.7	2.0
Cameroon	3.6	2.0	3.4	5.7	4.6	3.5	4.1	3.7	-1.5
Chad	-0.5	7.9	15.0	1.8	-6.4	-2.4	2.3	3.0	-0.8
Comoros	2.4	2.8	4.8	2.0	2.8	5.6	4.1	3.6	3.9
Cote d'Ivoire	-2.1	1.7	7.7	14.9	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.2	2.0
Djibouti	1.1	3.6	11.7	7.7	6.7	5.4	8.4	6.6	1.2
Egypt	5.4	4.5	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.2	5.3	5.6	3.6
Gabon	-1.3	1.1	7.1	3.9	2.1	0.5	0.8	3.9	-0.8
Gambia	6.1	-2.4	5.9	4.1	1.9	4.8	7.2	10.5	-6.2
Guinea	2.9	3.0	4.8	3.8	10.8	10.3	6.4	5.6	7.1
Guinea-Bissau	-0.2	4.3	4.6	6.1	6.3	5.9	3.4	4.5	-1.4
Guyana	-1.4	6.4	4.1	0.7	3.8	3.7	4.4	5.4	43.5
Indonesia	4.9	5.7	6.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	-2.1
Iran	4.1	4.3	6.9	-1.4	8.8	2.8	-2.3	-6.8	3.4
Iraq	1.4	1.7	6.4	4.7	13.8	-1.8	2.6	6.0	-15.7
Jordan	4.2	8.1	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	-1.6
Kazakhstan	9.8	9.7	7.3	1.2	1.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	-2.5
Kuwait	4.7	10.6	-2.4	0.6	2.9	-4.7	2.4	-0.6	-8.9
Kyrgyz Republic	5.4	-0.2	-0.5	3.9	4.3	4.7	3.8	4.6	-8.6
Lebanon	1.3	2.7	8.0	0.6	1.6	0.8	-1.7	-7.2	-25.0
Libya	2.3	12.3	5.3	-1.0	-1.5	32.3	8.1	-28.1	-59.7
Malaysia	8.9	5.3	7.4	5.1	4.4	5.8	4.8	4.3	-5.6
Maldives	3.8	-13.1	7.3	2.9	6.3	7.2	8.1	6.9	-33.5
Mali	4.7	10.4	10.9	7.5	8.9	6.7	6.8	6.3	-0.1
Mauritania	-3.9	8.6	2.6	5.4	1.3	3.5	2.1	5.8	-1.8
Morocco	1.6	3.0	4.0	4.9	3.2	5.8	3.8	3.7	-5.0
Mozambique	1.2	6.6	6.5	6.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.3	-1.2
Niger	-2.6	7.4	8.7	4.8	5.7	5.0	7.2	5.9	3.6
Nigeria	5.0	6.4	8.0	2.7	-1.6	0.8	1.9	2.2	-1.8
Oman	6.6	2.5	1.7	4.6	5.1	0.3	0.9	-0.8	-2.8
Pakistan	4.3	7.7	1.6	4.7	5.5	5.6	5.8	1.0	0.5
Palestine	-8.6	11.3	5.8	3.7	8.9	1.4	1.2	1.4	-11.5
Qatar	8.0	7.5	16.7	4.8	3.1	-1.5	1.2	0.8	-3.7
Saudi Arabia	5.6	5.6	5.0	4.1	1.7	-0.7	2.4	0.3	-4.1
Senegal	-1.2	5.6	4.2	6.4	6.4	7.4	6.2	4.4	0.8
Sierra Leone	3.8	4.5	5.3	-20.5	6.3	3.8	3.4	5.5	-2.2
Somalia	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.9	1.4	2.8	2.9	-1.5
Sudan	8.4	9.0	8.3	4.0	3.6	4.7	2.8	1.3	-1.6
Suriname	2.1	3.9	6.1	-2.6	-4.9	1.6	4.9	1.1	-15.9
Syria	0.7	6.2	3.4	-3.2	-5.6	-0.7	1.5	3.7	5.0
Tajikistan	8.3	6.7	6.5	8.8	6.9	8.8	7.6	7.4	4.5
Togo	-1.0	-4.7	6.1	11.1	11.6	4.0	4.0	3.6	0.7
Tunisia	4.3	3.5	3.5	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.7	1.0	-8.6
Türkiye	6.9	9.0	8.4	6.1	3.3	7.5	3.0	0.9	1.8
Turkmenistan	5.5	13.0	14.6	1.5	-4.7	0.5	1.3	-7.7	-3.4
Uganda	4.7	10.0	19.9	6.4	0.7	7.1	5.7	7.7	-0.8
UAE	12.2	4.9	1.6	5.1	3.0	2.4	1.2	3.4	-6.1
Uzbekistan	4.0	7.0	8.5	7.4	6.1	4.5	5.4	5.8	1.6
Yemen	7.6	5.1	4.1	-36.1	-15.0	-10.6	-0.8	1.4	1.2
<b>OIC</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-2.2</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-3.4</b>

Table 15.3: GDP per Capita, Current Prices

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	161	242	504	544	509	521	496	497	508
Albania	1,129	2,674	4,094	3,953	4,124	4,531	5,288	5,396	5,254
Algeria	1,761	3,113	4,481	4,178	3,946	4,110	4,154	3,976	3,368
Azerbaijan	655	1,578	5,843	5,501	3,881	4,147	4,740	4,806	4,221
Bahrain	13,636	17,959	20,722	22,634	22,608	23,743	23,992	23,443	19,925
Bangladesh	356	414	776	1,245	1,395	1,538	1,671	1,846	2,001
Benin	374	602	758	1,076	1,087	1,137	1,242	1,220	1,254
Brunei	19,959	28,926	35,270	31,164	27,157	28,572	31,627	31,086	27,436
Burkina Faso	255	458	647	653	688	735	813	787	831
Cameroon	648	1,012	1,285	1,326	1,364	1,425	1,534	1,507	1,502
Chad	189	662	918	828	714	692	735	707	679
Comoros	778	1,287	1,315	1,242	1,272	1,324	1,428	1,402	1,421
Cote d'Ivoire	649	931	1,279	1,971	2,013	2,111	2,314	2,276	2,318
Djibouti	761	905	1,480	2,676	2,818	2,931	3,049	3,252	3,465
Egypt	1,390	1,251	2,593	3,437	2,861	2,023	2,538	3,161	3,609
Gabon	4,621	6,889	8,841	7,379	6,984	7,231	7,959	7,767	6,789
Gambia	987	666	861	661	683	680	733	769	757
Guinea	518	446	672	769	733	856	955	1,058	1,179
Guinea-Bissau	302	436	558	603	661	739	738	688	668
Guyana	1,522	2,651	4,581	5,577	5,811	6,125	6,146	6,610	6,956
Indonesia	831	1,345	3,122	3,332	3,563	3,838	3,894	4,135	3,870
Iran	1,701	3,281	7,101	5,315	5,858	6,244	6,435	7,883	11,183
Iraq	1,006	1,856	4,657	4,688	4,551	4,985	5,916	5,981	4,146
Jordan	1,703	2,252	3,737	4,164	4,175	4,231	4,308	4,405	4,283
Kazakhstan	1,229	3,771	9,070	10,511	7,715	9,248	9,813	9,813	9,122
Kuwait	18,443	35,591	38,576	29,874	27,650	29,755	33,404	32,372	24,809
Kyrgyz Republic	280	477	880	1,121	1,121	1,243	1,308	1,374	1,174
Lebanon	4,340	4,575	7,762	7,664	7,654	7,820	8,058	7,812	9,310
Libya	7,180	8,425	12,169	7,560	7,672	10,048	11,414	8,828	4,243
Malaysia	4,044	5,587	9,041	9,955	9,818	10,259	11,378	11,414	10,402
Maldives	3,172	3,640	7,077	9,033	9,209	9,577	10,279	10,562	6,924
Mali	270	489	710	751	781	830	895	879	856
Mauritania	677	971	1,611	1,524	1,537	1,588	1,670	1,743	1,702
Morocco	1,351	2,054	2,882	2,919	2,941	3,083	3,278	3,287	3,108
Mozambique	319	417	472	590	429	461	503	507	449
Niger	207	337	464	484	500	518	571	554	568
Nigeria	568	1,268	2,292	2,730	2,176	1,969	2,154	2,361	2,085
Oman	8,601	12,377	18,713	16,029	14,619	15,131	16,521	15,343	12,409
Pakistan	540	734	973	1,339	1,363	1,456	1,339	1,169	1,167
Palestine	1,476	1,544	2,557	3,272	3,528	3,620	3,562	3,657	3,240
Qatar	29,976	51,456	67,403	63,039	57,163	59,125	65,908	62,088	50,815
Saudi Arabia	9,171	13,792	19,263	20,628	19,879	20,802	23,337	23,140	20,110
Senegal	618	1,016	1,319	1,218	1,270	1,362	1,458	1,430	1,458
Sierra Leone	188	292	402	592	527	499	534	528	475
Somalia	231	222	91	105	106	111	111	119	118
Sudan	480	1,137	1,585	2,158	2,250	2,991	1,157	815	1,415
Suriname	2,456	4,391	8,470	9,168	5,560	5,947	6,548	6,841	7,023
Syria	1,198	1,547	2,830	1,109	761	988	1,304	1,558	890
Tajikistan	138	341	750	978	807	849	853	891	838
Togo	302	406	534	730	808	830	884	853	863
Tunisia	2,212	3,193	4,142	3,862	3,698	3,481	3,439	3,352	3,318
Türkiye	4,337	7,456	10,742	11,006	10,894	10,590	9,454	9,121	8,538
Turkmenistan	1,092	2,981	4,439	6,478	6,388	6,752	6,545	7,314	7,104
Uganda	287	403	947	766	770	767	797	852	846
UAE	33,726	39,880	33,893	38,663	38,142	40,645	43,839	42,701	36,285
Uzbekistan	670	653	1,642	2,615	2,568	1,827	1,529	1,719	1,686
Yemen	624	947	1,335	1,006	811	745	804	866	937
<b>OIC</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>2,108</b>	<b>3,558</b>	<b>3,767</b>	<b>3,654</b>	<b>3,752</b>	<b>3,869</b>	<b>3,963</b>	<b>3,814</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>5,491</b>	<b>7,298</b>	<b>9,556</b>	<b>10,183</b>	<b>10,232</b>	<b>10,765</b>	<b>11,319</b>	<b>11,375</b>	<b>10,949</b>

**Table 15.4: GDP per Capita, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	-8.1	3.6	2.4	-4.4	-1.2	0.1	-1.2	1.5	-4.2
Albania	7.3	6.1	4.2	2.5	3.5	3.9	4.3	2.5	-2.8
Algeria	2.4	4.4	1.7	1.6	1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-1.1	-6.6
Azerbaijan	10.2	26.7	3.5	-0.1	-4.1	-0.8	0.6	1.6	-5.0
Bahrain	2.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-3.2	-2.5	-8.8
Bangladesh	3.9	4.4	4.4	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.0	4.2
Benin	2.7	-1.2	-0.7	9.9	0.5	2.8	3.8	4.0	-0.7
Brunei	0.7	-1.2	1.3	-1.6	-3.6	0.2	-1.0	2.8	0.1
Burkina Faso	-1.0	5.5	5.2	0.9	2.9	3.2	3.7	2.7	-0.8
Cameroon	0.9	-0.7	0.6	2.9	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.1	-4.0
Chad	-4.1	4.0	11.2	-1.4	-9.3	-5.4	-0.7	-0.1	-3.7
Comoros	-0.2	0.4	2.3	-0.4	0.4	3.2	1.8	1.4	1.6
Cote d'Ivoire	-4.6	-0.4	5.2	12.0	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.6	-0.6
Djibouti	-1.4	2.0	10.1	5.9	4.9	3.7	6.7	5.0	-0.3
Egypt	3.4	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.2	3.5	1.6
Gabon	-3.7	-1.6	3.4	0.5	-1.0	-2.3	-1.7	1.4	-3.1
Gambia	2.9	-5.3	2.8	1.0	-1.1	1.8	4.1	7.4	-8.9
Guinea	0.6	0.9	2.5	1.3	7.9	7.3	3.4	2.7	4.1
Guinea-Bissau	-2.2	1.8	2.0	3.4	3.6	3.3	0.8	2.0	-3.8
Guyana	-1.0	6.3	3.9	0.2	3.3	3.2	3.9	4.8	42.8
Indonesia	3.5	4.3	4.8	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	-3.1
Iran	2.8	3.1	5.7	-2.7	7.3	1.3	-3.6	-8.0	2.1
Iraq	-1.6	-0.6	3.7	1.3	10.6	-4.3	0.3	3.6	-17.6
Jordan	2.4	4.7	-2.9	-1.3	-1.1	-0.3	0.1	0.6	-2.5
Kazakhstan	10.1	8.7	5.8	-0.3	-0.3	2.7	2.7	3.2	-3.8
Kuwait	-0.1	7.2	-7.9	-3.2	-0.2	-7.0	0.4	-2.2	-10.2
Kyrgyz Republic	4.2	-1.3	-1.7	1.8	2.2	2.7	1.7	2.4	-10.5
Lebanon	-1.2	-0.1	4.9	-3.6	-1.2	-0.8	-2.3	-7.1	-24.7
Libya	0.8	10.6	4.2	-1.8	-2.6	30.6	6.5	-29.1	-60.3
Malaysia	6.4	3.3	5.6	3.7	3.0	4.4	3.4	2.9	-6.8
Maldives	1.7	-15.4	3.6	-1.6	1.7	2.7	4.1	3.8	-34.7
Mali	1.8	6.9	7.4	4.4	5.7	3.6	3.6	3.2	-3.0
Mauritania	-6.4	5.5	-0.3	2.4	-1.6	0.6	-0.7	2.9	-4.4
Morocco	0.4	1.8	2.6	3.5	1.9	4.4	2.5	2.5	-6.2
Mozambique	-1.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	-0.6	-4.0
Niger	-6.0	3.5	4.6	0.9	1.7	1.0	3.2	2.0	-0.3
Nigeria	2.4	3.7	5.2	0.0	-4.2	-1.8	-0.7	-0.4	-4.3
Oman	5.9	-0.2	-3.8	-1.3	0.1	-3.7	-2.5	-3.7	-5.3
Pakistan	1.5	5.2	-0.6	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.7	-1.0	-1.4
Palestine	-10.9	8.5	3.1	1.4	6.4	-0.6	-1.3	-1.2	-13.6
Qatar	4.0	-6.4	4.1	0.4	-0.4	-4.0	-0.8	-1.0	-5.3
Saudi Arabia	3.2	2.5	2.0	1.5	-0.6	-2.7	0.6	-1.3	-5.6
Senegal	-3.5	3.0	1.4	3.4	3.4	4.4	3.3	1.6	-1.9
Sierra Leone	1.0	0.6	3.0	-22.2	4.1	1.6	1.3	3.3	-4.2
Somalia	-0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-1.4	-0.1	0.0	-4.3
Sudan	5.8	6.4	5.9	1.5	1.1	2.2	0.4	-1.1	-3.9
Suriname	0.9	2.7	4.9	-3.6	-5.9	0.6	3.9	0.2	-16.7
Syria	-1.8	3.1	2.7	0.6	-2.8	1.4	2.4	3.0	2.4
Tajikistan	6.6	4.7	4.2	6.2	4.4	6.1	5.0	4.9	2.1
Togo	-3.9	-7.1	3.3	8.3	8.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	-1.7
Tunisia	3.3	2.6	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.5	-0.1	-9.6
Türkiye	5.3	7.6	6.9	4.3	1.6	5.8	1.4	-0.4	0.7
Turkmenistan	4.3	11.8	12.8	-0.3	-6.3	-1.2	-0.3	-9.1	-4.8
Uganda	1.6	6.6	16.2	2.7	-2.9	3.1	1.8	4.0	-4.0
UAE	6.2	-7.0	-5.9	4.5	1.9	1.0	-0.3	1.9	-7.3
Uzbekistan	2.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	4.3	2.7	3.6	3.8	-0.3
Yemen	4.6	2.2	1.3	-37.7	-17.1	-12.7	-3.1	-0.9	-1.0
<b>OIC</b>	3.4	4.1	3.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.2	0.1	-4.0
<b>World</b>	3.1	2.8	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.4	-4.4

**Table 15.5: Gross Domestic Savings, % of GDP (Current Prices)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	-26.9	-27.5	-15.6	-2.2	-3.2	5.1	-8.4	-19.9	-7.1
Albania	7.6	12.0	10.7	8.2	7.8	8.9	9.6	8.8	5.6
Algeria	44.7	54.8	48.5	37.4	36.6	38.5	41.0	39.6	32.9
Azerbaijan	20.4	47.5	49.8	30.9	28.5	31.1	35.4	31.4	23.5
Bahrain	39.3	46.5	45.9	36.7	37.8	41.3	42.6	44.3	39.9
Bangladesh	17.9	20.0	20.8	22.2	25.0	25.3	22.8	25.0	25.3
Benin	9.9	9.9	9.7	13.4	16.5	16.9	19.1	21.2	22.5
Brunei	58.7	67.5	63.1	55.2	52.6	53.0	56.3	54.5	50.8
Burkina Faso	-2.9	3.1	13.9	12.5	14.7	15.7	18.7	17.0	16.6
Cameroon	22.3	20.2	18.4	17.0	17.9	18.9	18.4	18.2	24.0
Chad	-11.7	25.8	26.0	20.8	16.1	13.4	17.7	20.9	14.2
Comoros	-5.7	4.0	-2.1	-3.9	-3.2	-2.9	-2.3	-3.9	-9.7
Cote d'Ivoire	17.3	17.2	21.1	25.5	23.4	21.4	20.4	21.2	21.9
Djibouti	0.5	10.2	19.8	19.2	16.8	16.0	18.8	18.2	17.8
Egypt	12.1	16.0	14.3	5.8	5.5	3.1	6.2	9.7	6.2
Gabon	53.5	57.4	55.9	47.3	44.9	46.8	50.8	51.3	44.7
Gambia	7.6	10.7	1.8	10.0	12.6	6.1	4.7	5.4	7.9
Guinea	6.3	10.2	7.5	-5.3	-0.4	10.3	11.0	12.7	12.9
Guinea-Bissau	2.2	-2.6	-8.7	-0.8	-0.2	1.7	-1.5	-13.6	-8.0
Guyana	20.7	-8.2	-2.5	6.9	19.4	15.4	14.7	-1.9	23.3
Indonesia	32.2	28.0	34.8	32.8	32.6	33.6	34.0	33.3	31.7
Iran	37.7	46.3	43.9	31.0	33.2	35.0	35.9	35.4	37.2
Iraq	68.5	20.8	25.1	21.0	20.6	27.7	36.0	32.9	24.3
Jordan	4.5	1.3	14.8	2.6	3.4	2.9	5.8	9.7	6.1
Kazakhstan	26.0	38.9	43.8	34.6	33.8	36.9	39.6	38.6	34.3
Kuwait	37.0	52.1	54.0	34.3	29.1	32.3	37.2	33.4	34.3
Kyrgyz Republic	14.3	-2.1	-2.7	-8.3	-0.2	0.8	0.3	7.2	7.8
Lebanon	-3.2	3.5	-0.1	-3.3	-1.5	-3.2	-5.9	-8.0	-11.5
Libya	33.0	62.3	54.2	5.0	1.8	19.7	30.4	11.7	20.6
Malaysia	46.1	44.3	39.3	33.0	32.6	32.4	30.6	28.5	26.1
Maldives	37.4	35.2	43.2	40.8	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.2	30.6
Mali	6.7	12.7	11.7	5.2	7.1	7.9	9.4	10.3	7.2
Mauritania	3.4	14.2	30.3	21.5	26.0	28.1	30.2	33.2	30.3
Morocco	21.7	24.8	23.3	23.2	22.2	23.1	23.0	23.4	20.8
Mozambique	14.0	8.1	8.2	9.5	8.1	10.6	12.6	12.6	14.3
Niger	7.2	9.6	13.0	16.2	15.4	13.0	14.8	16.0	12.7
Nigeria	57.4	35.6	22.8	14.7	13.5	15.5	17.8	20.6	21.7
Oman	43.2	48.6	47.8	33.0	28.6	30.3	38.1	34.8	27.7
Pakistan	13.7	12.8	10.0	9.3	8.7	6.8	6.2	5.4	8.4
Palestine	-15.1	-30.0	-19.0	-13.4	-11.4	-9.4	-10.9	-10.7	-12.6
Qatar	65.1	69.7	69.8	57.5	54.7	56.9	60.7	57.0	50.5
Saudi Arabia	38.0	52.3	47.5	29.7	31.4	34.4	37.5	37.2	28.5
Senegal	16.6	14.5	12.4	13.1	14.4	16.0	16.7	17.7	12.1
Sierra Leone	-13.2	-0.3	13.5	-12.4	-10.7	-5.2	-5.8	-10.1	-13.0
Somalia	19.1	19.0	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6
Sudan	8.5	14.3	18.9	6.6	3.3	4.7	6.4	3.2	1.9
Suriname	28.1	34.0	45.9	35.7	28.0	36.1	43.0	36.5	38.5
Syria	24.2	20.4	27.0	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.2	28.2	28.2
Tajikistan	0.6	4.3	4.0	17.2	8.5	8.2	12.4	12.6	1.2
Togo	10.9	5.9	6.1	5.8	7.2	9.2	9.6	10.7	9.9
Tunisia	22.7	21.3	20.5	9.1	7.7	6.9	7.8	7.1	7.3
Türkiye	21.1	24.4	22.4	26.2	25.9	27.0	29.1	27.6	28.1
Turkmenistan	48.4	40.2	85.6	79.3	80.4	80.0	79.9	80.1	80.0
Uganda	12.7	16.2	18.8	17.9	20.8	20.0	20.1	20.4	18.5
UAE	41.6	43.2	47.7	52.2	51.3	49.5	49.9	48.5	46.8
Uzbekistan	12.3	30.8	29.6	24.3	22.1	26.9	30.0	28.9	27.0
Yemen	26.7	31.2	14.7	-9.0	-15.4	-13.1	-11.4	-13.8	-13.1
<b>OIC</b>	30.7	34.6	33.9	26.9	27.0	28.7	30.6	29.8	27.6
<b>World</b>	24.4	24.7	25.5	26.3	26.2	26.8	27.3	27.1	27.1

**Table 15.6: Final Consumption Expenditure, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	4.2	7.9	17.0	19.1	18.6	17.9	20.0	22.7	21.2
Albania	3.2	7.1	10.6	10.5	10.9	11.9	13.7	14.1	14.1
Algeria	30.2	46.7	83.1	103.9	101.5	104.6	103.6	103.5	99.0
Azerbaijan	4.2	7.0	26.6	36.7	27.1	28.2	30.4	33.1	32.6
Bahrain	5.5	8.5	13.9	19.7	20.1	20.8	21.6	21.4	20.4
Bangladesh	37.3	46.1	90.7	151.4	165.3	183.4	208.1	225.7	246.1
Benin	2.3	4.3	6.3	9.9	9.9	10.6	11.5	11.3	11.8
Brunei	2.7	3.4	5.1	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.9
Burkina Faso	3.0	6.0	8.7	10.3	10.9	11.9	13.1	13.3	14.5
Cameroon	7.8	14.3	21.3	25.6	26.8	28.4	31.6	31.9	30.3
Chad	1.8	5.0	8.1	9.3	8.7	9.0	9.4	8.9	9.6
Comoros	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4
Cote d'Ivoire	8.8	14.1	20.7	34.1	36.7	40.5	46.2	46.1	47.8
Djibouti	0.5	0.6	1.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8
Egypt	84.1	79.3	184.0	299.3	255.4	189.1	234.3	286.5	346.3
Gabon	2.6	4.1	6.3	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.2	8.4
Gambia	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
Guinea	4.0	3.6	6.3	9.3	8.6	9.3	10.6	11.8	13.5
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
Guyana	0.9	2.1	3.5	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.1	5.3	4.2
Indonesia	119.1	219.3	492.5	578.5	627.7	674.3	687.9	746.9	722.5
Iran	69.6	122.9	294.1	287.8	311.4	327.3	337.6	422.5	590.2
Iraq	7.4	39.6	103.8	131.7	132.3	135.4	145.6	157.8	126.2
Jordan	8.3	12.8	23.1	37.6	38.5	40.2	40.4	40.2	41.0
Kazakhstan	13.5	34.9	83.2	120.5	90.8	105.3	108.4	111.6	112.4
Kuwait	23.8	38.7	53.1	75.3	77.6	81.7	86.8	90.7	69.6
Kyrgyz Republic	1.2	2.5	4.9	7.2	6.8	7.6	8.2	8.2	7.1
Lebanon	17.2	20.8	38.5	51.7	52.2	55.0	58.5	57.8	70.9
Libya	25.8	18.4	34.5	46.1	48.9	53.1	53.1	52.8	23.1
Malaysia	50.6	79.9	154.8	202.1	202.9	215.7	248.9	260.8	248.7
Maldives	0.6	0.8	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.5	2.6
Mali	2.8	5.4	9.4	12.4	13.0	14.1	15.5	15.5	16.1
Mauritania	1.7	2.5	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5
Morocco	30.4	47.1	71.5	77.7	80.3	84.4	91.0	91.9	90.8
Mozambique	4.9	7.8	10.2	14.4	11.0	11.8	13.0	13.5	12.0
Niger	2.2	4.1	6.6	8.1	8.8	9.7	10.9	10.8	12.0
Nigeria	29.6	113.5	280.4	422.1	350.2	317.6	346.7	376.6	336.8
Oman	11.1	16.0	29.7	45.8	46.7	49.2	49.4	49.8	45.8
Pakistan	66.4	102.6	157.1	242.3	253.5	282.1	266.4	239.4	236.3
Palestine	5.0	6.7	11.5	15.8	17.2	17.6	18.0	19.0	17.5
Qatar	6.2	13.5	37.7	68.8	68.7	69.4	72.0	75.7	72.4
Saudi Arabia	117.6	156.6	277.2	460.0	442.7	451.9	491.8	497.9	500.8
Senegal	5.1	9.6	14.7	15.4	16.3	17.6	19.3	19.2	21.4
Sierra Leone	1.0	1.7	2.2	4.8	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.3
Somalia	1.7	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
Sudan	12.0	30.2	44.4	78.4	86.7	116.3	45.3	33.8	60.9
Suriname	0.8	1.4	2.4	3.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5
Syria	14.9	22.6	44.1	14.3	9.5	12.1	15.9	19.1	11.2
Tajikistan	0.9	2.2	5.4	6.8	6.4	6.9	6.8	7.3	7.9
Togo	1.3	2.1	3.2	5.0	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.2	6.4
Tunisia	16.6	25.4	35.0	39.2	38.6	37.0	36.7	36.4	36.4
Türkiye	216.3	382.7	602.6	638.1	644.8	627.0	551.7	550.7	517.9
Turkmenistan	2.5	8.5	3.2	7.5	7.1	7.8	7.7	8.7	8.6
Uganda	5.9	9.3	24.9	24.1	24.2	25.3	27.2	30.0	31.5
UAE	61.8	103.9	151.5	171.3	174.0	194.8	211.6	215.0	190.9
Uzbekistan	14.5	11.8	33.0	62.0	63.7	43.2	35.3	41.0	42.1
Yemen	8.0	13.1	26.4	29.1	25.4	23.5	25.5	28.7	31.6
<b>OIC</b>	<b>1,183</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>3,690</b>	<b>4,775</b>	<b>4,722</b>	<b>4,826</b>	<b>4,934</b>	<b>5,210</b>	<b>5,268</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>



**Table 15.7: Household Final Consumption Expenditure, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	4.0	7.2	14.1	15.0	14.4	13.9	16.3	18.1	17.6
Albania	2.9	6.2	9.3	9.2	9.6	10.4	12.0	12.3	12.3
Algeria	22.8	34.8	55.3	68.1	68.0	72.4	73.5	74.5	69.9
Azerbaijan	3.4	5.6	20.8	30.1	22.2	23.5	25.5	27.7	25.8
Bahrain	4.0	6.3	10.6	14.2	14.5	14.9	15.5	15.4	14.6
Bangladesh	35.3	42.9	84.9	140.9	152.3	168.7	190.9	206.8	225.5
Benin	2.0	3.7	5.1	8.6	8.7	9.2	10.0	9.9	10.3
Brunei	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9
Burkina Faso	2.6	5.1	7.2	8.5	8.8	9.4	10.3	10.2	11.3
Cameroon	6.8	12.4	18.3	21.8	22.8	24.5	27.3	27.7	26.2
Chad	1.6	4.4	7.0	8.4	7.7	8.0	8.4	7.9	8.5
Comoros	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Cote d'Ivoire	7.2	11.7	17.6	29.8	32.0	35.1	40.0	40.0	41.4
Djibouti	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1
Egypt	73.5	68.8	160.1	261.9	224.5	169.4	213.4	262.2	316.9
Gabon	1.8	2.9	4.4	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.4	6.6
Gambia	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5
Guinea	3.7	3.4	5.5	7.5	7.2	7.7	8.7	9.7	11.2
Guinea-Bissau	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
Guyana	0.7	1.8	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.2	4.1	3.3
Indonesia	107.8	194.9	424.5	494.6	538.9	581.7	593.9	648.3	624.1
Iran	54.5	94.0	219.9	222.9	237.9	246.4	254.4	319.7	445.2
Iraq	4.0	25.8	72.8	98.6	100.0	102.8	106.7	108.9	91.8
Jordan	6.6	10.7	17.9	30.7	31.7	33.0	33.1	32.7	33.5
Kazakhstan	11.3	28.5	67.2	99.0	74.9	87.7	93.4	95.0	90.6
Kuwait	15.7	26.0	33.3	47.6	49.5	52.3	55.0	56.3	43.9
Kyrgyz Republic	0.9	2.1	4.1	6.0	5.6	6.3	6.8	6.8	5.8
Lebanon	14.3	17.6	33.8	45.5	45.5	48.0	50.1	49.2	60.9
Libya	17.9	13.5	21.3	21.5	24.8	26.3	26.1	25.3	11.3
Malaysia	41.0	63.4	122.7	162.6	165.1	176.8	206.0	218.2	205.0
Maldives	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.0
Mali	2.3	4.6	7.8	10.3	10.8	11.7	12.8	12.8	13.3
Mauritania	1.4	2.0	3.2	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5
Morocco	23.6	35.4	54.8	58.2	60.4	63.5	68.5	68.7	66.9
Mozambique	4.0	6.4	8.2	10.3	7.8	8.6	9.7	9.9	9.1
Niger	1.7	3.4	5.6	6.5	7.2	8.0	9.0	8.8	9.8
Nigeria	28.3	106.1	249.7	390.9	330.0	301.1	323.0	348.7	299.4
Oman	6.9	9.5	19.1	26.4	27.1	29.4	29.7	31.0	27.8
Pakistan	60.0	93.7	139.1	213.0	222.1	248.0	233.1	209.7	202.5
Palestine	3.9	5.3	9.0	12.3	13.5	14.3	14.5	15.4	13.9
Qatar	2.7	7.1	20.2	36.1	39.0	41.1	42.2	43.1	38.3
Saudi Arabia	68.6	86.5	170.5	263.7	276.1	283.6	298.2	308.8	301.0
Senegal	4.4	8.3	12.5	12.9	13.6	14.8	16.1	16.0	17.9
Sierra Leone	0.9	1.5	2.0	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.0
Somalia	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
Sudan	11.3	27.9	41.8	73.1	81.4	107.9	41.5	31.0	49.4
Suriname	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
Syria	12.5	18.7	36.6	11.9	7.9	10.1	13.2	15.9	9.3
Tajikistan	0.8	1.9	4.8	5.9	5.6	6.1	5.9	6.3	7.0
Togo	1.1	1.8	2.8	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.5
Tunisia	13.0	19.9	27.7	30.8	30.0	28.7	28.7	28.3	28.3
Türkiye	183.6	321.0	487.0	518.8	516.7	503.4	437.4	432.9	408.6
Turkmenistan	1.8	6.6	1.1	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.7
Uganda	5.0	7.9	22.8	21.8	21.8	22.6	24.4	26.9	27.6
UAE	52.1	89.7	122.4	126.8	129.2	143.9	161.7	163.8	140.4
Uzbekistan	11.9	9.3	26.8	50.2	51.5	35.4	28.2	31.3	32.0
Yemen	6.6	10.9	22.3	24.2	22.3	20.9	22.8	25.8	29.0
<b>OIC</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>1,587</b>	<b>2,948</b>	<b>3,795</b>	<b>3,778</b>	<b>3,870</b>	<b>3,939</b>	<b>4,161</b>	<b>4,178</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>

**Table 15.8: General Government Final Consumption Expenditure, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0.3	0.7	2.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.6	3.6
Albania	0.3	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8
Algeria	7.4	11.8	27.8	35.8	33.4	32.2	30.1	29.0	29.2
Azerbaijan	0.8	1.4	5.8	6.6	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.4	6.8
Bahrain	1.5	2.2	3.3	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.1	5.8
Bangladesh	2.1	3.2	5.8	10.5	13.0	14.7	17.1	18.9	20.6
Benin	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Brunei	1.7	1.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1
Burkina Faso	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.1
Cameroon	1.0	2.0	3.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1
Chad	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Comoros	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cote d'Ivoire	1.7	2.5	3.1	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.2	6.1	6.4
Djibouti	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Egypt	10.6	10.5	24.0	37.4	30.9	19.7	20.9	24.3	29.4
Gabon	0.8	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8
Gambia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Guinea	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Guyana	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9
Indonesia	11.3	24.4	68.0	83.9	88.8	92.6	94.0	98.6	98.3
Iran	15.1	28.9	74.2	65.0	73.6	80.9	83.2	102.8	145.0
Iraq	3.5	13.7	31.0	33.1	32.3	32.6	38.9	49.0	34.4
Jordan	1.8	2.2	5.2	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.5
Kazakhstan	2.2	6.4	16.0	21.4	16.0	17.6	14.9	16.6	21.8
Kuwait	8.1	12.7	19.8	27.7	28.1	29.5	31.9	34.3	25.7
Kyrgyz Republic	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
Lebanon	2.9	3.1	4.7	6.3	6.6	7.0	8.4	8.7	10.0
Libya	7.9	4.9	13.2	24.6	24.1	26.8	26.9	27.6	11.8
Malaysia	9.5	16.5	32.1	39.4	37.9	38.9	42.9	42.6	43.8
Maldives	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6
Mali	0.5	0.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8
Mauritania	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Morocco	6.9	11.6	16.7	19.5	19.9	20.9	22.5	23.2	23.9
Mozambique	0.8	1.5	2.0	4.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.5	2.9
Niger	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2
Nigeria	1.5	8.0	32.2	33.1	21.8	16.5	23.6	27.9	37.4
Oman	4.2	6.5	10.6	19.4	19.6	19.8	19.7	18.8	18.0
Pakistan	6.4	8.9	18.0	29.3	31.4	34.1	33.3	29.7	33.8
Palestine	1.1	1.4	2.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6
Qatar	3.5	6.4	17.5	32.7	29.7	28.4	29.8	32.6	34.1
Saudi Arabia	49.0	70.1	106.7	196.3	166.6	168.3	193.6	189.1	199.8
Senegal	0.7	1.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.5
Sierra Leone	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Somalia	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Sudan	0.7	2.3	2.7	5.2	5.3	8.3	3.7	2.8	11.5
Suriname	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
Syria	2.4	3.9	7.5	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.7	3.2	1.9
Tajikistan	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Togo	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
Tunisia	3.6	5.5	7.3	8.4	8.6	8.3	7.9	8.1	8.0
Türkiye	32.7	61.7	115.6	119.3	128.1	123.5	114.3	117.8	109.3
Turkmenistan	0.7	1.9	2.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.9
Uganda	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.2	4.0
UAE	9.7	14.2	29.1	44.5	44.7	50.9	49.9	51.2	50.5
Uzbekistan	2.6	2.5	6.3	11.7	12.2	7.8	7.1	9.8	10.1
Yemen	1.4	2.2	4.0	4.8	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.6
<b>OIC</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>1,091</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>

**Table 15.9: Gross Capital Formation, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0.4	1.2	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.4
Albania	1.1	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.2
Algeria	12.8	32.7	66.8	84.3	81.3	82.6	82.9	78.7	62.9
Azerbaijan	1.1	5.5	9.6	14.8	9.7	10.0	9.5	9.8	10.3
Bahrain	1.5	4.3	7.0	7.9	9.4	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.7
Bangladesh	10.5	14.1	30.1	56.2	65.3	74.9	84.2	95.0	104.6
Benin	0.6	0.9	1.6	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.8	3.7	4.3
Brunei	1.3	1.8	3.2	4.6	3.9	4.2	5.6	5.2	4.9
Burkina Faso	0.4	1.1	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.5
Cameroon	1.9	3.9	6.1	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.8	8.8	10.6
Chad	0.3	1.3	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.6
Comoros	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Cote d'Ivoire	1.2	1.9	3.6	10.8	10.4	10.4	12.3	11.7	13.6
Djibouti	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.5
Egypt	17.0	16.6	41.9	45.4	40.6	29.8	41.6	57.1	51.0
Gabon	1.1	2.0	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.4
Gambia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
Guinea	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.1	4.5	2.3	2.3	3.4	3.7
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Guyana	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2
Indonesia	39.8	77.7	248.3	293.2	315.5	342.4	360.3	378.0	342.6
Iran	39.9	88.3	206.7	133.4	135.7	160.2	166.0	241.8	362.0
Iraq	8.6	15.2	26.0	36.1	31.4	35.7	43.1	59.2	42.3
Jordan	2.4	5.3	9.5	9.6	9.3	9.8	10.2	10.4	10.3
Kazakhstan	3.3	17.7	37.6	51.5	38.2	44.0	45.3	50.2	48.8
Kuwait	4.0	13.3	20.4	29.1	32.8	33.5	35.0	34.1	27.6
Kyrgyz Republic	0.3	0.4	1.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.2
Lebanon	3.4	4.9	9.6	11.1	11.6	11.4	11.4	6.6	9.8
Libya	5.0	13.4	14.9	8.5	6.9	8.4	11.3	4.1	3.4
Malaysia	25.2	32.1	59.6	76.6	78.3	81.5	85.8	76.7	66.2
Maldives	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.5
Mali	0.5	1.3	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	2.5
Mauritania	0.2	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.3
Morocco	10.4	18.8	31.8	31.2	33.5	35.8	39.4	38.3	32.6
Mozambique	2.1	1.9	2.4	6.6	5.6	4.4	7.4	9.2	8.1
Niger	0.3	0.9	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.9
Nigeria	23.7	46.1	63.8	76.6	62.1	58.1	83.6	124.4	126.4
Oman	3.0	6.7	13.0	20.3	18.9	19.4	19.4	15.4	11.8
Pakistan	11.6	19.6	27.6	41.9	43.5	48.9	49.3	39.5	39.7
Palestine	1.4	1.2	1.9	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.6	3.6
Qatar	3.6	15.3	39.1	60.0	74.2	68.6	74.5	74.9	62.1
Saudi Arabia	36.6	66.3	163.4	223.6	199.5	198.7	189.4	228.2	184.8
Senegal	1.3	2.9	3.9	4.6	4.8	6.3	7.3	7.4	7.6
Sierra Leone	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Somalia	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Sudan	1.5	8.7	13.4	10.3	7.9	13.1	7.6	4.4	3.1
Suriname	0.5	1.0	1.7	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.6
Syria	3.4	5.2	16.1	5.7	3.8	4.8	6.3	7.6	4.4
Tajikistan	0.1	0.3	1.3	3.7	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.0
Togo	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Tunisia	5.6	7.0	11.3	8.6	7.7	7.7	8.3	7.0	7.6
Türkiye	65.1	135.7	207.9	243.7	243.7	263.7	227.9	188.8	197.2
Turkmenistan	1.7	3.2	11.7	17.7	18.0	19.3	18.9	21.6	21.2
Uganda	1.6	3.1	7.4	7.1	7.6	7.7	8.5	9.4	9.3
UAE	22.7	36.5	78.6	91.8	92.9	97.5	99.3	93.8	81.5
Uzbekistan	3.4	4.5	12.4	21.3	21.6	17.4	19.0	26.1	21.6
Yemen	2.2	5.1	5.9	3.3	3.9	3.2	3.7	4.8	1.0
<b>OIC</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>1,546</b>	<b>1,799</b>	<b>1,783</b>	<b>1,879</b>	<b>1,948</b>	<b>2,096</b>	<b>2,052</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>

**Table 15.10: Gross Fixed Capital Formation, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0.4	1.2	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.4
Albania	1.1	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.4
Algeria	11.3	23.1	58.5	70.1	68.9	69.4	70.4	66.2	59.5
Azerbaijan	1.2	5.5	9.6	14.8	9.5	9.7	9.7	10.2	10.0
Bahrain	1.5	4.1	6.7	7.5	8.3	10.1	11.1	11.2	10.5
Bangladesh	10.5	14.1	30.1	56.2	65.3	74.9	84.2	95.0	104.6
Benin	0.6	0.9	1.6	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.7	3.6	4.2
Brunei	1.3	1.8	3.2	4.5	3.9	4.2	5.5	5.2	4.8
Burkina Faso	0.5	0.9	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.1
Cameroon	2.0	3.9	6.1	7.1	7.4	8.0	8.8	8.8	10.6
Chad	0.2	1.3	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8
Comoros	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Cote d'Ivoire	1.3	1.6	3.3	10.8	10.3	10.4	11.5	12.4	14.2
Djibouti	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
Egypt	16.3	16.0	41.2	43.4	40.6	29.8	41.6	57.1	51.0
Gabon	1.0	2.0	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.4
Gambia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
Guinea	0.6	0.9	1.3	2.1	4.5	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.5
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Guyana	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2
Indonesia	33.8	69.6	234.1	282.5	303.6	326.6	336.5	362.0	335.9
Iran	34.3	66.1	153.7	106.0	103.2	110.9	116.3	154.8	273.8
Iraq	0.9	9.5	26.5	46.1	25.6	29.2	34.7	52.0	42.3
Jordan	2.1	4.5	8.4	8.4	8.0	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.8
Kazakhstan	3.2	16.0	36.0	42.2	31.2	36.2	38.0	42.6	42.2
Kuwait	4.0	11.8	18.5	29.2	32.0	32.6	34.3	33.7	27.0
Kyrgyz Republic	0.3	0.4	1.3	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.0
Lebanon	3.5	4.7	9.6	10.8	11.3	11.1	11.0	7.3	9.8
Libya	4.9	13.3	16.4	8.3	9.7	10.9	12.3	9.5	4.7
Malaysia	23.7	32.0	57.2	77.9	76.9	80.0	86.8	83.7	70.5
Maldives	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.5
Mali	0.5	1.3	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.5
Mauritania	0.6	1.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.9	3.6	3.6
Morocco	10.4	17.7	28.6	28.7	31.0	31.4	33.5	33.1	30.3
Mozambique	1.1	1.0	1.9	5.0	3.1	3.0	7.4	9.2	8.1
Niger	0.3	0.8	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.0	3.9
Nigeria	23.6	44.0	61.1	73.3	59.5	55.3	80.2	120.6	123.1
Oman	3.0	6.8	14.1	19.2	21.6	19.3	18.5	17.7	13.7
Pakistan	10.5	17.7	24.8	37.7	39.1	44.0	44.7	35.5	35.6
Palestine	1.3	1.2	1.8	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.4
Qatar	3.5	14.3	39.1	60.0	74.2	68.6	74.5	74.9	62.1
Saudi Arabia	32.9	63.4	129.0	195.3	168.5	168.6	165.0	175.2	159.2
Senegal	1.3	2.4	3.4	4.1	4.6	5.5	6.1	6.8	7.1
Sierra Leone	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Somalia	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Sudan	1.3	7.3	12.1	9.5	7.7	12.7	7.6	4.4	3.1
Suriname	0.5	1.0	1.7	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.6
Syria	3.4	6.5	12.6	3.8	2.5	3.2	4.2	5.1	3.0
Tajikistan	0.1	0.3	1.4	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.1
Togo	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
Tunisia	5.4	6.9	10.8	8.6	8.1	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.3
Türkiye	60.9	133.7	191.4	255.4	253.1	256.5	230.9	196.9	197.2
Turkmenistan	1.7	3.2	11.7	17.7	18.0	19.3	18.9	21.6	21.2
Uganda	1.6	3.0	7.3	6.9	7.5	7.5	8.3	9.1	9.0
UAE	21.2	33.3	71.8	83.7	87.3	73.2	73.1	76.8	70.6
Uzbekistan	3.8	3.3	11.3	19.0	18.7	15.1	16.6	23.6	21.4
Yemen	1.7	3.5	6.1	4.5	3.4	3.2	3.4	4.4	2.4
<b>OIC</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>1,390</b>	<b>1,701</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>1,772</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>1,902</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>

**Table 15.11: Exports of Goods and Services, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	1.1	2.1	2.7	3.0	3.0	4.4	3.1	2.3	2.7
Albania	0.7	1.9	3.3	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.8	3.4
Algeria	23.0	48.7	62.0	38.5	33.4	38.5	45.2	39.0	26.1
Azerbaijan	2.1	8.3	28.7	20.1	17.6	19.8	25.5	23.6	15.2
Bahrain	7.2	13.4	17.9	25.8	23.9	26.9	30.0	29.6	24.1
Bangladesh	6.4	9.6	18.3	33.7	36.7	36.9	39.9	46.1	44.1
Benin	0.5	0.9	1.7	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.3	2.8
Brunei	3.7	6.1	9.2	6.8	5.7	6.0	7.0	7.8	6.9
Burkina Faso	0.3	0.6	2.1	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.5	4.1	4.1
Cameroon	2.8	4.4	5.8	6.9	6.3	6.5	7.5	7.9	6.3
Chad	0.2	3.2	4.2	3.1	2.5	2.3	3.1	3.2	2.6
Comoros	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Cote d'Ivoire	4.3	8.5	12.6	12.5	11.8	12.9	13.1	13.9	13.0
Djibouti	0.2	0.3	0.8	3.4	2.6	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2
Egypt	18.2	29.6	45.8	41.9	28.0	31.8	47.2	55.5	48.7
Gabon	3.5	5.7	8.3	6.6	6.2	7.5	8.6	8.6	6.9
Gambia	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1
Guinea	0.5	0.8	2.1	1.9	2.6	4.6	4.8	4.0	9.1
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Guyana	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	4.0
Indonesia	71.2	102.5	183.5	182.2	177.9	204.9	218.9	206.4	181.7
Iran	23.5	69.2	124.8	78.1	98.6	114.5	159.1	150.2	194.5
Iraq	22.2	37.4	64.6	61.1	49.4	67.8	100.0	96.4	53.8
Jordan	3.6	6.8	12.8	14.1	13.7	14.3	15.1	16.1	15.4
Kazakhstan	10.4	30.4	65.5	52.6	43.7	54.0	67.5	66.2	51.7
Kuwait	21.3	51.7	77.0	61.6	52.1	61.8	79.5	72.6	57.2
Kyrgyz Republic	0.6	0.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.4
Lebanon	2.3	7.9	13.5	11.6	11.1	11.6	11.4	10.9	17.0
Libya	13.6	31.6	50.0	10.8	7.3	18.3	30.4	28.7	11.2
Malaysia	112.4	162.0	221.7	209.3	201.2	223.4	246.0	237.8	207.0
Maldives	0.6	0.8	1.7	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	1.9
Mali	0.7	1.4	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.2	4.3	4.6
Mauritania	0.5	0.8	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.1
Morocco	10.5	19.5	30.0	35.2	36.5	40.8	45.8	47.1	40.1
Mozambique	0.6	2.3	3.2	5.0	4.0	5.1	6.7	5.0	4.2
Niger	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4
Nigeria	25.0	37.0	93.2	52.7	37.3	49.5	65.4	67.5	38.0
Oman	10.5	18.1	38.4	32.4	25.7	31.5	41.6	43.7	31.0
Pakistan	9.6	17.1	23.6	28.3	25.4	25.0	25.5	25.6	24.7
Palestine	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5
Qatar	11.9	29.0	78.0	92.3	72.4	85.2	102.6	92.0	70.9
Saudi Arabia	82.3	187.4	261.8	218.0	200.9	240.0	314.9	285.9	184.4
Senegal	1.3	2.4	3.2	4.0	4.1	4.6	5.3	5.7	5.1
Sierra Leone	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
Somalia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sudan	1.9	4.9	2.6	5.5	4.7	7.9	2.9	3.0	3.2
Suriname	0.6	1.1	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.2
Syria	7.1	11.7	19.7	6.4	4.3	5.5	7.1	8.6	5.0
Tajikistan	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4
Togo	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
Tunisia	8.5	14.5	21.8	17.3	16.7	17.4	19.3	19.1	18.4
Türkiye	54.5	110.8	164.7	212.0	200.8	223.7	242.5	248.1	206.4
Turkmenistan	4.8	9.2	17.2	26.7	26.9	28.9	28.4	32.3	31.8
Uganda	0.6	1.4	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6
UAE	53.9	122.1	238.3	361.3	360.6	384.0	392.9	404.0	334.9
Uzbekistan	3.7	5.4	13.1	12.5	12.2	12.9	14.1	17.5	15.2
Yemen	4.0	6.8	9.3	1.9	0.9	1.9	2.1	2.5	1.5
<b>OIC</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>1,253</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>2,032</b>	<b>1,905</b>	<b>2,177</b>	<b>2,528</b>	<b>2,484</b>	<b>2,056</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>

**Table 15.12: Imports of Goods and Services, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	2.5	4.3	5.1	6.2	5.8	6.0	7.4	8.3	6.4
Albania	1.5	3.9	5.8	5.1	5.4	6.1	6.9	6.9	5.6
Algeria	11.4	24.8	50.7	60.6	56.1	55.6	56.3	50.0	40.4
Azerbaijan	2.0	7.0	10.9	18.5	16.5	17.1	17.7	17.7	15.5
Bahrain	5.1	10.3	13.1	22.3	21.1	23.9	27.0	25.2	22.2
Bangladesh	8.7	13.3	24.9	48.1	46.9	49.8	63.2	64.5	63.9
Benin	0.9	1.3	2.6	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.9	4.9	3.7
Brunei	2.0	2.5	3.8	4.9	4.3	4.3	5.7	6.8	6.4
Burkina Faso	0.8	1.5	2.9	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.3
Cameroon	2.4	4.7	7.0	8.5	7.8	7.9	9.2	9.6	7.3
Chad	0.7	2.8	4.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.5
Comoros	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Cote d'Ivoire	3.6	7.5	10.8	11.6	11.0	12.2	13.6	13.2	12.8
Djibouti	0.3	0.4	1.4	3.4	3.3	4.9	4.8	5.7	6.1
Egypt	23.6	31.0	57.1	68.8	53.8	55.6	73.3	81.8	76.7
Gabon	1.6	2.3	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5
Gambia	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
Guinea	0.9	1.5	3.0	4.5	7.1	5.8	5.8	5.7	11.4
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Guyana	0.6	1.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.9	4.4	3.5
Indonesia	52.3	89.1	169.2	178.9	170.8	194.8	230.0	212.7	169.6
Iran	21.7	54.6	95.1	86.4	89.6	110.9	148.3	178.8	237.2
Iraq	14.6	42.2	55.8	62.1	46.6	51.7	61.2	78.4	58.3
Jordan	5.8	11.9	18.2	22.7	21.7	22.9	22.8	22.1	23.0
Kazakhstan	9.0	25.5	44.3	45.2	39.1	40.7	46.5	51.6	44.5
Kuwait	11.4	22.8	35.0	51.5	53.1	56.3	63.0	61.1	48.4
Kyrgyz Republic	0.7	1.4	3.9	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.7	4.0
Lebanon	6.2	12.1	23.1	24.3	23.5	24.7	26.1	21.8	34.0
Libya	5.9	13.8	24.0	16.9	13.2	13.7	18.5	25.8	8.6
Malaysia	94.3	130.6	181.1	186.6	181.1	201.5	221.9	210.7	185.3
Maldives	0.5	0.9	1.7	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.4	2.6
Mali	1.0	1.9	3.8	5.2	5.7	5.5	6.1	6.2	5.8
Mauritania	0.6	1.8	2.7	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.1
Morocco	12.7	23.2	40.1	42.9	47.0	51.3	58.1	57.4	48.8
Mozambique	2.0	3.5	4.7	10.0	8.6	8.1	12.2	12.3	10.3
Niger	0.5	1.1	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.6
Nigeria	9.0	21.2	64.2	53.4	46.6	49.5	73.9	94.0	71.2
Oman	5.1	9.7	24.2	30.1	25.9	29.5	30.6	32.5	25.1
Pakistan	10.5	21.4	33.8	45.5	44.8	53.3	57.0	51.4	42.9
Palestine	2.9	3.6	5.3	7.6	7.9	8.5	9.0	9.2	7.9
Qatar	4.0	13.2	29.7	59.3	63.5	62.2	65.8	66.8	59.1
Saudi Arabia	46.9	81.8	174.2	247.3	198.1	202.0	209.6	218.9	169.8
Senegal	1.7	3.7	5.2	6.3	6.2	7.5	8.7	9.0	9.7
Sierra Leone	0.3	0.5	0.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
Somalia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sudan	2.3	8.6	5.7	10.2	9.7	15.2	7.5	6.2	3.0
Suriname	0.7	1.3	1.8	2.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.2
Syria	5.7	11.1	19.5	6.5	4.3	5.5	7.2	8.7	5.1
Tajikistan	0.9	1.7	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.1
Togo	0.6	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2
Tunisia	9.2	14.6	24.1	22.0	21.2	22.4	24.5	23.2	23.1
Türkiye	61.6	122.9	198.1	229.5	219.5	255.3	244.5	228.4	233.9
Turkmenistan	4.1	6.8	10.0	15.9	16.0	17.1	16.9	19.2	18.9
Uganda	1.4	2.6	8.8	6.0	5.6	6.4	7.3	6.9	8.7
UAE	36.0	83.7	178.6	266.3	270.4	290.8	281.5	295.6	248.4
Uzbekistan	3.5	3.9	9.3	12.4	12.2	14.1	19.4	24.2	21.2
Yemen	3.3	6.0	10.6	7.6	8.2	7.8	8.4	10.7	6.2
<b>OIC</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>1,726</b>	<b>2,064</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>2,122</b>	<b>2,325</b>	<b>2,389</b>	<b>2,147</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.8</b>

**Table 15.13: Total Value Added, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	3.3	5.9	13.7	17.5	17.2	17.9	17.5	18.0	18.9
Albania	3.1	7.0	10.4	10.0	10.4	11.4	13.3	13.5	13.0
Algeria	52.6	99.1	158.3	159.0	154.0	163.6	169.2	164.4	141.7
Azerbaijan	5.0	12.3	49.6	48.7	35.0	38.2	43.7	44.1	38.7
Bahrain	8.9	15.8	25.4	30.8	32.0	35.1	37.4	37.6	33.4
Bangladesh	43.9	55.3	109.3	188.0	209.4	232.5	255.0	286.5	314.6
Benin	2.3	4.4	6.2	10.5	10.8	11.7	13.1	13.1	13.9
Brunei	6.8	10.8	14.0	13.2	11.6	12.3	13.8	13.7	12.2
Burkina Faso	2.8	5.6	9.3	10.7	11.6	12.7	14.6	14.4	15.9
Cameroon	9.2	16.7	24.4	28.4	30.0	32.1	35.5	35.9	36.5
Chad	1.8	6.6	9.5	11.5	11.3	10.4	12.0	12.3	12.7
Comoros	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Cote d'Ivoire	10.3	15.9	24.7	42.4	44.7	47.8	54.1	54.7	56.9
Djibouti	0.5	0.6	1.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2
Egypt	89.8	89.8	204.7	321.5	266.8	192.2	244.0	308.3	350.7
Gabon	5.2	9.2	13.3	13.3	13.0	14.1	16.0	16.0	14.3
Gambia	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7
Guinea	4.1	4.0	6.5	8.1	7.9	9.5	11.0	12.5	14.9
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Guyana	1.0	1.8	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.2
Indonesia	172.6	300.8	735.2	833.7	898.6	976.5	1,000.0	1,073.1	1,019.9
Iran	109.9	237.5	526.0	406.6	450.6	487.2	509.2	637.0	868.0
Iraq	21.0	50.2	139.4	168.1	168.2	189.7	230.0	238.1	168.8
Jordan	7.4	11.9	24.1	34.6	35.9	37.3	38.7	40.2	39.6
Kazakhstan	17.2	54.8	143.3	174.9	129.6	157.0	167.4	169.0	160.1
Kuwait	39.0	83.8	131.1	131.7	124.0	136.3	155.7	154.6	121.8
Kyrgyz Republic	1.3	2.2	4.5	6.1	6.1	6.9	7.4	8.0	7.2
Lebanon	16.2	19.2	34.4	46.5	47.7	49.7	52.0	50.8	61.1
Libya	41.0	53.9	82.7	54.2	54.1	69.6	81.8	63.7	31.0
Malaysia	96.8	141.9	252.6	297.6	297.3	314.6	354.4	360.6	333.0
Maldives	0.8	1.0	2.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.9	3.4
Mali	2.7	5.7	9.9	12.3	12.9	14.2	15.8	16.0	16.0
Mauritania	1.7	2.8	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.2
Morocco	34.7	56.2	83.6	89.5	91.2	97.1	104.2	106.0	101.7
Mozambique	4.7	7.6	10.0	14.1	10.6	11.9	13.3	13.7	12.5
Niger	2.4	4.3	7.2	9.0	9.9	10.6	12.0	12.2	13.0
Nigeria	68.7	174.3	363.4	489.2	400.4	371.9	417.4	469.9	424.5
Oman	19.8	31.8	59.8	72.3	67.9	73.5	82.8	79.5	65.9
Pakistan	71.8	109.9	167.2	253.9	261.5	284.3	265.8	238.5	240.2
Palestine	3.9	4.5	8.3	11.9	13.2	13.8	14.1	14.8	13.4
Qatar	17.7	44.3	126.0	167.7	158.1	167.9	190.1	182.6	154.2
Saudi Arabia	190.5	330.2	529.5	653.2	644.0	688.4	787.6	793.8	701.3
Senegal	5.6	10.2	15.3	15.9	17.1	19.0	21.1	20.8	22.0
Sierra Leone	0.8	1.6	2.5	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.3
Somalia	1.9	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
Sudan	12.6	33.6	53.7	83.9	89.7	122.1	48.4	34.9	61.8
Suriname	1.2	2.1	4.2	4.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.0
Syria	19.7	28.4	60.5	20.0	13.3	16.9	22.1	26.6	15.6
Tajikistan	0.8	2.1	5.1	7.2	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.6	7.3
Togo	1.3	2.1	3.1	4.7	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.2	6.5
Tunisia	19.3	29.7	41.1	40.6	38.9	37.5	37.6	37.1	37.2
Türkiye	245.7	442.8	683.7	762.1	767.2	762.0	697.9	685.2	640.2
Turkmenistan	4.9	14.0	22.3	35.5	35.6	38.3	37.7	42.8	42.2
Uganda	6.3	10.4	31.6	28.3	28.5	29.3	31.5	35.0	35.9
UAE	102.4	180.2	289.8	358.1	357.0	385.6	422.2	417.2	358.9
Uzbekistan	15.4	15.8	41.3	74.9	75.1	53.1	45.7	54.1	55.0
Yemen	10.7	18.8	30.6	26.3	21.7	20.4	22.6	24.9	27.6
<b>OIC</b>	<b>1,643</b>	<b>2,886</b>	<b>5,418</b>	<b>6,327</b>	<b>6,231</b>	<b>6,526</b>	<b>6,882</b>	<b>7,193</b>	<b>6,984</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>



**Table 15.14: Agriculture, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	57.5	37.3	33.2	27.3	27.0	27.9	23.2	27.0	28.3
Albania	27.8	21.5	20.7	22.5	22.6	21.8	21.1	21.0	21.9
Algeria	8.8	8.0	8.6	12.1	12.7	12.2	12.3	12.9	14.6
Azerbaijan	17.0	9.8	5.9	6.7	6.1	6.0	5.6	6.2	7.6
Bahrain	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Bangladesh	25.5	20.1	17.8	15.3	14.8	14.2	13.8	13.3	13.0
Benin	25.5	27.1	25.4	28.7	30.3	31.0	30.7	29.5	30.4
Brunei	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2
Burkina Faso	26.4	29.3	26.2	24.9	24.0	23.0	25.3	22.3	22.3
Cameroon	16.5	15.2	15.1	16.1	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.8	16.5
Chad	33.3	26.0	35.9	29.5	33.5	34.0	30.8	28.5	27.7
Comoros	37.0	37.3	31.6	31.7	32.7	33.3	35.2	37.0	38.1
Cote d'Ivoire	24.8	24.3	25.2	19.8	21.2	20.2	22.0	22.1	21.5
Djibouti	3.6	3.6	2.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Egypt	13.8	14.4	14.0	11.3	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.4	12.1
Gabon	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.8	7.0
Gambia	26.9	34.0	37.4	24.3	23.9	22.7	21.6	21.7	22.8
Guinea	22.7	14.9	18.6	20.1	19.2	22.3	24.0	26.1	25.1
Guinea-Bissau	43.4	45.4	46.2	49.0	48.7	52.1	32.7	32.0	32.6
Guyana	27.7	37.2	30.0	27.0	21.7	24.4	21.3	19.3	17.8
Indonesia	14.5	12.1	14.3	13.9	14.0	13.7	13.4	13.3	14.2
Iran	8.8	6.1	5.6	10.4	10.1	10.2	11.6	14.1	14.7
Iraq	4.6	6.9	5.1	4.2	3.9	2.9	2.8	3.7	5.8
Jordan	2.8	3.6	4.0	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.7
Kazakhstan	8.6	6.6	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.8
Kuwait	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Kyrgyz Republic	36.6	31.3	18.8	15.4	14.3	13.9	13.1	13.0	14.6
Lebanon	4.7	4.0	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.6
Libya	6.5	1.9	1.6	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.4	4.4	3.9
Malaysia	8.3	8.4	10.2	8.4	8.6	8.7	7.6	7.3	8.3
Maldives	6.0	8.7	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.3	8.8
Mali	34.9	34.4	34.9	39.8	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.7	38.1
Mauritania	26.1	21.4	17.6	23.0	23.9	25.1	26.0	23.9	22.1
Morocco	13.3	13.1	14.4	14.3	13.6	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.2
Mozambique	23.0	25.7	29.8	25.9	25.8	27.8	27.3	27.3	28.8
Niger	33.3	40.1	39.5	34.7	37.2	37.8	40.1	39.2	40.5
Nigeria	21.6	26.4	23.9	20.9	21.2	21.1	21.4	22.1	24.4
Oman	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2
Pakistan	29.2	24.5	24.3	25.1	24.6	24.4	24.4	23.4	24.4
Palestine	10.8	10.3	10.6	8.7	8.9	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.3
Qatar	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Saudi Arabia	4.9	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.6
Senegal	18.2	16.0	16.6	16.0	16.1	16.6	16.4	16.8	16.6
Sierra Leone	48.3	51.0	55.2	60.5	59.4	62.0	61.0	59.9	63.3
Somalia	60.2	60.1	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2
Sudan	37.1	34.5	42.6	32.0	24.3	22.6	21.5	20.2	21.5
Suriname	20.6	11.3	10.7	11.3	11.4	11.2	10.3	8.9	8.5
Syria	24.7	20.3	19.7	20.7	20.5	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6
Tajikistan	27.3	23.8	21.8	23.9	21.7	22.3	21.7	22.9	24.9
Togo	30.4	34.0	33.8	24.2	22.2	22.3	21.7	21.9	22.0
Tunisia	11.1	10.0	8.1	10.9	10.1	10.3	11.2	10.8	12.4
Türkiye	11.2	10.5	10.2	7.8	7.0	6.8	6.4	7.1	7.5
Turkmenistan	22.9	18.8	11.5	9.4	10.7	11.0	11.9	11.4	11.4
Uganda	31.8	28.7	27.3	23.3	25.9	24.8	24.7	25.6	25.6
UAE	2.1	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9
Uzbekistan	50.7	45.3	32.6	33.6	33.6	33.5	30.8	27.3	27.3
Yemen	12.2	9.6	12.1	18.2	18.7	19.1	19.3	19.7	19.6
<b>OIC</b>	12.2	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.4	9.9	10.4	11.6
<b>World</b>	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.5



**Table 15.15: Industry, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	16.6	13.8	8.4	6.9	7.6	7.3	10.3	11.5	9.7
Albania	9.1	11.1	13.8	14.6	14.0	12.8	14.1	13.8	13.3
Algeria	49.4	52.8	41.3	25.7	24.2	26.6	29.2	26.7	20.1
Azerbaijan	38.1	53.1	55.2	35.9	40.1	42.9	48.0	45.2	37.1
Bahrain	37.6	35.7	37.9	33.2	31.7	33.4	35.0	34.8	34.4
Bangladesh	17.6	19.1	19.6	20.4	21.1	21.5	22.2	23.0	22.7
Benin	24.1	22.2	16.9	12.8	12.1	11.7	11.2	12.1	11.6
Brunei	62.8	70.5	65.6	57.8	54.0	56.3	59.8	59.0	55.2
Burkina Faso	19.1	18.3	22.9	23.1	23.5	24.1	23.7	24.7	29.3
Cameroon	28.4	24.5	24.5	22.2	21.3	21.9	22.1	21.9	21.6
Chad	7.5	30.9	31.3	28.3	22.9	18.8	18.3	17.8	18.2
Comoros	8.1	7.5	10.0	8.9	8.9	8.5	8.4	7.9	7.8
Cote d'Ivoire	24.3	22.1	20.8	16.2	16.3	18.1	18.6	18.7	18.4
Djibouti	8.4	8.6	6.2	7.8	7.5	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.8
Egypt	28.6	32.7	33.0	31.4	27.4	28.6	29.9	30.5	26.8
Gabon	58.2	60.0	55.5	45.6	41.9	43.3	46.1	46.2	37.0
Gambia	7.1	8.2	6.8	9.4	8.4	7.0	7.3	7.0	6.1
Guinea	21.5	26.3	27.3	22.7	27.4	30.1	29.4	26.9	30.3
Guinea-Bissau	14.4	13.7	12.2	11.9	12.5	11.9	11.2	12.4	12.3
Guyana	25.1	15.0	16.2	18.2	23.2	19.9	20.0	22.9	34.0
Indonesia	37.6	36.8	34.6	30.8	30.0	30.2	30.4	29.4	28.6
Iran	34.4	42.4	36.6	27.5	31.0	33.1	33.2	30.4	28.7
Iraq	84.1	59.7	49.1	38.6	39.6	44.7	49.0	45.8	37.2
Jordan	22.2	23.7	25.8	24.7	24.1	24.1	24.1	24.0	23.5
Kazakhstan	34.6	31.0	34.0	26.2	27.7	28.5	30.2	29.6	28.9
Kuwait	55.1	58.4	56.2	46.2	43.4	46.4	51.1	48.9	37.7
Kyrgyz Republic	27.0	19.1	22.3	18.3	20.3	20.9	20.8	21.1	22.9
Lebanon	21.7	12.6	11.5	11.6	12.0	11.7	11.1	10.8	4.9
Libya	40.6	74.5	67.4	28.1	20.7	30.6	42.8	31.4	35.0
Malaysia	43.0	43.9	37.4	34.2	33.2	33.7	33.9	33.1	32.2
Maldives	6.9	7.6	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	5.6
Mali	16.2	16.4	17.4	14.7	15.3	16.1	17.7	18.5	19.2
Mauritania	30.0	31.8	37.0	18.7	22.5	21.6	19.5	23.6	26.6
Morocco	25.3	22.8	22.7	23.3	22.9	23.2	23.2	22.6	23.2
Mozambique	17.3	18.9	16.1	18.3	21.2	25.0	26.6	25.2	23.2
Niger	16.5	15.7	17.8	20.5	18.9	18.5	16.9	17.2	16.7
Nigeria	32.6	25.0	22.4	16.7	14.8	18.8	21.3	21.4	20.9
Oman	56.3	58.4	56.9	43.2	37.0	40.4	47.1	45.5	44.3
Pakistan	15.6	18.8	18.5	18.0	17.2	16.7	16.7	17.4	16.9
Palestine	15.9	17.9	17.5	13.6	14.2	16.3	15.3	14.9	15.5
Qatar	66.6	69.1	61.5	45.5	37.7	41.5	46.3	43.0	35.3
Saudi Arabia	48.0	57.1	53.7	38.7	36.6	39.9	44.3	41.9	34.9
Senegal	23.4	23.8	23.3	23.9	23.0	22.7	23.3	22.7	22.9
Sierra Leone	7.1	9.5	6.7	3.5	5.9	4.3	4.6	5.0	3.6
Somalia	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Sudan	13.8	17.1	9.9	12.6	14.5	14.7	20.6	18.3	17.7
Suriname	23.2	32.8	33.9	19.1	22.2	33.1	30.5	26.6	30.4
Syria	30.1	27.3	27.0	26.6	26.8	26.8	26.7	26.8	26.7
Tajikistan	36.1	25.6	16.4	16.6	19.1	21.9	23.3	23.4	19.1
Togo	19.6	14.5	12.5	17.9	20.0	19.3	20.2	20.3	19.9
Tunisia	25.0	23.9	26.5	22.0	21.2	20.9	20.5	19.9	19.1
Türkiye	24.0	22.5	21.0	22.4	22.2	23.3	24.9	24.2	25.6
Turkmenistan	35.0	31.1	49.9	45.9	43.5	38.8	40.4	37.0	38.7
Uganda	16.1	16.6	22.3	23.6	21.3	22.1	22.6	22.2	23.5
UAE	42.6	45.7	41.5	34.2	32.0	33.5	38.5	35.5	31.6
Uzbekistan	11.1	16.8	19.9	20.0	20.4	21.9	26.0	28.5	27.6
Yemen	38.1	39.3	33.2	15.8	16.1	15.6	15.8	15.9	15.7
<b>OIC</b>	35.1	37.8	35.1	28.5	27.6	29.4	32.0	30.6	27.8
<b>World</b>	23.5	23.1	23.7	22.4	21.8	22.2	22.7	22.1	21.5

**Table 15.16: Manufacturing, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	16.3	13.2	7.0	4.2	4.3	3.7	6.5	7.4	6.2
Albania	4.9	5.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.1
Algeria	6.2	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.0
Azerbaijan	5.6	7.0	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.5	6.3
Bahrain	10.9	12.9	14.6	17.5	18.3	18.7	17.8	18.1	18.2
Bangladesh	15.2	16.5	16.9	17.4	17.9	18.3	19.0	19.9	19.7
Benin	23.4	21.3	15.4	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.0	10.8	10.4
Brunei	18.5	14.8	14.6	14.3	11.3	12.5	13.8	13.4	15.5
Burkina Faso	16.2	14.6	13.1	12.8	12.3	11.4	10.7	11.2	10.7
Cameroon	17.0	15.0	15.5	15.9	16.2	16.5	15.5	15.4	15.7
Chad	7.5	5.5	7.3	9.5	9.5	11.9	11.4	11.1	11.4
Comoros	6.2	5.7	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.7
Cote d'Ivoire	22.4	17.0	13.7	11.7	9.7	10.9	12.8	12.6	12.1
Djibouti	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.0
Egypt	18.0	17.3	16.9	16.5	17.1	16.7	16.6	16.4	17.1
Gabon	3.6	4.7	4.8	6.7	7.8	7.3	8.0	8.0	9.2
Gambia	5.9	6.7	4.8	7.0	6.1	4.8	4.6	4.1	3.1
Guinea	3.0	10.5	11.3	13.2	11.9	10.9	10.4	9.3	9.2
Guinea-Bissau	13.9	13.1	11.6	11.2	11.9	11.2	9.7	11.4	11.3
Guyana	6.6	7.2	6.0	6.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.5	4.5
Indonesia	25.2	24.7	22.6	21.7	21.3	21.0	20.7	20.5	20.6
Iran	16.4	14.8	14.1	13.8	13.4	14.2	15.6	17.0	14.0
Iraq	0.9	1.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	3.0
Jordan	17.6	19.4	21.3	20.5	20.0	20.1	19.9	19.6	19.0
Kazakhstan	17.5	12.5	11.7	10.8	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.3	14.0
Kuwait	6.7	7.0	5.3	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.3	5.7
Kyrgyz Republic	19.3	14.1	18.1	15.4	17.2	16.7	16.0	16.3	18.4
Lebanon	7.4	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.1	7.8	2.8
Libya	5.4	4.4	3.6	3.7	3.4	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.8
Malaysia	29.9	27.9	23.7	22.6	22.1	22.2	21.8	21.7	22.6
Maldives	4.9	5.3	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.7
Mali	14.5	14.2	16.1	13.8	14.3	15.2	16.8	17.5	18.2
Mauritania	10.4	10.3	7.1	8.3	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.7
Morocco	20.5	18.6	17.4	18.2	17.8	17.7	17.8	16.8	17.2
Mozambique	15.4	15.2	11.1	9.3	9.6	9.1	9.7	9.9	9.1
Niger	8.2	8.2	6.6	8.2	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.7
Nigeria	14.1	10.2	6.6	9.5	8.8	8.8	9.7	11.6	12.8
Oman	5.6	8.4	10.1	9.4	8.8	9.6	10.1	10.0	9.9
Pakistan	10.5	13.5	13.6	13.5	12.8	12.8	13.0	13.2	12.4
Palestine	11.7	13.0	14.3	10.9	11.7	13.7	13.3	13.0	13.4
Qatar	5.4	9.9	8.9	8.6	8.1	7.7	7.9	7.5	6.9
Saudi Arabia	9.6	9.5	11.0	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.9
Senegal	20.6	21.2	19.5	19.1	18.3	17.5	17.0	16.5	17.0
Sierra Leone	3.3	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1
Somalia	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Sudan	5.7	7.8	9.9	6.5	7.4	6.9	11.0	8.3	8.6
Suriname	18.7	23.5	23.4	12.5	14.2	24.2	21.8	17.6	22.8
Syria	1.5	2.5	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Tajikistan	36.1	25.6	16.4	11.5	13.2	14.1	14.6	14.8	10.7
Togo	12.6	10.1	8.4	13.6	14.6	14.3	14.6	14.9	14.6
Tunisia	18.1	17.0	17.7	16.2	16.0	16.2	16.1	15.6	15.3
Türkiye	20.9	19.3	17.1	18.9	18.8	19.8	21.2	20.3	21.5
Turkmenistan	33.0	29.4	47.0	43.2	41.0	36.5	38.1	34.8	36.5
Uganda	10.1	9.9	18.7	18.7	16.4	16.8	17.0	16.6	17.5
UAE	11.9	9.5	7.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.7	8.8	9.7
Uzbekistan	7.1	10.8	12.3	14.7	15.7	16.1	18.7	19.8	21.1
Yemen	5.3	5.8	8.5	10.4	11.0	11.3	10.9	10.1	9.8
<b>OIC</b>	15.6	14.5	13.8	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.2
<b>World</b>	17.3	17.0	16.7	17.0	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.5	16.5

**Table 15.17: Construction, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	6.0	7.6	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.3
Albania	12.8	17.5	14.9	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.3	9.8	9.7
Algeria	7.4	7.0	10.1	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.4	12.2	13.4
Azerbaijan	6.9	10.1	8.8	13.0	11.3	10.3	8.3	8.1	8.5
Bahrain	3.5	7.1	7.5	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.3
Bangladesh	7.7	8.2	6.5	7.4	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.4
Benin	7.3	8.1	7.9	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.8	5.1
Brunei	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.9
Burkina Faso	4.0	3.7	5.4	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.3
Cameroon	5.0	5.8	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.4	5.7
Chad	5.7	4.2	5.4	3.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1
Comoros	3.4	3.4	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Cote d'Ivoire	2.9	2.4	1.8	4.9	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0
Djibouti	6.8	7.6	9.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2
Egypt	4.7	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.7
Gabon	2.0	2.7	4.1	6.3	6.5	4.8	3.5	3.5	4.2
Gambia	5.7	3.9	3.6	9.4	14.5	12.4	11.5	11.8	14.5
Guinea	11.2	8.6	7.1	5.9	5.4	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.5
Guinea-Bissau	0.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.9
Guyana	7.5	8.7	10.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.7	8.6	7.0
Indonesia	5.0	6.3	9.4	10.5	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.1
Iran	5.1	5.3	6.7	5.5	4.5	4.4	4.9	3.4	3.8
Iraq	0.5	3.6	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.0	4.6	6.6	3.4
Jordan	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9
Kazakhstan	5.5	8.2	8.0	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.5
Kuwait	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.5	1.8
Kyrgyz Republic	4.5	3.0	5.9	9.2	9.3	9.6	10.1	10.5	9.0
Lebanon	4.1	3.9	3.9	5.3	5.2	4.5	4.0	2.7	2.6
Libya	7.0	1.2	1.7	3.2	3.3	4.2	2.9	3.6	3.5
Malaysia	3.8	3.0	3.5	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.1
Maldives	4.5	5.6	5.7	8.1	8.6	8.7	10.3	9.2	7.5
Mali	7.6	9.5	8.0	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.5
Mauritania	1.5	3.6	3.3	6.6	5.3	4.7	6.0	5.3	4.9
Morocco	4.7	6.1	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.3
Mozambique	4.3	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3
Niger	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.6
Nigeria	1.6	3.5	2.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.7	6.2	7.6
Oman	2.1	3.7	5.7	7.4	8.8	7.4	6.1	6.1	6.5
Pakistan	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0
Palestine	8.1	6.1	4.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	7.0	6.4	6.6
Qatar	3.6	5.5	6.0	9.9	13.4	12.9	11.9	11.8	13.4
Saudi Arabia	5.8	4.7	4.6	6.7	6.6	6.0	5.1	5.5	6.4
Senegal	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1
Sierra Leone	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0
Somalia	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Sudan	3.6	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.3
Suriname	3.8	4.6	5.3	10.4	6.1	6.2	7.1	7.5	6.1
Syria	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Tajikistan	2.3	5.1	11.4	14.2	15.7	13.1	14.6	12.9	8.2
Togo	1.8	2.0	3.5	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0
Tunisia	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.8
Türkiye	5.9	6.3	6.9	9.2	9.6	9.6	7.9	6.0	5.9
Turkmenistan	6.8	6.5	10.0	9.2	8.7	7.8	8.1	7.4	7.8
Uganda	4.8	5.6	4.3	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.8
UAE	8.9	8.4	11.0	9.7	9.4	9.0	8.5	9.0	9.3
Uzbekistan	5.0	4.1	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.8
Yemen	4.0	4.5	5.4	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.2
<b>OIC</b>	5.1	5.2	6.2	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.8
<b>World</b>	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8

**Table 15.18: Wholesale, Retail Trade, Restaurants and Hotels, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	4.3	9.9	9.9	11.3	11.5	12.6	12.1	11.5	10.6
Albania	21.3	15.8	14.6	14.3	14.7	14.8	15.0	15.5	15.2
Algeria	12.2	10.2	11.9	15.4	15.3	14.8	14.1	14.0	14.6
Azerbaijan	7.1	7.1	8.1	13.4	13.7	13.6	12.8	13.6	13.9
Bahrain	6.5	8.2	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.6	6.8	6.8
Bangladesh	13.4	14.8	14.9	14.2	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.6
Benin	15.7	14.2	12.4	17.9	17.7	17.5	17.3	16.7	17.2
Brunei	4.8	3.7	4.7	6.0	6.5	6.2	5.8	6.2	7.0
Burkina Faso	12.9	13.5	12.9	13.8	12.7	12.5	12.0	11.8	9.1
Cameroon	14.7	18.0	21.3	21.2	21.0	21.2	20.9	21.3	21.1
Chad	34.1	20.3	5.6	15.7	18.4	20.4	21.3	22.9	23.1
Comoros	15.5	15.6	20.7	21.0	20.7	21.2	21.2	20.7	19.8
Cote d'Ivoire	19.0	13.1	14.1	14.1	13.7	14.5	14.0	14.1	14.2
Djibouti	16.4	20.7	24.8	32.4	31.4	32.4	31.9	32.1	32.1
Egypt	17.2	14.2	15.1	15.3	15.8	15.7	16.2	16.4	16.9
Gabon	5.7	5.7	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.6	6.6
Gambia	42.3	33.6	32.6	35.0	32.6	37.2	38.8	38.5	36.0
Guinea	27.8	24.2	21.2	23.2	21.9	19.3	19.2	19.2	17.9
Guinea-Bissau	23.7	19.9	18.9	18.5	20.1	16.7	26.8	27.2	26.4
Guyana	10.0	7.8	9.4	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.7	5.4
Indonesia	19.7	18.9	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.1
Iran	16.5	11.8	11.2	13.0	12.5	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.4
Iraq	3.6	5.7	7.6	10.9	9.4	8.9	9.0	8.5	9.5
Jordan	11.9	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.1
Kazakhstan	13.8	13.3	14.3	19.1	19.0	19.1	19.2	19.5	18.4
Kuwait	5.8	4.8	4.3	4.9	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.9
Kyrgyz Republic	13.7	21.0	18.5	22.6	22.0	21.7	22.0	21.4	18.5
Lebanon	11.4	16.0	20.6	18.8	17.5	17.8	16.9	15.9	18.6
Libya	6.2	4.3	3.7	4.5	10.4	11.5	6.2	7.4	8.3
Malaysia	13.0	13.9	16.5	18.9	19.3	19.4	20.1	20.8	20.2
Maldives	36.6	27.3	35.3	35.4	33.1	33.4	33.3	34.2	21.8
Mali	12.3	13.1	12.9	13.3	12.5	12.0	11.5	11.2	11.0
Mauritania	13.9	15.7	12.5	15.9	14.0	12.7	13.8	13.4	13.2
Morocco	14.5	12.9	11.8	11.2	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.9	9.8
Mozambique	19.1	12.4	13.4	14.3	13.9	13.1	12.4	12.9	13.4
Niger	16.2	16.2	16.1	14.8	15.2	15.0	14.4	14.3	14.1
Nigeria	14.8	16.2	16.9	20.1	21.3	19.8	18.1	16.6	14.7
Oman	8.2	7.9	8.1	9.1	9.4	9.1	7.9	7.8	8.3
Pakistan	19.5	20.2	19.8	19.3	18.6	19.3	19.2	19.0	17.9
Palestine	13.8	12.5	21.2	24.6	24.4	25.8	27.7	28.7	27.4
Qatar	5.9	4.6	7.0	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.0	8.4	8.8
Saudi Arabia	6.7	6.2	8.8	11.4	11.4	10.7	9.5	10.0	10.8
Senegal	16.9	15.8	15.2	16.0	15.2	15.8	16.0	16.3	16.0
Sierra Leone	9.8	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.4	9.6	6.2
Somalia	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
Sudan	17.3	15.3	16.8	17.5	21.7	20.6	16.3	16.5	17.8
Suriname	21.1	21.3	22.7	22.7	25.1	22.2	23.1	24.7	24.4
Syria	14.9	20.2	22.4	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5
Tajikistan	11.8	18.5	22.6	15.1	15.0	13.7	14.0	14.9	17.5
Togo	15.1	14.9	11.6	8.2	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.4
Tunisia	15.0	14.9	13.9	14.5	14.6	14.7	15.0	15.2	13.9
Türkiye	16.1	16.5	15.3	16.2	15.9	16.4	17.1	17.6	16.3
Turkmenistan	3.5	5.1	3.4	4.2	4.4	5.0	4.6	5.2	4.9
Uganda	14.6	14.3	14.7	12.6	12.7	13.1	12.8	12.1	11.3
UAE	18.9	14.8	13.7	14.7	15.4	15.5	14.4	15.3	15.5
Uzbekistan	10.0	8.3	9.2	8.4	8.4	7.9	7.2	6.8	6.7
Yemen	15.6	17.6	19.6	19.0	20.1	20.3	20.6	20.2	20.3
<b>OIC</b>	14.2	13.3	13.5	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.3	14.4	14.3
<b>World</b>	15.0	14.5	14.1	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.1	14.1	13.7

**Table 15.19: Transport, Storage and Communication, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	8.3	10.4	12.1	10.8	9.2	8.8	9.2	8.3	10.6
Albania	6.4	8.8	8.5	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.1
Algeria	6.6	8.9	7.9	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.4	11.9
Azerbaijan	12.7	8.0	8.0	8.7	9.2	8.9	8.3	8.5	10.1
Bahrain	6.4	5.5	6.8	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	8.0	7.7
Bangladesh	8.6	10.8	10.6	11.6	10.3	10.0	9.6	9.3	9.3
Benin	5.8	6.4	9.5	11.9	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.8	12.4
Brunei	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.5
Burkina Faso	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.3
Cameroon	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.3
Chad	5.2	3.6	6.5	6.9	6.7	6.5	7.9	8.1	8.0
Comoros	5.8	5.6	6.4	8.3	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.6	6.5
Cote d'Ivoire	5.5	7.5	8.5	13.8	14.4	11.4	10.5	10.1	10.7
Djibouti	26.3	26.7	25.8	24.8	24.9	23.5	25.3	24.9	24.7
Egypt	8.5	11.4	9.6	8.2	8.6	9.3	9.2	8.9	9.2
Gabon	5.6	5.1	4.8	6.0	6.7	9.2	9.8	10.9	13.4
Gambia	3.3	5.6	5.5	6.9	6.6	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.6
Guinea	5.1	7.0	5.2	5.4	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0
Guinea-Bissau	3.6	3.8	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.4	6.8	6.7	6.7
Guyana	8.6	7.0	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.7	5.9	5.2
Indonesia	5.4	7.4	7.5	8.8	9.1	9.6	9.5	9.9	9.3
Iran	7.4	8.1	9.4	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8
Iraq	4.7	8.0	5.8	10.6	11.4	10.7	9.4	8.5	9.8
Jordan	11.7	11.2	10.1	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.2
Kazakhstan	12.2	12.3	11.5	11.8	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	9.8
Kuwait	4.6	5.0	6.3	6.4	6.4	5.5	5.8	6.0	7.1
Kyrgyz Republic	4.2	7.6	9.8	8.9	8.2	7.8	7.2	7.4	6.1
Lebanon	5.2	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.4	6.1
Libya	6.0	3.0	4.5	5.7	5.5	4.7	5.1	2.8	4.2
Malaysia	6.8	6.8	8.4	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.8
Maldives	11.7	13.2	12.4	11.2	11.4	10.8	10.2	10.2	9.3
Mali	6.9	6.2	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.4
Mauritania	3.7	5.6	5.2	6.7	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.2	6.4
Morocco	7.6	8.0	7.9	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.9	5.9
Mozambique	16.4	13.6	13.2	11.6	9.8	9.5	9.9	10.2	9.9
Niger	4.1	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9
Nigeria	4.5	5.4	12.2	12.9	12.9	11.9	12.0	12.8	12.8
Oman	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.6
Pakistan	11.6	13.0	13.5	12.4	13.4	12.9	11.4	11.5	10.6
Palestine	5.3	5.9	8.3	6.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.8
Qatar	3.1	3.4	4.0	5.2	6.0	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.6
Saudi Arabia	4.1	3.5	5.1	6.3	6.6	6.4	5.8	6.1	6.6
Senegal	6.1	9.5	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.5	8.8	8.5	8.9
Sierra Leone	7.0	6.5	6.0	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.8
Somalia	9.3	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
Sudan	11.9	13.4	11.0	10.7	10.0	8.3	9.0	8.8	8.7
Suriname	7.8	8.3	6.4	11.4	11.8	7.2	7.1	6.3	5.3
Syria	12.6	10.7	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
Tajikistan	5.2	8.3	12.5	12.2	11.8	10.9	8.7	8.7	10.1
Togo	7.7	10.1	12.8	14.5	12.0	12.4	13.3	13.5	13.1
Tunisia	11.7	13.0	14.1	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.1	9.5
Türkiye	12.6	14.3	12.0	12.0	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.0
Turkmenistan	6.6	7.9	5.1	6.4	6.7	7.6	7.1	7.9	7.6
Uganda	5.3	6.7	3.8	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.5
UAE	7.0	8.2	8.7	9.7	9.2	9.0	8.4	8.9	8.6
Uzbekistan	7.0	9.8	11.3	10.0	9.5	9.3	8.3	7.7	7.0
Yemen	11.0	11.0	11.1	13.8	14.9	15.4	15.3	15.5	16.0
<b>OIC</b>	7.6	8.5	8.8	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.0	9.2	9.2
<b>World</b>	9.1	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.1

**Table 15.20: Other Activities, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	7.3	21.1	31.9	39.8	41.2	40.2	41.4	38.3	37.5
Albania	22.6	25.3	27.5	31.5	31.6	32.9	32.6	32.8	32.9
Algeria	15.7	13.2	20.1	24.8	25.2	23.9	22.1	22.7	25.3
Azerbaijan	18.1	11.8	14.0	22.2	19.6	18.3	16.9	18.4	22.8
Bahrain	45.2	43.1	40.0	44.3	45.4	43.6	42.3	41.6	42.5
Bangladesh	27.2	27.0	30.6	31.2	32.1	32.4	32.2	31.8	32.0
Benin	21.5	21.9	28.0	23.7	22.6	23.0	23.8	23.2	23.3
Brunei	26.4	20.9	24.1	28.9	31.9	30.1	27.5	27.8	30.2
Burkina Faso	34.2	31.1	28.7	30.2	31.2	31.6	31.4	33.0	31.7
Cameroon	26.6	28.0	26.1	26.9	27.8	27.1	27.1	26.5	26.8
Chad	14.2	14.9	15.3	16.2	17.5	19.0	20.7	21.8	21.9
Comoros	30.1	30.7	29.1	28.2	28.3	28.5	27.4	26.9	26.9
Cote d'Ivoire	23.5	30.6	29.7	31.1	30.2	31.8	30.9	31.1	31.3
Djibouti	38.5	32.7	30.5	29.4	30.5	30.1	29.7	29.9	29.9
Egypt	27.1	23.2	23.8	29.0	30.8	29.1	27.4	26.7	28.3
Gabon	22.8	21.4	26.5	31.8	33.7	31.8	29.3	28.0	31.8
Gambia	14.7	14.6	14.1	15.0	14.0	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.0
Guinea	11.7	19.0	20.8	22.6	21.4	19.6	19.4	19.6	18.2
Guinea-Bissau	14.6	16.2	17.0	14.6	13.4	13.4	20.2	20.1	20.1
Guyana	21.1	24.4	28.1	32.4	32.8	33.0	34.7	34.5	30.5
Indonesia	17.8	18.5	17.4	19.1	19.4	19.3	19.2	19.7	20.7
Iran	28.0	26.3	30.5	33.8	32.7	31.7	29.7	31.2	31.6
Iraq	2.4	16.2	26.0	29.4	29.6	26.8	25.3	26.9	34.3
Jordan	48.6	47.7	45.7	46.6	47.1	47.3	47.2	47.3	48.5
Kazakhstan	25.3	28.6	27.6	31.6	31.3	30.9	29.4	29.5	30.6
Kuwait	32.0	29.6	30.8	39.6	41.8	39.9	35.8	37.7	48.1
Kyrgyz Republic	14.1	18.0	24.8	25.6	25.9	26.1	26.8	26.7	28.9
Lebanon	52.8	57.0	53.2	54.3	56.1	57.0	59.2	62.0	65.2
Libya	33.6	15.2	21.2	54.6	55.7	45.3	39.6	50.3	45.1
Malaysia	25.1	24.0	24.0	24.7	24.8	24.1	24.2	24.5	25.4
Maldives	34.3	37.6	36.1	35.1	36.1	36.5	35.7	36.9	47.0
Mali	22.2	20.3	21.2	21.8	21.7	21.5	21.0	20.8	21.8
Mauritania	24.9	22.0	24.4	29.1	27.1	28.3	27.0	26.6	26.8
Morocco	34.6	37.1	37.1	38.4	38.8	38.1	38.3	38.8	41.7
Mozambique	19.9	27.8	25.4	27.7	27.4	22.9	22.2	23.0	23.4
Niger	27.6	20.5	19.0	21.4	20.3	19.9	19.5	19.6	19.2
Nigeria	24.9	23.5	21.7	25.8	26.3	24.7	22.5	20.8	19.5
Oman	26.5	23.0	22.7	32.7	36.8	35.1	31.4	32.8	33.1
Pakistan	21.8	21.1	21.9	23.1	24.0	24.4	25.7	26.7	28.1
Palestine	46.1	47.3	38.1	40.8	40.6	37.4	35.6	36.4	36.4
Qatar	20.4	17.3	21.4	29.8	33.6	31.5	28.4	31.0	36.8
Saudi Arabia	30.4	25.3	25.2	34.3	36.0	34.6	33.0	34.3	38.8
Senegal	33.0	32.4	32.6	32.0	33.0	32.4	32.4	32.6	32.5
Sierra Leone	25.4	21.4	21.2	21.0	20.0	19.4	20.7	21.3	22.0
Somalia	12.6	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Sudan	16.3	15.1	15.5	23.5	25.6	30.9	29.4	32.6	31.0
Suriname	23.6	21.7	21.1	25.0	23.4	20.0	21.9	26.1	25.3
Syria	14.5	17.6	17.6	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3
Tajikistan	17.3	18.7	15.3	18.0	16.7	18.1	17.7	17.2	20.1
Togo	25.3	24.5	25.8	33.0	34.0	33.7	32.4	32.0	32.7
Tunisia	32.4	33.4	32.8	36.5	37.9	38.2	37.5	38.8	41.2
Türkiye	30.1	29.9	34.7	32.4	33.6	32.0	31.5	32.7	32.7
Turkmenistan	25.1	30.6	20.1	24.9	26.1	29.8	27.8	31.1	29.6
Uganda	27.4	28.1	27.6	29.0	28.5	28.4	28.3	28.4	28.3
UAE	20.6	21.7	24.3	30.9	33.2	32.1	29.5	30.6	34.1
Uzbekistan	16.3	15.7	21.2	22.1	22.2	21.8	21.7	23.3	24.6
Yemen	19.2	17.9	18.5	28.9	25.6	24.9	24.3	23.6	23.2
<b>OIC</b>	25.8	24.5	25.6	29.2	30.0	29.1	28.0	28.7	30.3
<b>World</b>	43.5	44.1	43.8	44.3	44.8	44.4	44.2	44.6	45.4

**Table 15.21: Definitions of National Accounts Indicators**

INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>GDP, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Gross domestic product (GDP) at prices of the current reporting period, expressed in terms of current prices in USD.
<b>GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%)</b>	Rate of change of GDP in constant prices from year t-1 to t, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>GDP per Capita, Current Prices (USD)</b>	GDP (in current prices) per person, expressed in terms of USD.
<b>GDP per Capita, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%)</b>	Rate of change of GDP per Capita in constant prices from year t-1 to t, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Gross Domestic Savings, % of GDP (Current Prices)</b>	Gross domestic savings are calculated as GDP less final consumption expenditure (total consumption). Share of gross domestic savings in GDP, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Final Consumption Expenditure, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Consists of final consumption expenditure of household, government, and non-profit institutions serving households, expressed in terms of current prices in USD.
<b>Household Final Consumption Expenditure, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Consists of the expenditure, including imputed expenditure, incurred by resident households on individual consumption goods and services, including those sold at prices that are not economically significant, expressed in terms of current prices in USD.
<b>General Government Final Consumption Expenditure, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Consists of expenditure, including imputed expenditure, incurred by general government on both individual consumption goods and services and collective consumption services, expressed in terms of current prices in USD.
<b>Gross Capital Formation, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Consists of outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales, and "work in progress". According to the 1993 SNA, net acquisitions of valuables are also considered capital formation. Expressed in terms of current prices in USD.
<b>Gross Fixed Capital Formation, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Gross fixed capital formation (formerly gross domestic fixed investment) includes land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. According to the 1993 SNA, net acquisitions of valuables are also considered capital formation. Expressed in terms of current prices in USD.
<b>Exports of Goods and Services, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Value of sales, barter, or gifts or grants, of goods and services from residents to non-residents, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>Imports of Goods and Services, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Value of purchases, barter, or receipts of gifts or grants, of goods and services by residents from non-residents, expressed in terms of current USD.
<b>Total Value Added, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Value of output less the value of intermediate consumption. It is a measure of the contributions to GDP made by individual producers, industries or sectors, expressed in terms of current USD.

INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>Agriculture, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)</b>	An aggregation of economic activities comprising Section A (Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry) and Section B (Fishing) (see International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) Revision 3.1), expressed as a share in Total Value Added.
<b>Industry, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)</b>	An aggregation of economic activities of Section C (Mining and Quarrying), Section D (Manufacturing), and Section E (Electricity, Gas and Water Supply) (see ISIC Revision 3.1), expressed as a share in Total Value Added.
<b>Manufacturing, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)</b>	Economic activities of section D (Manufacturing) (see ISIC Revision 3.1), expressed as a share in Total Value Added.
<b>Construction, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)</b>	Economic activities of Section F Construction (see ISIC Revision 3.1), expressed as a share in Total Value Added.
<b>Wholesale, Retail Trade, Restaurants and Hotels, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)</b>	An aggregation of economic activities of Section G (Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods) and Section H (Hotels and Restaurants) (see ISIC Revision 3.1), expressed as a share in Total Value Added.
<b>Transport, Storage and Communication, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)</b>	Economic activities of Section I (Transport, Storage and Communication) (see ISIC Revision 3.1), expressed as a share in Total Value Added.
<b>Other Activities, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)</b>	Aggregation of economic activities of Section J (Financial Intermediation), Section K (Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities), Section L (Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security), Section M (Education), Section N (Health and Social Work), Section O (Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities), and Section P (Activities of Private Households as Employers and Undifferentiated Production Activities of Private Households) (see ISIC Revision 3.1), expressed as a share in Total Value Added.

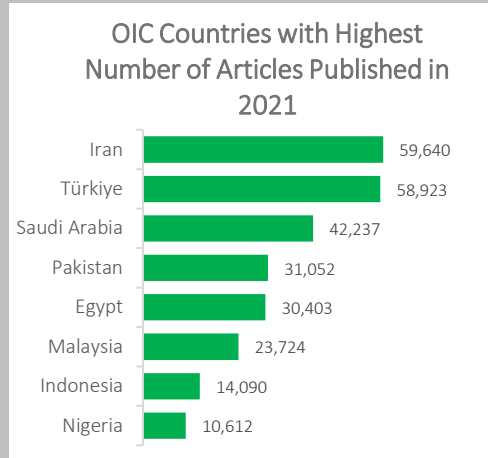




# **SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION**

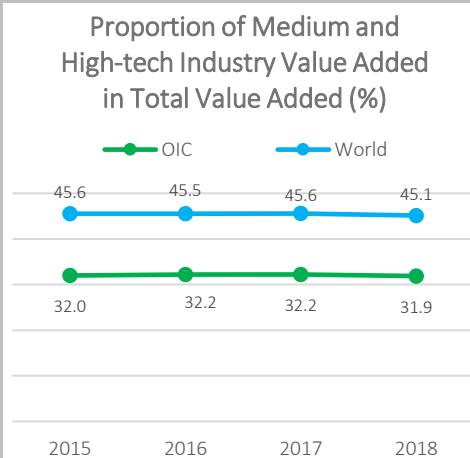
## 16. SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION

Eight countries accounted for more than three quarters of articles published in OIC countries in 2021



See Table 16.1

Medium and high-tech industry value added in OIC countries was lower as compared to that of world



See Table 16.2

Patent applications in OIC countries have fluctuated over the last five years

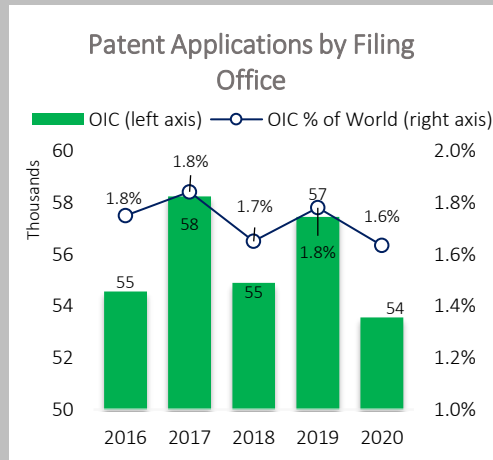


Table 16.4

OIC countries patent grants continue to grow

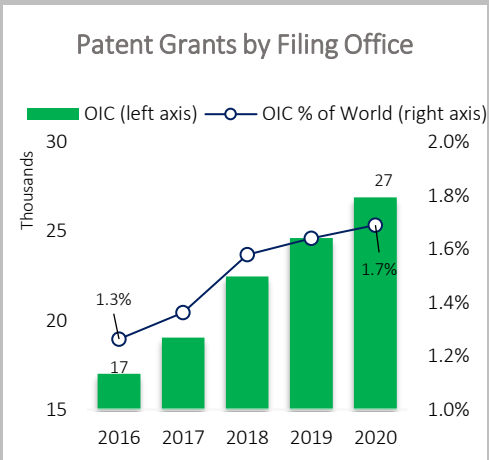


Table 16.5

**Table 16.1: Articles Published**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	1	18	52	96	143	200	201	340
Albania	29	46	137	339	339	387	466	557
Algeria	418	875	1,885	3,355	5,128	5,601	6,251	7,031
Azerbaijan	170	304	691	762	1,273	1,482	1,619	1,533
Bahrain	56	127	184	265	419	542	666	966
Bangladesh	388	587	1,356	2,323	3,416	4,312	5,766	7,738
Benin	88	169	431	569	678	740	866	990
Brunei	34	44	84	250	303	377	464	612
Burkina Faso	69	122	240	478	527	593	606	683
Cameroon	190	321	625	1,034	1,344	1,623	1,938	2,126
Chad	7	22	14	37	63	63	78	87
Comoros	1	4	4	6	21	17	14	23
Cote d'Ivoire	150	124	235	361	477	620	616	656
Djibouti		3	7	14	20	22	29	33
Egypt	2,342	3,076	6,426	12,699	17,400	20,810	26,189	30,403
Gabon	47	72	88	159	159	182	178	240
Gambia	56	69	101	146	140	204	221	260
Guinea	10	15	36	107	108	130	148	175
Guinea-Bissau	12	19	21	32	57	55	48	56
Guyana	11	33	35	44	72	59	78	98
Indonesia	470	969	2,051	4,058	7,926	10,162	12,476	14,090
Iran	1,342	5,017	18,610	35,268	48,907	55,551	60,094	59,640
Iraq	55	252	442	1,528	3,552	4,835	6,256	7,266
Jordan	606	888	1,802	2,153	3,504	4,246	5,071	5,785
Kazakhstan	195	220	498	1,365	2,478	3,106	3,452	3,180
Kuwait	500	614	824	917	1,260	1,598	1,866	2,271
Kyrgyz Republic	39	49	75	138	252	306	364	414
Lebanon	582	954	1,581	2,382	3,048	3,834	4,160	4,170
Libya	45	75	196	272	317	383	510	607
Malaysia	868	2,000	7,336	15,470	16,586	18,795	21,075	23,724
Maldives	1	6	10	20	31	31	70	82
Mali	34	78	140	227	248	302	297	335
Mauritania	17	28	20	30	47	66	65	83
Morocco	1,060	1,082	1,580	2,771	3,619	4,581	5,832	6,930
Mozambique	29	62	127	283	409	506	574	684
Niger	41	56	139	235	241	300	306	335
Nigeria	817	1,214	3,060	4,098	6,376	7,420	9,896	10,612
Oman	204	308	481	975	1,263	1,515	1,890	2,414
Pakistan	580	1,430	5,231	9,626	17,909	22,406	25,974	31,052
Palestine	48	97	130	228	725	826	1,017	1,178
Qatar	41	118	427	2,113	2,747	3,293	4,117	4,456
Saudi Arabia	1,384	1,479	4,207	15,078	18,519	23,780	32,947	42,237
Senegal	177	229	330	598	633	684	738	752
Sierra Leone	9	9	25	111	138	154	215	242
Somalia	1	3	8	18	37	52	84	90
Sudan	79	137	358	527	709	888	1,133	1,393
Suriname	4	16	7	31	53	64	48	58
Syria	111	188	341	334	300	410	545	656
Tajikistan	30	40	71	98	105	149	192	200
Togo	53	43	59	145	170	230	233	260
Tunisia	571	1,290	2,887	4,490	5,386	5,931	6,322	6,935
Türkiye	5,381	16,285	26,243	35,380	39,353	46,292	53,552	58,923
Turkmenistan	14	7	13	11	6	5	20	17
Uganda	160	278	747	1,174	1,505	1,774	2,006	2,438
UAE	302	650	1,258	2,916	4,446	5,613	7,255	8,928
Uzbekistan	334	311	384	397	438	575	838	1,070
Yemen	37	44	142	269	442	597	895	1,300
<b>OIC</b>	<b>20,300</b>	<b>42,576</b>	<b>94,492</b>	<b>168,810</b>	<b>225,772</b>	<b>269,279</b>	<b>318,827</b>	<b>359,414</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>10.1</b>

**Table 16.2: Proportion of Medium and High-tech Industry Value Added in Total Value Added (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan	13.6	2.7	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
Albania	7.6	17.0	6.6	5.8	4.5	4.9	4.9
Algeria	11.3	14.4	9.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Azerbaijan	16.5	38.5	10.1	29.9	28.0	20.4	15.6
Bahrain	12.6	23.8	25.4	25.3	28.1	24.6	24.6
Bangladesh	21.1	20.6	9.1	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Benin							
Brunei	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Burkina Faso							
Cameroon	1.8	10.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
Chad							
Comoros							
Cote d'Ivoire	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Djibouti							
Egypt	36.2	29.0	23.8	18.5	20.0	20.9	20.9
Gabon	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Gambia	0.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Guinea							
Guinea-Bissau							
Guyana							
Indonesia	35.7	34.3	38.8	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4
Iran	41.6	41.8	45.7	46.3	44.9	44.7	44.7
Iraq	1.5	1.5	6.8	3.5	5.5	10.3	10.3
Jordan	22.4	22.5	26.1	26.7	23.9	23.7	23.7
Kazakhstan	5.2	6.9	12.8	14.2	14.2	15.5	14.5
Kuwait	7.0	21.0	18.4	30.9	34.9	41.1	38.5
Kyrgyz Republic	5.9	6.0	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8
Lebanon	10.8	20.0	20.0	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6
Libya							
Malaysia	51.2	48.4	42.6	45.1	44.1	44.0	44.0
Maldives	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Mali							
Mauritania							
Morocco	19.8	22.4	28.1	33.4	35.7	34.2	34.2
Mozambique	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
Niger	50.5	24.8	18.3	18.3	17.1	17.1	17.1
Nigeria	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4
Oman	9.3	15.8	19.4	21.3	22.4	21.1	20.6
Pakistan	25.2	23.0	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6
Palestine	6.4	7.5	5.3	2.2	2.5	7.0	7.0
Qatar	21.6	21.8	22.8	56.1	54.2	47.9	47.9
Saudi Arabia	21.7	41.7	32.2	37.9	38.0	35.4	35.4
Senegal	26.8	15.3	20.8	21.7	21.7	21.7	21.7
Sierra Leone							
Somalia							
Sudan							
Suriname	13.0	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
Syria	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5
Tajikistan	2.7	2.5	3.7	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.8
Togo							
Tunisia	19.6	9.8	7.5	25.1	27.6	27.6	27.6
Türkiye	28.0	30.7	32.7	32.9	33.2	33.6	32.2
Turkmenistan							
Uganda	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
UAE	37.6	37.6	37.6	35.9	35.9	36.6	36.6
Uzbekistan	19.7	19.7	19.7	17.8	16.4	19.9	19.9
Yemen	5.6	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
<b>OIC</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31.9</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>45.1</b>

**Table 16.3: High-Technology Exports (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan					0	0	
Albania	14.1	16.6	10.2	1.1	0.6	1.8	5.1
Algeria	5.4	2.5	4.8	9.0			
Azerbaijan	7.2	13.9	11.7	14.1	21.2	28.0	33.9
Bahrain	1.0	22.8	21.5	14.8	11.8	171.0	
Bangladesh	37.6	93.6					
Benin		1.6	0.6	4.0	1.4	1.2	2.1
Brunei	108	79.9	75.6	159	0.1	47.3	16.0
Burkina Faso	2.9	5.7	6.9	5.3	6.5	34.9	4.1
Cameroon		14.0	11.8	30.2	16.4		
Chad							
Comoros		0.1	0.02	2.1	0.03	0.8	0.04
Cote d'Ivoire	70.5	188	127	137	78.8	142	
Djibouti							
Egypt	105	89.6	56.1	73.8	125	324	344
Gabon							
Gambia		0.001	0	0.002	0.006	0.0004	0.001
Guinea		2.5	0.8				
Guinea-Bissau							
Guyana	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.1
Indonesia	7,056	5,890	5,416	5,974	6,382	6,281	6,412
Iran		249	249	279	153		
Iraq							
Jordan	122	121	149	83.3	74.3	71.4	78.7
Kazakhstan	2,365	2,855	2,074	1,785	1,762	2,247	2,492
Kuwait	127.9	4.1	3.8	5.4	231.3	26.5	30.6
Kyrgyz Republic	3.0	43.7	66.8	88.9	40.0	29.8	27.6
Lebanon	605	37.6	38.9	272.2	39.5	65.2	76.2
Libya							
Malaysia	65,670	64,452	63,195	74,120	90,389	86,541	92,108
Maldives			0.0001	0.001			
Mali	3.2		10.1	3.0	10.4	11.1	
Mauritania			0.00004			0.003	1.3
Morocco		564	603	691	837	1,018	857
Mozambique		31.4	12.2	32.2	27.2	4.3	2.3
Niger	4.6	11.9	2.5	17.9	4.2	1.8	8.8
Nigeria	63.1	495	7.4	18.3	41.6	85.4	190
Oman		139	50.1	48.4	73.3		
Pakistan	268	267	311	360	375	396	309
Palestine	1.0	5.9	4.3	4.3	6.2	6.6	12.0
Qatar		203	0.1	0.3	155	0.1	466
Saudi Arabia	202	278	421	262	253	271	217
Senegal	14.6	28.1	23.0	18.8	28.2	9.4	7.6
Sierra Leone		0.001	0.001	0.001	0.4		
Somalia							
Sudan	0.1	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.9		
Suriname	5.5	2.5	2.5	1.0	1.2	2.9	
Syria	38.8						
Tajikistan			42.4	23.7	7.1	7.9	1.6
Togo	0.2	1.2	0.3	3.2	0.3	0.2	0.9
Tunisia	999	838	871	851	829	841	
Türkiye	1,943	3,872	3,422	4,069	3,736	4,280	4,173
Turkmenistan							
Uganda	6.8	9.7	8.4	8.1	19.6	15.8	11.8
UAE		904	484	501	676	638	1,156
Uzbekistan				39.3	12.1	20.5	42.2
Yemen	0.4	3.0					
<b>OIC</b>	<b>79,852</b>	<b>81,837</b>	<b>77,796</b>	<b>90,013</b>	<b>106,427</b>	<b>103,622</b>	<b>109,088</b>
<b>% of World</b>		<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	

**Table 16.4: Patent Applications by Filing Office**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan									
Albania	62	386	341	19	25	24	18	5	12
Algeria	159	524	806	805	672	743	673	638	710
Azerbaijan		287	271	184	163	226	171	167	108
Bahrain				193	177	245	230	326	264
Bangladesh	318	344	342	340	344	302	368	413	402
Benin									
Brunei	21	26			89	107	121	141	120
Burkina Faso	2	1	2						
Cameroon									
Chad									
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire									
Djibouti									
Egypt	1,615	1,436	2,230	2,055	2,178	2,279	2,255	2,183	2,207
Gabon									
Gambia				2	2	4		16	16
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana				13	18	23	20		
Indonesia	3,890	4,304	5,630	9,153	9,639	9,303	9,754	11,481	8,160
Iran	616	4,494	11,636	14,279	15,632	16,259	12,823	12,147	12,030
Iraq				437		714	730	843	733
Jordan	198	218	474	335	278	200	133	311	337
Kazakhstan	1,515	1,626	1,964	1,503	1,224	1,228	982		900
Kuwait				228	50		257		
Kyrgyz Republic	84	131	140	126	89	146		93	64
Lebanon		246	386	304					
Libya									
Malaysia	6,227	6,286	6,383	7,727	7,236	7,072	7,295	7,551	6,828
Maldives									
Mali		4	1						
Mauritania									
Morocco	104	660	1,034	1,021	1,303	2,224	2,537	2,730	2,688
Mozambique	8	14	40	54	40	50	47	47	40
Niger									
Nigeria					235	280	891	1,122	1,008
Oman				346	369	391	420	506	529
Pakistan	1,195	1,284	1,094	886	840	698	892	874	900
Palestine									
Qatar					564	593		838	685
Saudi Arabia	873	493	931	2,406	3,266	3,191	3,399	3,651	3,568
Senegal									
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan	22	22	254	268	285	293	380	245	160
Suriname									
Syria	295	139		198	112	136	148	153	92
Tajikistan	52	36	10	1				2	8
Togo									
Tunisia	257	338	621	589	583	555	451	349	257
Türkiye	3,433	1,146	3,357	5,841	6,848	8,555	7,466	8,088	8,158
Turkmenistan									
Uganda		3		9	16	31	7	15	19
UAE			1,288	1,749	1,699	1,796	1,780	1,898	1,908
Uzbekistan	968	444	632	507	555	553	650	543	588
Yemen	29	43	75	30	32	28		75	68
<b>OIC</b>	<b>21,943</b>	<b>24,935</b>	<b>39,942</b>	<b>51,608</b>	<b>54,563</b>	<b>58,249</b>	<b>54,898</b>	<b>57,451</b>	<b>53,567</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>

**Table 16.5: Patent Grants by Filing Office**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan									
Albania	6	395	349	10	5	10	12	2	5
Algeria	80	443	1,076	353	383	256	162	140	421
Azerbaijan		195	126	88	131	67	64	102	110
Bahrain							15	74	34
Bangladesh	142	182	92	101	106	144	138	129	140
Benin									
Brunei	21	26	40			41	43	50	27
Burkina Faso									
Cameroon									
Chad									
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire									
Djibouti									
Egypt	453	147	321	472	450	581	690	747	495
Gabon									
Gambia	1	2		2	2	4		16	16
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana					10	21	6		
Indonesia				1,911	3,005	2,309	6,374	10,514	7,981
Iran	241	2,890	5,372	2,936	3,268	4,151	3,367	2,769	3,660
Iraq				312		388	426	470	404
Jordan	71	55	64	83	121	119	167	88	334
Kazakhstan	1,417		1,868	1,504	1,011	869	778		709
Kuwait									
Kyrgyz Republic	104		109	111	120	78	110	67	49
Lebanon				279					
Libya									
Malaysia	405	2,508	2,160	2,877	3,324	5,063	4,287	4,106	8,206
Maldives									
Mali									
Mauritania									
Morocco		556	808		352	413	600	357	400
Mozambique	6	14		54	35				
Niger									
Nigeria					886	552			
Oman				29	17	17	136	91	11
Pakistan	381	393	238	131	214	169	265	268	201
Palestine									
Qatar						37		15	4
Saudi Arabia	8	225	194	763	595	501	569	480	705
Senegal									
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan	66	174	125	196	164	177	204	139	117
Suriname									
Syria	82	72		14	32	3	37	58	
Tajikistan	43		3					1	
Togo									
Tunisia	257	338	620	589	583	555	451	328	
Türkiye	1,147	823		1,723	1,764	1,900	2,882	1,941	2,063
Turkmenistan									
Uganda	1						2	1	
UAE			2	94	261	377	452	1,278	506
Uzbekistan	476	407	192	153	166	205	219	378	278
Yemen				15		28	8	13	19
<b>OIC</b>	<b>5,408</b>	<b>9,845</b>	<b>13,759</b>	<b>14,800</b>	<b>17,005</b>	<b>19,035</b>	<b>22,464</b>	<b>24,622</b>	<b>26,895</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>

**Table 16.6: Definitions of Science, Technology and Innovation Indicators**

INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>Articles Published</b>	Number of scientific articles published in journals covered by Science Citation Index Expanded (SCI-EXPANDED), Social Science Citation Index (SSCI), Arts & Humanities Citation Index (A&HCI), Book Citation Index- Science (BKCI-S), Book Citation Index- Social Sciences & Humanities (BKCI-SSH) and Emerging Sources Citation Index (ESCI).
<b>Proportion of Medium and High-tech Industry Value Added in Total Value Added (%)</b>	The proportion of medium-high and high-tech industry (MHT) value added in total value added of manufacturing (MVA) is a ratio value between the value added of MHT industry and MVA.
<b>High-Technology Exports (USD)</b>	Value of exports of products with high R&D intensity.
<b>Patent Applications by Filing Office</b>	Number of formal requests for intellectual property (IP) rights at an IP office, whereupon the office examines the application and decides whether to grant or refuse a patent.
<b>Patent Grants by Filing Office</b>	Number of exclusive IP rights conferred to applicants by an IP office.

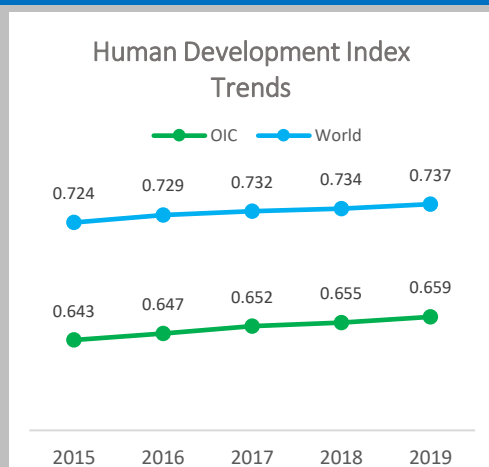




# **SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT**

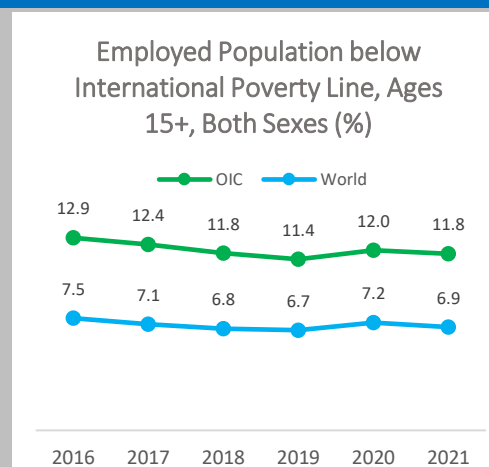
## 17. SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

Average human development index value of the OIC countries group remains below that of the world



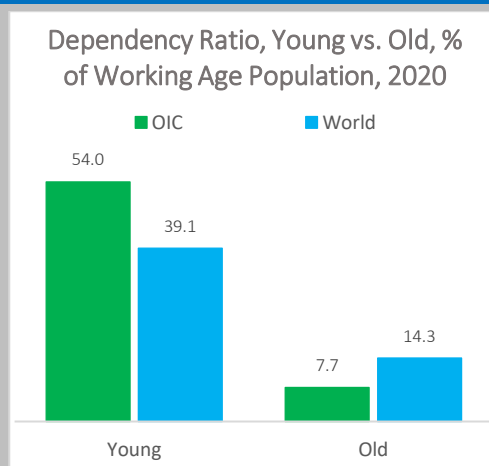
See Table 17.1

Recovery in employed population poverty in OIC in 2021 was not sufficient to close the gap COVID-19 caused in 2020



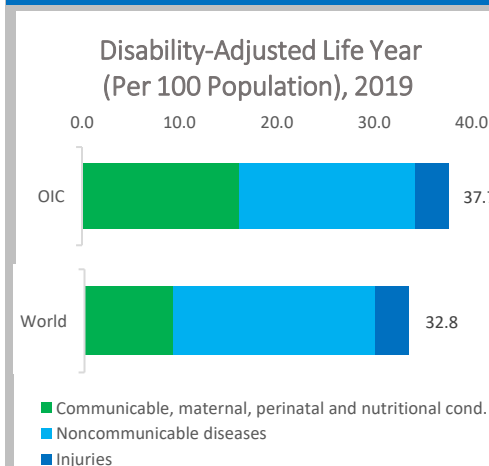
See Table 17.2

Contrary to the world, the OIC had a higher young and lower old dependency on working population



See Tables 17.3-17.4

Communicable diseases and malnutrition are much more prevalent in the OIC than the world



See Tables 17.5-17.7

**Table 17.1: Human Development Index**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	0.350	0.418	0.472	0.500	0.502	0.506	0.509	0.511
Albania	0.671	0.706	0.745	0.788	0.788	0.790	0.792	0.795
Algeria	0.637	0.685	0.721	0.740	0.743	0.745	0.746	0.748
Azerbaijan	0.635	0.674	0.726	0.744	0.751	0.754	0.754	0.756
Bahrain	0.795	0.795	0.800	0.848	0.853	0.854	0.852	0.852
Bangladesh	0.478	0.514	0.557	0.595	0.606	0.616	0.625	0.632
Benin	0.416	0.459	0.494	0.532	0.533	0.536	0.541	0.545
Brunei	0.802	0.822	0.827	0.838	0.839	0.838	0.836	0.838
Burkina Faso	0.293	0.332	0.384	0.422	0.428	0.439	0.443	0.452
Cameroon	0.440	0.470	0.505	0.549	0.553	0.557	0.560	0.563
Chad	0.293	0.327	0.369	0.398	0.393	0.396	0.397	0.398
Comoros	0.465	0.489	0.521	0.545	0.547	0.550	0.552	0.554
Cote d'Ivoire	0.421	0.438	0.468	0.503	0.513	0.525	0.534	0.538
Djibouti	0.360	0.402	0.454	0.499	0.505	0.510	0.518	0.524
Egypt	0.613	0.637	0.668	0.691	0.696	0.698	0.701	0.707
Gabon	0.621	0.632	0.652	0.685	0.690	0.694	0.697	0.703
Gambia	0.403	0.435	0.459	0.471	0.475	0.480	0.487	0.496
Guinea	0.340	0.383	0.416	0.457	0.465	0.471	0.473	0.477
Guinea-Bissau		0.403	0.436	0.464	0.468	0.470	0.472	0.480
Guyana	0.616	0.629	0.649	0.674	0.676	0.677	0.680	0.682
Indonesia	0.603	0.632	0.665	0.695	0.703	0.707	0.712	0.718
Iran	0.658	0.683	0.742	0.774	0.784	0.787	0.785	0.783
Iraq	0.595	0.617	0.636	0.649	0.656	0.667	0.671	0.674
Jordan	0.711	0.738	0.737	0.730	0.729	0.726	0.728	0.729
Kazakhstan	0.685	0.747	0.764	0.806	0.808	0.815	0.819	0.825
Kuwait	0.781	0.783	0.788	0.801	0.804	0.805	0.807	0.806
Kyrgyz Republic	0.620	0.642	0.662	0.690	0.691	0.694	0.696	0.697
Lebanon		0.740	0.766	0.744	0.741	0.748	0.747	0.744
Libya	0.780	0.800	0.798	0.697	0.687	0.714	0.721	0.724
Malaysia	0.723	0.730	0.772	0.796	0.800	0.805	0.805	0.810
Maldives	0.622	0.645	0.685	0.724	0.728	0.731	0.734	0.740
Mali	0.312	0.367	0.408	0.417	0.422	0.427	0.431	0.434
Mauritania	0.464	0.486	0.505	0.536	0.542	0.540	0.542	0.546
Morocco	0.529	0.580	0.616	0.658	0.667	0.673	0.680	0.686
Mozambique	0.307	0.360	0.401	0.433	0.441	0.446	0.452	0.456
Niger	0.262	0.294	0.331	0.372	0.378	0.386	0.391	0.394
Nigeria		0.465	0.482	0.526	0.526	0.531	0.534	0.539
Oman	0.693	0.736	0.782	0.814	0.815	0.819	0.813	0.813
Pakistan	0.447	0.486	0.512	0.536	0.542	0.550	0.552	0.557
Palestine		0.659	0.684	0.701	0.704	0.706	0.708	0.708
Qatar	0.816	0.838	0.834	0.839	0.845	0.848	0.845	0.848
Saudi Arabia	0.743	0.770	0.809	0.859	0.859	0.852	0.854	0.854
Senegal	0.390	0.434	0.468	0.506	0.509	0.512	0.516	0.512
Sierra Leone	0.295	0.354	0.399	0.431	0.431	0.443	0.447	0.452
Somalia								
Sudan	0.403	0.437	0.469	0.504	0.507	0.509	0.506	0.510
Suriname		0.686	0.710	0.740	0.735	0.732	0.734	0.738
Syria	0.600	0.652	0.672	0.537	0.528	0.564	0.563	0.567
Tajikistan	0.555	0.607	0.638	0.652	0.653	0.657	0.661	0.668
Togo	0.427	0.438	0.466	0.499	0.502	0.506	0.510	0.515
Tunisia	0.651	0.688	0.716	0.729	0.731	0.734	0.738	0.740
Türkiye	0.660	0.696	0.739	0.801	0.808	0.814	0.817	0.820
Turkmenistan			0.666	0.694	0.699	0.701	0.710	0.715
Uganda	0.404	0.444	0.498	0.525	0.529	0.532	0.538	0.544
UAE	0.782	0.809	0.820	0.859	0.864	0.881	0.889	0.890
Uzbekistan	0.599	0.633	0.669	0.701	0.705	0.713	0.717	0.720
Yemen	0.444	0.483	0.506	0.483	0.474	0.467	0.468	0.470
<b>OIC</b>	0.556	0.586	0.616	0.643	0.647	0.652	0.655	0.659
<b>World</b>	0.645	0.672	0.699	0.724	0.729	0.732	0.734	0.737

**Table 17.2: Employed Population below International Poverty Line, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	66.3	62.9	51.2	43.7	42.7	41.3	40.6	39.8	37.1	35.4
Albania	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
Algeria	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Azerbaijan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bahrain	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bangladesh	29.9	21.5	16.2	12.2	11.9	9.5	6.4	5.6	5.1	4.0
Benin	49.2	47.8	47.6	44.4	44.2	42.5	40.5	38.2	38.5	37.3
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	76.0	55.5	50.0	39.8	37.6	35.2	32.3	29.9	31.5	31.2
Cameroon	27.0	26.8	29.2	21.9	20.9	20.6	20.0	19.7	21.0	21.3
Chad	71.1	38.0	35.2	32.6	36.7	39.8	40.1	40.0	41.9	42.7
Comoros	11.6	12.2	14.1	15.1	14.8	14.3	13.8	14.0	14.7	15.2
Cote d'Ivoire	25.5	27.8	31.6	28.3	26.3	24.2	22.5	20.9	21.0	20.0
Djibouti										
Egypt	1.5	3.6	1.8	0.7	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.8
Gabon	4.9	5.5	4.7	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
Gambia	58.4	38.4	22.0	9.9	9.1	8.7	7.8	6.9	7.3	7.3
Guinea	62.6	63.8	56.1	37.0	32.2	28.5	26.7	25.1	24.2	23.3
Guinea-Bissau	50.5	58.0	65.5	64.4	62.6	61.0	60.2	59.3	61.4	61.3
Guyana	7.9	7.6	5.7	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.3	1.8	1.1
Indonesia	31.9	16.3	12.3	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.0	3.2	3.6	2.9
Iran	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Iraq	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Jordan	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kazakhstan	7.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Kuwait	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	29.9	9.5	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Lebanon	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Libya	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6
Malaysia	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Maldives	2.8	4.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mali	74.3	53.4	50.1	48.3	46.0	44.2	43.2	42.0	44.6	45.2
Mauritania	16.5	10.8	7.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.4
Morocco	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mozambique	80.6	75.6	65.9	59.5	59.0	58.6	58.4	58.7	60.3	60.7
Niger	77.4	72.1	51.3	42.5	41.3	40.6	38.6	37.5	39.3	38.6
Nigeria	61.5	50.1	49.0	34.8	35.5	34.7	33.4	32.4	34.4	34.9
Oman	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Pakistan	24.5	15.6	8.5	4.6	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7
Palestine	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Qatar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senegal	52.7	40.7	38.8	35.4	33.5	31.8	30.1	28.9	30.2	30.1
Sierra Leone	81.7	72.8	59.3	50.5	46.9	45.0	44.0	41.2	44.1	43.4
Somalia	80.7	80.8	80.8	81.1	81.2	81.3	81.3	81.4	81.4	80.4
Sudan	27.4	19.6	13.9	7.9	7.2	6.9	8.0	9.8	11.4	12.0
Suriname	16.9	15.2	13.4	13.6	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.5	16.4	16.9
Syria	0.5	0.2	0.1	5.7	10.0	19.6	26.4	27.9	32.5	38.6
Tajikistan	30.7	10.1	3.8	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.4
Togo	46.0	50.5	49.2	40.5	38.3	36.9	35.4	34.3	34.7	34.5
Tunisia	2.7	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Türkiye	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Turkmenistan	31.8	22.6	7.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Uganda	65.2	55.0	40.0	35.2	36.5	37.5	36.1	34.3	34.4	34.0
UAE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uzbekistan	55.0	47.0	24.7	11.8	10.2	9.3	8.5	7.5	7.3	6.5
Yemen	4.1	5.3	5.2	32.2	40.2	45.7	46.9	47.1	53.7	52.6
<b>OIC</b>	29.7	22.0	17.8	13.1	12.9	12.4	11.8	11.4	12.0	11.8
<b>World</b>	26.1	18.9	14.0	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.7	7.2	6.9

**Table 17.3: Dependency Ratio, Young Age, % of Working Age Population**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	100.2	95.9	97.3	85.2	83.2	81.2	79.3	77.3	75.3
Albania	48.5	40.8	33.6	27.2	26.8	26.3	25.8	25.4	25.3
Algeria	56.0	44.3	40.6	43.9	44.9	46.2	47.5	48.6	49.3
Azerbaijan	49.4	39.0	32.0	32.0	32.6	32.9	33.2	33.4	33.7
Bahrain	44.7	35.6	26.2	27.1	26.4	25.5	24.6	23.8	23.1
Bangladesh	62.4	56.0	50.6	44.6	43.5	42.4	41.3	40.3	39.3
Benin	87.5	84.8	82.8	80.1	79.5	78.9	78.2	77.4	76.6
Brunei	45.8	40.2	36.7	33.5	33.3	32.7	31.9	31.3	31.0
Burkina Faso	92.7	91.3	90.1	87.6	86.9	86.2	85.4	84.4	83.4
Cameroon	87.1	83.7	81.7	80.0	79.4	78.8	78.0	77.1	76.2
Chad	101.3	102.1	100.2	96.2	95.5	94.6	93.5	92.4	91.1
Comoros	83.0	77.2	73.3	70.5	70.0	69.5	68.8	68.1	67.4
Cote d'Ivoire	81.5	83.3	81.5	77.9	77.3	76.7	76.0	75.3	74.6
Djibouti	73.1	64.4	51.2	46.9	46.5	45.7	44.9	44.1	43.6
Egypt	63.3	55.2	52.0	54.1	55.0	55.3	55.4	55.6	55.8
Gabon	76.3	70.3	64.0	60.5	61.2	61.8	62.3	62.7	62.9
Gambia	93.5	90.7	86.5	84.2	84.0	83.7	83.3	82.8	82.1
Guinea	92.6	93.6	90.9	86.5	85.1	83.7	82.4	81.1	79.7
Guinea-Bissau	87.9	82.9	79.7	78.1	77.9	77.6	77.2	76.7	76.0
Guyana	59.2	61.4	51.0	45.2	44.5	43.8	43.2	42.7	42.5
Indonesia	47.5	45.7	43.5	40.9	40.5	39.9	39.3	38.7	38.3
Iran	55.1	39.4	34.0	34.0	34.3	34.8	35.3	35.7	36.0
Iraq	80.1	77.0	76.2	68.3	67.7	66.9	65.9	64.9	64.1
Jordan	69.1	65.5	63.6	59.7	58.4	56.9	55.3	53.7	52.0
Kazakhstan	41.9	36.1	34.8	40.1	41.5	43.0	44.4	45.5	46.3
Kuwait	40.5	36.1	31.0	27.7	27.9	28.1	28.4	28.5	28.4
Kyrgyz Republic	58.7	48.8	45.6	49.1	50.1	50.8	51.2	51.7	52.1
Lebanon	49.2	47.6	38.1	41.2	40.6	39.9	39.0	38.1	37.2
Libya	54.3	45.8	42.9	43.2	42.9	42.5	42.1	41.6	41.0
Malaysia	53.2	46.8	41.7	36.4	35.8	35.2	34.6	34.2	33.8
Maldives	72.6	49.1	36.1	28.3	27.5	26.9	26.5	26.0	25.5
Mali	92.9	93.4	95.4	96.8	96.4	95.9	95.2	94.2	93.1
Mauritania	81.8	77.4	74.2	71.9	71.6	71.1	70.6	70.0	69.5
Morocco	54.7	48.4	43.6	42.1	42.0	41.7	41.4	41.0	40.8
Mozambique	85.3	87.5	89.2	87.9	87.1	86.2	85.2	84.1	83.0
Niger	98.0	101.7	105.4	106.1	106.1	105.9	105.4	104.8	104.1
Nigeria	81.4	81.5	82.7	83.1	83.0	82.7	82.2	81.6	80.9
Oman	61.4	50.0	35.9	28.8	28.9	29.1	29.5	29.8	30.0
Pakistan	77.7	71.5	64.9	60.1	59.5	58.9	58.4	57.8	57.2
Palestine	95.8	87.6	77.0	69.9	69.0	68.1	67.2	66.4	65.7
Qatar	35.5	28.2	14.9	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.1
Saudi Arabia	65.2	53.6	44.1	36.3	35.8	35.3	35.0	34.7	34.4
Senegal	85.8	82.5	81.6	81.3	81.0	80.5	79.9	79.2	78.4
Sierra Leone	84.1	82.4	79.8	76.1	75.2	74.3	73.4	72.3	71.1
Somalia	94.1	96.8	98.0	94.3	93.5	92.8	92.1	91.4	90.6
Sudan	82.4	81.4	80.0	75.4	74.5	73.5	72.5	71.4	70.4
Suriname	52.9	49.9	45.6	42.6	42.2	41.7	41.2	40.7	40.3
Syria	73.7	68.6	63.2	52.5	51.0	49.8	49.0	48.3	47.8
Tajikistan	78.9	65.4	58.5	58.5	59.3	60.2	61.1	61.9	62.6
Togo	80.3	78.6	78.5	76.5	75.8	75.0	74.1	73.1	72.0
Tunisia	46.4	38.0	33.7	34.7	35.2	35.5	35.8	36.1	36.3
Türkiye	48.3	44.2	40.8	38.5	38.0	37.5	36.9	36.3	35.7
Turkmenistan	61.0	51.9	44.5	46.5	47.4	47.7	47.6	47.6	47.8
Uganda	103.3	102.7	100.1	95.7	94.5	93.2	91.8	90.2	88.5
UAE	35.7	22.7	15.3	16.7	17.0	17.2	17.3	17.5	17.7
Uzbekistan	64.1	52.1	43.9	42.0	42.1	42.4	42.9	43.2	43.4
Yemen	101.3	89.8	78.1	72.0	71.1	70.0	68.9	67.8	66.7
<b>OIC</b>	65.8	61.0	57.7	55.6	55.4	55.1	54.7	54.4	54.0
<b>World</b>	47.9	43.6	41.3	40.0	39.8	39.6	39.5	39.3	39.1

**Table 17.4: Dependency Ratio, Old Age, % of Working Age Population**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Albania	11.3	13.1	15.9	18.4	18.9	19.4	20.0	20.8	21.6
Algeria	7.0	7.5	8.1	9.0	9.3	9.6	10.0	10.4	10.8
Azerbaijan	9.3	9.8	8.3	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.2	9.7
Bahrain	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4
Bangladesh	6.5	7.0	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
Benin	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Brunei	3.5	4.3	4.8	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.7
Burkina Faso	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5
Cameroon	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9
Chad	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
Comoros	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4
Cote d'Ivoire	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Djibouti	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1
Egypt	8.4	8.0	7.7	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8
Gabon	9.7	8.4	7.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Gambia	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7
Guinea	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Guinea-Bissau	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2
Guyana	6.8	7.8	7.3	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.3	10.7
Indonesia	7.3	7.3	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.2
Iran	7.1	7.0	7.3	8.3	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.6
Iraq	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9
Jordan	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3
Kazakhstan	10.4	11.3	9.9	10.2	10.5	11.0	11.5	12.1	12.6
Kuwait	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0
Kyrgyz Republic	9.2	8.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.5
Lebanon	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.2
Libya	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7
Malaysia	6.2	6.8	7.4	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.6	10.0	10.4
Maldives	6.7	6.9	6.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7
Mali	6.6	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9
Mauritania	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6
Morocco	8.6	9.1	9.4	9.7	9.9	10.3	10.7	11.1	11.6
Mozambique	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4
Niger	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4
Nigeria	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1
Oman	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3
Pakistan	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1
Palestine	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5
Qatar	2.4	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0
Saudi Arabia	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9
Senegal	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
Sierra Leone	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2
Somalia	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
Sudan	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5
Suriname	8.9	9.4	9.6	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.8
Syria	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.6
Tajikistan	6.7	6.5	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3
Togo	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Tunisia	10.6	11.0	10.8	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.3	12.8	13.3
Türkiye	9.6	10.3	10.9	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.7	13.0	13.4
Turkmenistan	7.2	7.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.4
Uganda	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
UAE	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
Uzbekistan	7.9	7.7	6.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.2
Yemen	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
<b>OIC</b>	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.7
<b>World</b>	10.9	11.2	11.6	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.6	13.9	14.3

**Table 17.5: Disability-Adjusted Life Year (DALY): Communicable, Maternal, Perinatal and Nutritional Conditions, Total (Thousand Years)**

COUNTRY	2000	2010	2015	2019
Afghanistan	12,136	9,855	8,151	6,913
Albania	127	58	49	51
Algeria	2,326	2,148	2,264	2,209
Azerbaijan	1,007	608	495	409
Bahrain	15	20	21	23
Bangladesh	33,534	19,368	15,234	12,952
Benin	4,142	4,037	3,940	3,850
Brunei	8	10	12	11
Burkina Faso	9,923	8,308	7,210	6,741
Cameroon	10,344	9,957	9,020	7,805
Chad	7,664	8,111	7,822	7,596
Comoros	206	201	187	178
Cote d'Ivoire	12,010	9,978	8,975	8,219
Djibouti	286	240	208	178
Egypt	7,627	5,638	5,405	4,802
Gabon	494	485	461	454
Gambia	648	597	576	556
Guinea	6,186	5,152	5,055	4,901
Guinea-Bissau	936	778	720	657
Guyana	120	85	82	80
Indonesia	32,071	25,214	22,481	20,343
Iran	3,553	2,613	2,506	2,368
Iraq	3,033	2,820	2,551	2,416
Jordan	339	320	314	300
Kazakhstan	1,198	851	616	532
Kuwait	41	54	61	62
Kyrgyz Republic	535	415	360	301
Lebanon	146	108	129	131
Libya	288	223	221	223
Malaysia	1,039	1,141	1,293	1,347
Maldives	24	11	11	11
Mali	9,501	8,793	8,252	7,730
Mauritania	1,143	1,205	1,128	1,087
Morocco	3,057	2,202	1,899	1,667
Mozambique	14,752	13,203	12,156	11,391
Niger	12,414	9,899	9,119	8,859
Nigeria	97,602	89,494	89,309	87,822
Oman	99	93	112	125
Pakistan	54,106	48,097	45,598	42,983
Palestine				
Qatar	13	23	29	30
Saudi Arabia	1,044	838	757	711
Senegal	5,180	3,533	3,157	2,922
Sierra Leone	4,716	4,236	3,823	3,011
Somalia	7,803	8,598	8,271	7,950
Sudan	10,369	8,497	7,573	7,309
Suriname	44	36	33	32
Syria	1,002	941	781	884
Tajikistan	1,384	870	882	850
Togo	2,641	2,496	2,255	2,059
Tunisia	456	343	358	357
Türkiye	3,588	1,904	1,751	1,645
Turkmenistan	661	541	624	613
Uganda	19,803	13,469	10,589	9,379
UAE	70	130	138	144
Uzbekistan	3,347	2,102	1,734	1,405
Yemen	6,039	4,262	4,406	4,787
<b>OIC</b>	<b>412,838</b>	<b>345,210</b>	<b>321,163</b>	<b>302,376</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>43.9</b>

**Table 17.6: Disability-Adjusted Life Year (DALY): Noncommunicable Diseases, Total (Thousand Years)**

COUNTRY	2000	2010	2015	2019
Afghanistan	4,186	5,474	6,038	6,719
Albania	560	630	609	662
Algeria	4,798	5,847	6,616	7,254
Azerbaijan	1,812	2,108	2,292	2,439
Bahrain	111	177	197	247
Bangladesh	19,627	23,043	23,726	26,376
Benin	1,257	1,613	1,861	2,017
Brunei	47	60	73	84
Burkina Faso	2,035	2,471	3,020	3,261
Cameroon	2,975	3,804	4,113	4,390
Chad	1,501	2,013	2,315	2,485
Comoros	87	104	117	126
Cote d'Ivoire	3,082	3,617	3,949	4,207
Djibouti	110	141	161	180
Egypt	13,837	18,110	20,577	21,131
Gabon	253	290	328	341
Gambia	214	270	303	327
Guinea	1,340	1,688	1,932	2,048
Guinea-Bissau	237	277	284	311
Guyana	170	178	194	213
Indonesia	39,522	46,659	51,516	56,158
Iran	10,563	12,332	13,875	14,864
Iraq	3,798	4,518	5,217	5,686
Jordan	742	933	1,160	1,343
Kazakhstan	4,687	4,378	4,101	4,036
Kuwait	254	350	462	565
Kyrgyz Republic	1,080	1,088	1,117	1,059
Lebanon	656	946	1,248	1,373
Libya	818	965	1,029	1,127
Malaysia	3,567	4,460	5,093	5,862
Maldives	43	48	57	62
Mali	2,010	2,415	2,673	2,894
Mauritania	363	448	530	596
Morocco	5,357	6,593	7,404	8,090
Mozambique	3,412	4,496	4,949	5,512
Niger	2,131	2,579	3,032	3,465
Nigeria	20,503	24,987	28,142	30,307
Oman	371	508	634	731
Pakistan	29,440	37,218	41,655	44,964
Palestine				
Qatar	87	208	277	322
Saudi Arabia	3,288	4,593	5,449	5,957
Senegal	1,646	1,893	2,134	2,293
Sierra Leone	827	1,114	1,197	1,338
Somalia	1,728	2,289	2,401	2,645
Sudan	4,737	5,750	6,551	6,930
Suriname	89	105	116	135
Syria	2,636	3,133	2,999	3,044
Tajikistan	1,013	1,279	1,424	1,560
Togo	875	1,119	1,237	1,303
Tunisia	1,701	1,996	2,155	2,326
Türkiye	12,609	13,558	14,595	15,647
Turkmenistan	1,012	1,079	1,126	1,183
Uganda	3,826	4,333	4,786	5,415
UAE	416	1,128	1,243	1,372
Uzbekistan	5,120	5,496	5,825	6,095
Yemen	3,022	3,598	4,207	4,806
<b>OIC</b>	<b>232,187</b>	<b>280,505</b>	<b>310,323</b>	<b>335,881</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>21.2</b>



**Table 17.7: Disability-Adjusted Life Year (DALY): Injuries, Total (Thousand Years)**

COUNTRY	2000	2010	2015	2019
Afghanistan	1,862	2,309	3,246	3,063
Albania	132	104	85	84
Algeria	1,209	1,005	1,023	1,046
Azerbaijan	258	256	259	245
Bahrain	21	26	26	32
Bangladesh	4,494	4,374	3,892	4,004
Benin	382	477	539	559
Brunei	9	8	8	9
Burkina Faso	612	776	994	1,107
Cameroon	865	1,161	1,334	1,346
Chad	632	748	907	989
Comoros	28	32	35	37
Cote d'Ivoire	920	1,089	1,199	1,273
Djibouti	34	37	38	44
Egypt	1,415	1,738	1,890	1,863
Gabon	49	64	71	74
Gambia	71	83	88	91
Guinea	498	534	605	612
Guinea-Bissau	76	89	88	97
Guyana	47	52	56	59
Indonesia	6,057	5,621	5,368	5,417
Iran	2,993	3,027	2,583	2,499
Iraq	1,536	2,004	3,601	2,109
Jordan	164	180	220	212
Kazakhstan	1,121	1,001	818	680
Kuwait	57	68	84	84
Kyrgyz Republic	238	241	202	174
Lebanon	125	128	171	166
Libya	175	198	410	263
Malaysia	703	765	790	861
Maldives	6	5	6	6
Mali	777	837	929	1,019
Mauritania	116	140	165	178
Morocco	1,229	1,176	1,077	1,027
Mozambique	1,190	1,349	1,479	1,655
Niger	846	1,020	1,196	1,331
Nigeria	6,285	7,573	8,908	8,915
Oman	83	118	120	122
Pakistan	5,839	8,066	8,027	7,957
Palestine				
Qatar	25	63	66	66
Saudi Arabia	896	1,351	1,711	1,728
Senegal	542	581	608	610
Sierra Leone	367	357	394	421
Somalia	624	1,002	922	1,030
Sudan	1,652	1,698	1,879	1,715
Suriname	24	24	22	23
Syria	402	470	4,112	799
Tajikistan	298	278	282	289
Togo	263	329	353	359
Tunisia	313	305	308	283
Türkiye	1,467	1,214	1,436	1,356
Turkmenistan	207	188	173	162
Uganda	1,399	1,674	1,760	1,914
UAE	109	311	278	246
Uzbekistan	963	847	874	890
Yemen	875	1,026	1,850	2,320
<b>OIC</b>	<b>53,582</b>	<b>60,197</b>	<b>69,564</b>	<b>65,516</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>25.1</b>

**Table 17.8: Crude Marriage Rate (Per 1,000 Population)**

COUNTRY	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan						
Albania	8.7	7.8	7.9	8.1	7.9	6.1
Algeria						
Azerbaijan	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.4	3.5
Bahrain						
Bangladesh						
Benin						
Brunei	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.2	8.1
Burkina Faso						
Cameroon						
Chad						
Comoros						
Cote d'Ivoire						
Djibouti						
Egypt	10.9	10.3	9.6	9.1	9.4	
Gabon						
Gambia						
Guinea						
Guinea-Bissau						
Guyana						
Indonesia						
Iran	8.7	8.3	7.5	6.7	6.4	
Iraq						
Jordan	8.5	8.3	7.7	6.9	6.4	6.2
Kazakhstan	8.5	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.5	6.9
Kuwait	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.9
Kyrgyz Republic	8.7	7.9	7.0	7.8	7.7	6.0
Lebanon						
Libya						
Malaysia		6.3	6.4	6.4	6.3	
Maldives						
Mali						
Mauritania						
Morocco						
Mozambique						
Niger						
Nigeria						
Oman						
Pakistan						
Palestine	11.1	10.8	10.0	9.0	8.9	8.1
Qatar	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	
Saudi Arabia						
Senegal						
Sierra Leone						
Somalia						
Sudan						
Suriname	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	
Syria						
Tajikistan	9.1	8.4	8.9	9.3	8.8	
Togo						
Tunisia						
Türkiye	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.6	5.8
Turkmenistan						
Uganda						
UAE						
Uzbekistan	9.2	8.6	9.5	9.4	9.3	8.7
Yemen						

**Table 17.9: Crude Divorce Rate (Per 1,000 Population)**

COUNTRY	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan						
Albania	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	
Algeria						
Azerbaijan	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4
Bahrain						
Bangladesh						
Benin						
Brunei	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.4
Burkina Faso						
Cameroon						
Chad						
Comoros						
Cote d'Ivoire						
Djibouti						
Egypt	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	
Gabon						
Gambia						
Guinea						
Guinea-Bissau						
Guyana						
Indonesia						
Iran	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	
Iraq						
Jordan	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6
Kazakhstan	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.6
Kuwait	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.3
Kyrgyz Republic	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.4
Lebanon						
Libya						
Malaysia		1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	
Maldives						
Mali						
Mauritania						
Morocco						
Mozambique						
Niger						
Nigeria						
Oman						
Pakistan						
Palestine	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
Qatar	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	
Saudi Arabia						
Senegal						
Sierra Leone						
Somalia						
Sudan						
Suriname	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	
Syria						
Tajikistan	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	
Togo						
Tunisia						
Türkiye	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6
Turkmenistan						
Uganda						
UAE						
Uzbekistan	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
Yemen						

**Table 17.10: Definitions of Social Development Indicators**

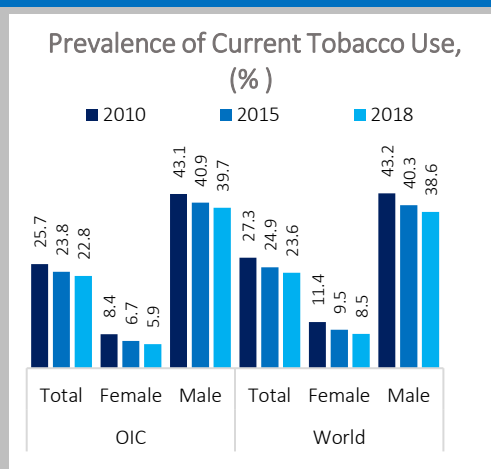
INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>Human Development Index</b>	Summary measure of average achievement in key dimensions of human development, namely a long and healthy life, being knowledgeable and have a decent standard of living.
<b>Employed Population below International Poverty Line, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)</b>	The proportion of the employed population below the international poverty line of USD 1.90 per day, also referred to as the working poverty rate, is defined as the share of employed persons living in households with per-capita consumption or income that is below the international poverty line of USD 1.90.
<b>Dependency Ratio, Young Age, % of Working Age Population</b>	Ratio of young dependents (ages 0-14) to the working-age population (ages 15-64), expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Dependency Ratio, Old Age, % of Working Age Population</b>	Ratio of older dependents (ages 65+) to the working-age population (ages 15-64), expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Disability-Adjusted Life Year (DALY): Communicable, Maternal, Perinatal and Nutritional Conditions, Total (Years)</b>	A time-based measure that combines years of life lost due to premature mortality and years of life lost due to time lived in states of less than full health caused by communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions for all ages in total population.
<b>Disability-Adjusted Life Year (DALY): Noncommunicable Diseases, Total (Years)</b>	A time-based measure that combines years of life lost due to premature mortality and years of life lost due to time lived in states of less than full health caused by noncommunicable diseases for all ages in total population.
<b>Disability-Adjusted Life Year (DALY): Injuries, Total (Years)</b>	A time-based measure that combines years of life lost due to premature mortality and years of life lost due to time lived in states of less than full health caused by injuries for all ages in total population.
<b>Crude Marriage Rate (Per 1,000 Population)</b>	Annual number of marriages (constitution of legal relationship of spouses) per 1,000 mid-year population.
<b>Crude Divorce Rate (Per 1,000 Population)</b>	Annual number of divorces (final legal dissolution of marriages) per 1,000 mid-year population.



# **TOBACCO CONTROL**

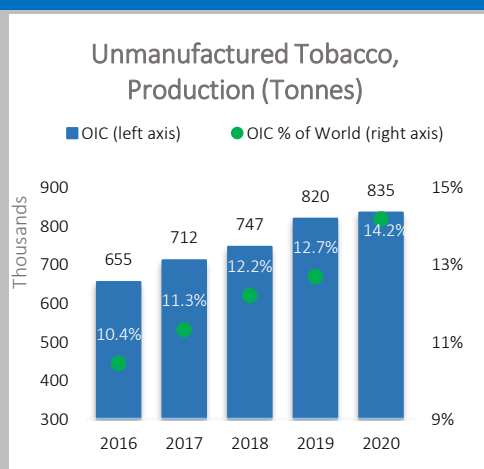
## 18. TOBACCO CONTROL

Prevalence of current tobacco use is on decline despite higher incidence rates among males



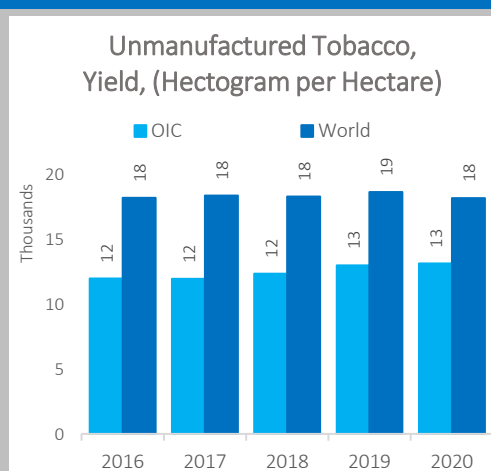
See Tables 18.1-18.3

Since 2016, production of unmanufactured tobacco in OIC countries has steadily increased



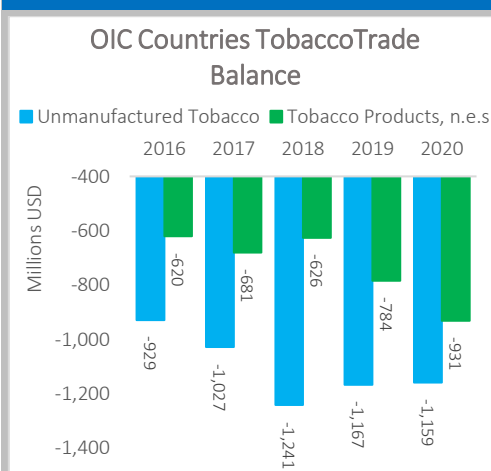
See Table 18.4

Despite the increase, average yield of unmanufactured tobacco in the OIC is below the world average



See Table 18.5

OIC countries as a group are large net importers of tobacco products



See Tables 18.7-18.10

**Table 18.1: Age-Standardized Prevalence of Current Tobacco Use among Persons, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan							
Albania	34.2	32.7	31.1	29.9	29.7	29.3	29.2
Algeria	22.4	21.1	20.0	19.3	19.1	18.9	18.8
Azerbaijan	28.1	25.3	22.8	20.7	20.3	19.9	19.6
Bahrain	28.1	27.0	26.0	25.4	25.3	25.2	25.1
Bangladesh	51.5	47.2	43.5	40.7	40.1	39.5	39.1
Benin	17.1	13.3	10.4	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.2
Brunei	17.4	16.7	16.1	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Burkina Faso	29.9	24.4	20.4	17.4	16.9	16.4	16.0
Cameroon	10.2	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.3
Chad	15.4	14.0	13.0	12.2	12.1	11.8	11.8
Comoros	43.7	33.5	26.6	21.8	20.9	20.1	19.5
Cote d'Ivoire	20.4	17.8	15.6	13.8	13.4	13.2	13.0
Djibouti							
Egypt	21.5	21.3	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.4
Gabon							
Gambia	21.7	19.2	17.1	15.3	15.0	14.7	14.4
Guinea							
Guinea-Bissau							
Guyana	26.9	21.4	17.1	13.8	13.2	12.6	12.2
Indonesia	41.8	40.0	38.8	38.2	38.1	38.1	37.9
Iran	21.4	19.0	16.8	15.1	14.6	14.4	14.0
Iraq	28.0	25.9	24.2	22.9	22.6	22.5	22.2
Jordan							
Kazakhstan	33.2	30.6	27.9	25.7	25.3	24.9	24.4
Kuwait	26.3	25.0	23.6	22.6	22.4	22.4	22.1
Kyrgyz Republic	31.7	30.4	29.4	28.4	28.2	28.1	27.9
Lebanon	44.1	43.5	42.9	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6
Libya							
Malaysia	28.9	26.5	24.5	22.8	22.5	22.1	21.8
Maldives							
Mali	13.0	12.6	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
Mauritania							
Morocco	23.4	20.5	18.0	15.9	15.5	15.2	14.7
Mozambique	27.8	23.0	19.2	16.0	15.4	14.9	14.4
Niger	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6
Nigeria	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8
Oman	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6
Pakistan	41.5	33.3	27.1	22.3	21.6	20.7	20.0
Palestine							
Qatar	15.6	15.0	14.5	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.0
Saudi Arabia	17.2	16.9	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6
Senegal	14.7	12.8	11.2	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.1
Sierra Leone	37.0	30.7	25.7	21.8	21.1	20.5	19.8
Somalia							
Sudan							
Suriname							
Syria							
Tajikistan							
Togo	12.2	10.5	9.2	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.6
Tunisia	39.7	35.3	31.3	27.9	27.1	26.7	26.0
Türkiye	35.4	33.4	31.7	30.1	29.8	29.5	29.3
Turkmenistan							
Uganda	25.2	19.2	14.8	11.4	10.9	10.3	9.8
UAE	21.8	20.6	19.4	18.7	18.5	18.5	18.2
Uzbekistan	16.1	14.9	13.8	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.3
Yemen	30.9	27.4	24.5	22.2	21.7	21.3	20.9
<b>OIC</b>	31.3	28.2	25.7	23.8	23.5	23.1	22.8
<b>World</b>	33.3	30.1	27.3	24.9	24.5	24.0	23.6

**Table 18.2: Age-Standardized Prevalence of Current Tobacco Use among Persons, Ages 15+, Female (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan							
Albania	11.1	10	9.1	8.3	8.2	8	7.9
Algeria	2.4	2	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Azerbaijan	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Bahrain	12	10.9	9.9	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.6
Bangladesh	37.8	30.6	24.7	20.2	19.3	18.5	17.7
Benin	6.4	4.5	3.2	2.3	2.2	2	1.9
Brunei	4.9	4	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5
Burkina Faso	26.6	18.4	12.7	8.9	8.3	7.7	7.2
Cameroon	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Chad	7.4	5.3	3.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3
Comoros	44.3	28.3	18.3	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.2
Cote d'Ivoire	5.5	3.9	2.7	2	1.8	1.7	1.6
Djibouti							
Egypt	1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Gabon							
Gambia	4.3	3.2	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
Guinea							
Guinea-Bissau							
Guyana	5.4	4.2	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
Indonesia	17	12.3	8.9	6.4	6	5.6	5.3
Iran	7.2	5.8	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5
Iraq	8.6	6.7	5.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6
Jordan							
Kazakhstan	10.5	9.2	8.1	7.1	7	6.8	6.6
Kuwait	6.8	5.5	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4
Kyrgyz Republic	5.1	4.5	4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
Lebanon	38.3	37.2	36.5	35.9	36.1	36	35.9
Libya							
Malaysia	3.2	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1
Maldives							
Mali	3.4	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7
Mauritania							
Morocco	2.2	1.7	1.3	1	0.9	0.9	0.9
Mozambique	12.9	10	7.9	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.4
Niger	2.2	1.7	1.3	1	0.9	0.9	0.8
Nigeria	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Oman	1.2	1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Pakistan	24.1	16.5	11.4	7.9	7.3	6.8	6.4
Palestine							
Qatar	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
Saudi Arabia	4.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	2
Senegal	2.2	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
Sierra Leone	24.4	18.1	13.5	10.1	9.5	9.1	8.5
Somalia							
Sudan							
Suriname							
Syria							
Tajikistan							
Togo	5.2	3.7	2.7	2	1.9	1.7	1.6
Tunisia	6.2	4.9	4	3.2	3.1	3	2.9
Türkiye	15.7	16.1	16.4	16.7	16.8	16.9	17
Turkmenistan							
Uganda	13.2	9.4	6.8	4.9	4.6	4.3	4
UAE	1.3	1.1	1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Uzbekistan	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Yemen	17.5	14.6	12.2	10.3	9.9	9.6	9.3
<b>OIC</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>



**Table 18.3: Age-Standardized Prevalence of Current Tobacco Use among Persons, Ages 15+, Male (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan							
Albania	57.4	55.3	53.2	51.4	51.1	50.6	50.5
Algeria	42.4	40.2	38.3	37.0	36.8	36.4	36.3
Azerbaijan	55.9	50.2	45.3	41.1	40.4	39.6	39.0
Bahrain	44.1	43.2	42.2	41.8	41.7	41.6	41.5
Bangladesh	65.3	63.8	62.4	61.3	60.8	60.5	60.6
Benin	27.7	22.1	17.6	14.2	13.5	13.0	12.4
Brunei	29.8	29.4	28.9	28.7	28.7	28.7	28.6
Burkina Faso	33.2	30.5	28.1	25.9	25.6	25.2	24.9
Cameroon	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5
Chad	23.5	22.7	22.2	21.6	21.6	21.3	21.3
Comoros	43.1	38.7	34.8	31.7	31.0	30.3	29.9
Cote d'Ivoire	35.3	31.7	28.5	25.6	25.0	24.7	24.3
Djibouti							
Egypt	41.9	41.9	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.3	42.3
Gabon							
Gambia	39.1	35.2	31.9	28.9	28.3	27.8	27.3
Guinea							
Guinea-Bissau							
Guyana	48.3	38.7	31.0	25.0	24.0	23.0	22.1
Indonesia	66.7	67.7	68.7	70.0	70.3	70.5	70.5
Iran	35.7	32.2	28.9	26.2	25.5	25.1	24.6
Iraq	47.4	45.0	43.1	41.6	41.3	41.2	40.8
Jordan							
Kazakhstan	55.9	52.0	47.8	44.2	43.7	43.0	42.2
Kuwait	45.9	44.4	42.6	41.5	41.2	41.2	40.9
Kyrgyz Republic	58.4	56.2	54.9	53.2	52.9	52.8	52.5
Lebanon	50.0	49.7	49.3	49.3	49.1	49.2	49.4
Libya							
Malaysia	54.6	50.7	47.2	44.5	43.8	43.1	42.7
Maldives							
Mali	22.5	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.3	22.4
Mauritania							
Morocco	44.7	39.3	34.8	30.8	30.1	29.4	28.6
Mozambique	42.7	36.0	30.5	25.8	24.9	24.1	23.4
Niger	13.6	14.3	15.0	15.9	15.9	16.1	16.3
Nigeria	12.9	11.6	10.5	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.0
Oman	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.5
Pakistan	58.9	50.2	42.9	36.7	35.8	34.6	33.6
Palestine							
Qatar	28.7	28.0	27.4	26.9	26.8	26.7	26.7
Saudi Arabia	29.7	30.1	30.4	30.8	30.9	31.2	31.2
Senegal	27.3	23.9	21.2	18.7	18.2	17.8	17.4
Sierra Leone	49.7	43.3	38.0	33.5	32.6	31.9	31.0
Somalia							
Sudan							
Suriname							
Syria							
Tajikistan							
Togo	19.1	17.3	15.6	14.2	14.0	13.8	13.5
Tunisia	73.2	65.7	58.5	52.5	51.1	50.4	49.1
Türkiye	55.1	50.8	47.0	43.4	42.7	42.0	41.5
Turkmenistan							
Uganda	37.1	28.9	22.8	17.9	17.2	16.3	15.5
UAE	42.3	40.0	37.9	36.5	36.1	36.1	35.6
Uzbekistan	30.8	28.4	26.2	24.3	23.9	23.7	23.3
Yemen	44.2	40.2	36.9	34.0	33.5	33.0	32.5
<b>OIC</b>	48.6	45.7	43.1	40.9	40.5	40.1	39.7
<b>World</b>	50.0	46.4	43.2	40.3	39.8	39.2	38.6

**Table 18.4: Unmanufactured Tobacco, Production (Thousand Tonnes)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan									
Albania	6.2	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4
Algeria	7.2	6.5	7.6	8.8	9.8	10.3	10.7	15.2	11.5
Azerbaijan	17.3	7.1	3.2	3.5	3.6	5.3	6.3	6.0	6.9
Bahrain									
Bangladesh	35.0	38.0	55.3	94.2	87.6	91.6	89.0	129	85.9
Benin	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.02	0.02	0.02
Brunei									
Burkina Faso	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
Cameroon	4.7	4.5	5.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3
Chad	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire	10.2	10.4	9.5	7.3	8.4	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.1
Djibouti									
Egypt									
Gabon									
Gambia									
Guinea	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Indonesia	204	153	136	194	127	181	195	197	200
Iran	21.0	22.2	14.1	23.6	21.0	19.0	19.7	20.3	20.5
Iraq	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Jordan	2.7	0.1	0.01	0.01	0	0.02	0.2	0.1	0.1
Kazakhstan	16.2	15.5	3.2	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.2
Kuwait									
Kyrgyz Republic	34.6	13.4	9.9	1.3	0.5	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.0
Lebanon	10.8	9.0	9.8	9.0	11.1	9.7	9.5	9.6	9.5
Libya	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
Malaysia	7.2	9.4	3.1	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6
Maldives									
Mali	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.2
Mauritania									
Morocco	5.3	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Mozambique	9.5	65.0	67.0	81.8	93.0	94.8	115	142	159
Niger	3.9	1.0	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.1	3.8
Nigeria	22.0	15.0	9.1	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.3	5.1	4.9
Oman	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Pakistan	108	101	119	120	116	100	107	104	133
Palestine	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Qatar									
Saudi Arabia									
Senegal									
Sierra Leone	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.1	0.1	0.05	0.1	0.1
Somalia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sudan									
Suriname									
Syria	26.1	28.9	20.2	11.6	7.6	1.5	14.0	13.3	18.7
Tajikistan	7.2	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Togo	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Tunisia	3.4	3.0	1.6	1.2	3.2	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.8
Türkiye	200	135.2	53.0	75.0	74.2	93.7	75.3	70.0	76.5
Turkmenistan	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3
Uganda	22.8	31.4	27.1	31.8	32.6	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.1
UAE	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Uzbekistan	24.4	10.2	10.4	7.1	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.3	5.6
Yemen	11.6	17.7	23.2	19.6	19.1	18.9	19.1	28.6	30.0
<b>OIC</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>835</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>

**Table 18.5: Unmanufactured Tobacco, Yield (Thousand Hectogram per Hectare)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan									
Albania	10.9	12.7	14.2	18.3	18.0	19.8	16.9	17.3	19.0
Algeria	11.1	13.3	18.0	19.5	20.7	21.2	21.0	31.7	21.8
Azerbaijan	21.1	25.7	24.0	25.4	15.2	16.6	19.0	19.3	22.1
Bahrain									
Bangladesh	11.2	12.7	14.4	18.3	18.9	20.0	21.0	21.6	21.2
Benin	6.7	9.2	7.1	8.0	6.0	6.0	6.7	6.6	6.8
Brunei									
Burkina Faso	5.0	5.0	6.5	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.0
Cameroon	13.8	13.7	14.5	15.8	14.8	15.0	15.2	15.0	14.9
Chad	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Djibouti									
Egypt									
Gabon									
Gambia									
Guinea	8.0	8.9	10.7	12.1	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.3
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana	9.0	8.7	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.2
Indonesia	12.1	7.7	6.3	9.3	8.1	9.0	9.6	9.6	9.3
Iran	10.7	16.1	14.8	23.6	19.2	20.0	20.3	21.0	21.1
Iraq	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.0
Jordan	8.7	15.3	9.3	9.2		15.0	21.0	16.3	14.9
Kazakhstan	18.2	20.6	20.1	30.4	28.3	34.4	31.7	33.8	32.9
Kuwait									
Kyrgyz Republic	23.9	24.4	24.5	23.5	24.5	24.9	25.2	24.4	26.5
Lebanon	12.4	10.0	11.7	10.6	13.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2
Libya	22.0	21.4	21.0	20.6	20.7	20.7	20.8	20.8	20.7
Malaysia	4.6	11.1	8.5	12.2	14.7	15.8	11.7	12.5	13.3
Maldives									
Mali	12.0	8.2	14.9	26.8	26.0	38.3	36.0	38.0	24.9
Mauritania									
Morocco	11.7	22.9	24.4	27.9	27.6	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8
Mozambique	10.5	10.4	11.1	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9
Niger	39.4	24.0	24.1	24.8	24.3	23.9	23.5	22.6	22.4
Nigeria	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9
Oman	48.1	47.1	46.2	45.1	45.5	45.3	45.3	45.3	45.2
Pakistan	19.1	19.9	21.4	22.3	21.9	21.2	23.0	23.3	26.2
Palestine	6.7	6.2	7.0	6.8	7.0	6.4	7.0	7.0	7.0
Qatar									
Saudi Arabia									
Senegal									
Sierra Leone	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9
Somalia	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2
Sudan									
Suriname									
Syria	14.4	17.7	15.6	12.8	11.4	1.6	15.3	15.0	19.4
Tajikistan	19.4	13.7	16.6	16.4	14.8	19.6	14.4	16.8	16.9
Togo	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
Tunisia	10.6	13.6	13.2	14.2	14.0	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.9
Türkiye	8.5	7.3	6.5	7.1	8.0	9.4	8.1	8.6	10.2
Turkmenistan	20.1	18.2	21.5	21.1	21.0	21.2	21.5	21.6	21.6
Uganda	16.2	17.4	13.3	13.7	14.7	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.3
UAE	126.9	143.5	149.7	161.1	157.5	158.5	156.5	157.5	157.5
Uzbekistan	24.2	12.4	13.3	15.4	17.2	15.6	22.9	25.4	23.8
Yemen	21.7	21.8	22.4	20.4	20.0	21.2	21.7	21.6	21.6
<b>OIC</b>	11.5	10.3	10.3	11.9	12.0	11.9	12.4	13.0	13.1
<b>World</b>	16.1	16.9	17.7	18.2	18.2	18.4	18.3	18.6	18.2

**Table 18.6: Unmanufactured Tobacco, Gross Production Value, Current Prices (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan								
Albania	16.6	7.4	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.2	6.5	5.3
Algeria	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	
Azerbaijan	8.9	7.1	3.2	2.3	0.5	0.6	2.1	1.1
Bahrain								
Bangladesh	20.2	25.4	44.1	83.0	80.3	85.8	82.5	
Benin								
Brunei								
Burkina Faso	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	
Cameroon	9.9	17.8	30.1	29.1	28.9	30.6	34.9	
Chad								
Comoros								
Cote d'Ivoire	4.0	4.1	5.4	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	
Djibouti								
Egypt								
Gabon								
Gambia								
Guinea	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Guinea-Bissau								
Guyana								
Indonesia	159.0	192.9	205.0	258.1	173.9	253.6	265.3	
Iran	14.4	27.6	28.8	87.7	76.0	58.5	65.8	31.0
Iraq								
Jordan	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.3	
Kazakhstan	16.1	19.0	5.0	2.5	1.3	1.5	2.2	
Kuwait								
Kyrgyz Republic	13.5	7.0	8.3	0.4	0.1	0.8	1.3	0.9
Lebanon	63.4	60.9	74.1	87.6	91.8	81.9	87.0	
Libya								
Malaysia	26.0	38.7	14.1	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.3	
Maldives								
Mali	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.9	
Mauritania								
Morocco	6.0	2.6	3.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	
Mozambique	8.2	106.8	83.9	91.9	46.9	49.2	59.3	
Niger	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	
Nigeria	6.7	5.4	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	
Oman								
Pakistan	73.0	73.7	79.5	91.9	92.9	84.4	82.5	
Palestine								
Qatar								
Saudi Arabia								
Senegal								
Sierra Leone				0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Somalia								
Sudan								
Suriname								
Syria								
Tajikistan	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Togo	0.9	2.1	2.9	3.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	
Tunisia	3.1	3.3	1.8	1.2	2.9	2.2	1.4	
Türkiye	555.5	441.9	235.8	323.9	339.0	431.8	253.8	236.9
Turkmenistan	11.7	13.8	7.0	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.7	
Uganda								
UAE								
Uzbekistan								
Yemen	16.2	45.5	71.3	45.6	44.8	46.6	51.9	
<b>OIC</b>	<b>1,041</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>1,133</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>1,017</b>	
<b>% of World</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	

**Table 18.7: Unmanufactured Tobacco, Export Value (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan				0.1	0.4	0.2	0.03	0.1	0.1
Albania	2.5	5.3	4.2		4.3			3.5	
Algeria	0	0	0.03		0			0	0.01
Azerbaijan	8.8	5.4	5.9				12.7	13.4	11.9
Bahrain	0	0	0.2	0.01	0.01	0.1		0.001	
Bangladesh	1.7	13.2	62.3	43.5	69.5	75.6	94.6	90.5	81.3
Benin	0	0	0						
Brunei									
Burkina Faso	0.1	0.04	0						
Cameroon	0.5	1.6	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.1	2.0	6.0	7.3
Chad	0	0.03	0.03						
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.05	0.1	0.03	0.04	0.003
Djibouti									
Egypt	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.03	0.1	0.1	0.04
Gabon	0.004	0	0.8	0.1					
Gambia	0	0	0.002						
Guinea	0.04	0.02	0.2	0.2		0.001	0.01	0.001	
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0						
Guyana	0	0.1	0			0.02	0		
Indonesia	71.3	107	196	157	129	132	169	202	196
Iran	2.5	3.3	0.2	0.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.0
Iraq	0	0.3	0.3						
Jordan	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	3.3	2.5	3.2	1.6	2.1
Kazakhstan	9.5	15.8	7.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.6	12.0
Kuwait	0	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3		
Kyrgyz Republic	30.2	11.5	21.1	11.5	2.5	0.2	1.3	2.0	0.6
Lebanon	20.2	32.5	22.1	17.2	21.0	28.7	29.2	29.6	27.1
Libya	0	0	0						
Malaysia	2.1	1.5	18.8	31.0	61.8	48.4	33.7	0.3	0.4
Maldives									
Mali	0	0.1	0	0.01				0.002	0.04
Mauritania									
Morocco	0	0	0.1		0.1	0.5	1.4	1.6	
Mozambique	0	32.0	161	293	234	248	226	252	162
Niger	0.2	0.02	0.04		0.001	0.002	0.002		0
Nigeria	0	0.01	1.1	0.001	0	0.001	0.01	0	0.001
Oman	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.2
Pakistan	5.6	10.2	13.5	10.3	9.9	29.2	20.8	10.9	24.3
Palestine	0.1	0	0.5	2.8	1.5	1.6	1.8		
Qatar		0	0				0.04		
Saudi Arabia	0	0.003	0		0.03	0.1	0.1		0.2
Senegal	1.9	4.0	17.5	33.8	23.0	26.2	25.7	21.1	12.5
Sierra Leone	0.5	0	0	0	0.04	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1
Somalia	0	0	0						
Sudan	0.1	0	1.3	0.01	0.02		0.01	0.01	
Suriname									
Syria	1.8	2.9	3.1	0	0			0.1	0.1
Tajikistan	5.8	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1			0.03	0.01
Togo	0	0	0.01						
Tunisia	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3		0.7	0.4	0.3
Türkiye	368	468	401	386	358	350	383	262	268
Turkmenistan									
Uganda	26.3	31.4	61.7	57.8	55.6	44.1	68.7	57.8	17.0
UAE	0.3	1.4	19.6	10.2	13.0	66.0	17.8	16.4	45.5
Uzbekistan	25.2	8.6	12.7	8.8	7.1	8.3	4.2	4.0	2.4
Yemen	0.02	0.1	0.7	0.2		0.2			0.1
<b>OIC</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>1,066</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>873</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>

**Table 18.8: Unmanufactured Tobacco, Import Value (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0	0.6	0.04	0.02	0.02	17.8	37.2	18.3	18.3
Albania	0	0.002	0					0.1	
Algeria	35.7	24.8	50.2	21.4	28.2	11.7	12.6	37.8	27.8
Azerbaijan	0.7	3.9	6.5	2.4		3.7	4.4	7.5	6.4
Bahrain	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.01
Bangladesh	12.0	6.9	10.8	8.0	6.2	7.9	6.7	8.4	4.5
Benin	0	0.3	0.01	0.001	0.1	0.02	0.01		
Brunei	0	0.03	0.5						
Burkina Faso	11.9	0.02	0.1	0.03	0.02	0.7	0.01	0.04	0.1
Cameroon	7.3	0	0.2	0.01	0.01	0.001	0.001	0.04	0.03
Chad	0.01	0.1	0.1	12.5	8.8	10.8	11.5	5.7	0.8
Comoros	0.002	0	0.03		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.1	0.01
Cote d'Ivoire	23.7	46.4	86.1	94.6	93.4	84.7	104.1	131.0	93.3
Djibouti	0.1	7.8	14.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.3
Egypt	175	155	346	252	130	93	182	359	281
Gabon	0.2	15.3	14.0						
Gambia	0.1	0.2	0	0.02	0.02	0.003	0.03	0.003	0.01
Guinea	0.5	3.1	2.7	0.1	1.1	0.6		1.0	0.7
Guinea-Bissau	0.3	0.3	0						
Guyana	0	0.03	0.3	0.1	0.05	0.03	0.1	0.1	0.1
Indonesia	115	142	379	412	477	570	696	580	550
Iran	14.4	11.5	73.8		183.1	96.0			
Iraq	11.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	1.9	3.8	0.6	4.2	6.6
Jordan	6.3	5.1	12.9	39.0	32.0	39.5	41.2	28.5	42.3
Kazakhstan	29.4	48.6	60.0	34.9	40.4	31.1	30.6	32.3	36.0
Kuwait	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3
Kyrgyz Republic	2.4	3.1	11.4		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Lebanon	2.1	1.5	5.0	6.3	16.7	18.1	17.9	23.1	19.3
Libya	82.2	4.2	8.0	0.1	0.04	0.3	0.1		
Malaysia	96.1	94.5	237	257	184	40.4	10.2	10.7	4.0
Maldives	0.02	0.04	0.1	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.1
Mali	0.4	0	0.01	0.3					
Mauritania	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.05	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Morocco	12.9	15.1	56.2	44.2	21.5	18.4	29.2	26.2	18.6
Mozambique	0.3	0.9	22.0	12.0	8.2	49.6	76.3	9.7	9.4
Niger	0.02	0.01	0.01	0	0		0.1	0	0.001
Nigeria	7.3	34.0	71.7	73.5	87.3	117.3	108	89.5	79.8
Oman	3.8	0.3	0.01	0.2	0.04	0.1	0.003	0.2	0.4
Pakistan	0.1	1.2	19.4	11.9	11.7	11.0	14.3	24.6	9.3
Palestine	1.7	2.4	6.5	7.0	3.1	2.5	2.8		
Qatar	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.8
Saudi Arabia	1.0	0.6	3.2	8.0	13.7	9.0	4.8	4.9	1.7
Senegal	21.8	29.6	16.2	60.0	35.4	49.3	56.7	32.6	36.5
Sierra Leone	0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1		0.3	0.2
Somalia	1.8	0.7	0.02	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
Sudan	12.0	8.2	18.7	27.5	5.6	35.1	2.3	4.5	2.8
Suriname	4.3	0.004	0			0.1			
Syria	4.6	0	0	0.3		1.2	0.1	0.3	0.8
Tajikistan	0.2	0.3	0.2		0.02	0.04	0.02	0.1	0.03
Togo	0	0.1	0.003	0.04			0.0		0
Tunisia	14.5	26.1	28.5	32.7	25.5	32.3	36.3	40.5	26.5
Türkiye	308	182	276	392	429	393	444	422	432
Turkmenistan		0.02	0.02						
Uganda	0.5	2.7	0.5	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.1	0.002	0
UAE	1.1	3.5	77.6	25.5	66.9	310.1	385.5	219.7	281.3
Uzbekistan	3.9	2.5	15.6			20.7	14.9	17.3	16.4
Yemen	21.5	26.3	15.9	40.2	16.0	12.5	8.1	7.0	21.7
<b>OIC</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>1,950</b>	<b>1,879</b>	<b>1,929</b>	<b>2,094</b>	<b>2,341</b>	<b>2,151</b>	<b>2,031</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>19.7</b>

**Table 18.9: Tobacco Products, n.e.s, Export Value (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0	0	0		0	0.01		0.04	0.03
Albania	4.5	0	0					0.0	
Algeria	0.3	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0	0.003	0
Azerbaijan	0.004	1.9	0	0	0.003	0.02	0.1	0.2	0.2
Bahrain	0.004	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0	0.1	
Bangladesh	0.1	3.4	0.1	2.0	1.9	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.3
Benin	0	0.2	0	0.002	0.03	0.03	0.03		0
Brunei		0.003	0	0.003					
Burkina Faso	0.003	0.03	0						1.0
Cameroon	0.1	0	0					0.02	
Chad						0			
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire	4.4	21.3	37.0	57.5	53.4	62.6	54.9	62.8	50.3
Djibouti									
Egypt	2.2	0.2	31.9	59.8	83.7	121.9	112.8	96.5	89.5
Gabon	0.4	19.8							
Gambia		0	0.001		0.03				
Guinea							0		
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana		0.01	0			0.02			
Indonesia	6.0	16.1	11.9	31.8	77.1	103	96.6	106	90.3
Iran	0	2.2	3.6	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.03	0.03
Iraq	0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.3
Jordan	0.1	1.4	7.1	40.5	45.0	46.8	46.7	47.7	35.6
Kazakhstan	1.3	2.5	0.004	1.5	0.5	1.0	2.5	10.4	10.1
Kuwait	0.02	0	0.004	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4		1.2
Kyrgyz Republic	1.2	0.01	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.4
Lebanon	0	0.02	0.002	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Libya							0	0.02	
Malaysia	58.9	51.4	105.1	87.6	65.6	52.9	37.8	43.8	27.0
Maldives									0
Mali	0	0.1	0	0.003			0.02		
Mauritania									
Morocco	0.01	0.03	0.1	17.1	26.3	15.9	16.9	8.9	0.7
Mozambique			0.04	0.03		0.02	0	0	0.002
Niger	0	0.01	0			0	0	0.003	0.1
Nigeria				0.001	0.004	0.01	0	0.04	0.001
Oman	0.003	0.03	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.5	3.1	0.2	0.01
Pakistan	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.4	2.3	11.7	17.1
Palestine	0.01	0.02	0.02						
Qatar	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.03	0.1
Saudi Arabia	0.4	1.5	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.4		0.8
Senegal	0.4	0.7	24.8	42.9	30.1	32.1	32.0	21.1	10.8
Sierra Leone									
Somalia	0	0	0						
Sudan	0.1	0.1	7.0	0	0.1	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02
Suriname					0	0.01			
Syria	0	0.1	0.1	0.002	0.001				
Tajikistan									0.1
Togo	0	0	0.1		0.01				
Tunisia	4.6	6.4	5.6	8.0	6.0	5.2	5.7	7.1	
Türkiye	26.7	34.9	55.3	80.0	152.1	116.7	157.8	175.5	210.5
Turkmenistan									
Uganda	0	0	0.04	14.0	6.2	2.0	4.4	9.3	21.8
UAE		16.8	14.0	162	182	268	293	352	315
Uzbekistan				0.2	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.1	1.1
Yemen	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.7					0.03
<b>OIC</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>888</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>

**Table 18.10: Tobacco Products, n.e.s, Import Value (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0	4.1	10.1	45.2	45.0	4.8	102.3	62.2	47.4
Albania	0.03	0	0.2	0.8				8.7	
Algeria	0	0	24.0	391.7	285	280	120	170	347
Azerbaijan	0	1.3	0.4	9.9	6.0	8.4	8.8	38.7	53.3
Bahrain	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.5	2.1	3.5	3.0	5.7	1.4
Bangladesh	2.5	0.02	0.3	0.6	2.2	1.1	1.6	1.9	4.1
Benin	1.0	4.8	0	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.1	0.03	0.05
Brunei	0	46.0	0.001		0.001	0	0.003	0.002	0.003
Burkina Faso	9.0	23.7	36.9	49.7	46.5	54.5	47.6	50.4	50.9
Cameroon	0	0.004	0	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.3	4.1	6.0
Chad	5.7	10.7	15.5	15.4	11.0	16.7	15.7	7.2	1.8
Comoros	0	0.004	0			0.9	0.8	0	0.2
Cote d'Ivoire	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	4.0
Djibouti	0	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.4
Egypt	92.5	25.0	138.4	117.8	133.2	165.6	134.2	166.7	75.2
Gabon	6.9	3.3	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gambia	0.02	0.1	0.01		0.01		0.01		
Guinea	0.01	0.8	0.2	0	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	2.0
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	0	0				0.02		0.1
Guyana	0	0	0					0	
Indonesia	47.1	37.0	85.6	24.9	44.3	45.2	52.9	70.4	64.5
Iran	1.6	40.2	30.2	89.4	68.7	98.0	245	261	254
Iraq	0.0	4.8	0.5	8.1	15.3	23.8	40.1	77.0	130
Jordan	22.1	58.0	54.7	47.3	37.0	33.3	28.2	17.3	29.2
Kazakhstan	9.5	10.2	9.1	26.6	27.1	30.3	45.4	87.2	103
Kuwait	2.7	0.9	0.3	6.5	8.4	6.4	7.9	11.5	10.3
Kyrgyz Republic	0.1	0	0.02	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.2
Lebanon	1.6	3.5	12.5	30.4	30.6	32.6	31.6	39.9	34.3
Libya	2.9	2.6	8.7	9.2	5.2	15.5	13.8	24.9	21.3
Malaysia	12.4	16.7	25.5	26.4	41.9	27.6	19.8	20.8	22.3
Maldives	0.01	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8
Mali	0.2	0.9	8.0	11.6	8.5	9.3	10.1	14.6	4.5
Mauritania	0.003	0.03	0.01	0.1	0.1	0.6	2.9	2.9	2.3
Morocco	0.5	1.9	7.5	10.1	8.8	6.3	6.9	5.4	7.3
Mozambique	0	4.3	0.4	0.4	0.04	45.1	38.7	0.04	0.001
Niger	0.001	0.001	0	0.002	0.01	0.2	0.2	0	0.16
Nigeria	0.01	0.6	3.5	15.2	5.2	8.7	7.1	9.0	11.5
Oman	0.1	0.3	1.6	2.5	4.8	7.8	4.6	11.7	22.6
Pakistan	0.1	0.05	0.1	0.4	2.6	0.7	1.0	2.5	2.6
Palestine	0.2	0.5	0.2					1.4	1.4
Qatar	0.1	0.3	1.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.3	1.4	1.9
Saudi Arabia	13.0	15.4	22.6	48.0	48.1	58.0	25.1	24.6	34.7
Senegal	0.03	0.04	0.4	4.1	4.3	2.2	2.6	2.9	5.4
Sierra Leone		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Somalia	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.001	0.2	0.9	2.4	2.4	4.5
Sudan	0.1	0.3	8.8	0.3	0.6	1.0	14.2	24.0	4.6
Suriname	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.02			0.6
Syria	1.8	6.0	31.7		5.7	13.7	8.6	12.3	15.8
Tajikistan				1.2	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.3
Togo	0	0.01	1.1	0	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.01	0.001
Tunisia	10.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.7	2.2	4.8	5.1	2.3
Türkiye	42.5	93.4	91.3	144	162	135	162	162	144
Turkmenistan				0.02	0	0.5	0.004		0
Uganda	0.002	0.01	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.02	0.01
UAE	20.7	13.6	53.7	191.6	255	334	274	322	249
Uzbekistan				4.0	1.9	2.6	5.1	7.8	11.0
Yemen	2.8	26.6	55.0	11.3	26.5	35.0	0.6	1.1	28.5
<b>OIC</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>1,355</b>	<b>1,520</b>	<b>1,499</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>1,819</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>17.5</b>



**Table 18.11: Definitions of Tobacco Control Indicators**

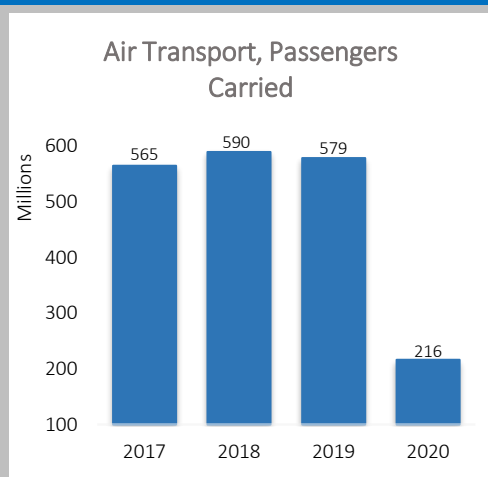
INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>Age-Standardized Prevalence of Current Tobacco use Among Persons, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)</b>	Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who currently use any tobacco product (smoked and/or smokeless tobacco) on a daily or non-daily basis.
<b>Age-Standardized Prevalence of Current Tobacco Use among Persons, Ages 15+, Female (%)</b>	Percentage of the female population aged 15 years and over who currently use any tobacco product (smoked and/or smokeless tobacco) on a daily or non-daily basis.
<b>Age-Standardized Prevalence of Current Tobacco Use among Persons, Ages 15+, Male (%)</b>	Percentage of the male population aged 15 years and over who currently use any tobacco product (smoked and/or smokeless tobacco) on a daily or non-daily basis.
<b>Unmanufactured Tobacco, Production (Tonnes)</b>	Total domestic production of unmanufactured dry tobacco (including refuse that is not stemmed or stripped, or is partly or wholly stemmed or stripped) whether inside or outside the agricultural sector, expressed in terms of tonnes.
<b>Unmanufactured Tobacco, Yield, (Hectogram per Hectare)</b>	Unmanufactured dry tobacco (including refuse that is not stemmed or stripped, or is partly or wholly stemmed or stripped) produced per hectare, expressed in terms of hectograms.
<b>Unmanufactured Tobacco, Gross Production Value, Current Prices (USD)</b>	Gross production of unmanufactured dry tobacco in physical terms times output prices at farm gate, expressed in terms of current prices in USD.
<b>Unmanufactured Tobacco, Export Value (USD)</b>	Value of exports of unmanufactured dry tobacco (including refuse that is not stemmed or stripped, or is partly or wholly stemmed or stripped), expressed in terms of USD.
<b>Unmanufactured Tobacco, Import Value (USD)</b>	Value of imports of unmanufactured dry tobacco (including refuse that is not stemmed or stripped, or is partly or wholly stemmed or stripped), expressed in terms of USD.
<b>Tobacco Products, n.e.s, Export Value (USD)</b>	Value of exports of tobacco products not elsewhere specified (n.e.s) including smoking, chewing, snuff tobacco, homogenized or compressed tobacco, manufactured tobacco substitutes, tobacco extracts and essences, expressed in terms of USD.
<b>Tobacco Products, n.e.s, Import Value (USD)</b>	Value of imports of tobacco products not elsewhere specified (n.e.s) including smoking, chewing, snuff tobacco, homogenized or compressed tobacco, manufactured tobacco substitutes, tobacco extracts and essences, expressed in terms of USD.



# **TOURISM**

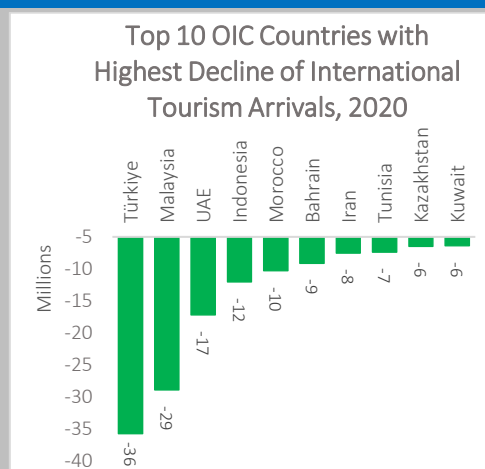
## 19. TOURISM

Due to COVID-19, number of air passengers carried declined sharply in OIC countries in 2020



See Table 19.1

Number of international tourist arrivals also dropped in all OIC countries in 2020 due to COVID-19



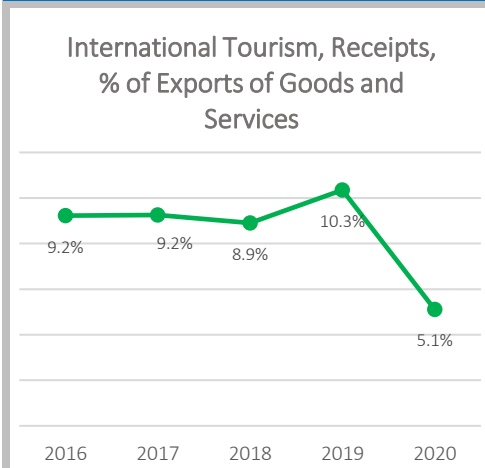
See Table 19.3

Consequently, tourism receipts and expenditures of OIC countries in 2020 declined by more than half



See Tables 19.5 and 19.7

Share of international tourism receipts in export revenues of OIC countries reduced by half in 2020



See Table 19.9

**Table 19.1: Air Transport, Passengers Carried (Thousand)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	150		1,999	1,930	1,647	1,125	1,067	449
Albania	137	196	769		204	303	308	125
Algeria	2,997	3,037	3,372	5,401	6,230	6,442	6,752	1,460
Azerbaijan	546	1,134	797	1,803	2,331	2,280	2,585	545
Bahrain	1,382		6,029	5,314	5,190	5,877	6,441	1,451
Bangladesh	1,331	1,634	1,819	3,998	4,661	5,677	6,260	2,984
Benin	77		53	112				
Brunei	864	978	1,263	1,150	1,172	1,234	1,421	281
Burkina Faso	144	66	160	123	145	190	186	70
Cameroon	273	384	0	267	236	265	84	41
Chad	77		49					
Comoros								
Cote d'Ivoire	108		516	643	808	825	749	323
Djibouti								
Egypt	4,522	4,888	9,518	11,110	11,749	12,386	13,207	4,638
Gabon	447	465	244	137				
Gambia			0	3	54	105	110	
Guinea								
Guinea-Bissau								
Guyana	73		273			26	29	18
Indonesia	9,916	26,836	59,384	90,095	108,393	115,154	91,323	37,524
Iran	8,722	12,708	18,761	13,873	26,858	23,029	21,641	12,745
Iraq			641	2,143	1,591	4,813	5,434	765
Jordan	1,282	1,737	3,077	3,065	3,382	3,384	3,478	816
Kazakhstan	461	1,160	3,098	5,082	6,903	5,920	7,657	5,282
Kuwait	2,113	2,433	4,563	3,753	5,732	6,465	7,385	1,824
Kyrgyz Republic	241	226	376	968	1,123	1,175	868	192
Lebanon	806	1,076	1,893	2,591	2,880	2,982	3,164	1,078
Libya	601	0	2,929	1,430	1,186	1,443	1,367	715
Malaysia	16,561	20,369	34,239	50,346	58,712	60,482	63,623	15,894
Maldives	315	82		1,314	1,486	1,191	1,222	893
Mali	77		304					
Mauritania	185	139	525	248	419	379	387	101
Morocco	3,671	3,493	7,144	7,044	8,667	8,133	9,381	3,012
Mozambique	260	347	558	676	569	540	587	328
Niger	77		0	15	15			
Nigeria	507	748	4,197	4,613	4,790	7,786	6,539	3,401
Oman	2,118		3,263	6,366	9,035	10,438	11,240	2,496
Pakistan	5,294	5,364	6,588	8,468	7,261	6,881	7,420	3,711
Palestine								
Qatar	2,673	6,041	12,391	25,263	29,949	29,179	32,953	10,641
Saudi Arabia	12,566	15,933	20,324	33,432	37,503	39,768	46,181	26,988
Senegal	98	450	0	115	21	278	458	271
Sierra Leone	19	17	0					
Somalia			164		4	34	34	
Sudan	414	511	580	496	558	562	530	387
Suriname	233	315	215	260	285	272	237	89
Syria	750	1,240	1,158	18	18	18	18	10
Tajikistan	168	479	617	1,034	580	492	539	260
Togo	77		663	421	501	566	634	321
Tunisia	1,908	1,997	2,740	3,496	3,964	4,274	4,335	1,382
Türkiye	12,188	16,944	45,665	96,605	107,917	115,595	111,131	44,723
Turkmenistan	1,284	1,654	301	897	2,136	2,457	2,081	1,085
Uganda	39	49	155	42	15	21	20	6
UAE	6,893		44,948	84,344	95,306	95,758	93,995	26,117
Uzbekistan	1,745	1,639	2,114	2,487	2,582	3,057	3,685	934
Yemen	842	1,083	1,537	444	133	336		52
<b>OIC</b>	<b>108,232</b>	<b>137,853</b>	<b>311,973</b>	<b>483,433</b>	<b>564,902</b>	<b>589,600</b>	<b>578,749</b>	<b>216,428</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.0</b>

**Table 19.2: Air Transport, Registered Carrier Departures Worldwide (Thousand)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	3.4		21.7	23.5	22.8	24.2	10.5	7.3	4.6
Albania	3.9	4.3	9.4		0.3	1.9	2.9	2.6	1.3
Algeria	40.2	45.7	53.1	65.9	73.5	74.7	77.5	76.0	18.7
Azerbaijan	8.0	12.5	9.9	23.8	24.0	20.7	20.0	29.0	11.6
Bahrain	21.3		62.5	57.4	55.6	54.5	57.1	57.3	17.6
Bangladesh	6.3	7.4	19.3	55.9	59.7	70.5	53.1	68.4	42.8
Benin	1.5		1.3	1.2	0.01				
Brunei	12.7	11.8	12.3	11.6	11.1	10.7	11.3	14.1	4.2
Burkina Faso	3.4	1.5	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	1.8
Cameroon	5.6	10.7	0.0	5.5	8.2	5.6	5.6	2.3	1.2
Chad	1.5		0.7						
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire	2.3		5.6	9.1	9.5	14.9	14.7	16.6	8.0
Djibouti									
Egypt	47.4	44.7	104.0	108.2	115.9	105.5	105.1	111.8	45.3
Gabon	7.4	8.5	7.5	2.8	2.3				
Gambia			0.0	0.04	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana	0.4		9.4				1.9	1.6	1.5
Indonesia	159.0	320.7	520.9	682.4	823.7	892.8	959.3	808.3	425.1
Iran	82.6	121.2	158.0	133.7	159.8	225.4	207.1	186.0	132.9
Iraq			7.7	12.8	10.6	18.5	48.4	60.5	9.8
Jordan	16.4	19.7	39.3	36.6	38.2	36.9	36.1	36.6	10.1
Kazakhstan	8.0	17.3	33.5	72.5	73.2	83.0	66.7	89.4	55.4
Kuwait	17.5	19.1	41.8	30.1	33.4	42.8	46.5	51.0	17.0
Kyrgyz Republic	6.1	5.2	7.4	21.0	23.1	27.1	8.8	6.5	1.6
Lebanon	10.4	12.0	19.9	24.1	24.5	25.6	25.7	26.9	9.8
Libya	6.2	13.3	34.9	13.3	10.8	9.7	12.3	11.3	6.0
Malaysia	169.3	176.2	302.2	463.7	447.0	473.6	474.9	498.9	167.8
Maldives	6.0	4.5		31.5	33.0	33.9	26.7	27.2	21.5
Mali	1.5		4.7						
Mauritania	3.8	1.7	6.4	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.9	5.6	2.2
Morocco	44.5	48.7	75.3	75.0	80.1	86.7	80.2	91.3	32.5
Mozambique	6.7	9.8	13.7	18.9	15.9	12.0	10.5	12.2	6.8
Niger	1.5		0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5			
Nigeria	12.8	10.2	61.8	61.5	54.0	53.7	75.6	68.7	47.0
Oman	22.3		32.9	56.5	62.0	71.3	76.7	79.4	19.0
Pakistan	64.0	48.9	64.9	65.7	70.0	51.0	48.5	49.7	27.9
Palestine									
Qatar	26.7	46.0	90.8	170.6	200.9	194.4	197.8	207.1	127.0
Saudi Arabia	109.0	116.3	177.6	236.5	256.6	270.9	267.3	317.2	123.3
Senegal	2.4	6.4	0.0	3.7	0.6	1.1	5.8	10.2	4.4
Sierra Leone	0.2	0.2	0.0						
Somalia			2.7		0.1	0.1	1.0	1.1	
Sudan	7.8	8.7	10.9	6.0	3.2	5.8	3.2	3.1	2.3
Suriname	2.2	4.9	1.9	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.7	1.0
Syria	14.0	16.8	12.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Tajikistan	4.0	7.0	5.7	6.9	6.5	4.1	4.0	4.3	2.5
Togo	1.5		8.2	9.9	10.7	10.5	11.6	11.9	6.2
Tunisia	19.9	21.3	31.1	35.5	38.6	39.9	41.4	36.8	14.2
Türkiye	119.9	146.0	369.2	706.1	743.7	742.3	772.9	742.5	364.9
Turkmenistan	21.9	14.1	3.2	8.5	12.9	16.8	18.2	17.1	9.7
Uganda	0.3	0.3	6.3	2.3	3.8	2.0	3.8	3.4	1.8
UAE	48.3		240.9	437.6	463.9	459.1	456.0	426.2	185.3
Uzbekistan	30.1	22.2	22.9	22.6	21.5	21.7	21.5	25.3	7.4
Yemen	14.6	17.3	20.6	5.1	4.5	1.7	2.3		0.6
<b>OIC</b>	<b>1,227</b>	<b>1,403</b>	<b>2,751</b>	<b>3,827</b>	<b>4,122</b>	<b>4,311</b>	<b>4,384</b>	<b>4,311</b>	<b>2,002</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>

**Table 19.3: International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousand)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan								
Albania	317	748	2,417	4,131	5,118	5,927	6,406	2,658
Algeria	866	1,443	2,070	1,710	2,451	2,657	2,371	591
Azerbaijan	681	1,177	1,963	2,006	2,697	2,850	3,170	796
Bahrain	3,869	6,313	11,952	9,670	11,374	12,045	11,061	1,909
Bangladesh	199	208	139	126	237	267	323	
Benin	1,068	960	199	279	307	322	337	
Brunei	984	815	214	218	4,316	4,521	4,449	1,071
Burkina Faso	126	245	274	163	143	144	143	67
Cameroon	277	176	573	897	1,081	997	1,021	
Chad	94	59	71	120	87	63	81	10
Comoros	24	26	15	24	28	36	45	7
Cote d'Ivoire			252	1,441	1,800	1,965	2,070	668
Djibouti	20	30	51					
Egypt	5,506	8,608	14,731	9,328	8,292	11,346	13,026	
Gabon	230	526						
Gambia	79	460	91	449	522	552	620	246
Guinea	33	45	12	35	99			
Guinea-Bissau		5	22	44	50	55	52	
Guyana	105	117	152	207	247	287	315	87
Indonesia	5,064	5,002	7,003	10,407	14,040	15,810	16,107	4,053
Iran	1,342	1,889	2,938	5,237	4,867	7,295	9,107	1,550
Iraq	78		1,518					
Jordan	2,700	5,817	8,078	4,809	4,565	4,922	5,361	1,240
Kazakhstan	1,683	4,365	4,097	6,430	7,701	8,789	8,515	2,035
Kuwait	1,944	3,474	5,208	6,941	7,407	8,508	8,565	2,161
Kyrgyz Republic	173	319	1,224	4,000	4,568	6,947	8,508	
Lebanon	742	1,140	2,168	1,518	1,857	1,964	1,936	
Libya	963	81						
Malaysia	17,213	24,209	24,577	25,721	25,948	25,832	35,046	6,102
Maldives	467	395	792	1,234	1,390	1,484	1,703	555
Mali	86	143	169	159	193	203	217	
Mauritania	30							
Morocco	4,458	6,077	9,752	10,542	11,540	12,489	13,109	2,802
Mozambique		954	1,836	1,634	1,514	2,870	2,033	
Niger	50	58	74	135	164	157	192	85
Nigeria	1,492	2,778	6,113	6,017				
Oman	571	1,101	1,500	2,634	3,178	3,242	3,506	869
Pakistan	557	798	907					
Palestine	1,055	88	2,821	2,054	2,766	3,050	3,810	93
Qatar	378	913	1,700	2,941	2,256	1,819	2,137	582
Saudi Arabia	6,585	10,417	13,025	21,834	18,607	17,570	20,292	
Senegal	389	779	906	1,014	1,376			
Sierra Leone	16	40	39	31	59	66	71	
Somalia								
Sudan	38	246	495	741	813	836		
Suriname	72	161	206	229	279			
Syria	3,412	5,859	10,970		1,291	1,802	2,424	
Tajikistan	8		160	414	431	1,035		
Togo	60	81	202	273	514	573	876	482
Tunisia	5,244	6,975	8,640	5,359	7,052	8,299	9,429	2,012
Türkiye	10,428	21,125	32,997	41,114	37,970	46,113	51,747	15,971
Turkmenistan	3	12						
Uganda	193	468	946	1,303	1,402	1,506	1,543	473
UAE	3,907	7,126		19,313	21,805	23,092	25,282	8,084
Uzbekistan	302	242	975	1,918	2,690	5,346	6,749	
Yemen	73	336	1,035	398				
<b>OIC</b>	<b>86,254</b>	<b>135,429</b>	<b>188,270</b>	<b>217,201</b>	<b>227,092</b>	<b>255,653</b>	<b>283,755</b>	<b>57,259</b>

**Table 19.4: International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousand)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan								
Albania	11	16	38	69	78	92	102	138
Algeria	64	193	358	727	961	1,264	1,480	1,524
Azerbaijan	255	301	611	508	768	1,030	1,007	1,079
Bahrain				9,312	9,823	11,032	11,756	10,794
Bangladesh	10	5	1	3	6	6	6	5
Benin	46	79	91	135	130	137	139	143
Brunei		39	73	78	79	88	93	121
Burkina Faso				66	66	62	59	64
Cameroon	6	2		15	21	45	31	10
Chad			2	1	2	1		
Comoros				1	1	0.5	0.3	1
Cote d'Ivoire						9	10	10
Djibouti								
Egypt	1,067	1,835	2,359	1,927	2,133	2,748	3,411	3,586
Gabon								
Gambia				5	3	4	5	6
Guinea	12	15		11	20			
Guinea-Bissau								
Guyana				17	18	18	19	14
Indonesia	474	691	1,362	1,739	1,906	2,590	2,929	3,418
Iran			2,214	4,568	4,250	4,126	6,646	8,479
Iraq	74		1,448					
Jordan	771	1,960	2,184	1,715	1,635	1,727	1,892	1,954
Kazakhstan	1,438	2,558	2,581	4,105	4,292	5,311	6,396	5,924
Kuwait	1,475	2,501	3,620	5,007	5,031	5,256	6,218	6,285
Kyrgyz Republic			1,022	3,307	3,246	3,899	6,226	7,740
Lebanon	342	571	1,232	575	623	668	672	686
Libya								
Malaysia				4,591	5,001	4,966	5,367	5,620
Maldives	7	9	28	88	108	111	114	123
Mali			3	63	68	49	61	55
Mauritania								
Morocco	169	245	406	576	622	642	668	652
Mozambique								
Niger								
Nigeria	886	1,773	3,868	1,351	1,404			
Oman		646	778	279	309	294	383	432
Pakistan								
Palestine	8	2	2	10	11	7	6	7
Qatar			824	1,501	1,578	917	336	411
Saudi Arabia	5,802	7,402	9,988	15,020	14,052	12,924	11,962	13,236
Senegal	1	1		46	55	64		
Sierra Leone	1	1	8	4	12	11	11	12
Somalia								
Sudan	9		272	347	416	417	422	
Suriname	4	0.1	31	44	45	35		
Syria	2,599	4,514	8,701		951	1,179	1,661	2,259
Tajikistan	1		127	306	226	240	836	
Togo	18	26	45	56	76	176	196	321
Tunisia	1,380	2,420	2,985	2,825	3,033	3,938	4,371	5,041
Türkiye	753	2,420	5,063	7,581	6,015	8,531	9,558	10,452
Turkmenistan								
Uganda	4	10	41	51	47	50		
UAE	1,450			5,863	6,389	6,254	7,841	
Uzbekistan	21		37	1,722	1,837	2,462	4,729	5,929
Yemen								
<b>OIC</b>	<b>19,155</b>	<b>30,233</b>	<b>52,402</b>	<b>76,215</b>	<b>77,347</b>	<b>83,377</b>	<b>97,619</b>	<b>96,532</b>

**Table 19.5: International Tourism, Expenditures (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			106	151	130	226	168	49
Albania	290	808	1,452	1,311	1,473	1,750	1,852	805
Algeria	193	660	716	762	632	542	670	272
Azerbaijan	138	188	856	2,743	2,803	2,453	1,839	439
Bahrain	425	574	684	4,939	3,178	2,522	2,637	
Bangladesh	471	371	835	827	1,127	1,207	1,389	659
Benin	50	58	91	141	148	76	130	
Brunei		374		459	504	585	613	97
Burkina Faso	30	74	110	160	182	191	185	
Cameroon	241	480	265	742	845	915	984	697
Chad	56							
Comoros		19	33	34	42	48	53	43
Cote d'Ivoire	291	549	569	560	564	625	702	315
Djibouti	15	14	21	29	28	22	25	15
Egypt	1,206	1,932	2,696	3,636	2,419	2,897	3,718	2,578
Gabon	183	346	560	346				
Gambia		7	14	5	9	10	10	5
Guinea	13	38	16	38	102	412	420	1,075
Guinea-Bissau		19	30	53	63	75	89	
Guyana	77	40	73	93	94	80	47	47
Indonesia	3,197	4,740	8,432	9,800	10,945	13,171	14,449	1,980
Iran	671	4,112	10,570	9,658	12,568	9,271		
Iraq	9	627	1,675	7,934	8,093	7,855	10,925	4,172
Jordan	387	653	1,736	1,267	1,496	1,493	1,569	408
Kazakhstan	483	940	1,489	3,046	2,695	2,852	2,955	861
Kuwait	2,852	4,997	7,106	13,148	13,722	14,318	15,839	6,696
Kyrgyz Republic	28	94	275	535	422	451	519	185
Lebanon		3,565	4,868	5,187	5,704	6,395	6,495	1,699
Libya	495	920	2,184	1,066	2,005	2,042		
Malaysia	2,543	4,339	9,258	11,599	12,145	13,207	13,694	5,206
Maldives	60	94	252	309	369	414	431	106
Mali	66	133	167	207	220	255		
Mauritania				73	61	38	56	35
Morocco	506	999	1,879	2,155	2,829	2,987	3,102	1,509
Mozambique	122	187	247	322	237	135	99	95
Niger	32	42	95	140	120	141	145	
Nigeria	610	501	8,348	9,017	8,194	13,218	16,406	6,613
Oman	629	863	1,243	2,208	2,915	3,210	3,406	1,236
Pakistan	574	1,753	1,370	2,642	3,316	2,959	2,998	1,245
Palestine	290	223	521	606	813	826	914	567
Qatar	307	1,759		11,641	12,284	11,754	12,528	11,504
Saudi Arabia		9,087	22,076	20,366	19,065	17,939	16,415	9,069
Senegal	125	144	217	261	295	324		
Sierra Leone	35	34	22	34	62	61	83	
Somalia								
Sudan	55	667	1,127	195	29	13	11	6
Suriname	67	94	41	128	99	104	94	64
Syria	669	584	1,598					
Tajikistan		4	35	25	15	24	28	11
Togo	15	42	89	53	57	65	61	
Tunisia	310	452	611	767	871	954	889	407
Türkiye	1,713	3,563	5,817	5,635	5,865	6,068	5,354	1,639
Turkmenistan								
Uganda		185	464	278	365	497	596	268
UAE	3,019	6,186	11,818	16,637	17,645	18,004	18,382	15,085
Uzbekistan				1,902	2,107	2,722	2,753	1,062
Yemen	127	224	252	79				
<b>OIC</b>	<b>23,674</b>	<b>59,358</b>	<b>115,009</b>	<b>155,949</b>	<b>161,971</b>	<b>168,403</b>	<b>166,727</b>	<b>78,824</b>



**Table 19.6: International Tourism, Expenditures per Capita (USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			4	4	3	4	6	4	1
Albania	94	268	498	455	465	513	611	649	284
Algeria	6	20	20	19	14	15	13	16	6
Azerbaijan	17	22	95	284	266	284	247	183	43
Bahrain	639	646	551	3,600	2,291	2,127	1,607	1,607	
Bangladesh	4	3	6	5	5	7	7	9	4
Benin	7	7	10	13	8	13	7	11	
Brunei		1,024		1,106	1,189	1,187	1,364	1,415	222
Burkina Faso	3	6	7	9	9	9	10	9	
Cameroon	16	27	13	32	34	34	36	38	26
Chad	7								
Comoros		31	48	44	48	52	58	62	49
Cote d'Ivoire	18	30	28	24	21	23	25	27	12
Djibouti	21	18	24	31	25	29	23	26	15
Egypt	18	26	33	39	46	25	29	37	25
Gabon	149	249	345	178					
Gambia		5	8	3	3	4	5	4	2
Guinea	2	4	2	3	1	8	33	33	82
Guinea-Bissau		14	19	31	19	34	40	46	
Guyana	103	54	97	121	134	121	103	60	60
Indonesia	15	21	35	38	38	41	49	53	7
Iran	10	59	143	123	140	156	113		
Iraq	0	23	56	223	209	216	204	278	104
Jordan	76	113	239	137	143	153	150	155	40
Kazakhstan	32	62	91	174	145	149	156	160	46
Kuwait	1,395	2,201	2,375	3,428	3,344	3,383	3,461	3,765	1,568
Kyrgyz Republic	6	18	50	90	96	68	71	80	28
Lebanon		759	983	794	782	836	932	947	249
Libya	92	159	352	166	125	305	306		
Malaysia	110	169	328	383	370	390	419	429	161
Maldives	215	294	689	679	730	743	803	812	196
Mali	6	10	11	12	12	12	13		
Mauritania				18	18	14	9	12	8
Morocco	18	33	58	62	66	80	83	85	41
Mozambique	7	9	10	12	10	8	5	3	3
Niger	3	3	6	7	5	6	6	6	
Nigeria	5	4	53	50	24	43	67	82	32
Oman	277	344	409	517	590	625	665	685	242
Pakistan	4	11	8	13	14	16	14	14	6
Palestine	99	67	138	142	142	182	181	195	118
Qatar	518	2,033		4,537	4,955	4,508	4,226	4,424	3,993
Saudi Arabia		382	805	642	545	576	532	479	260
Senegal	13	13	17	18	18	19	20		
Sierra Leone	8	6	3	5	5	8	8	11	
Somalia									
Sudan	2	22	33	5	5	1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Suriname	142	188	77	229	198	174	181	162	109
Syria	41	32	75						
Tajikistan		1	5	3	3	2	3	3	1
Togo	3	7	14	7	7	7	8	8	
Tunisia	32	45	57	69	73	76	82	76	34
Türkiye	27	52	80	72	71	72	74	64	19
Turkmenistan									
Uganda		7	14	7	8	9	12	13	6
UAE	963	1,348	1,382	1,796	1,830	1,860	1,869	1,881	1,525
Uzbekistan				61	58	65	83	82	31
Yemen	7	11	11	3	2				
<b>OIC</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>49</b>

**Table 19.7: International Tourism, Receipts (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			147	86	16	50	85	75
Albania	398	880	1,778	1,613	2,050	2,306	2,458	1,243
Algeria	102	477	324	347	171	197	140	50
Azerbaijan	68	100	792	2,535	3,214	2,830	2,004	340
Bahrain	854	1,603	2,163	2,827	4,380	3,834	3,860	724
Bangladesh	50	82	103	150	348	357	391	218
Benin	77	108	149	148	160	175	241	
Brunei		191		147	177	190	217	38
Burkina Faso	23	46	105	152	172	179	173	
Cameroon	132	229	171	476	544	633	681	437
Chad	14							
Comoros	15	24	35	52	61	74	73	19
Cote d'Ivoire	53	93	213	214	509	551	551	199
Djibouti	8	7	18	40	36	57	63	30
Egypt	4,657	7,206	13,633	6,897	8,636	12,704	14,256	4,874
Gabon	99	13	89	29				
Gambia		59	80	92	128	174	157	53
Guinea	8	6	2	27	17	5	10	1
Guinea-Bissau		2	14	17	16	20	19	
Guyana	80	35	80	65	95	28	27	24
Indonesia	4,975	5,094	7,618	12,054	14,691	17,915	18,405	3,533
Iran	677	1,025	2,631	4,771	4,531	5,252		
Iraq	2	186	1,736	2,833	2,959	1,986	3,593	955
Jordan	935	1,759	4,390	4,968	5,549	6,221	6,765	1,745
Kazakhstan	403	801	1,236	1,833	2,356	2,651	2,922	589
Kuwait	394	413	574	931	643	919	1,198	524
Kyrgyz Republic	20	94	212	482	480	518	708	195
Lebanon	742	5,969	8,026	7,087	8,086	8,694	8,717	2,369
Libya	84	301	170	33	41	52		
Malaysia	5,873	10,389	19,619	19,194	20,311	21,775	22,200	3,386
Maldives	321	826	1,713	2,691	2,771	3,054	3,171	1,409
Mali	47	149	208	186	206	231		
Mauritania				31	24	6	14	6
Morocco	2,280	5,426	8,176	7,765	9,086	9,520	9,949	4,514
Mozambique	74	138	135	202	164	331	324	113
Niger	23	44	106	80	91	114	130	
Nigeria	186	139	736	461	2,615	1,977	1,471	321
Oman	377	627	1,072	2,247	2,629	2,874	3,077	669
Pakistan	551	828	998	915	865	845	992	765
Palestine	94	52	409	308	241	301	384	191
Qatar	128	760		12,131	15,757	15,239	15,647	14,318
Saudi Arabia		4,626	7,536	11,183	15,020	16,974	19,849	5,960
Senegal	152	334	464	417	470	557		
Sierra Leone	10	64	26	37	39	39	43	
Somalia								
Sudan	5	114	82	949	1,029	1,043	821	689
Suriname	42	96	69	99	61	73	64	19
Syria	1,082	2,035	6,308					
Tajikistan		9	142	146	172	171	179	102
Togo	11	27	105	212	245	269	264	
Tunisia	1,977	2,800	3,477	1,869	1,782	2,320	2,683	1,007
Türkiye	7,636	20,760	26,318	35,648	31,993	36,791	41,415	13,771
Turkmenistan								
Uganda	165	382	802	1,049	954	1,522	1,400	518
UAE	1,063	3,218	8,577	25,587	29,706	34,610	38,413	24,615
Uzbekistan	63	28	121	688	835	1,314	1,679	395
Yemen	73	181	1,291	116				
<b>OIC</b>	<b>37,103</b>	<b>80,854</b>	<b>134,978</b>	<b>175,117</b>	<b>197,131</b>	<b>220,520</b>	<b>231,883</b>	<b>91,004</b>

**Table 19.8: International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan									
Albania	1,256	1,176	736	390	385	401	389	384	468
Algeria	118	331	157	203	121	70	74	59	85
Azerbaijan	100	85	403	1,264	1,269	1,192	993	632	427
Bahrain	221	254	181	292	396	385	318	349	379
Bangladesh	251	394	741	1,193	1,177	1,468	1,337	1,211	
Benin	72	112	751	530	442	521	543	715	
Brunei		234		674	34	41	42	49	35
Burkina Faso	183	188	383	933	1,132	1,203	1,243	1,210	
Cameroon	477	1,301	298	531	511	503	635	667	
Chad	149								
Comoros	625	942	2,301	2,186	1,884	2,164	2,053	1,612	2,643
Cote d'Ivoire			845	149	301	283	280	266	298
Djibouti	403	235	353						
Egypt	846	837	925	739	612	1,041	1,120	1,094	
Gabon	430	25							
Gambia		128	879	205	196	245	315	253	215
Guinea	236	124	165	771	263	168			
Guinea-Bissau		320	610	395	254	332	364	361	
Guyana	762	299	526	314	443	385	98	86	276
Indonesia	982	1,018	1,088	1,158	1,091	1,046	1,133	1,143	872
Iran	504	543	896	911	938	931	720		
Iraq	26		1,144						
Jordan	346	302	543	1,033	1,167	1,216	1,264	1,262	1,407
Kazakhstan	239	184	302	285	313	306	302	343	289
Kuwait	203	119	110	134	118	87	108	140	242
Kyrgyz Republic	116	295	173	121	124	105	75	83	
Lebanon	1,000	5,236	3,702	4,669	4,368	4,354	4,427	4,503	
Libya	87	3,716							
Malaysia	341	429	798	746	736	783	843	633	555
Maldives	687	2,091	2,163	2,181	2,053	1,994	2,058	1,862	2,539
Mali	547	1,042	1,231	1,170	1,165	1,069	1,138		
Mauritania									
Morocco	511	893	838	737	742	787	762	759	1,611
Mozambique		145	74	124	66	108	115	159	
Niger	462	757	1,426	593	553	555	726	677	
Nigeria	125	50	120	77	207				
Oman	660	569	715	853	725	827	886	878	770
Pakistan	989	1,038	1,100						
Palestine	89	591	145	150	105	87	99	101	2,054
Qatar	339	832		4,125	4,286	6,984	8,378	7,324	24,601
Saudi Arabia		444	579	512	643	807	966	978	
Senegal	391	429	512	411	360	342			
Sierra Leone	633	1,600	667	1,194	683	661	591	606	
Somalia									
Sudan	132	463	166	1,281	1,261	1,266	1,248		
Suriname	583	596	335	432	288	219			
Syria	317	347	575						
Tajikistan			884	353	435	398	165		
Togo	183	333	520	777	660	477	469	301	
Tunisia	377	401	402	349	298	253	280	285	500
Türkiye	732	983	798	867	858	843	798	800	862
Turkmenistan									
Uganda	855	816	848	805	845	680	1,011	907	1,095
UAE	272	452		1,325	1,372	1,362	1,499	1,519	3,045
Uzbekistan	209	116	124	359	286	310	246	249	
Yemen	1,000	539	1,247	291					
<b>OIC</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>826</b>	

**Table 19.9: International Tourism, Receipts, % of Exports of Goods and Services**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			5.5	2.8	2.1	0.4	1.6	3.7	2.8
Albania	56.7	47.5	53.3	51.9	53.0	49.9	48.2	51.0	36.1
Algeria	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
Azerbaijan	3.2	1.2	2.8	12.6	16.2	16.2	11.1	8.5	2.2
Bahrain	11.9	12.0	12.1	11.0	16.8	16.3	12.8	13.1	3.0
Bangladesh	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5
Benin	14.2	11.8	9.0	5.3	4.0	4.6	4.5	5.6	
Brunei		3.1		2.2	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.8	0.6
Burkina Faso	8.8	7.6	5.1	4.9	5.2	4.6	4.0	4.3	
Cameroon	4.7	5.2	2.9	6.9	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.6	7.0
Chad	5.8								
Comoros	21.2	42.7	40.3	52.7	46.7	47.3	48.0	47.6	26.9
Cote d'Ivoire	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	1.5
Djibouti	4.1	2.5	2.2	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.6
Egypt	25.5	24.4	29.8	16.5	11.8	27.2	26.9	25.7	10.0
Gabon	2.8	0.2	1.1	0.4					
Gambia		31.6	39.3	34.1	37.7	50.7	47.9	46.1	35.5
Guinea	1.6	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
Guinea-Bissau		1.7	8.0	6.0	3.7	4.6	5.3	6.5	
Guyana	17.6	3.3	4.6	3.5	4.9	4.3	1.3	1.1	0.6
Indonesia	7.0	5.0	4.2	6.6	7.1	7.2	8.2	8.9	1.9
Iran	2.9	1.5	2.1	6.1	4.7	4.0	3.3		
Iraq	0.0	0.5	2.7	4.6	6.3	4.4	2.0	3.7	1.8
Jordan	25.8	25.9	34.4	35.2	36.0	38.8	41.3	41.9	11.3
Kazakhstan	3.9	2.6	1.9	3.5	4.7	4.4	3.9	4.4	1.1
Kuwait	1.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.7	0.9
Kyrgyz Republic	3.5	10.0	8.6	20.5	19.5	18.2	19.8	22.7	8.0
Lebanon	32.8	75.8	59.6	61.3	66.3	69.5	76.3	79.9	13.9
Libya	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2		
Malaysia	5.2	6.4	8.8	9.2	9.8	9.1	8.9	9.3	1.6
Maldives	52.2	106.9	98.1	83.6	83.8	80.6	82.2	81.4	76.1
Mali	7.1	10.4	8.5	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.5		
Mauritania				1.7	1.5	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
Morocco	21.7	27.8	27.2	22.1	21.7	22.3	20.8	21.1	11.3
Mozambique	11.7	6.0	4.3	4.1	2.8	3.2	5.0	6.5	2.7
Niger	6.8	6.5	7.7	5.8	6.6	6.1	7.2	9.0	
Nigeria	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	2.9	5.3	3.0	2.2	0.8
Oman	3.6	3.5	2.8	6.9	9.0	8.3	6.9	7.0	2.2
Pakistan	5.7	4.8	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.1
Palestine	10.6	7.2	29.9	13.7	10.6	9.5	11.6	14.4	7.7
Qatar	1.1	2.6		13.1	17.4	18.5	14.9	17.0	20.2
Saudi Arabia		2.5	2.9	5.1	6.7	6.3	5.4	6.9	3.2
Senegal	11.6	14.2	14.4	10.4	10.7	10.2	10.4		
Sierra Leone	6.4	22.1	6.0	4.5	4.5	4.0	5.5	6.5	
Somalia									
Sudan	0.3	2.3	3.1	17.4	21.3	13.0	35.6	27.8	21.7
Suriname	7.4	8.5	3.2	4.7	5.1	3.5	3.3	3.1	0.9
Syria	15.2	17.5	31.9						
Tajikistan		0.7	9.4	18.0	16.2	15.3	15.3	14.4	7.3
Togo	2.6	3.3	8.1	13.8	13.7	15.2	15.7	15.1	
Tunisia	23.2	19.3	15.9	10.8	10.2	10.2	12.0	14.1	5.5
Türkiye	14.0	18.7	16.0	16.8	13.2	14.3	15.2	16.7	6.7
Turkmenistan									
Uganda	26.7	27.0	23.9	26.2	25.7	20.0	32.3	30.9	11.3
UAE	2.0	2.6	3.6	7.1	7.9	7.7	8.8	9.5	7.3
Uzbekistan	1.7	0.5	0.9	5.5	4.8	6.5	9.3	9.6	2.6
Yemen	1.8	2.6	13.9	6.2	12.5				
<b>OIC</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>

**Table 19.10: Balance of International Tourism (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			41	-65	-114	-176	-83	26
Albania	108	72	326	302	577	556	606	438
Algeria	-91	-183	-392	-415	-461	-346	-530	-222
Azerbaijan	-70	-88	-64	-208	411	377	165	-99
Bahrain	429	1,029	1,479	-2,112	1,202	1,312	1,223	
Bangladesh	-421	-289	-732	-677	-779	-850	-998	-441
Benin	27	50	58	7	12	99	111	
Brunei		-183		-312	-327	-395	-396	-59
Burkina Faso	-7	-28	-5	-8	-10	-12	-12	
Cameroon	-109	-251	-94	-266	-301	-282	-303	-260
Chad	-42							
Comoros		5	2	18	19	26	20	-25
Cote d'Ivoire	-238	-456	-356	-346	-55	-74	-152	-116
Djibouti	-7	-7	-3	11	8	35	38	15
Egypt	3,451	5,274	10,937	3,261	6,217	9,807	10,538	2,296
Gabon	-84	-333	-471	-317				
Gambia		52	66	87	120	164	147	48
Guinea	-5	-32	-14	-11	-86	-407	-409	-1,074
Guinea-Bissau		-17	-16	-36	-47	-55	-70	
Guyana	3	-5	7	-28	1	-52	-20	-23
Indonesia	1,778	354	-814	2,254	3,746	4,744	3,956	1,553
Iran	6	-3,087	-7,939	-4,887	-8,037	-4,019		
Iraq	-7	-441	61	-5,101	-5,134	-5,869	-7,332	-3,217
Jordan	548	1,106	2,654	3,701	4,053	4,728	5,196	1,337
Kazakhstan	-80	-139	-253	-1,213	-339	-201	-33	-272
Kuwait	-2,458	-4,584	-6,532	-12,217	-13,079	-13,399	-14,641	-6,172
Kyrgyz Republic	-8	0	-63	-53	58	67	189	10
Lebanon		2,404	3,158	1,900	2,382	2,299	2,222	670
Libya	-411	-619	-2,014	-1,033	-1,964	-1,990		
Malaysia	3,330	6,050	10,361	7,595	8,166	8,568	8,506	-1,820
Maldives	261	732	1,461	2,382	2,402	2,640	2,740	1,303
Mali	-19	16	41	-21	-14	-24		
Mauritania				-42	-37	-32	-42	-29
Morocco	1,774	4,427	6,297	5,610	6,257	6,533	6,847	3,005
Mozambique	-48	-49	-112	-120	-73	196	225	18
Niger	-9	2	11	-60	-29	-27	-15	
Nigeria	-424	-362	-7,612	-8,556	-5,579	-11,241	-14,935	-6,292
Oman	-252	-236	-171	39	-286	-336	-329	-567
Pakistan	-23	-925	-372	-1,727	-2,451	-2,114	-2,006	-480
Palestine	-196	-171	-112	-298	-572	-525	-530	-376
Qatar	-179	-999		490	3,473	3,485	3,119	2,814
Saudi Arabia		-4,461	-14,540	-9,183	-4,045	-965	3,434	-3,109
Senegal	27	190	247	156	175	233		
Sierra Leone	-25	30	4	3	-23	-22	-40	
Somalia								
Sudan	-50	-553	-1,045	754	1,000	1,030	810	683
Suriname	-25	2	28	-29	-38	-31	-30	-45
Syria	413	1,451	4,710					
Tajikistan		5	106	121	157	147	151	92
Togo	-4	-15	16	159	188	204	203	
Tunisia	1,667	2,348	2,866	1,102	911	1,366	1,794	600
Türkiye	5,923	17,197	20,501	30,013	26,128	30,723	36,061	12,132
Turkmenistan								
Uganda		197	338	771	589	1,025	804	250
UAE	-1,956	-2,968	-3,241	8,950	12,061	16,605	20,031	9,530
Uzbekistan				-1,214	-1,272	-1,408	-1,074	-667
Yemen	-54	-43	1,039	37				
<b>OIC</b>	<b>12,444</b>	<b>21,469</b>	<b>19,849</b>	<b>19,168</b>	<b>35,161</b>	<b>52,117</b>	<b>65,156</b>	<b>11,456</b>

**Table 19.11: Balance of International Tourism, % of GDP**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan			0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-1.0	-0.4	0.1
Albania	3.1	0.9	2.7	2.7	4.1	4.4	3.7	3.9	2.9
Algeria	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2
Azerbaijan	-1.3	-0.7	-0.1	-0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.3	-0.2
Bahrain	4.7	6.4	5.8	-6.8	2.3	3.4	3.5	3.2	
Bangladesh	-0.9	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1
Benin	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.8	
Brunei		-1.7		-2.4	-3.1	-2.7	-2.9	-2.9	-0.5
Burkina Faso	-0.2	-0.5	-0.05	-0.1	-0.03	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Cameroon	-1.1	-1.4	-0.4	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7
Chad	-2.7								
Comoros		0.7	0.2	1.8	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.7	-2.0
Cote d'Ivoire	-2.2	-2.7	-1.4	-0.8	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2
Djibouti	-1.2	-1.0	-0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.4
Egypt	3.6	5.6	5.1	1.0	-0.4	3.2	3.9	3.3	0.6
Gabon	-1.5	-3.5	-3.3	-2.2					
Gambia		5.1	4.3	6.3	5.5	7.9	9.8	8.1	2.6
Guinea	-0.1	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1	0.003	-0.8	-3.4	-3.0	-6.9
Guinea-Bissau		-2.9	-1.9	-3.4	-1.8	-3.4	-3.9	-5.3	
Guyana	0.3	-0.3	0.2	-0.7	0.02	0.02	-1.1	-0.4	-0.4
Indonesia	1.0	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1
Iran	0.01	-1.3	-1.5	-1.2	-1.4	-1.6	-0.8		
Iraq	-0.03	-0.9	0.0	-3.1	-2.7	-2.7	-2.6	-3.1	-1.9
Jordan	6.3	8.5	9.8	9.6	9.0	9.8	11.0	11.7	3.1
Kazakhstan	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.02	-0.2
Kuwait	-6.5	-5.7	-5.7	-10.7	-11.3	-10.8	-9.7	-10.8	-5.8
Kyrgyz Republic	-0.6	0	-1.3	-0.8	-1.5	0.8	0.8	2.1	0.1
Lebanon		11.2	8.2	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.1	1.1
Libya	-1.1	-1.3	-2.7	-2.1	-1.6	-3.0	-2.6		
Malaysia	3.6	4.2	4.1	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	-0.5
Maldives	29.5	62.9	56.4	58.0	52.4	50.5	49.8	48.9	34.8
Mali	-0.6	0.3	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1		
Mauritania				-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4
Morocco	4.6	7.1	6.8	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.7	2.6
Mozambique	-0.8	-0.6	-1.0	-0.8	-1.5	-0.6	1.3	1.5	0.1
Niger	-0.4	0.04	0.1	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	
Nigeria	-0.6	-0.2	-2.1	-1.7	-0.8	-1.5	-2.7	-3.1	-1.5
Oman	-1.3	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.9
Pakistan	0.0	-0.8	-0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.2
Palestine	-4.5	-3.3	-1.2	-2.1	-2.5	-3.5	-3.2	-3.1	-2.4
Qatar	-1.0	-2.2		0.3	-0.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.9
Saudi Arabia		-1.4	-2.8	-1.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	-0.4
Senegal	0.4	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0		
Sierra Leone	-2.8	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-1.0	
Somalia									
Sudan	-0.4	-1.6	-1.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.1	2.3	1.1
Suriname	-2.2	0.1	0.6	-0.6	-1.2	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-1.1
Syria	2.1	5.1	7.8						
Tajikistan		0.2	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.1
Togo	-0.3	-0.7	0.5	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	
Tunisia	7.8	7.3	6.5	2.6	2.1	2.3	3.4	4.6	1.5
Türkiye	2.2	3.4	2.6	3.5	2.4	3.0	3.9	4.7	1.7
Turkmenistan									
Uganda		1.8	1.1	2.6	2.7	1.9	3.0	2.1	0.6
UAE	-1.9	-1.6	-1.1	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.9	4.8	2.7
Uzbekistan				-1.5	-1.5	-2.2	-2.8	-1.9	-1.2
Yemen	-0.5	-0.2	3.4	0.1	0.3				
<b>OIC</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

**Table 19.12: Definitions of Tourism Indicators**

INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>Air Transport, Passengers Carried</b>	Includes both domestic and international aircraft passengers of air carriers registered in the country.
<b>Air Transport, Registered Carrier Departures Worldwide</b>	Includes domestic take-offs and take-offs abroad of air carriers registered in the country.
<b>International Tourism, Arrivals, Total</b>	Number of arrivals to the destination country from all countries for any purpose other than a remunerated activity.
<b>International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC</b>	Number of arrivals to the destination country from other OIC member countries for any purpose other than a remunerated activity.
<b>International Tourism, Expenditures (USD)</b>	Value of expenditures on tourism outside the country of residence made by visitors (same-day visitors and tourists) from a given country of origin.
<b>International Tourism, Expenditures per Capita (USD)</b>	International tourism expenditures per person, expressed in terms of USD.
<b>International Tourism, Receipts (USD)</b>	Value of tourism receipts resulting from expenditures made by visitors from abroad and earned by a destination country from inbound tourism.
<b>International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD)</b>	International tourism receipts per arrival, expressed in terms of USD.
<b>International Tourism, Receipts, % of Exports of Goods and Services</b>	Level of international tourism receipts expressed as a percentage of exports of goods and services.
<b>Balance of International Tourism (USD)</b>	Difference between international tourism receipts and international tourism expenditures.
<b>Balance of International Tourism, % of GDP</b>	Level of international tourism balance expressed as a percentage of GDP.



# **TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION**



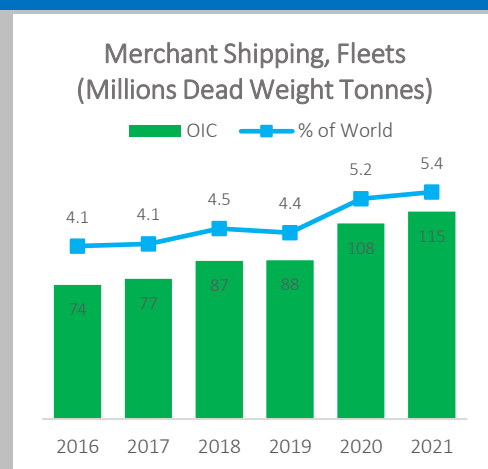
## 20. TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION

While OIC total air cargo transport contracted in 2020, its share in the world increased



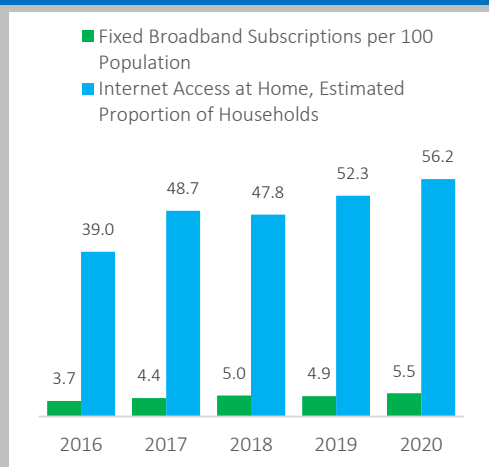
See Table 20.1

Total merchant shipping fleet of OIC and its share in global goods transport by sea is on the rise



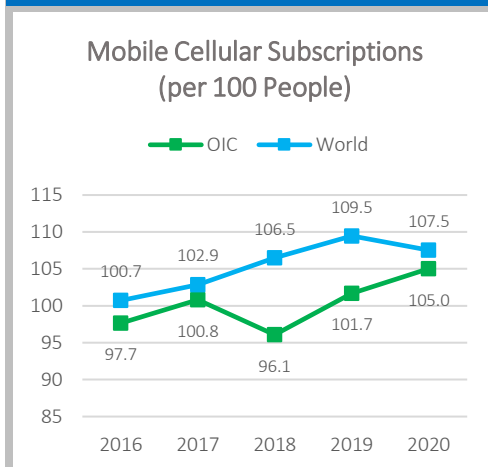
See Table 20.2

Internet access in OIC countries has been gradually increasing



See Tables 20.7 and 20.9

Penetration rates for mobile subscriptions in OIC countries and the world were over 100% in 2020



See Table 20.11

**Table 20.1: Air Transport, Freight (Million Tonnes-Km)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	8		108	33	29	21	30	20	20
Albania	0.003	0.10	0				0	0	0
Algeria	13	32	16	22	22	25	28	26	16
Azerbaijan	47	12	8	687	733	62	44	1,620	2,030
Bahrain	209		504	240	387	390	421	311	192
Bangladesh	194	183	164	57	54	62	51	169	118
Benin	12		0	1	0				
Brunei	140	134	149	115	124	133	129	122	40
Burkina Faso	12	0	0.10	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.05	0.00
Cameroon	42	24	0				0.07	0.03	0.02
Chad			0						
Comoros									
Cote d'Ivoire	12		15	1	1	5	4	9	4
Djibouti									
Egypt	278	287	417	377	374	404	438	483	439
Gabon	58	66	0						
Gambia			0	0.07			0	0	0
Guinea									
Guinea-Bissau									
Guyana	2		1				0.10	0.05	0.11
Indonesia	409	440	666	759	975	1,052	1,132	982	675
Iran	74	98	97	96	139	326	170	152	202
Iraq			12	1	1	16	16	0	0
Jordan	204	224	202	169	144	159	176	154	75
Kazakhstan	12	16	42	38	39	50	50	50	24
Kuwait	243	242	335	216	223	310	392	365	120
Kyrgyz Republic	4	2	1	0.07	0.09	0.02	1	0.50	0.01
Lebanon	85	87	48	54	46	53	57	52	19
Libya	0.33	0.30	8	3	1	1	1	1	1
Malaysia	1,864	2,578	2,565	2,006	1,150	1,455	1,359	1,379	817
Maldives	13	0.01		6	7	8	0	0	0
Mali	12		8						
Mauritania	13	0.10	0.21				0	0	0
Morocco	63	61	65	53	54	78	98	102	46
Mozambique	7	5	6	5	4	4	5	6	2
Niger	12		0						
Nigeria	9	10	0	25	24	22	20	2	1
Oman	152		107	412	425	435	510	567	52
Pakistan	340	408	333	183	175	215	218	193	96
Palestine									
Qatar	244	870	2,946	7,563	9,206	10,970	12,667	12,740	13,544
Saudi Arabia	1,000	1,021	1,325	827	834	868	1,085	2,043	649
Senegal	12	0	0	3	0.13	0.04	0	2	3
Sierra Leone	9	8	0						
Somalia			0				0	0	0
Sudan	37	43	15	7	5	6	1	0.08	0
Suriname	30	27	24	22	23	23	33	32	6
Syria	21	22	5	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01
Tajikistan	2	4	1	5	5	3	2	3	2
Togo	12		53	7	8	9	11	15	10
Tunisia	21	18	15	10	8	12	13	13	7
Türkiye	385	383	1,149	2,882	3,494	4,800	5,949	6,816	6,870
Turkmenistan	12	10	6	5	6	19	17	17	4
Uganda	21	29	1	0.02	0.02		0.00	0.06	0.03
UAE	1,456	4,642	9,774	15,963	16,139	16,616	15,963	14,766	12,172
Uzbekistan	80	72	154	114	112	127	89	70	20
Yemen	32	67	0				3	0	2
<b>OIC</b>	<b>7,916</b>	<b>12,123</b>	<b>21,343</b>	<b>32,969</b>	<b>34,973</b>	<b>38,737</b>	<b>41,183</b>	<b>43,281</b>	<b>38,276</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>21.2</b>

**Table 20.2: Merchant Shipping, Fleets (Thousand Dead Weight Tonnes)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan							
Albania	20	105	97	60	48	51	49
Algeria	1,111	913	765	802	667	673	673
Azerbaijan	507	552	663	726	758	740	732
Bahrain	370	380	613	601	307	328	303
Bangladesh	519	627	975	2,013	2,456	3,278	3,548
Benin	0.2		0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Brunei	350	423	449	549	467	467	468
Burkina Faso							
Cameroon	6	365	9	434	563	1,076	2,739
Chad							
Comoros	1	564	1,212	921	1,110	1,801	1,227
Cote d'Ivoire	5.9	5.0	5.1	10.6	3.1	3.1	3.1
Djibouti	5	5	1	13	9	8	1,896
Egypt	2,093	1,644	1,518	1,535	1,579	1,629	1,745
Gabon	12	8	9	407	425	608	1,131
Gambia	1.9	12.0	11.7	3.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Guinea	4.8	6.0	11.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
Guinea-Bissau	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
Guyana	13	33	42	43	47	51	51
Indonesia	4,154	5,039	10,471	19,110	25,414	27,114	28,750
Iran	6,097	9,114	1,333	4,613	4,338	19,810	20,417
Iraq	835	210	180	109	97	97	97
Jordan	59	211	369	103	106	107	91
Kazakhstan	5	20	91	156	122	155	139
Kuwait	3,884	3,811	3,856	5,365	4,166	4,220	4,521
Kyrgyz Republic							
Lebanon	483	238	159	170	203	185	182
Libya	667	100	1,405	1,884	1,625	1,625	1,625
Malaysia	7,577	8,708	10,225	9,580	10,436	10,392	10,231
Maldives	133	105	188	70	70	59	59
Mali							
Mauritania	22.2	24.0	24.7	15.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
Morocco	384	387	332	139	134	161	154
Mozambique	25	28	35	28	29	31	31
Niger				6.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Nigeria	678	691	989	4,233	4,402	4,529	4,927
Oman	11	9	14	16	18	18	19
Pakistan	459	472	481	715	717	868	868
Palestine							
Qatar	1,154	793	1,363	808	1,149	1,084	1,148
Saudi Arabia	1,443	2,582	2,319	4,260	13,157	13,901	13,662
Senegal	22	17	19	9	17	17	17
Sierra Leone	11	30	792	1,560	2,287	2,477	2,848
Somalia	6.8	7.0	5.5	4.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Sudan	53.2	16.0	27.6	15.8	5.9	5.9	5.9
Suriname	7.2	6.0	5.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
Syria	679	649	344	61	80	82	78
Tajikistan							
Togo	74	13	243	1,532	1,597	1,562	2,105
Tunisia	170	133	97	343	317	318	320
Türkiye	10,174	7,048	7,878	8,557	7,559	7,076	6,425
Turkmenistan	37	35	62	122	122	124	125
Uganda	3			40			
UAE	1,043	986	1,412	1,000	673	737	753
Uzbekistan							
Yemen	26		31	444	443	443	443
<b>OIC</b>	<b>45,396</b>	<b>47,126</b>	<b>51,136</b>	<b>73,198</b>	<b>87,740</b>	<b>107,931</b>	<b>114,624</b>
<b>% of World</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>

**Table 20.3: Motor Vehicles, New Registrations or Sales, Total**

COUNTRY	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan								
Albania	1.0	1.8	2.8	2.8	1.7	2.4	3.4	
Algeria	99.4	133.4	215.4	96.6	101.2	127.3	125.0	
Azerbaijan	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.7	
Bahrain	20.0	35.0	58.3	46.3	36.0	36.0	30.2	
Bangladesh	15.0	40.4	54.8	44.4	4.4	4.7	4.9	
Benin								
Brunei	16.0	10.5	17.0	16.2	12.8	13.0	11.6	
Burkina Faso	0.7	1.1	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Cameroon	3.5	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	
Chad								
Comoros								
Cote d'Ivoire	1.0	2.0	2.6	2.1	3.0	3.6	3.6	
Djibouti								
Egypt	121.4	248.9	332.1	264.1	128.9	184.5	170.6	219.7
Gabon	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.5	
Gambia								
Guinea								
Guinea-Bissau								
Guyana								
Indonesia	533.9	764.7	1,031.4	1,048.1	1,069.7	1,152.6	1,030.5	532.1
Iran								
Iraq	30.7	165.0	49.2	24.8	33.6	53.5	76.7	
Jordan	20.0	20.0	22.8	20.5	20.6	21.2	22.0	
Kazakhstan	42.4	29.0	97.5	46.7	46.8	58.3	78.2	101.7
Kuwait							112.6	85.3
Kyrgyz Republic	5.8	4.8	4.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.5	
Lebanon	16.0	35.5	40.7	37.8	39.9	35.3	23.4	
Libya	47.0	54.5	54.1	46.4	15.0	18.0	22.5	
Malaysia	551.0	605.2	666.7	580.1	576.6	598.6	604.3	529.4
Maldives								
Mali								
Mauritania								
Morocco	63.7	103.4	131.9	163.1	168.6	177.4	165.9	133.3
Mozambique								
Niger	7.0	12.0	4.4	3.8	3.5	8.5	4.7	
Nigeria	16.0	25.0	15.6	19.2	4.7	8.6	5.1	
Oman	207.1	178.0	167.6	154.9	77.3	63.6	63.5	
Pakistan	167.0	152.4	229.7	211.3	239.7	254.9	187.7	124.4
Palestine	16.6	21.9	35.8	35.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	
Qatar	84.5	55.5	86.4	63.7	50.7	47.5	47.6	
Saudi Arabia	562.9	600.0	830.1	655.5	500.6	403.9	533.9	452.5
Senegal	5.5	6.0	5.8	6.6	6.6	5.8	5.5	
Sierra Leone								
Somalia								
Sudan	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.7	
Suriname								
Syria	40.0	87.5	39.7	39.7	5.0	7.8	12.7	
Tajikistan	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	
Togo								
Tunisia	33.0	59.0	48.5	50.8	63.7	51.4	48.7	
Türkiye	715.2	760.9	1,011.2	1,007.9	980.3	641.5	491.9	796.2
Turkmenistan	4.0	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.8	
Uganda	4.0	3.5	3.1	4.0	1.8	1.9	2.5	
UAE	157.0	168.3	256.7	198.5	12.8	247.6	232.3	158.7
Uzbekistan	35.2	56.5	58.1	56.3	58.8	61.4	197.1	195.0
Yemen	9.1	4.0	5.6	3.6	1.8	1.2	1.2	
<b>OIC</b>	<b>3,660</b>	<b>4,462</b>	<b>5,599</b>	<b>4,973</b>	<b>4,283</b>	<b>4,309</b>	<b>4,336</b>	

**Table 20.4: Investments, Telecommunication Services (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan		141		102		273	80	103	
Albania	18	57	95	54	23	39	61	58	89
Algeria		1,372			795	827	847	780	377
Azerbaijan	23	33	254	327	125	100	260	322	109
Bahrain	83	93	489	130	173	144	91	232	102
Bangladesh	90		262	1,488	1,342	1,367	1,409	679	1,103
Benin	29	21	93	60	78	73	176	56	58
Brunei						41	67	34	
Burkina Faso	20	107			87	100	126		91
Cameroon	83	146	232	503	390	525	321	151	192
Chad				88	26	32	21	38	38
Comoros		4		10	4	12	47	57	
Cote d'Ivoire	86	237	288	197	473	315	314	205	
Djibouti	2	9				43	8		28
Egypt	513	1,208	3,526	1,910	2,988	1,038	1,115	1,489	
Gabon	45	18							
Gambia	6			7		4	3		
Guinea	5				63	74	54		
Guinea-Bissau					0.04	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.02
Guyana	14		33		21	15			
Indonesia	268		2,768			1,536	5,043		
Iran	226	2,034	8,781		1,828	2,176	1,151	1,985	3,633
Iraq			299			278			
Jordan	217	219	310	185	-23	157	191	177	189
Kazakhstan	72			409	123	186	231	213	
Kuwait	124			2,193		864	300	503	85
Kyrgyz Republic	2	4	68	2	72	64	50	59	
Lebanon				390					
Libya									
Malaysia	1,078	2,103	1,734	2,313	1,758	1,735	1,597	1,319	1,240
Maldives	11								
Mali	17	64	193	131	128	157	231	131	160
Mauritania			43		6	0	0	0	0
Morocco	593	464	722	880	620	724	514	565	520
Mozambique	54	24				2	2	3	2
Niger		42	133		195	81			
Nigeria	132	12	1,530	1,580	1,796	840	1,003	1,612	1,138
Oman	71	947	448	554	695	615	535	549	453
Pakistan	251	1,478	1,137	907	666	793	716	785	852
Palestine	45				22		18		
Qatar	37	206	354	379	343	305	332	465	365
Saudi Arabia		1,927	3,105	3,557	3,730	3,364	4,462	3,665	3,681
Senegal	79	150	327	180	225	192	175	285	223
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan	93		6,255						
Suriname	19	33	21	177	4		21	18	13
Syria	222	273	1,174						
Tajikistan	0.07								
Togo	18	46	96	53	69	77	123	53	
Tunisia	159	269	407	292	433	198	164	183	200
Türkiye	628	1,386	2,502	2,403	2,459	2,235	1,948	2,271	2,380
Turkmenistan	4								
Uganda		67	101						
UAE	546	343	2,141	1,303	2,002	1,178	1,191	1,614	1,374
Uzbekistan	57	101		360	315	523	199	191	209
Yemen	48								
<b>OIC</b>	<b>6,088</b>	<b>15,635</b>	<b>39,922</b>	<b>23,128</b>	<b>24,058</b>	<b>23,301</b>	<b>25,200</b>	<b>20,851</b>	<b>18,904</b>

**Table 20.5: Revenues, Telecommunication Services (Million USD)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan		374		941	786	704	665	644	
Albania	65	512	554	178	174	178	223	230	218
Algeria	332	3,810	4,996	5,283	3,756	4,039	3,496	3,724	3,192
Azerbaijan	81	480	1,390	1,602	1,005	1,006	1,116	1,308	1,322
Bahrain	388	625	957	1,197	1,144	1,133	1,146	1,186	1,222
Bangladesh	357		6,560	3,564	3,672	3,788	3,790	4,626	4,716
Benin	54	60	401	490	479	446	443	446	473
Brunei						251	259	257	
Burkina Faso	52	192		404	409	467	635		666
Cameroon	132	516	827	971	955	997	1,085	1,029	1,075
Chad			227	304	294	261	244	231	258
Comoros	6	15	23	68	30	9	17	19	
Cote d'Ivoire	362	815	1,584	1,798	1,853	1,789	1,861	1,556	
Djibouti	20	34				58	119	133	145
Egypt	2,727	3,436	6,955	6,225	5,377	3,629	4,202	4,982	6,029
Gabon	108	147		450	421	382	392	359	423
Gambia	27			90					
Guinea	28						506		
Guinea-Bissau					0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Guyana	71				139	140			
Indonesia	2,348		13,459	9,690	25,691	17,540	18,599	19,154	19,242
Iran	3,737	2,730	9,610	7,379	7,546	8,061	7,621	9,071	12,902
Iraq						2,710			
Jordan	563	1,066	1,614	942	602	927	909	917	782
Kazakhstan	270		3,257	3,167	2,111	2,308	2,270	2,233	2,244
Kuwait	626			14,320		2,825	3,023	3,095	2,708
Kyrgyz Republic	28	110	366	418	368	340	328	311	
Lebanon		1,730		3,157					
Libya									
Malaysia	3,887		12,015	12,287	8,032	7,999	8,271	7,872	7,521
Maldives	53	96							
Mali	60	248	563	808	877	898	911	879	902
Mauritania	26	127	221		25	0	0	0	0
Morocco	1,171	2,720	4,255	3,265	3,271	3,230	3,423	3,435	3,523
Mozambique	109	96	573			8	9	8	6
Niger	16	74			386	399			
Nigeria	355	3,430	6,670	12,408	6,700	6,240	7,336	8,044	8,028
Oman	373	924	1,651	2,066	2,179	2,216	2,200	2,154	2,010
Pakistan	1,289	2,423	4,040	4,284	4,459	4,571	4,272	3,712	3,741
Palestine	98	34			213		143		
Qatar	345	781	1,740	2,752	2,789	2,776	2,794	2,676	2,657
Saudi Arabia	4,515	9,133	16,267	16,464	16,370	15,519	15,578	17,262	18,616
Senegal	195	679	1,282	1,291	1,288	1,499	1,312	1,302	1,177
Sierra Leone									
Somalia									
Sudan	131	1,037	2,144		1,423				
Suriname	49	102	244	141	24		18	50	13
Syria	382	3,624	6,856	832	507	578	709		
Tajikistan	7	67							
Togo	39	133	313	337	316	307	319	316	
Tunisia	401	1,239	1,922	1,333	1,254	1,117	1,111	1,090	1,163
Türkiye	8,125	12,558	14,482	14,551	15,036	14,020	12,226	11,753	10,999
Turkmenistan	46	123							
Uganda	86	287	633						1,146
UAE	1,890	3,503	6,939	9,498	9,683	9,494	9,539	8,787	8,067
Uzbekistan	226	318		1,742	1,897	1,495	1,053	1,030	1,005
Yemen	94								
<b>OIC</b>	<b>36,348</b>	<b>60,408</b>	<b>135,590</b>	<b>146,699</b>	<b>133,541</b>	<b>126,352</b>	<b>124,173</b>	<b>125,880</b>	<b>128,193</b>

**Table 20.6: Computers Ownership, Estimated Proportion of Households (%)**

COUNTRY	2002	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0.3	0.8	1.9	11.3					
Albania	2.0		15.6	20.2	21.8	21.6	20.2		
Algeria	2.1	7.1	20.0	37.0	37.9		42.2		
Azerbaijan	3.7	7.3	30.3	62.4	64.3	63.8	64.1	65.0	75.8
Bahrain	35.0	44.0	87.0	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.8
Bangladesh	0.8	1.4	3.0				5.7	5.6	
Benin	1.2	1.6	2.0	5.1	5.8	4.7			
Brunei	45.9	55.0	79.6	92.5	93.0	93.5	64.0	64.0	
Burkina Faso	0.8	1.4	2.1	4.8		5.1			
Cameroon	0.5	3.0	7.2	12.7	13.7	16.9	17.9		
Chad			1.1	3.1	3.3	3.3			
Comoros	0.8	3.0	5.2	8.1	8.7	9.2			
Cote d'Ivoire	0.8		1.8	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	12.0	
Djibouti	3.9	6.8	13.0	19.1	20.3	36.6			
Egypt			31.3	50.9	55.8	57.0	61.2	64.0	70.2
Gabon	0.8	3.0	7.6	29.2	31.0	34.7			
Gambia	0.3		5.7	8.9	9.3	9.6	18.9		
Guinea			1.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	7.0		
Guinea-Bissau			1.9	2.7	2.8	2.8			
Guyana	5.9		17.5	29.1	31.2	33.5			
Indonesia	2.5	3.7	10.8	18.7	19.1	19.1	20.1	18.8	18.8
Iran		19.0	35.2	57.4	61.8	69.7	73.9	79.0	83.1
Iraq			20.6						
Jordan	16.4	23.0	46.7	50.6	53.1	42.9			
Kazakhstan	3.4		46.0	73.8	75.5	76.2	78.5	80.5	83.8
Kuwait	29.0	32.0	59.5	82.0	83.5	86.0	83.7	84.0	87.7
Kyrgyz Republic	0.1	1.0	6.1	19.5	21.4	23.3	27.1	12.4	6.4
Lebanon	18.8	24.0	61.5	76.5	78.1	79.7			
Libya	2.9	5.0	14.6	22.0	23.5	25.0			
Malaysia	24.0		61.8	67.6	72.2	74.1	71.7	71.3	77.6
Maldives	19.6	26.1	55.5	68.5	70.1	73.6		59.0	
Mali	0.3	1.0	1.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	4.2	4.6	
Mauritania	0.5	1.6	3.0	6.9	5.0	5.3			
Morocco	8.9	13.2	34.2	54.8	54.9	58.4	60.6	60.4	64.2
Mozambique	0.2	0.6	4.9			5.3	6.7		
Niger	0.0	0.1	1.2	2.7	2.9	8.6	12.0		
Nigeria	0.5	4.0	7.6				6.4		
Oman	23.4		54.3	87.5		93.4			96.1
Pakistan			9.7	15.2	16.1	15.1		14.3	
Palestine		29.5	50.1	66.7	70.4	42.5		33.2	
Qatar	29.0		87.0	88.3	88.1	87.8	87.6	87.4	87.2
Saudi Arabia	18.8	30.0	57.3	67.0	69.9	83.0	86.2	86.2	95.7
Senegal	1.7	2.9	5.7	12.9	15.1	16.8	15.8	13.6	
Sierra Leone		0.8			4.2	5.7			
Somalia					2.6				6.9
Sudan	0.8	3.0	9.0						
Suriname	11.5	17.3	29.0	45.2	37.0	36.9	41.4	36.7	
Syria	20.0	28.0	40.4	49.9	49.9	51.9			
Tajikistan	0.0	1.0	2.9	11.5	13.2	21.1			
Togo	0.9		2.1	4.8	6.8	9.5			
Tunisia	4.5	7.2	19.1	34.5	39.3	47.1	47.5	52.1	
Türkiye	8.0	12.0	44.2	55.6	58.0	57.3	57.2	55.3	52.1
Turkmenistan	0.2	1.9		11.2	13.4	10.7		43.8	
Uganda	0.3	0.8	2.2				3.5		
UAE	32.0	36.5	76.0	89.3	91.0	92.7	95.4	96.1	98.3
Uzbekistan	0.1	1.0	17.0	35.4	38.3	38.5	39.9	41.2	40.5
Yemen	0.2	1.9	4.0	6.5	7.0	7.5			
<b>OIC</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>36.2</b>	

**Table 20.7: Internet Access at Home, Estimated Proportion of Households (%)**

COUNTRY	2002	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0.1	0.8	1.5	3.9	4.8	5.7	7.3	8.4	8.8
Albania	1.0		13.7	25.0	29.4	30.2	32.9	82.2	83.3
Algeria	0.3	1.2	9.0	31.9	47.3		74.4		
Azerbaijan	0.2	6.3	37.4	76.7	77.4	77.8	78.2	79.1	84.8
Bahrain	19.0	32.0	74.0	88.7	98.0	98.5	98.6	99.7	99.5
Bangladesh	0.1	0.2	1.4	10.1	14.5		35.8	37.6	39.4
Benin	0.0	0.0	1.2	5.4	6.6	4.6			
Brunei	38.9	50.0	65.0	74.0	75.0	76.0	53.6	53.6	53.6
Burkina Faso	0.0	0.0	2.0	7.5	10.6	12.9	14.8	17.4	25.9
Cameroon		1.1	1.9	8.6	10.5	21.7			
Chad			0.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	5.0	6.9	7.4
Comoros	0.0	0.8	2.4	4.7	5.1	5.6			
Cote d'Ivoire	0.1	0.2	1.1	9.7	11.6	13.5	15.9	16.9	18.9
Djibouti	0.2	0.6	3.5			57.7	46.5	49.5	52.6
Egypt	8.0	15.3	25.3	42.3	46.1	49.2	53.9	59.9	73.0
Gabon	0.6	2.0	6.0	29.3	34.4	41.0	57.8	63.8	68.3
Gambia		1.0	3.8	8.6	11.2	13.8	63.3	63.9	64.5
Guinea			1.0	6.4	7.7	8.9	11.1	13.0	15.3
Guinea-Bissau		0.7	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	7.6	12.6	13.6
Guyana	5.3		15.7	26.1	28.2	28.2	28.6	29.7	32.5
Indonesia		1.0	4.6	42.0	47.2	57.3	66.2	73.7	78.2
Iran	2.8	6.6	21.4	55.5	62.2	72.8	79.4	86.9	93.3
Iraq			11.6				65.4	68.0	
Jordan	5.0	8.0	21.6	75.9	79.0	37.4	41.6		
Kazakhstan	0.5	5.0	44.0	82.2	84.4	84.9	87.6	90.3	92.4
Kuwait	24.0	27.0	49.9	76.9	77.7	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.4
Kyrgyz Republic		0.2	2.2	16.5	18.8	21.1	70.1	70.7	71.4
Lebanon	2.9	4.4	50.7	75.7	77.7	84.4			
Libya	0.8	3.0	9.2	20.4	22.0	23.7			
Malaysia	10.5	15.0	55.6	70.1	76.9	85.7	87.0	90.1	91.7
Maldives	3.0	7.0	23.5	49.6	67.2	60.3	93.0	93.0	93.0
Mali	0.0	0.7	1.2	8.2	8.9	10.6	17.4	21.6	29.6
Mauritania		0.6	1.6	3.4	11.2	14.3	24.9	26.2	29.4
Morocco	0.4	4.3	25.5	66.5	68.5	70.2	74.2	80.8	84.5
Mozambique			2.4			2.2	5.2	6.8	9.0
Niger		0.0	0.6	2.6	3.1	15.6	9.8	11.0	12.6
Nigeria	0.3	2.0	6.1		15.2		17.4	19.7	22.5
Oman	13.1	15.5	35.5	84.0	86.1	88.6	94.4	94.4	94.4
Pakistan			5.7	19.0	22.1	11.8	21.5	34.1	40.6
Palestine			29.4	52.4	56.5	51.1		79.6	
Qatar	18.8	31.5	81.8	95.8	95.2	94.6	94.0	93.6	95.0
Saudi Arabia	8.5	20.0	54.4	94.0	92.3	93.0	94.5	99.2	99.5
Senegal	0.5	0.7	4.2				6.6	9.1	11.4
Sierra Leone				4.0	10.7	13.8	17.6	22.4	28.5
Somalia									11.9
Sudan	0.4		15.0				13.1	14.4	16.2
Suriname	3.0	5.2	14.4	34.5	36.9	52.1	52.8	54.9	60.0
Syria	20.0	26.0	35.2	42.3	43.6	45.0			
Tajikistan	0.0	0.3	2.3	8.8	10.3	26.7	26.9	27.2	27.4
Togo			1.0			26.5			
Tunisia	1.4	2.1	11.4	30.7	37.5	44.5	46.0	51.5	56.7
Türkiye	5.0	7.7	41.6	69.5	76.3	80.7	83.8	88.3	90.7
Turkmenistan		0.9		10.0	13.6	11.1	48.5	48.9	49.4
Uganda	0.1	0.1	1.9	7.2			9.1	11.1	14.3
UAE	26.6	30.4	65.0	94.3	94.3	96.9	98.4	99.1	99.8
Uzbekistan		0.9	21.0	75.2	79.7	79.9	80.4	81.1	93.6
Yemen	0.2	1.4	2.9	5.5	5.9	6.3	8.0	9.3	9.7
<b>OIC</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>56.2</b>



**Table 20.8: Internet Bandwidth, International (Gigabits per Second)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan		0.00	2	37	42	47	75	94	111
Albania		0.01	17	97	121	158			
Algeria	0.01	0.16	36	468	548	500	434	723	899
Azerbaijan		0.30	38	260	260	360	414	485	688
Bahrain		0.41	10	114	122	156	202	648	769
Bangladesh	0.02	0.06	8	202	349	577	1,370	1,550	2,465
Benin	0.00	0.05	1	2	7	51		76	93
Brunei	0.06	0.56	5	21	35	44		103	64
Burkina Faso	0.00	0.07	1	8	16	18	38	44	60
Cameroon		0.16	0.32	7	15	15	22	20	35
Chad	0.00	0.00	0.02	1	1	2	4	12	16
Comoros	0.00	0.00	0.17	1	1	1	3	5	5
Cote d'Ivoire	0.00	0.06	4	28	39	63	83	88	232
Djibouti	0.00	0.05	1	6	9	10			201
Egypt	0.03	3.78	91	344	580	712	1,189	1,545	3,597
Gabon	0.00	0.20	1	9	11	12			50
Gambia		0.01	0.17	5	5		23		
Guinea	0.00	0.00	0.15	2	4	12		42	
Guinea-Bissau	0.00	0.00	0.10	1	2	3	2	6	6
Guyana		0.04	1	8	41	45			
Indonesia	0.25	1.51	65	1,517	1,671	2,602	5,661	17,159	17,634
Iran	0.04	3.41	27	298	653	1,049	1,357	1,793	3,232
Iraq		0.03	0.08			973	1,062	1,846	1,696
Jordan		0.31	13	113	213	328	366	595	910
Kazakhstan		0.05	47	851	1,134	800	796	1,180	1,580
Kuwait		0.88	80	190	290	345	400	540	706
Kyrgyz Republic		0.27	1	77	81	113	149	203	
Lebanon		0.29	3	153	85	130	190	220	320
Libya		0.10	4	15	7	25			
Malaysia	0.54	3.19	183	743	1,045	2,697	3,996	3,885	7,924
Maldives	0.00	0.05	3	9	16	32			
Mali	0.00	0.03	1	3	9	15	18	34	
Mauritania	0.00	0.05	0.28	5	10	11			
Morocco	0.12	7.10	75	355	515	1,099	1,508	1,970	2,507
Mozambique	0.00	0.02	1	7	6	47		79	79
Niger	0.00	0.03	0.19	3	5	7			
Nigeria	0.00	0.15	90	49	153	181	330	395	633
Oman		0.50	6	184	199	277	297	546	680
Pakistan	0.05	0.72	60	403	493	672	923	2,647	3,168
Palestine		0.24				125	165	217	293
Qatar		0.78	25	156	198	228	294	386	529
Saudi Arabia		1.20	124	1,846	2,859	5,077	7,826	9,837	11,985
Senegal	0.04	0.78	5	26	28	31			
Sierra Leone	0.00		0.17			12	14	26	
Somalia	0.00	0.00		0.20	0.31	0.37			
Sudan	0.00	0.20	13	23	23	26			
Suriname	0.00	0.05	1	1	17	15	29	45	57
Syria		0.34	6	48	93	150	170	320	410
Tajikistan		0.00	1	4	4	4			
Togo	0.00	0.01	1	4	4	16	17	37	37
Tunisia	0.05	0.75	51	149	212	235	329	453	764
Türkiye	0.58	29.20	390	2,433	3,077	4,413	5,557	7,506	8,889
Turkmenistan	0.00	0.08	0.39	1	2	3			
Uganda	0.00	0.06	4	36	50	76			1,576
UAE	0.02	5.12	105	1,586	2,099	2,702	3,391	3,908	5,451
Uzbekistan	0.00	0.14	3	26	80	160	459	950	1,200
Yemen		0.01	3	35	35	38			
<b>OIC</b>	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>684</b>

**Table 20.9: Fixed Broadband Subscriptions per 100 Population**

COUNTRY	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07
Albania	0.01	3.58	8.40	9.23	10.53	12.56	15.14	17.68
Algeria	0.41	2.50	5.71	7.05	7.76	7.26	8.32	8.64
Azerbaijan	0.03	5.26	19.74	18.53	18.34	19.01	19.34	19.68
Bahrain	2.41	12.48	18.45	16.30	13.00	8.05	8.59	8.75
Bangladesh		0.28	3.13	4.17	4.57	4.99	4.96	6.10
Benin	0.00	0.29	0.69	0.21	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.25
Brunei	2.23	5.58	8.30	8.60	9.68	11.53	12.51	16.25
Burkina Faso	0.00	0.09	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07
Cameroon	0.00	0.03	0.09	1.52	1.56	1.57	1.55	2.72
Chad		0.00	0.08	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Comoros	0.00	0.05	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.15	0.12
Cote d'Ivoire	0.01		0.47	0.57	0.58	0.70	0.84	0.99
Djibouti	0.01	0.96	2.64	2.61	2.58	2.66	2.51	2.54
Egypt	0.19	1.75	4.14	4.73	5.43	6.73	7.57	9.14
Gabon	0.11	0.25	0.57	0.75	0.71	0.99	1.12	2.00
Gambia	0.00	0.02	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.21
Guinea		0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Guinea-Bissau		0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.12
Guyana	0.27	1.49	7.00	7.42	8.37		10.60	12.08
Indonesia	0.05	0.94	1.54	2.00	2.35	3.32	3.80	4.29
Iran		1.34	8.42	9.56	10.66	11.99	10.40	11.39
Iraq		0.01			11.43	11.69	11.60	15.55
Jordan	0.41	4.04	3.34	3.11	3.39	4.01	4.53	6.18
Kazakhstan	0.02	5.35	13.09	13.18	14.25	13.44	13.54	13.96
Kuwait	1.10	1.54	1.43	2.56	2.90	2.51	2.01	1.73
Kyrgyz Republic	0.05	0.43	3.55	3.97	4.17	3.98	4.19	4.43
Lebanon	0.00	6.68					6.13	6.33
Libya		1.17	0.95	2.60	4.83		4.69	4.83
Malaysia	1.88	7.44	10.12	8.86	8.64	8.55	9.28	10.38
Maldives	1.02	4.25	5.09	6.16	7.36	9.19	10.01	11.78
Mali		0.05	0.02	0.12	0.08	0.63	0.73	1.20
Mauritania	0.01	0.17	0.24	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.24	0.40
Morocco	0.82	1.56	3.31	3.57	3.88	4.31	4.80	5.70
Mozambique		0.07	0.16	0.17	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.22
Niger	0.00	0.01	0.14	0.04	0.04		0.05	0.05
Nigeria	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.03
Oman	0.53	1.93	5.47	6.35	7.48	9.17	10.24	10.85
Pakistan	0.01	0.44	0.90	1.22	1.11	0.99	0.94	1.14
Palestine	0.21		6.06	6.92	7.58	7.49	7.32	7.39
Qatar	2.96	7.85	9.27	9.56	9.42	9.63	10.05	10.28
Saudi Arabia	0.28	6.24	19.97	19.72	20.10	20.24	19.85	22.66
Senegal	0.16	0.62	0.69	0.66	0.73	0.82	0.93	0.92
Sierra Leone								
Somalia			0.59	0.65	0.67		0.63	0.75
Sudan	0.00	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07
Suriname	0.22	2.86	9.42	12.61	12.48	12.70	13.83	15.73
Syria	0.01	0.33	4.05	5.78	8.32	7.84	8.73	8.85
Tajikistan		0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07		0.06	0.06
Togo		0.42	0.90	0.65	0.66	0.33	0.39	0.64
Tunisia	0.17	4.53	5.13	5.66	7.01	8.77	10.18	11.29
Türkiye	2.34	9.81	12.10	13.15	14.70	16.28	17.06	19.84
Turkmenistan		0.01	0.05	0.07	0.09		0.13	0.17
Uganda	0.00	0.04	0.21	0.23			0.07	0.13
UAE	2.82	9.20	13.33	13.86	29.11	31.40	31.17	32.81
Uzbekistan	0.03	0.41	5.78	8.73	10.39	12.70	13.94	14.40
Yemen	0.01	0.36	1.49	1.02	1.33	1.36	1.31	1.31
<b>OIC</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>3.27</b>	<b>3.71</b>	<b>4.39</b>	<b>4.96</b>	<b>4.86</b>	<b>5.54</b>

**Table 20.10: Fixed Telephone Subscriptions per 100 Population**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0.1		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Albania	4.9	9.0	11.3	7.8	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.4	7.8
Algeria	5.7	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.4	9.9	9.9	10.8	10.9
Azerbaijan	9.9	12.8	16.7	18.7	17.5	17.1	16.9	16.7	16.3
Bahrain	25.7	21.8	18.4	20.4	19.6	19.0	17.5	16.6	16.1
Bangladesh	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8
Benin	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Brunei	24.2	23.0	20.6	18.3	17.7	19.7	19.3	20.0	23.7
Burkina Faso	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cameroon	0.6	0.6	2.7	4.5	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.6
Chad	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Comoros	1.2	2.8	3.1	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.2	0.9
Cote d'Ivoire	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
Djibouti	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9
Egypt	8.0	13.8	11.6	6.7	6.5	6.8	8.0	8.7	9.6
Gabon	3.2	2.8	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Gambia	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.6	2.5
Guinea	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Guinea-Bissau	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Guyana	9.2	14.8	20.0	20.1	18.4	17.5		16.0	15.9
Indonesia	3.1	6.0	16.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.1	3.6	3.5
Iran	14.5	29.2	35.0	38.8	38.8	38.5	37.3	34.9	34.6
Iraq	2.9	4.1	5.8	5.6	5.5	8.6	7.0	7.3	6.7
Jordan	12.1	10.9	6.7	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.8
Kazakhstan	12.3	17.6	25.0	23.6	22.0	20.4	17.5	16.6	16.5
Kuwait	22.8	22.2	17.4	12.5	13.5	13.4	12.5	13.9	13.7
Kyrgyz Republic	7.6	8.7	9.0	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.3	4.7	4.6
Lebanon	15.0	13.5	16.9	15.5	27.1	13.3	13.0	12.9	12.8
Libya	11.3	14.7	19.8	16.6	21.2	23.9		23.3	22.9
Malaysia	20.0	17.0	16.3	14.8	15.8	21.2	23.6	23.2	23.1
Maldives	8.7	10.1	7.8	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.7
Mali	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4
Mauritania	0.7	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
Morocco	4.9	4.4	11.6	6.4	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.6	6.4
Mozambique	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Niger	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5		0.2	0.2
Nigeria	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Oman	9.8	10.6	9.3	10.2	9.4	10.9	12.2	12.8	12.7
Pakistan	2.1	3.3	3.4	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Palestine	8.4	9.4	8.9	9.0	9.3	10.0	9.7	9.4	9.1
Qatar	27.0	23.7	14.5	17.9	17.6	16.9	16.3	16.3	15.8
Saudi Arabia	14.3	16.1	15.2	11.8	13.1	14.1	16.0	15.7	16.5
Senegal	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.4
Sierra Leone	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.01	0.002
Somalia	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3		0.5	0.6	0.6
Sudan	1.2	1.5	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Suriname	16.0	16.2	16.1	16.4	15.8	15.6	15.3	16.0	17.6
Syria	10.2	15.8	19.0	19.7	19.8	15.9	16.2	16.7	16.3
Tajikistan	3.5	4.1	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.4		5.4	5.3
Togo	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Tunisia	9.8	12.4	12.1	8.4	8.6	9.7	11.3	12.4	13.0
Türkiye	29.1	27.9	22.4	14.6	13.9	13.9	14.1	13.8	14.8
Turkmenistan	8.1	8.4	10.2	11.6	11.7	11.8		12.1	11.9
Uganda	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
UAE	32.5	27.0	17.3	24.4	24.4	24.5	24.3	24.2	24.1
Uzbekistan	6.7	6.8	6.6	9.1	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.6
Yemen	2.0	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3		4.3	4.2
<b>OIC</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>

**Table 20.11: Mobile Cellular Subscriptions per 100 Population**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0.0	4.7	35.0	57.3	61.1	65.9	59.1	59.4	58.3
Albania	1.0	49.6	91.3	117.7	116.7	125.7	94.2	91.3	91.0
Algeria	0.3	41.2	91.1	108.8	116.0	110.8	111.7	105.5	103.9
Azerbaijan	5.2	26.3	100.7	111.2	104.7	102.9	103.9	107.0	102.0
Bahrain	31.0	86.3	126.3	183.6	210.0	158.3	133.3	115.8	102.8
Bangladesh	0.2	6.5	46.0	84.1	86.1	94.5	100.2	101.5	103.3
Benin	0.8	7.5	76.9	88.1	81.8	78.5	82.4	87.7	91.9
Brunei	28.5	63.8	112.0	111.7	124.7	128.3	131.9	132.7	120.4
Burkina Faso	0.2	4.7	36.6	79.8	82.6	93.5	97.9	100.2	105.8
Cameroon	0.7	12.7	42.5	77.9	78.2	82.0	73.2	82.7	95.1
Chad	0.1	2.1	24.1	38.7	38.4	42.4	45.1	48.1	52.9
Comoros	0.0	2.5	24.0	54.6	57.1	57.6	59.9	67.6	54.4
Cote d'Ivoire	2.9	12.8	76.0	109.4	115.2	129.9	134.9	145.3	152.0
Djibouti	0.0	5.6	19.7	34.4	37.2	39.5	41.2	42.5	43.9
Egypt	2.0	18.0	85.4	101.7	103.5	106.8	95.3	95.0	93.2
Gabon	9.8	53.0	99.1	144.9	147.5	129.0	138.3	137.8	138.8
Gambia	0.4	16.0	82.4	130.2	132.1	134.0	139.5	110.1	110.8
Guinea	0.5	2.1	39.2	94.2	94.6	97.0	96.8	100.8	
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	7.3	44.5	71.3	72.1	78.5	79.0	82.8	97.2
Guyana	5.3	37.7	74.8	70.7	75.8	83.0			
Indonesia	1.7	20.7	87.4	131.2	147.4	164.4	119.3	126.1	130.1
Iran	1.5	12.2	73.3	94.6	101.2	107.9	108.5	142.4	151.9
Iraq	0.0	5.7	78.2	94.3	91.4	89.0	95.0	94.7	91.9
Jordan	7.6	54.4	91.2	148.9	102.8	99.2	87.6	77.0	68.5
Kazakhstan	1.3	35.0	119.4	149.7	143.2	147.6	142.3	138.6	134.1
Kuwait	23.3	60.9	133.0	199.8	193.6	176.0	171.6	174.2	158.5
Kyrgyz Republic	0.2	10.7	97.3	127.2	125.3	136.8	138.6	134.4	
Lebanon	19.3	21.1	57.8	71.3	63.7	64.5	64.5	61.8	62.8
Libya	0.7	34.5	175.9	151.9	118.0	91.5			
Malaysia	22.1	76.1	120.0	145.7	141.6	136.1	134.5	139.6	135.1
Maldives	2.7	63.7	135.2	162.6	170.8	181.3	166.4	156.0	132.8
Mali	0.1	6.0	49.4	130.2	112.5	119.0	115.1	116.6	125.0
Mauritania	0.6	24.7	79.4	90.1	86.8	95.1	103.7	104.1	106.1
Morocco	8.1	40.7	98.9	124.3	118.2	123.4	124.2	128.0	133.9
Mozambique	0.3	7.3	30.7	74.5	54.0	41.5	47.7	48.7	
Niger	0.0	2.4	22.3	44.8	35.9	40.6			
Nigeria	0.0	13.4	55.1	83.3	83.0	75.9	88.2	91.9	99.1
Oman	7.1	53.1	151.4	155.8	153.3	148.8	140.0	138.2	133.8
Pakistan	0.2	8.0	55.3	63.1	67.0	69.5	72.6	76.4	79.5
Palestine	0.2	15.9	64.2	78.0	80.1	84.2	90.0	86.3	83.7
Qatar	20.4	82.8	117.8	145.8	137.6	146.4	141.9	138.3	131.8
Saudi Arabia	6.7	59.5	188.0	166.5	147.7	121.5	122.6	120.5	124.1
Senegal	2.6	15.6	65.8	102.6	101.3	102.2	104.5	109.7	113.9
Sierra Leone	0.3		31.2	78.9	85.7	88.5	83.1	86.1	86.3
Somalia	0.9	4.8	5.4	42.3	46.9	48.8	51.0		
Sudan	0.1	4.7	52.4	71.8	69.8	70.2	72.0	77.1	80.3
Suriname	8.7	46.6	98.5	134.2	142.8	139.5	130.6	140.0	153.3
Syria	0.2	16.1	54.8	79.5	76.4	90.0	101.1	113.6	95.2
Tajikistan	0.0	3.9	78.9	100.4	108.5	111.5			
Togo	1.0	7.7	40.5	66.3	73.3	78.8	77.9	77.2	78.7
Tunisia	1.2	56.2	104.5	130.6	126.3	125.4	127.7	126.3	125.7
Türkiye	25.5	64.2	85.4	93.8	94.0	95.9	97.3	96.8	97.4
Turkmenistan	0.2	2.2	62.9	140.9	151.4	162.9			
Uganda	0.5	4.8	39.6	52.9	57.6	60.6	57.3	57.4	60.5
UAE	45.6	98.8	127.8	193.7	212.6	209.0	208.5	200.6	185.8
Uzbekistan	0.2	2.7	73.5	70.4	74.0	75.9	71.5	101.2	99.8
Yemen	0.2	11.3	47.9	56.7	60.5	55.2	53.7		
<b>OIC</b>	2.9	19.1	70.0	95.4	97.7	100.8	96.1	101.7	105.0
<b>World</b>	12.0	33.8	76.2	97.4	100.7	102.9	106.5	109.5	107.5

**Table 20.12: Definitions of Transportation and Communication Indicators**

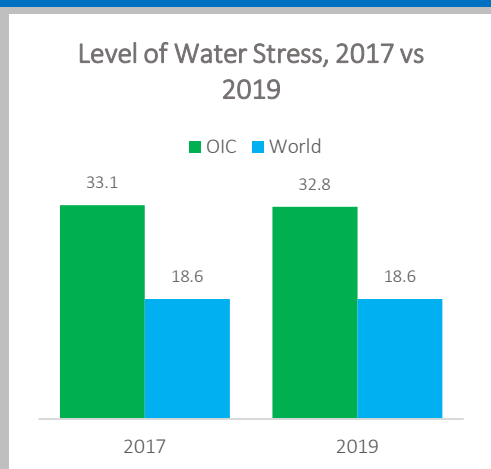
INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>Air Transport, Freight (Tonnes-Km)</b>	Volume of freight, express, and diplomatic bags carried on each flight stage (operation of an aircraft from takeoff to its next landing), expressed in terms of metric tonnes times kilometres travelled.
<b>Merchant Shipping: Fleets (Dead Weight Tonnes)</b>	All ships, oil tankers and ore and bulk carrier fleets registered in a country, expressed in terms of dead weight tonnes.
<b>Motor Vehicles, New Registrations or Sales, Total</b>	Sum of new registrations or sales of passenger cars and commercial vehicles.
<b>Investments, Telecommunication Services (USD)</b>	Value of investments during the financial year made by entities providing telecommunication networks and/or services (including fixed; mobile and Internet services; as well as the transmission of TV signals) for acquiring or upgrading fixed assets less disinvestment owing to disposals of fixed assets, expressed in terms of USD.
<b>Revenues, Telecommunication Services (USD)</b>	Total (gross) telecommunication revenue earned from all (fixed, mobile and data including Internet) operators (both network and virtual operators) offering services within the country.
<b>Computers Ownership, Estimated Proportion of Households (%)</b>	Proportion of in-scope households with a computer in the total number of in-scope households, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Internet Access at Home, Estimated Proportion of Households (%)</b>	Proportion of in-scope households with Internet access in the total number of in-scope households, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Internet Bandwidth, International (Gigabits per Second)</b>	Total capacity of international Internet bandwidth in megabits per second, expressed in megabits per second.
<b>Fixed Broadband Subscriptions per 100 Population</b>	Proportion of fixed broadband subscriptions in the total population, expressed in terms of per 100 persons.
<b>Fixed Telephone Subscriptions per 100 Population</b>	Proportion of active lines connecting the subscribers' terminal equipments to the public switched telephone network (PSTN) and which have dedicated ports in the telephone exchange equipments in the total population, expressed in terms of per 100 persons.
<b>Mobile Cellular Subscriptions per 100 Population</b>	Proportion of subscriptions to a public mobile telephone service that provide access to the Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN) using cellular technology in the total population, expressed in terms of per 100 persons.



**WATER**

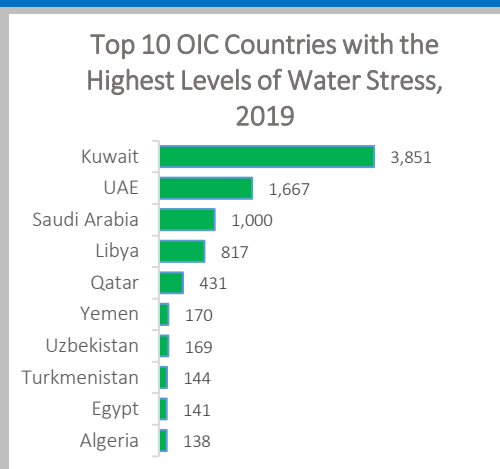
## 21. WATER

Pressure on freshwater resources in OIC countries is considerably higher than the world average



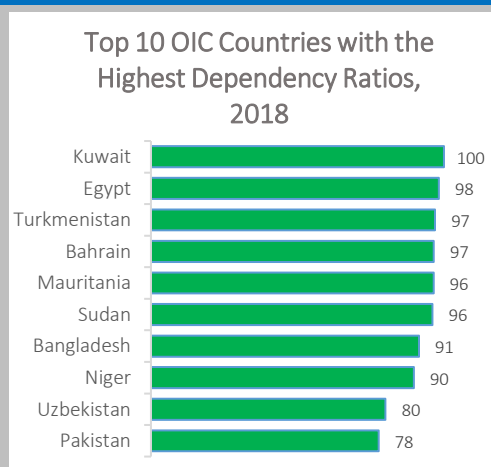
See Table 21.8

Water stress levels are severe in some OIC countries



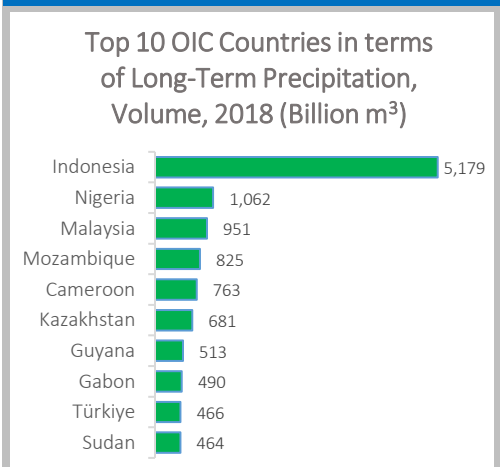
See Table 21.8

Many OIC countries are significantly dependent on the inflow of external water resources



See Table 21.7

A large gap exists among OIC countries in long-term precipitation volumes



See Table 21.11

**Table 21.1: Total Renewable Water Resources, Annual (Billion m<sup>3</sup>)**

COUNTRY	2002	2007	2012	2017	2018
Afghanistan	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3
Albania	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2
Algeria	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7
Azerbaijan	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7
Bahrain	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bangladesh	1,227.0	1,227.0	1,227.0	1,227.0	1,227.0
Benin	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4
Brunei	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
Burkina Faso	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5
Cameroon	283.2	283.2	283.2	283.2	283.2
Chad	45.7	45.7	45.7	45.7	45.7
Comoros	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Cote d'Ivoire	84.1	84.1	84.1	84.1	84.1
Djibouti	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Egypt	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.5
Gabon	166.0	166.0	166.0	166.0	166.0
Gambia	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Guinea	226.0	226.0	226.0	226.0	226.0
Guinea-Bissau	31.4	31.4	31.4	31.4	31.4
Guyana	271.0	271.0	271.0	271.0	271.0
Indonesia	2,018.7	2,018.7	2,018.7	2,018.7	2,018.7
Iran	137.0	137.0	137.0	137.0	137.0
Iraq	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.9
Jordan	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Kazakhstan	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.4
Kuwait	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Kyrgyz Republic	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6
Lebanon	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Libya	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Malaysia	580.0	580.0	580.0	580.0	580.0
Maldives	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Mali	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0
Mauritania	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4
Morocco	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0
Mozambique	217.1	217.1	217.1	217.1	217.1
Niger	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.1
Nigeria	286.2	286.2	286.2	286.2	286.2
Oman	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Pakistan	246.8	246.8	246.8	246.8	246.8
Palestine	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Qatar	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Saudi Arabia	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Senegal	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0
Sierra Leone	160.0	160.0	160.0	160.0	160.0
Somalia	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7
Sudan			37.8	37.8	37.8
Suriname	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Syria	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8
Tajikistan	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9
Togo	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7
Tunisia	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
Türkiye	211.6	211.6	211.6	211.6	211.6
Turkmenistan	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8
Uganda	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.1
UAE	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Uzbekistan	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9
Yemen	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
<b>OIC</b>	<b>7,223</b>	<b>7,223</b>	<b>7,261</b>	<b>7,261</b>	<b>7,261</b>



**Table 21.2: Total Renewable Water Resources per Capita, Annual (m<sup>3</sup>)**

COUNTRY	2002	2007	2012	2017	2018
Afghanistan	2,891	2,411	2,097	1,800	1,758
Albania	9,660	9,954	10,363	10,471	10,476
Algeria	366	341	312	282	276
Azerbaijan	4,189	3,975	3,743	3,522	3,485
Bahrain	158	112	89	78	74
Bangladesh	9,262	8,601	8,126	7,684	7,604
Benin	3,617	3,121	2,712	2,361	2,298
Brunei	24,511	22,669	21,304	20,025	19,815
Burkina Faso	1,098	947	815	703	683
Cameroon	17,310	15,117	13,179	11,526	11,229
Chad	5,067	4,224	3,575	3,043	2,953
Comoros	2,107	1,870	1,658	1,474	1,442
Cote d'Ivoire	4,883	4,389	3,905	3,443	3,356
Djibouti	402	372	346	318	313
Egypt	804	735	665	596	584
Gabon	128,850	112,728	94,874	80,394	78,329
Gambia	5,697	4,879	4,199	3,614	3,509
Guinea	26,322	23,744	21,217	18,728	18,205
Guinea-Bissau	25,031	22,245	19,564	17,176	16,753
Guyana	363,861	363,040	358,751	349,577	347,879
Indonesia	9,287	8,687	8,125	7,628	7,542
Iran	2,037	1,921	1,814	1,699	1,675
Iraq	3,604	3,219	2,818	2,393	2,338
Jordan	176	150	116	96	94
Kazakhstan	7,239	6,904	6,472	5,996	5,918
Kuwait	9	8	6	5	5
Kyrgyz Republic	4,732	4,556	4,201	3,816	3,746
Lebanon	1,077	945	813	660	656
Libya	127	117	111	106	105
Malaysia	23,959	21,706	19,953	18,647	18,396
Maldives	102	90	76	60	58
Mali	10,330	8,790	7,510	6,482	6,290
Mauritania	4,104	3,560	3,076	2,662	2,589
Morocco	985	931	872	815	805
Mozambique	11,570	10,017	8,732	7,578	7,360
Niger	2,793	2,319	1,913	1,576	1,517
Nigeria	2,226	1,956	1,711	1,499	1,461
Oman	600	527	400	300	290
Pakistan	1,650	1,471	1,318	1,187	1,163
Palestine	248	223	197	176	172
Qatar	91	48	26	21	21
Saudi Arabia	110	95	82	73	71
Senegal	3,789	3,334	2,908	2,527	2,458
Sierra Leone	32,221	26,713	23,836	21,366	20,915
Somalia	1,547	1,327	1,156	1,008	979
Sudan			1,044	926	904
Suriname	205,294	193,669	182,912	173,533	171,878
Syria	983	845	822	983	992
Tajikistan	3,409	3,102	2,782	2,467	2,407
Togo	2,829	2,483	2,170	1,909	1,863
Tunisia	468	448	425	404	399
Türkiye	3,248	3,041	2,835	2,609	2,570
Turkmenistan	5,372	5,085	4,701	4,301	4,233
Uganda	2,388	2,038	1,739	1,460	1,407
UAE	43	24	16	16	16
Uzbekistan	1,922	1,796	1,659	1,529	1,505
Yemen	114	99	86	75	74
<b>OIC</b>	<b>5,532</b>	<b>5,002</b>	<b>4,445</b>	<b>4,026</b>	<b>3,950</b>

**Table 21.3: Total Internal Renewable Water Resources (IRWR), Annual (Billion m<sup>3</sup>)**

COUNTRY	2002	2007	2012	2017	2018
Afghanistan	47.2	47.2	47.2	47.2	47.2
Albania	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9
Algeria	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
Azerbaijan	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
Bahrain	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Bangladesh	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0
Benin	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
Brunei	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
Burkina Faso	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Cameroon	273.0	273.0	273.0	273.0	273.0
Chad	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Comoros	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Cote d'Ivoire	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.8
Djibouti	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Egypt	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Gabon	164.0	164.0	164.0	164.0	164.0
Gambia	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Guinea	226.0	226.0	226.0	226.0	226.0
Guinea-Bissau	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0
Guyana	241.0	241.0	241.0	241.0	241.0
Indonesia	2,018.7	2,018.7	2,018.7	2,018.7	2,018.7
Iran	128.5	128.5	128.5	128.5	128.5
Iraq	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2
Jordan	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Kazakhstan	64.4	64.4	64.4	64.4	64.4
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9
Lebanon	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Libya	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Malaysia	580.0	580.0	580.0	580.0	580.0
Maldives	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Mali	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0
Mauritania	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Morocco	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0
Mozambique	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3
Niger	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Nigeria	221.0	221.0	221.0	221.0	221.0
Oman	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Pakistan	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.0
Palestine	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Qatar	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Saudi Arabia	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Senegal	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8
Sierra Leone	160.0	160.0	160.0	160.0	160.0
Somalia	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Sudan			4.0	4.0	4.0
Suriname	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Syria	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
Tajikistan	63.5	63.5	63.5	63.5	63.5
Togo	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
Tunisia	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Türkiye	227.0	227.0	227.0	227.0	227.0
Turkmenistan	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Uganda	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0
UAE	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Uzbekistan	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3
Yemen	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
<b>OIC</b>	<b>5,266</b>	<b>5,266</b>	<b>5,270</b>	<b>5,270</b>	<b>5,270</b>

**Table 21.4: Total External Renewable Water Resources (ERWR), Annual (Billion m<sup>3</sup>)**

COUNTRY	2002	2007	2012	2017	2018
Afghanistan	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2
Albania	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Algeria	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Azerbaijan	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.6
Bahrain	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bangladesh	1,122.0	1,122.0	1,122.0	1,122.0	1,122.0
Benin	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1
Brunei	0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Cameroon	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2
Chad	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0
Cote d'Ivoire	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5
Gabon	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Gambia	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Guinea	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
Guyana	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0
Iran	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
Iraq	54.7	54.7	54.7	54.7	54.7
Jordan	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kazakhstan	44.1	44.1	44.1	44.1	44.1
Kuwait	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Kyrgyz Republic	-25.3	-25.3	-25.3	-25.3	-25.3
Lebanon	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Libya	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	0
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0
Mauritania	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Morocco	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	116.8	116.8	116.8	116.8	116.8
Niger	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6
Nigeria	65.2	65.2	65.2	65.2	65.2
Oman	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	191.8	191.8	191.8	191.8	191.8
Palestine	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Qatar	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
Sudan			33.8	33.8	33.8
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0
Syria	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7
Tajikistan	-41.6	-41.6	-41.6	-41.6	-41.6
Togo	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Tunisia	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Türkiye	-15.4	-15.4	-15.4	-15.4	-15.4
Turkmenistan	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.4
Uganda	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1
UAE	0	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5
Yemen	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OIC</b>	<b>1,957</b>	<b>1,957</b>	<b>1,991</b>	<b>1,991</b>	<b>1,991</b>

**Table 21.5: Total Renewable Groundwater, Annual (Billion m<sup>3</sup>)**

COUNTRY	2002	2007	2012	2017	2018
Afghanistan	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7
Albania	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Algeria	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Azerbaijan	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
Bahrain	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bangladesh	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1
Benin	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Brunei	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Burkina Faso	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
Cameroon	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Chad	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
Comoros	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Cote d'Ivoire	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.8
Djibouti	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Egypt	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Gabon	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0
Gambia	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Guinea	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0
Guinea-Bissau	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0
Guyana	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
Indonesia	457.4	457.4	457.4	457.4	457.4
Iran	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3
Iraq	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Jordan	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Kazakhstan	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9
Kuwait	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Kyrgyz Republic	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7
Lebanon	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Libya	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Malaysia	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0
Maldives	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Mali	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Mauritania	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Morocco	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Mozambique	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0
Niger	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Nigeria	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0
Oman	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Pakistan	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.0
Palestine	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Qatar	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Saudi Arabia	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Senegal	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Sierra Leone	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
Somalia	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Sudan			3.0	3.0	3.0
Suriname	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0
Syria	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Tajikistan	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Togo	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
Tunisia	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Türkiye	67.8	67.8	67.8	67.8	67.8
Turkmenistan	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Uganda	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0
UAE	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Uzbekistan	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
Yemen	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
<b>OIC</b>	<b>1,498</b>	<b>1,498</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>1,501</b>

**Table 21.6: Total Renewable Surface Water, Annual (Billion m<sup>3</sup>)**

COUNTRY	2002	2007	2012	2017	2018
Afghanistan	55.7	55.7	55.7	55.7	55.7
Albania	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4
Algeria	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2
Azerbaijan	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5
Bahrain	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Bangladesh	1,205.9	1,205.9	1,205.9	1,205.9	1,205.9
Benin	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1
Brunei	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
Burkina Faso	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Cameroon	278.2	278.2	278.2	278.2	278.2
Chad	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2
Comoros	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Cote d'Ivoire	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3
Djibouti	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Egypt	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0
Gabon	164.0	164.0	164.0	164.0	164.0
Gambia	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Guinea	226.0	226.0	226.0	226.0	226.0
Guinea-Bissau	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4
Guyana	271.0	271.0	271.0	271.0	271.0
Indonesia	1,973.0	1,973.0	1,973.0	1,973.0	1,973.0
Iran	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8
Iraq	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6
Jordan	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Kazakhstan	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1
Lebanon	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Libya	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Malaysia	566.0	566.0	566.0	566.0	566.0
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	110.0	110.0	110.0	110.0	110.0
Mauritania	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Morocco	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0
Mozambique	214.1	214.1	214.1	214.1	214.1
Niger	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6
Nigeria	279.2	279.2	279.2	279.2	279.2
Oman	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Pakistan	239.2	239.2	239.2	239.2	239.2
Palestine	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Senegal	37.0	37.0	37.0	37.0	37.0
Sierra Leone	150.0	150.0	150.0	150.0	150.0
Somalia	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4
Sudan			35.8	35.8	35.8
Suriname	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Syria	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Tajikistan	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9
Togo	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0
Tunisia	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Türkiye	171.8	171.8	171.8	171.8	171.8
Turkmenistan	24.4	24.4	24.4	24.4	24.4
Uganda	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.1
UAE	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Uzbekistan	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
Yemen	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
<b>OIC</b>	<b>6,951</b>	<b>6,951</b>	<b>6,987</b>	<b>6,987</b>	<b>6,987</b>

**Table 21.7: Water Dependency Ratio (%)**

COUNTRY	2002	2007	2012	2017	2018
Afghanistan	28.7	28.7	28.7	28.7	28.7
Albania	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
Algeria	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Azerbaijan	76.6	76.6	76.6	76.6	76.6
Bahrain	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.6
Bangladesh	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.4
Benin	61.0	61.0	61.0	61.0	61.0
Brunei	0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Cameroon	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Chad	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0
Cote d'Ivoire	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.3
Gabon	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Gambia	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5
Guinea	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0
Guyana	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0
Iran	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
Iraq	60.8	60.8	60.8	60.8	60.8
Jordan	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2
Kazakhstan	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6
Kuwait	100	100	100	100	100
Kyrgyz Republic	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Lebanon	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Libya	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	0
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Mauritania	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5
Morocco	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	53.8	53.8	53.8	53.8	53.8
Niger	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.7
Nigeria	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8
Oman	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7
Palestine	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Qatar	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.2
Sudan			96.1	96.1	96.1
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0
Syria	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.4
Tajikistan	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3
Togo	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8
Tunisia	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
Türkiye	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Turkmenistan	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
Uganda	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1
UAE	0	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.1
Yemen	0	0	0	0	0

**Table 21.8: Level of Water Stress: Freshwater Withdrawal as a Proportion of Available Freshwater Resources (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	54.8	54.8	54.8	54.8	54.8	54.8	54.8	54.8
Albania	11.0	8.4	7.1	5.5	6.6	6.6	5.8	6.8
Algeria	79.3	92.5	104.9	126.0	129.9	137.9	137.9	137.9
Azerbaijan	48.5	52.1	48.4	51.6	52.5	53.5	53.7	55.6
Bahrain	248.9	196.4	173.1	137.2	133.7	133.7	133.7	133.7
Bangladesh			5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
Benin	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Brunei	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Burkina Faso	6.2	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Cameroon	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Chad	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Comoros	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Cote d'Ivoire	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Djibouti	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
Egypt	103.9	119.2	134.4	110.9	110.5	141.2	141.2	141.2
Gabon	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Gambia	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Guinea	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Guinea-Bissau	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Guyana	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Indonesia	15.1	19.7	24.2	28.8	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7
Iran	77.4	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3
Iraq	92.7	79.6	66.6	49.0	54.1	60.5	47.1	79.5
Jordan	82.6	95.9	98.9	96.2	100.1	100.4	102.2	104.3
Kazakhstan	29.1	34.4	33.0	30.0	30.0	31.1	32.7	32.7
Kuwait	1,911.8	2,380.5	2,889.8	3,399.0	3,575.0	3,850.5	3,850.5	3,850.5
Kyrgyz Republic	65.4	52.6	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Lebanon	41.1	35.6	47.2	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8
Libya	615.4	698.1	783.1	817.1	817.1	817.1	817.1	817.1
Malaysia	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Maldives	17.7	14.5	3.4	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7
Mali	7.4	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Mauritania	15.7	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Morocco	60.5	63.5	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8
Mozambique	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Niger	3.6	4.2	5.4	7.3	7.5	6.7	10.4	11.0
Nigeria	8.0	9.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7
Oman	92.9	91.1	107.1	116.7	116.7	116.7	116.7	116.7
Pakistan	105.9	109.8	113.7	120.8	122.6	122.7	118.2	108.6
Palestine	40.1	58.2	38.6	41.5	40.0	41.1	42.7	47.0
Qatar	282.6	374.1	409.9	431.0	432.4	431.0	431.0	431.0
Saudi Arabia	819.8	894.8	914.5	948.9	929.6	956.0	974.2	974.2
Senegal	8.5	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8
Sierra Leone	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Somalia	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5
Sudan				118.7	118.7	118.7	118.7	118.7
Suriname	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Syria	134.2	126.0	125.2	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4
Tajikistan	81.2	75.1	71.6	68.7	57.7	52.7	64.5	69.9
Togo	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Tunisia	66.0	72.8	79.1	92.0	94.6	89.5	96.0	96.0
Türkiye	31.2	29.9	34.9	39.9	44.3	43.7	45.4	45.7
Turkmenistan	127.9	143.6	143.6	143.6	143.6	143.6	143.6	143.6
Uganda	3.0	4.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
UAE	1,555.9	1,866.7	1,817.9	1,769.1	1,759.3	1,708.0	1,667.3	1,630.7
Uzbekistan	153.1	141.0	143.1	158.1	156.4	168.9	168.9	168.9
Yemen	161.1	169.8	169.8	169.8	169.8	169.8	169.8	169.8
<b>OIC</b>				33.1	33.1	33.1	32.8	32.8
<b>World</b>				18.3	18.4	18.6	18.5	18.6

**Table 21.9: Total Dam Capacity (km<sup>3</sup>)**

COUNTRY	2002	2007	2012	2017	2018
Afghanistan	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Albania	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Algeria	5.5	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.6
Azerbaijan	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0
Bangladesh	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
Benin	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Brunei	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Burkina Faso	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
Cameroon	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6
Chad					
Comoros					
Cote d'Ivoire	37.2	37.2	37.2	37.2	37.2
Djibouti					
Egypt	168.2	168.2	168.2	168.2	168.2
Gabon	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gambia					
Guinea	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Indonesia	23.0	23.0	23.0	24.0	24.0
Iran	26.5	32.2	40.6	44.4	44.4
Iraq	151.8	151.8	151.8	151.8	151.8
Jordan	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kazakhstan	79.9	79.9	79.9	79.9	79.9
Kuwait					
Kyrgyz Republic	23.5	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.6
Lebanon	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Libya	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Malaysia	22.3	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	13.6	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8
Mauritania	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Morocco	17.0	17.6	17.9	18.0	18.0
Mozambique	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1
Niger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nigeria	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7
Oman	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pakistan	27.7	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8
Palestine	0	0	0	0	0
Qatar					
Saudi Arabia	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Senegal	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Sierra Leone	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Somalia		0	0	0	0
Sudan			21.2	21.2	21.2
Suriname	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Syria	16.5	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7
Tajikistan	29.0	29.0	29.5	29.5	29.5
Togo	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Tunisia	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7
Türkiye	156.0	157.3	157.3	157.8	157.8
Turkmenistan	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
Uganda	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0
UAE	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Uzbekistan	22.2	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0
Yemen	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>OIC</b>	<b>1,115</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>1,161</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>1,166</b>



**Table 21.10: Long-Term Precipitation, Depth, Annual Average (mm)**

COUNTRY	2002	2007	2012	2017	2018
Afghanistan	327	327	327	327	327
Albania	1,485	1,485	1,485	1,485	1,485
Algeria	89	89	89	89	89
Azerbaijan	447	447	447	447	447
Bahrain	83	83	83	83	83
Bangladesh	2,666	2,666	2,666	2,666	2,666
Benin	1,039	1,039	1,039	1,039	1,039
Brunei	2,722	2,722	2,722	2,722	2,722
Burkina Faso	748	748	748	748	748
Cameroon	1,604	1,604	1,604	1,604	1,604
Chad	322	322	322	322	322
Comoros	900	900	900	900	900
Cote d'Ivoire	1,348	1,348	1,348	1,348	1,348
Djibouti	220	220	220	220	220
Egypt	18	18	18	18	18
Gabon	1,831	1,831	1,831	1,831	1,831
Gambia	836	836	836	836	836
Guinea	1,651	1,651	1,651	1,651	1,651
Guinea-Bissau	1,577	1,577	1,577	1,577	1,577
Guyana	2,387	2,387	2,387	2,387	2,387
Indonesia	2,702	2,702	2,702	2,702	2,702
Iran	228	228	228	228	228
Iraq	216	216	216	216	216
Jordan	111	111	111	111	111
Kazakhstan	250	250	250	250	250
Kuwait	121	121	121	121	121
Kyrgyz Republic	533	533	533	533	533
Lebanon	661	661	661	661	661
Libya	56	56	56	56	56
Malaysia	2,875	2,875	2,875	2,875	2,875
Maldives	1,972	1,972	1,972	1,972	1,972
Mali	282	282	282	282	282
Mauritania	92	92	92	92	92
Morocco	346	346	346	346	346
Mozambique	1,032	1,032	1,032	1,032	1,032
Niger	151	151	151	151	151
Nigeria	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,150
Oman	125	125	125	125	125
Pakistan	494	494	494	494	494
Palestine	402	402	402	402	402
Qatar	74	74	74	74	74
Saudi Arabia	59	59	59	59	59
Senegal	686	686	686	686	686
Sierra Leone	2,526	2,526	2,526	2,526	2,526
Somalia	282	282	282	282	282
Sudan			250	250	250
Suriname	2,331	2,331	2,331	2,331	2,331
Syria	252	252	252	252	252
Tajikistan	691	691	691	691	691
Togo	1,168	1,168	1,168	1,168	1,168
Tunisia	207	207	207	207	207
Türkiye	593	593	593	593	593
Turkmenistan	161	161	161	161	161
Uganda	1,180	1,180	1,180	1,180	1,180
UAE	78	78	78	78	78
Uzbekistan	206	206	206	206	206
Yemen	167	167	167	167	167

**Table 21.11: Long-Term Precipitation, Volume, Annual Average (Billion m<sup>3</sup>)**

COUNTRY	2002	2007	2012	2017	2018
Afghanistan	213.5	213.5	213.5	213.5	213.5
Albania	42.7	42.7	42.7	41.2	41.2
Algeria	212.0	212.0	212.0	212.0	212.0
Azerbaijan	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.7
Bahrain	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bangladesh	395.8	395.8	395.8	394.5	393.4
Benin	119.2	119.2	119.2	119.2	119.2
Brunei	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7
Burkina Faso	205.1	205.1	205.1	205.1	205.1
Cameroon	762.6	762.6	762.6	762.6	762.6
Chad	413.4	413.4	413.4	413.4	413.4
Comoros	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Cote d'Ivoire	434.7	434.7	434.7	434.7	434.7
Djibouti	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Egypt	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1
Gabon	490.1	490.1	490.1	490.1	490.1
Gambia	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
Guinea	405.9	405.9	405.9	405.9	405.9
Guinea-Bissau	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0
Guyana	513.1	513.1	513.1	513.1	513.1
Indonesia	5163.3	5163.3	5163.3	5179.2	5179.4
Iran	397.9	397.9	397.9	397.9	397.9
Iraq	94.7	94.7	94.0	94.0	94.0
Jordan	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9
Kazakhstan	681.2	681.2	681.2	681.2	681.2
Kuwait	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Kyrgyz Republic	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6
Lebanon	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
Libya	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5
Malaysia	951.1	951.1	951.1	951.1	951.1
Maldives	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Mali	349.7	349.7	349.7	349.7	349.7
Mauritania	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.8
Morocco	154.5	154.5	154.5	154.5	154.5
Mozambique	825.0	825.0	825.0	825.0	825.0
Niger	191.3	191.3	191.3	191.3	191.3
Nigeria	1062.3	1062.3	1062.3	1062.3	1062.3
Oman	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.7
Pakistan	393.3	393.3	393.3	393.3	393.3
Palestine	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Qatar	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Saudi Arabia	126.8	126.8	126.8	126.8	126.8
Senegal	134.9	134.9	134.9	134.9	134.9
Sierra Leone	182.6	182.6	182.6	182.6	182.6
Somalia	179.8	179.8	179.8	179.8	179.8
Sudan			469.8	463.5	463.5
Suriname	381.9	381.9	381.9	381.9	381.9
Syria	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.7
Tajikistan	98.5	98.5	98.5	97.7	97.7
Togo	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.3
Tunisia	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9
Türkiye	465.7	465.7	465.7	465.7	465.7
Turkmenistan	78.6	78.6	78.6	78.6	78.6
Uganda	285.0	285.0	285.0	285.0	285.0
UAE	6.5	6.5	6.5	5.6	5.6
Uzbekistan	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.5	92.5
Yemen	88.2	88.2	88.2	88.2	88.2

**Table 21.12: Definitions of Water Indicators**

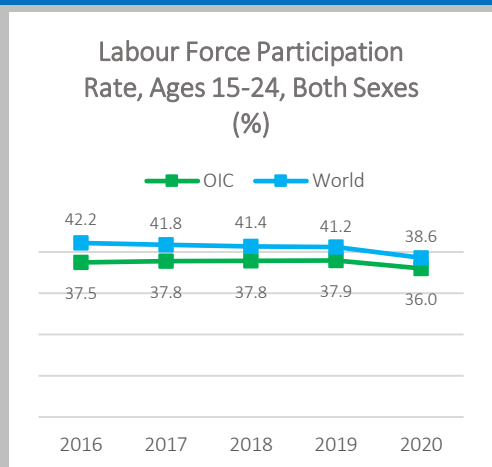
INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>Total Renewable Water Resources, Annual (m<sup>3</sup>)</b>	Annual total internal renewable water resources (IRWR) plus annual external renewable water resources (ERWR), expressed in terms of cubic metres. It corresponds to the maximum theoretical yearly amount of water available for a country at a given moment.
<b>Total Renewable Water Resources per Capita, Annual (m<sup>3</sup>)</b>	Total annual renewable water resources per person, expressed in terms of cubic metres.
<b>Total Internal Renewable Water Resources (IRWR), Annual (m<sup>3</sup>)</b>	Long-term average annual flow of rivers and recharge of aquifers generated from endogenous precipitation, expressed in terms of cubic metres.
<b>Total External Renewable Water Resources (ERWR), Annual (m<sup>3</sup>)</b>	Long-term average annual renewable water resources that are not generated in the country, expressed in terms of cubic metres. May be negative when the flow reserved to downstream countries is more than the incoming flow.
<b>Total Renewable Groundwater, Annual (m<sup>3</sup>)</b>	Internal renewable groundwater resources plus total external renewable groundwater resources, expressed in terms of cubic metres.
<b>Total Renewable Surface Water, Annual (m<sup>3</sup>)</b>	Annual internal renewable surface water resources plus annual external renewable surface water resources, expressed in terms of cubic metres.
<b>Water Dependency Ratio (%)</b>	Portion of total renewable water resources originating outside the country, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Level of Water Stress: Freshwater Withdrawal as a Proportion of Available Freshwater Resources (%)</b>	Freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources. It is the ratio between total freshwater withdrawn by all major sectors and total renewable freshwater resources, after taking into account environmental flow requirements.
<b>Total Dam Capacity (km<sup>3</sup>)</b>	Sum of the theoretical initial capacities of all dams, expressed in terms of cubic kilometres.
<b>Long-Term Precipitation, Depth, Annual Average (mm)</b>	Long-term average (over space and time) of annual endogenous precipitation (produced in the country) in depth, expressed in millimetres.
<b>Long-Term Precipitation, Volume, Annual Average (m<sup>3</sup>)</b>	Long-term average (over space and time) of annual endogenous precipitation (produced in the country) in volume, expressed in terms of cubic metres.



**YOUTH**

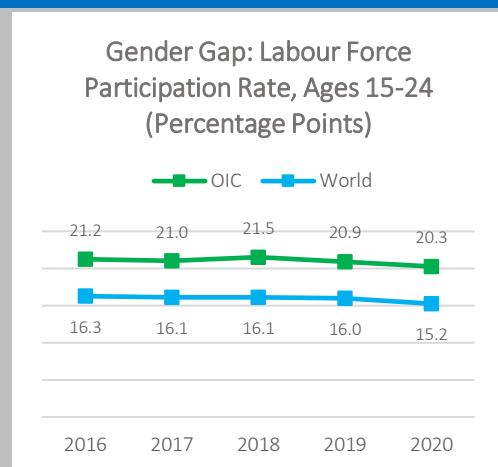
## 22. YOUTH

Youth labour force participation rate in the OIC countries group has been below the global average



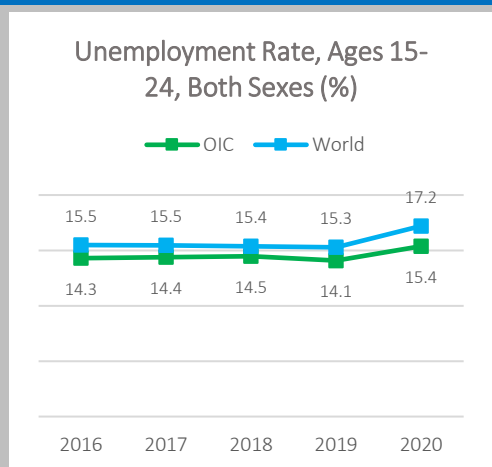
See Table 22.1

Gender gap in youth labour force participation has been wider in the OIC compared to the world



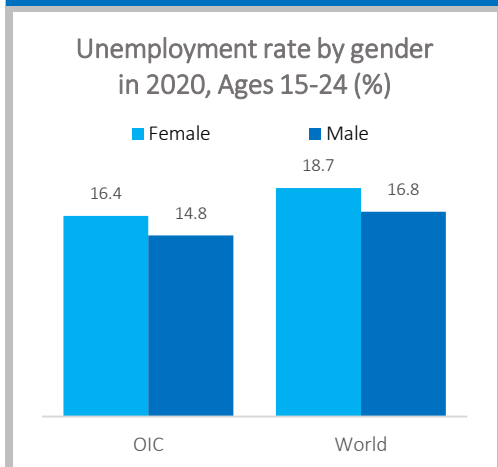
See Tables 22.2-22.3

Youth unemployment rates significantly rose in 2020 both in OIC countries and globally



See Table 22.7

Female youth unemployment rate in 2020 was higher than that for males in the OIC and the world



See Tables 22.8-22.9

**Table 22.1: Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, Both Sexes (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	38.3	39.4	38.4	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.5	34.1
Albania	51.7	41.9	33.5	31.4	32.0	31.8	35.6	36.6	33.3
Algeria	36.9	32.0	28.1	25.1	24.5	24.2	24.1	24.0	22.0
Azerbaijan	59.5	47.5	33.5	37.4	39.9	42.0	43.9	43.4	38.6
Bahrain	41.9	41.8	41.0	43.2	43.1	42.8	42.5	42.1	38.7
Bangladesh	49.2	47.6	43.5	39.1	38.2	40.7	40.7	40.6	38.0
Benin	60.0	53.5	45.6	43.1	42.9	42.6	42.4	42.0	41.3
Brunei	49.0	47.3	44.9	40.7	39.9	39.0	40.2	39.8	39.0
Burkina Faso	72.0	67.2	59.4	51.9	51.8	51.6	51.3	51.1	50.2
Cameroon	69.7	68.6	57.4	56.5	56.3	56.0	55.7	55.3	54.3
Chad	52.2	48.7	45.2	41.6	40.9	40.2	39.5	39.1	36.6
Comoros	17.1	15.8	15.5	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.2	14.0	13.1
Cote d'Ivoire	48.9	43.2	37.7	32.3	31.2	30.2	29.9	29.6	29.1
Djibouti	27.3	23.3	17.0	14.9	14.7	14.4	14.0	13.7	13.0
Egypt	31.0	32.8	34.7	31.2	30.5	27.9	23.6	21.7	20.6
Gabon	22.2	20.3	17.9	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9	16.6
Gambia	40.9	41.4	41.8	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.3	37.6
Guinea	47.3	48.3	47.5	45.9	45.4	44.9	44.2	43.6	41.0
Guinea-Bissau	57.8	55.9	54.4	53.5	53.3	53.1	52.9	52.6	51.7
Guyana	49.4	48.7	48.8	48.9	48.8	48.8	48.8	48.5	44.5
Indonesia	52.2	47.7	47.1	46.3	46.3	46.7	47.7	48.2	47.2
Iran	32.8	34.7	29.3	25.1	26.6	27.9	27.3	26.3	22.6
Iraq	34.7	32.4	30.6	30.2	29.2	27.6	27.6	27.4	26.8
Jordan	31.6	30.0	28.9	29.2	29.2	29.1	26.4	25.8	24.0
Kazakhstan	54.1	48.7	45.1	46.9	44.3	41.8	41.8	41.3	39.1
Kuwait	33.1	31.5	29.2	26.2	25.7	26.0	25.9	25.9	23.0
Kyrgyz Republic	48.1	46.0	47.4	43.2	41.8	39.7	37.9	37.6	34.5
Lebanon	30.9	30.8	29.2	30.1	30.0	29.8	29.8	29.9	27.5
Libya	20.5	19.3	18.0	16.7	16.6	16.4	16.2	16.1	15.8
Malaysia	45.2	42.7	40.0	41.5	41.7	41.9	42.8	44.8	43.0
Maldives	39.2	40.9	42.8	47.3	48.4	48.6	48.3	47.7	44.2
Mali	58.1	58.7	59.6	60.6	60.2	59.7	59.5	59.2	58.3
Mauritania	42.9	35.7	28.8	24.1	23.4	22.7	22.4	22.2	21.8
Morocco	43.1	40.3	36.2	30.3	28.6	27.7	27.4	27.2	25.0
Mozambique	71.5	67.6	65.1	63.0	62.8	62.5	62.2	61.9	60.9
Niger	68.5	69.8	71.3	63.5	63.5	63.5	63.4	63.3	62.3
Nigeria	30.4	30.7	31.2	26.5	28.0	29.4	30.9	32.5	30.5
Oman	35.8	36.7	38.5	39.0	39.4	39.4	39.0	38.5	34.3
Pakistan	40.5	42.8	41.4	40.0	39.9	39.8	39.8	39.6	37.4
Palestine	27.9	23.3	25.1	31.2	31.2	31.6	30.6	30.4	26.3
Qatar	59.9	62.0	69.7	70.8	70.9	70.9	70.5	69.9	67.7
Saudi Arabia	18.2	19.3	16.9	15.9	17.2	18.0	19.3	20.8	25.1
Senegal	40.1	38.7	33.9	28.3	28.2	28.1	27.8	27.6	26.1
Sierra Leone	39.9	41.7	34.4	28.4	28.0	27.7	27.3	26.9	26.4
Somalia	16.2	17.0	17.5	16.8	16.6	16.4	16.3	16.1	15.8
Sudan	34.0	32.2	30.5	28.7	28.3	27.9	27.4	26.8	25.2
Suriname	26.3	29.8	33.4	37.3	38.0	38.0	37.8	37.9	34.5
Syria	40.9	36.7	29.6	28.7	28.4	28.2	28.0	27.8	25.8
Tajikistan	26.6	26.7	25.8	26.4	26.5	26.1	25.8	25.4	24.9
Togo	28.8	27.9	27.5	26.6	26.3	26.0	25.6	25.2	24.8
Tunisia	36.1	31.9	31.1	28.8	30.8	30.1	29.8	29.7	27.8
Türkiye	42.6	37.9	37.5	42.0	42.5	43.4	44.0	44.5	39.2
Turkmenistan	38.3	36.7	33.2	29.1	28.6	28.0	27.5	27.0	26.5
Uganda	54.8	54.5	54.1	52.8	52.4	51.8	51.2	50.6	47.0
UAE	49.1	49.7	50.6	51.7	52.2	52.7	50.7	50.5	46.0
Uzbekistan	48.9	47.4	44.5	41.4	40.9	40.5	40.0	39.5	36.8
Yemen	35.7	33.1	30.5	26.1	26.1	26.0	25.9	25.8	25.3
<b>OIC</b>	42.8	41.2	39.3	37.5	37.5	37.8	37.8	37.9	36.0
<b>World</b>	51.7	50.0	46.0	42.6	42.2	41.8	41.4	41.2	38.6

**Table 22.2: Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, Female (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	13.1	14.6	13.5	17.5	18.5	19.6	20.0	20.4	16.1
Albania	46.9	36.9	26.8	22.9	26.3	25.2	27.5	29.7	26.6
Algeria	13.1	10.3	9.0	8.8	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	6.8
Azerbaijan	56.8	45.8	41.7	36.3	39.2	41.4	43.5	43.1	38.1
Bahrain	25.7	25.4	25.8	27.8	27.7	27.4	27.0	26.6	24.2
Bangladesh	23.3	22.9	22.9	23.2	23.3	26.2	26.3	26.2	23.9
Benin	57.4	55.1	49.5	47.7	47.6	47.4	47.2	46.9	46.1
Brunei	44.2	42.7	39.8	36.5	35.9	35.3	35.3	32.5	31.9
Burkina Faso	64.7	58.4	51.0	44.8	44.6	44.5	44.3	44.1	43.4
Cameroon	67.3	66.6	53.0	52.4	52.3	52.1	51.9	51.6	50.7
Chad	51.0	46.7	42.3	37.9	37.1	36.2	35.4	35.1	32.6
Comoros	16.3	15.2	13.6	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.7	10.9
Cote d'Ivoire	39.1	35.6	32.3	29.1	28.5	27.8	27.7	27.5	26.9
Djibouti	17.7	15.9	12.7	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.1
Egypt	18.6	19.9	18.8	20.5	20.1	18.6	11.3	8.6	8.1
Gabon	17.9	16.8	15.6	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.5
Gambia	36.5	36.8	37.0	36.5	36.4	36.3	36.2	36.0	33.2
Guinea	52.0	52.6	52.1	51.1	50.8	50.4	50.1	49.7	46.2
Guinea-Bissau	54.6	53.4	52.4	51.7	51.7	51.5	51.4	51.2	50.2
Guyana	32.3	32.9	35.9	38.3	38.9	39.4	39.9	39.8	35.8
Indonesia	43.0	38.1	37.9	36.8	36.8	37.8	38.1	39.9	38.8
Iran	12.9	16.6	12.5	9.8	11.2	12.5	12.1	11.3	8.2
Iraq	5.2	6.2	6.1	7.8	8.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8
Jordan	13.8	13.2	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.8	9.8	9.9	9.1
Kazakhstan	50.9	45.4	42.2	43.5	40.6	37.8	37.9	37.4	35.6
Kuwait	25.7	24.4	21.4	17.3	16.7	16.7	16.6	16.5	14.6
Kyrgyz Republic	41.0	36.1	35.9	33.1	30.3	26.8	24.3	24.1	21.9
Lebanon	18.5	19.0	18.1	18.4	18.3	18.1	18.0	17.9	16.2
Libya	13.4	12.3	11.2	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.4
Malaysia	37.8	35.0	32.0	33.7	34.6	34.9	35.4	37.2	35.5
Maldives	30.1	34.2	37.8	39.7	39.7	39.1	37.4	35.2	32.9
Mali	51.4	51.9	52.6	56.9	55.1	53.3	53.1	52.9	52.1
Mauritania	29.9	24.1	19.0	15.2	14.6	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.5
Morocco	21.5	21.2	19.0	17.4	15.7	15.1	15.0	14.8	13.4
Mozambique	78.8	74.1	68.7	63.3	63.3	63.2	63.1	62.9	61.9
Niger	57.6	58.7	59.4	52.5	52.6	52.5	52.5	52.4	51.6
Nigeria	29.7	29.9	30.2	24.7	26.1	27.6	29.1	30.7	28.5
Oman	22.8	22.2	18.1	14.5	13.6	13.4	13.3	13.3	12.4
Pakistan	10.2	16.3	19.3	20.3	19.5	18.7	18.0	17.8	16.5
Palestine	6.4	6.2	7.7	10.5	10.8	11.3	10.1	10.4	8.9
Qatar	33.3	32.9	31.2	38.9	39.1	39.1	38.9	38.7	38.0
Saudi Arabia	7.4	8.3	7.1	7.8	7.7	7.2	8.1	11.2	13.4
Senegal	25.5	24.7	23.6	22.6	22.5	22.3	22.2	22.0	20.4
Sierra Leone	46.1	48.0	40.3	34.0	33.7	33.5	33.2	32.9	32.3
Somalia	12.0	12.4	12.7	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.7
Sudan	24.7	22.6	20.6	19.4	19.2	19.0	18.6	18.3	17.0
Suriname	14.5	18.3	22.7	27.6	28.7	28.5	28.4	27.9	24.9
Syria	18.8	14.7	8.8	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.1
Tajikistan	22.3	22.3	21.2	22.1	22.2	21.8	21.4	21.0	20.6
Togo	31.1	30.4	30.1	29.4	29.2	28.9	28.7	28.4	27.9
Tunisia	24.8	20.7	20.1	18.0	20.4	18.9	18.7	18.5	17.1
Türkiye	27.8	24.1	25.2	29.4	30.3	30.9	31.1	32.4	27.5
Turkmenistan	34.0	32.3	28.4	24.4	24.0	23.5	23.0	22.6	22.1
Uganda	52.5	52.1	51.6	50.6	50.3	49.9	49.5	49.1	45.1
UAE	24.8	27.8	29.5	33.0	33.3	33.9	31.7	31.6	28.5
Uzbekistan	39.2	37.1	33.7	30.4	29.8	29.4	29.0	28.5	26.2
Yemen	18.9	14.1	10.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8
<b>OIC</b>	28.7	27.8	26.9	26.5	26.7	27.1	26.9	27.2	25.7
<b>World</b>	42.6	41.1	37.4	34.2	33.8	33.5	33.0	33.0	30.7

**Table 22.3: Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, Male (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	61.2	62.2	61.6	59.6	58.8	58.0	57.8	57.6	51.1
Albania	56.7	46.9	39.5	39.2	37.2	38.0	43.2	42.9	39.5
Algeria	60.0	53.0	46.6	40.8	40.4	40.1	39.8	39.6	36.5
Azerbaijan	62.3	49.1	25.3	38.4	40.5	42.5	44.2	43.7	39.1
Bahrain	55.9	53.4	52.5	54.9	54.7	54.3	54.0	53.7	50.0
Bangladesh	74.1	71.3	63.7	54.4	52.6	54.8	54.6	54.5	51.6
Benin	62.5	52.0	41.7	38.6	38.3	38.0	37.7	37.3	36.6
Brunei	54.1	51.9	49.5	44.5	43.5	42.5	44.6	46.5	45.7
Burkina Faso	79.0	75.7	67.5	58.9	58.7	58.4	58.1	57.8	56.8
Cameroon	72.0	70.5	61.7	60.6	60.3	59.9	59.4	58.9	57.9
Chad	53.3	50.7	48.0	45.3	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.0	40.5
Comoros	17.9	16.4	17.3	17.5	17.2	16.9	16.6	16.2	15.3
Cote d'Ivoire	58.7	50.9	43.1	35.5	34.0	32.5	32.2	31.8	31.3
Djibouti	36.8	30.6	20.8	17.8	17.5	17.0	16.5	16.1	15.3
Egypt	43.0	45.1	49.8	41.5	40.4	36.8	35.3	34.1	32.4
Gabon	26.5	23.7	20.3	18.3	18.5	18.7	18.9	19.0	18.6
Gambia	45.4	46.1	46.6	45.6	45.4	45.2	45.0	44.6	42.0
Guinea	42.3	44.0	43.0	40.8	40.1	39.4	38.6	37.7	35.8
Guinea-Bissau	61.1	58.5	56.5	55.2	55.0	54.8	54.4	54.0	53.1
Guyana	67.2	64.1	62.0	59.0	58.4	57.7	57.1	56.9	52.7
Indonesia	61.2	57.1	56.1	55.4	55.3	55.1	56.8	56.1	55.2
Iran	51.9	52.4	45.9	40.4	41.8	43.0	42.2	40.9	36.6
Iraq	62.9	57.3	53.7	51.5	48.7	49.1	49.2	48.8	47.8
Jordan	48.0	45.6	44.4	45.3	45.2	45.1	42.7	41.5	38.7
Kazakhstan	57.2	52.0	47.9	50.3	47.9	45.6	45.6	45.1	42.4
Kuwait	39.1	37.5	36.5	33.8	33.3	33.7	33.6	33.5	29.9
Kyrgyz Republic	55.1	55.7	58.7	52.9	52.9	52.0	50.9	50.6	46.6
Lebanon	43.1	43.7	40.9	42.4	42.2	42.0	41.9	42.0	38.7
Libya	27.4	26.0	24.5	23.1	22.9	22.7	22.5	22.3	21.9
Malaysia	52.5	50.1	47.6	48.8	48.5	48.4	49.9	52.1	50.1
Maldives	48.3	47.0	46.8	52.3	53.3	53.5	53.8	54.2	50.6
Mali	64.7	65.4	66.5	64.3	65.2	66.0	65.7	65.4	64.4
Mauritania	55.5	47.0	38.4	32.7	31.9	31.1	30.7	30.4	29.8
Morocco	64.5	59.5	53.3	42.6	41.0	39.8	39.4	39.1	36.1
Mozambique	63.8	60.9	61.5	62.6	62.3	61.9	61.4	60.8	59.9
Niger	80.6	82.0	83.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.0	73.8	72.7
Nigeria	31.0	31.4	32.2	28.4	29.8	31.2	32.7	34.2	32.4
Oman	47.4	50.2	53.3	56.5	56.6	56.3	56.3	57.1	53.0
Pakistan	69.1	67.8	62.4	58.5	59.0	59.6	60.1	59.9	56.8
Palestine	48.6	39.8	41.9	51.0	50.8	51.1	50.4	49.7	43.2
Qatar	80.4	80.3	82.5	80.4	80.5	80.6	80.7	80.8	79.3
Saudi Arabia	28.6	29.6	26.1	23.6	26.2	28.0	29.6	29.8	36.0
Senegal	55.0	52.9	44.3	34.1	34.0	33.8	33.5	33.1	31.8
Sierra Leone	33.9	35.5	28.6	22.8	22.4	21.9	21.5	21.0	20.6
Somalia	20.4	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.0	20.7	20.5	20.2	19.8
Sudan	43.1	41.6	40.3	37.9	37.3	36.6	35.9	35.1	33.2
Suriname	37.7	40.8	43.7	46.4	46.9	46.9	46.7	47.2	43.4
Syria	62.2	57.5	49.5	47.0	46.7	46.4	46.2	45.9	42.9
Tajikistan	30.8	31.1	30.3	30.6	30.6	30.3	29.9	29.6	29.0
Togo	26.5	25.3	25.0	23.8	23.4	23.0	22.6	22.1	21.7
Tunisia	47.2	42.7	41.6	39.1	40.7	40.6	40.2	40.0	37.7
Türkiye	57.2	51.4	49.6	54.1	54.4	55.4	56.4	56.1	50.5
Turkmenistan	42.5	41.2	37.9	33.6	33.1	32.5	31.9	31.4	30.7
Uganda	57.1	57.0	56.8	55.1	54.5	53.8	53.0	52.1	49.0
UAE	64.2	63.1	61.5	64.2	63.8	63.5	61.3	61.3	56.7
Uzbekistan	58.6	57.5	55.0	52.0	51.5	51.0	50.5	50.0	47.0
Yemen	51.7	51.6	50.2	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.3	46.2	45.2
<b>OIC</b>	56.6	54.3	51.3	48.0	47.9	48.1	48.4	48.2	45.9
<b>World</b>	60.4	58.5	54.2	50.6	50.0	49.6	49.2	48.9	46.0



**Table 22.4: Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24, Both Sexes (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	31.4	32.3	31.4	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.6	32.6	28.6
Albania	35.7	30.9	23.2	18.9	20.4	21.9	25.6	26.7	23.2
Algeria	18.3	22.1	21.9	17.5	18.1	17.8	17.6	17.4	15.1
Azerbaijan	46.2	40.2	28.5	32.4	34.6	36.5	38.3	38.0	32.7
Bahrain	40.0	40.0	39.0	40.8	40.7	40.4	40.0	39.4	35.6
Bangladesh	44.4	43.4	40.7	34.9	33.9	35.7	35.6	35.4	32.4
Benin	59.4	52.9	44.6	41.2	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.5	39.7
Brunei	41.0	38.5	35.3	30.0	28.9	27.5	27.5	31.3	30.0
Burkina Faso	68.9	62.8	55.8	48.2	48.0	47.7	47.4	47.1	46.2
Cameroon	61.4	64.0	53.8	53.1	52.8	52.5	52.1	51.8	50.7
Chad	51.4	47.9	44.5	41.0	40.3	39.6	38.9	38.5	35.7
Comoros	15.4	14.1	13.1	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.3	10.4
Cote d'Ivoire	45.6	39.6	34.0	30.8	30.0	28.6	28.3	28.0	27.4
Djibouti	12.2	9.6	5.5	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.5
Egypt	23.3	22.4	26.2	20.4	20.1	18.6	17.3	17.1	15.8
Gabon	14.1	13.7	11.5	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.2
Gambia	35.5	35.9	36.4	35.6	35.5	35.3	35.1	34.9	31.8
Guinea	44.6	45.5	44.6	43.0	42.5	41.9	41.3	40.7	37.7
Guinea-Bissau	51.3	49.6	48.3	47.5	47.2	47.0	46.8	46.4	45.0
Guyana	37.2	37.8	37.6	36.9	36.7	36.4	36.1	35.8	31.1
Indonesia	42.4	35.3	38.7	38.4	39.0	39.9	40.1	41.8	40.4
Iran	25.4	26.6	20.9	18.6	18.9	20.0	19.8	19.5	16.2
Iraq	29.0	26.9	25.5	23.8	22.7	20.6	20.6	20.5	19.6
Jordan	22.7	20.3	20.6	20.2	18.8	18.8	16.2	16.3	14.3
Kazakhstan	41.6	42.5	42.7	45.1	42.7	40.2	40.2	39.7	37.6
Kuwait	32.0	29.4	26.6	22.0	21.9	22.0	22.0	21.9	18.6
Kyrgyz Republic	42.3	39.3	39.6	36.7	35.3	33.8	32.2	31.9	28.3
Lebanon	24.5	24.5	24.5	23.9	23.6	23.2	22.9	22.7	19.9
Libya	11.4	10.4	9.2	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.6
Malaysia	40.9	37.7	35.5	36.8	37.1	37.1	37.9	39.8	37.0
Maldives	37.4	34.5	32.4	38.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.3	36.2
Mali	53.6	51.0	53.3	49.7	49.6	49.5	49.4	49.2	48.1
Mauritania	36.7	30.5	24.5	19.6	18.7	17.9	17.7	17.5	16.9
Morocco	34.3	33.9	29.7	23.9	22.2	21.5	21.2	21.0	18.3
Mozambique	67.1	63.2	60.6	58.5	58.3	58.0	57.7	57.4	56.2
Niger	66.3	65.5	70.4	63.1	63.1	63.0	63.0	62.8	61.8
Nigeria	27.5	27.7	28.2	24.4	24.3	25.2	25.9	26.7	24.5
Oman	31.4	31.8	32.9	33.1	33.8	35.1	36.0	35.3	29.0
Pakistan	40.0	42.4	40.9	37.3	37.0	36.8	36.6	36.5	34.0
Palestine	23.5	15.8	16.0	19.6	19.3	18.4	17.7	18.2	15.3
Qatar	58.4	60.3	68.7	70.4	70.6	70.5	70.2	69.6	67.3
Saudi Arabia	13.6	13.0	11.9	11.2	12.9	13.0	13.7	16.0	18.0
Senegal	36.7	33.6	29.4	26.1	26.4	26.7	26.6	26.5	24.8
Sierra Leone	37.8	39.4	31.8	25.6	25.4	25.0	24.7	24.3	23.7
Somalia	10.8	11.4	11.7	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.3
Sudan	24.9	23.4	21.9	19.4	19.1	18.8	18.4	18.0	16.2
Suriname	18.0	23.4	29.0	32.4	28.5	28.5	28.4	28.3	24.4
Syria	33.5	30.1	23.6	22.5	22.3	22.0	21.8	21.6	19.3
Tajikistan	18.0	19.2	19.2	21.6	22.2	21.9	21.6	21.3	20.7
Togo	26.8	25.8	26.4	25.5	24.5	23.6	23.3	22.9	22.4
Tunisia	24.9	22.9	21.9	18.7	19.9	19.4	19.1	19.2	17.2
Türkiye	37.1	30.5	30.2	34.3	34.4	34.7	35.3	33.5	29.6
Turkmenistan	29.4	31.1	30.2	26.2	25.8	25.3	24.9	24.5	23.6
Uganda	52.1	52.9	51.2	51.4	50.9	50.3	49.7	49.1	45.1
UAE	46.1	45.7	47.1	48.8	49.5	48.6	46.9	46.9	41.9
Uzbekistan	37.0	40.5	39.2	36.3	35.9	35.0	34.6	34.2	31.2
Yemen	29.0	26.4	23.8	19.6	19.7	19.6	19.5	19.4	18.9
<b>OIC</b>	36.6	35.0	34.3	32.2	32.1	32.4	32.4	32.6	30.5
<b>World</b>	45.3	43.5	40.0	36.9	36.4	36.0	35.8	35.6	32.7

**Table 22.5: Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24, Female (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	10.2	11.3	10.5	13.7	14.6	15.4	15.8	16.1	12.6
Albania	33.9	27.8	18.2	13.6	17.4	18.3	20.4	22.0	18.9
Algeria	7.6	7.2	5.6	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.3
Azerbaijan	42.4	38.3	36.2	30.6	33.1	35.2	37.2	37.0	31.5
Bahrain	23.1	22.5	22.7	24.2	24.1	23.8	23.3	22.9	20.2
Bangladesh	21.0	19.9	21.1	20.2	20.0	21.8	21.9	21.8	19.3
Benin	57.1	54.4	48.2	45.4	45.3	45.3	45.2	44.9	44.0
Brunei	36.0	33.9	30.5	26.4	25.6	24.7	23.6	24.3	23.3
Burkina Faso	61.7	53.9	47.5	41.4	41.2	41.1	40.9	40.6	39.9
Cameroon	60.7	62.2	49.0	48.9	48.7	48.5	48.3	48.0	47.1
Chad	50.7	46.4	42.0	37.7	36.8	36.0	35.1	34.9	32.2
Comoros	14.9	13.7	11.7	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.5	8.7
Cote d'Ivoire	36.5	32.7	29.3	27.4	27.0	26.1	25.9	25.7	25.1
Djibouti	7.8	6.4	4.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.8
Egypt	9.8	9.6	8.9	12.2	11.8	11.0	5.2	4.0	3.4
Gabon	10.7	10.3	9.0	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.2
Gambia	30.3	30.5	30.5	30.1	30.0	29.9	29.8	29.6	26.5
Guinea	49.5	49.9	49.0	47.6	47.3	46.9	46.4	46.0	42.1
Guinea-Bissau	48.1	46.7	45.7	45.2	45.0	44.9	44.8	44.6	43.2
Guyana	22.3	23.2	25.2	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.3	26.1	21.7
Indonesia	34.6	26.7	30.7	30.6	31.0	32.4	32.0	34.7	33.3
Iran	8.6	11.2	7.5	5.7	6.4	7.2	7.4	7.0	4.7
Iraq	4.2	5.0	4.6	4.6	5.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7
Jordan	8.2	6.3	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.5	5.0	5.1	4.3
Kazakhstan	38.2	39.1	39.8	41.7	39.0	36.3	36.3	35.9	34.1
Kuwait	24.5	22.3	19.7	13.6	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.6	9.4
Kyrgyz Republic	35.8	30.3	28.7	26.8	24.0	21.2	19.1	18.9	16.4
Lebanon	14.7	15.4	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.1	14.0	12.2
Libya	5.5	4.6	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7
Malaysia	34.2	30.8	28.3	29.6	30.5	30.5	30.7	32.5	29.9
Maldives	28.6	29.5	30.3	34.6	35.2	34.8	33.4	31.4	28.8
Mali	46.8	43.9	45.1	45.6	44.3	43.0	42.9	42.8	41.9
Mauritania	25.1	20.2	15.7	11.9	11.1	10.4	10.3	10.2	9.8
Morocco	17.9	18.2	15.9	13.7	12.1	11.7	11.5	11.3	9.7
Mozambique	75.9	70.5	64.7	58.9	58.8	58.7	58.6	58.5	57.2
Niger	56.5	56.0	59.0	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.2	52.1	51.3
Nigeria	27.0	27.2	27.5	21.9	21.7	22.7	24.0	25.5	23.1
Oman	19.8	19.0	14.4	9.8	8.8	9.6	10.5	10.5	8.8
Pakistan	10.1	16.2	19.0	18.3	17.8	17.3	16.7	16.6	15.2
Palestine	5.3	3.7	4.4	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.1	3.4	2.7
Qatar	31.1	29.9	28.5	37.7	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.3	37.4
Saudi Arabia	4.9	4.3	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.0	5.6	7.5
Senegal	22.5	20.1	18.9	20.5	21.0	21.3	21.0	20.7	19.0
Sierra Leone	44.4	46.2	38.3	31.9	31.6	31.4	31.1	30.8	30.0
Somalia	7.8	8.0	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.3
Sudan	18.2	16.5	12.7	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.7	9.3
Suriname	6.4	11.5	16.9	21.9	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.2	14.0
Syria	12.7	9.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.1
Tajikistan	16.1	16.9	16.6	18.8	19.3	18.9	18.6	18.3	17.7
Togo	28.7	28.0	29.0	28.0	27.5	26.9	26.7	26.4	25.8
Tunisia	18.0	15.3	13.5	11.2	12.5	11.7	11.5	11.5	10.2
Türkiye	24.5	19.2	20.0	23.0	23.2	23.1	23.4	22.8	19.4
Turkmenistan	29.3	29.5	26.9	22.9	22.5	22.0	21.6	21.2	20.5
Uganda	49.6	50.5	48.5	48.9	48.6	48.2	47.8	47.3	42.9
UAE	23.5	24.1	26.2	30.4	30.7	29.4	27.4	27.2	23.8
Uzbekistan	28.0	30.7	28.6	26.5	26.0	25.3	25.0	24.7	22.2
Yemen	16.1	11.3	7.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1
<b>OIC</b>	24.2	22.8	23.0	22.4	22.4	22.7	22.5	23.1	21.4
<b>World</b>	37.4	35.7	32.6	29.7	29.2	29.0	28.7	28.7	26.2

**Table 22.6: Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24, Male (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	50.7	51.5	51.0	49.9	49.3	48.6	48.4	48.2	43.7
Albania	37.7	34.1	27.7	23.8	23.3	25.2	30.4	31.0	27.2
Algeria	28.7	36.4	37.8	29.8	31.3	30.9	30.5	30.2	26.5
Azerbaijan	50.2	42.0	21.0	34.1	35.9	37.8	39.3	38.9	33.8
Bahrain	54.6	52.2	51.2	53.3	53.1	52.7	52.3	51.9	47.6
Bangladesh	67.0	65.9	59.9	49.1	47.4	49.0	48.8	48.6	45.0
Benin	61.7	51.3	41.1	37.1	36.9	36.7	36.5	36.2	35.4
Brunei	46.3	43.1	39.7	33.3	31.8	30.0	31.1	37.7	36.3
Burkina Faso	75.9	71.4	63.8	54.8	54.5	54.1	53.7	53.4	52.3
Cameroon	62.1	65.8	58.4	57.2	56.8	56.4	56.0	55.5	54.4
Chad	52.0	49.5	46.9	44.3	43.7	43.2	42.6	42.0	39.3
Comoros	15.9	14.5	14.5	14.1	13.9	13.6	13.4	13.1	12.1
Cote d'Ivoire	54.6	46.5	38.7	34.2	33.0	31.0	30.7	30.3	29.8
Djibouti	16.6	12.7	6.9	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.0
Egypt	36.2	34.6	42.7	28.2	28.0	25.9	28.9	29.6	27.5
Gabon	17.5	17.1	14.0	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.3
Gambia	40.8	41.6	42.3	41.3	41.0	40.8	40.5	40.2	37.1
Guinea	39.4	41.1	40.2	38.4	37.7	37.1	36.3	35.5	33.3
Guinea-Bissau	54.7	52.7	51.0	49.7	49.5	49.1	48.7	48.2	46.9
Guyana	52.7	51.9	50.3	47.3	46.7	46.0	45.3	45.1	40.0
Indonesia	49.9	43.8	46.6	46.0	46.7	47.0	47.8	48.4	47.0
Iran	41.5	41.7	34.2	31.5	31.3	32.7	32.1	31.7	27.3
Iraq	52.7	47.6	45.3	42.1	39.0	38.5	38.5	38.2	36.6
Jordan	36.0	33.5	34.1	33.9	31.4	30.9	27.2	27.4	24.0
Kazakhstan	44.8	45.9	45.6	48.5	46.2	43.9	43.9	43.4	40.9
Kuwait	38.0	35.4	33.0	29.1	30.4	30.6	30.4	30.4	26.0
Kyrgyz Republic	48.7	48.2	50.3	46.3	46.2	45.9	44.8	44.4	39.7
Lebanon	34.0	34.3	35.1	33.8	33.2	32.4	31.8	31.4	27.6
Libya	17.1	15.9	14.5	13.3	13.1	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.3
Malaysia	47.4	44.4	42.4	43.7	43.4	43.3	44.6	46.7	43.7
Maldives	46.4	39.1	34.0	41.5	43.7	44.1	44.5	44.9	40.3
Mali	60.3	58.0	61.3	53.7	54.8	55.9	55.7	55.4	54.3
Mauritania	48.1	40.6	33.0	27.1	26.1	25.1	24.8	24.5	23.7
Morocco	50.6	49.8	43.5	33.8	31.9	30.9	30.6	30.3	26.6
Mozambique	57.8	55.5	56.5	58.1	57.7	57.3	56.9	56.4	55.1
Niger	77.2	75.9	81.8	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.3	73.1	71.9
Nigeria	27.9	28.2	28.9	26.7	26.8	27.6	27.8	27.9	25.8
Oman	41.8	43.7	46.3	49.8	50.5	51.6	53.1	53.6	46.2
Pakistan	68.3	67.1	61.5	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.0	51.3
Palestine	41.0	27.4	27.3	34.1	33.7	32.6	31.8	32.5	27.4
Qatar	79.6	79.5	82.1	80.3	80.4	80.4	80.5	80.6	78.9
Saudi Arabia	21.9	21.1	20.1	18.7	21.3	21.8	23.7	25.7	27.9
Senegal	51.0	47.2	40.1	31.6	31.9	32.1	32.2	32.2	30.7
Sierra Leone	31.4	32.8	25.4	19.4	19.1	18.7	18.3	17.9	17.4
Somalia	13.9	14.7	15.3	14.6	14.3	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.3
Sudan	31.5	30.2	30.9	27.5	27.0	26.5	25.9	25.2	22.9
Suriname	29.3	34.7	40.4	42.4	38.6	38.6	38.4	38.7	34.1
Syria	53.5	50.0	41.5	38.9	38.5	38.2	37.9	37.6	33.9
Tajikistan	19.9	21.4	21.9	24.3	24.9	24.8	24.5	24.2	23.4
Togo	24.8	23.6	23.8	22.9	21.6	20.3	19.9	19.4	19.0
Tunisia	31.7	30.3	30.0	25.8	26.9	26.6	26.1	26.3	23.7
Türkiye	49.6	41.6	40.2	45.3	45.2	45.8	46.7	43.8	39.3
Turkmenistan	29.5	32.7	33.5	29.4	29.0	28.6	28.2	27.7	26.7
Uganda	54.6	55.4	54.0	53.9	53.3	52.5	51.8	50.9	47.4
UAE	60.3	58.9	57.8	61.0	60.9	59.6	57.8	58.2	52.9
Uzbekistan	45.8	50.2	49.4	45.6	45.2	44.3	43.9	43.4	39.8
Yemen	41.2	41.2	39.7	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.4	35.2	34.2
<b>OIC</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>39.1</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>38.8</b>

**Table 22.7: Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, Both Sexes (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	18.0	18.1	18.2	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.6	16.1
Albania	30.9	26.2	30.8	39.8	36.0	31.3	28.2	27.0	30.3
Algeria	50.4	31.0	21.8	30.1	26.1	26.6	27.0	27.4	31.0
Azerbaijan	22.2	15.4	14.8	13.3	13.3	13.1	12.6	12.4	15.3
Bahrain	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3	8.0
Bangladesh	9.7	8.8	6.4	10.8	11.2	12.4	12.5	12.7	14.8
Benin	1.0	1.3	2.1	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9
Brunei	16.3	18.5	21.4	26.3	27.6	29.6	31.4	21.4	23.1
Burkina Faso	4.3	6.5	6.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.7	8.0
Cameroon	11.9	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.7
Chad	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.2
Comoros	10.0	10.8	15.3	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	20.9
Cote d'Ivoire	6.9	8.3	9.7	4.7	3.8	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.8
Djibouti	55.2	58.9	67.6	73.8	74.9	76.2	76.3	76.5	81.1
Egypt	25.0	31.6	24.5	34.7	34.2	33.3	26.6	21.0	23.4
Gabon	36.5	32.3	36.0	36.5	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.5	38.2
Gambia	13.2	13.2	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.5	15.5
Guinea	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	8.0
Guinea-Bissau	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.8
Guyana	24.7	22.5	23.0	24.5	24.9	25.4	26.0	26.2	30.1
Indonesia	18.8	25.9	17.7	17.0	15.7	14.6	16.0	13.4	14.5
Iran	22.6	23.3	28.5	25.9	29.0	28.1	27.4	25.8	28.5
Iraq	16.5	17.1	16.6	21.2	22.5	25.3	25.3	25.3	27.2
Jordan	28.2	32.1	28.6	30.9	35.6	35.4	38.7	36.8	40.7
Kazakhstan	23.1	12.7	5.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8
Kuwait	3.4	6.6	9.1	16.1	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.3	19.4
Kyrgyz Republic	12.2	14.5	16.5	15.0	15.5	14.8	15.0	15.2	18.0
Lebanon	20.9	20.6	16.2	20.5	21.3	22.2	23.2	24.2	27.4
Libya	44.5	46.2	48.6	50.6	50.6	50.3	50.4	50.7	51.5
Malaysia	9.6	11.6	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.2	14.0
Maldives	4.4	15.5	24.4	18.0	16.1	15.7	15.6	15.6	18.2
Mali	7.8	13.1	10.6	18.0	17.6	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.4
Mauritania	14.3	14.6	15.0	18.7	20.0	21.2	21.3	21.3	22.7
Morocco	20.3	15.8	17.8	20.9	22.4	22.5	22.7	22.9	26.6
Mozambique	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.8
Niger	3.2	6.2	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
Nigeria	9.7	9.6	9.6	8.2	13.1	14.5	16.2	17.7	19.7
Oman	12.3	13.4	14.6	15.0	14.2	11.0	7.8	8.3	15.4
Pakistan	1.2	1.0	1.3	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.0	7.9	9.2
Palestine	15.8	32.1	36.2	36.9	38.2	41.6	42.0	40.0	42.0
Qatar	2.4	2.7	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
Saudi Arabia	25.3	32.7	29.1	29.8	25.1	28.0	28.8	23.0	28.2
Senegal	8.7	13.2	13.1	8.0	6.4	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.9
Sierra Leone	5.3	5.5	7.6	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	10.4
Somalia	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	34.9
Sudan	26.7	27.4	28.3	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.8	35.8
Suriname	31.4	21.5	13.4	13.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.2	29.2
Syria	18.1	17.9	20.1	21.4	21.7	21.9	22.1	22.3	25.2
Tajikistan	32.2	28.2	25.4	18.2	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.1	17.0
Togo	7.2	7.4	4.0	4.3	6.7	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.6
Tunisia	31.0	28.1	29.5	35.2	35.4	35.5	36.0	35.4	38.1
Türkiye	13.0	19.6	19.5	18.2	19.2	20.1	19.8	24.7	24.5
Turkmenistan	23.2	15.4	8.9	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.5	10.6
Uganda	4.9	3.0	5.4	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.0
UAE	6.0	8.1	7.0	5.7	5.3	7.9	7.5	7.2	9.0
Uzbekistan	24.4	14.5	12.0	12.4	12.3	13.5	13.4	13.3	15.4
Yemen	18.8	20.2	21.8	24.9	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.8	25.4
<b>OIC</b>	14.7	15.2	12.7	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.1	15.4
<b>World</b>	13.6	14.2	14.4	15.2	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.3	17.2

**Table 22.8: Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, Female (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	22.4	22.2	22.8	21.5	21.4	21.3	21.2	21.3	21.3
Albania	27.7	24.7	32.2	40.4	34.1	27.4	25.7	26.0	29.1
Algeria	42.2	30.4	37.6	45.7	45.4	46.0	46.4	46.8	51.6
Azerbaijan	25.4	16.3	13.4	15.6	15.4	15.1	14.4	14.2	17.2
Bahrain	10.1	11.2	11.9	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.6	14.0	16.4
Bangladesh	10.2	12.9	7.7	13.0	14.2	16.6	16.7	16.9	19.3
Benin	0.6	1.4	2.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.5
Brunei	18.5	20.6	23.5	27.8	28.5	29.9	33.0	25.2	26.9
Burkina Faso	4.7	7.7	6.8	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.1
Cameroon	9.9	6.6	7.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.2
Chad	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Comoros	8.8	9.5	14.4	18.6	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.6	20.3
Cote d'Ivoire	6.7	8.1	9.3	5.9	5.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7
Djibouti	55.7	59.8	68.9	75.5	76.7	78.0	78.0	78.1	82.5
Egypt	47.4	51.9	52.8	40.4	41.2	40.8	54.1	53.5	57.8
Gabon	40.2	39.0	42.4	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.0	41.8	43.6
Gambia	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.8	20.2
Guinea	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	8.8
Guinea-Bissau	12.0	12.5	12.8	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.8	13.9
Guyana	31.2	29.5	29.7	32.1	32.6	33.3	34.1	34.3	39.3
Indonesia	19.5	30.0	18.9	17.1	15.8	14.4	16.2	13.0	14.1
Iran	33.6	32.4	40.3	41.9	43.2	42.6	39.3	38.1	42.5
Iraq	20.6	19.8	25.4	41.4	37.4	62.5	62.2	61.8	64.6
Jordan	40.4	52.5	48.1	51.9	53.7	49.1	49.2	48.5	53.0
Kazakhstan	24.9	14.0	5.7	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2
Kuwait	4.7	8.6	7.9	21.3	29.6	29.9	29.8	29.8	35.2
Kyrgyz Republic	12.8	16.2	20.1	19.1	20.6	21.0	21.5	21.7	25.2
Lebanon	20.3	18.6	20.0	20.9	21.1	21.3	21.4	21.6	24.5
Libya	59.2	62.5	66.7	69.6	69.7	69.3	69.5	69.9	70.9
Malaysia	9.5	11.9	11.7	12.2	11.8	12.7	13.2	12.6	15.8
Maldives	5.1	13.6	19.9	12.8	11.4	11.1	10.9	10.6	12.3
Mali	9.0	15.5	14.2	19.7	19.5	19.2	19.2	19.1	19.5
Mauritania	16.1	16.5	17.0	22.1	23.9	25.7	25.7	25.7	27.2
Morocco	16.8	14.4	16.1	21.5	22.8	23.1	23.4	23.8	27.5
Mozambique	3.7	4.8	5.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.7
Niger	1.9	4.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Nigeria	9.2	9.0	8.8	11.1	16.9	17.8	17.7	17.0	19.0
Oman	13.2	14.3	20.8	32.3	35.6	28.7	21.2	21.2	28.9
Pakistan	0.8	0.6	1.1	9.7	8.8	7.8	6.8	6.6	7.7
Palestine	16.9	39.2	43.5	55.8	60.4	66.7	69.0	66.8	69.6
Qatar	6.8	9.3	8.6	3.0	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.0	1.4
Saudi Arabia	33.6	47.9	51.8	57.8	48.7	52.9	63.5	50.0	44.3
Senegal	11.9	18.4	20.0	9.0	6.7	4.7	5.4	6.0	7.2
Sierra Leone	3.8	3.7	4.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	7.1
Somalia	35.2	35.5	35.6	36.1	36.2	36.4	36.5	36.7	38.0
Sudan	26.5	27.2	38.1	42.5	42.3	42.0	41.9	41.8	45.2
Suriname	55.6	37.0	25.6	20.9	37.6	37.6	37.7	38.2	43.6
Syria	32.4	38.2	43.1	44.2	44.5	44.7	44.8	45.0	48.9
Tajikistan	27.7	24.1	21.8	14.7	13.2	13.3	13.2	12.9	13.8
Togo	7.7	7.9	3.6	4.5	5.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.4
Tunisia	27.5	26.1	32.9	37.8	38.5	37.8	38.4	37.7	40.2
Türkiye	12.0	20.5	20.7	22.0	23.3	25.3	24.7	29.8	29.3
Turkmenistan	13.7	8.6	5.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.1	7.1
Uganda	5.5	3.0	6.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.8
UAE	5.3	13.3	11.1	8.1	7.7	13.1	13.7	14.1	16.6
Uzbekistan	28.6	17.4	15.1	12.6	12.7	14.1	13.8	13.4	15.4
Yemen	14.5	20.1	26.4	34.9	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.8	35.4
<b>OIC</b>	15.8	17.8	14.7	15.5	15.9	16.0	16.1	15.3	16.4
<b>World</b>	14.6	15.5	15.6	16.6	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.1	18.7

**Table 22.9: Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, Male (%)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	17.1	17.2	17.3	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.2	16.4	14.6
Albania	33.6	27.3	29.9	39.5	37.3	33.7	29.6	27.7	31.1
Algeria	52.2	31.2	18.9	26.9	22.4	23.0	23.4	23.8	27.3
Azerbaijan	19.3	14.6	17.2	11.3	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.9	13.7
Bahrain	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.8
Bangladesh	9.5	7.6	5.9	9.9	9.9	10.4	10.6	10.8	12.8
Benin	1.3	1.2	1.5	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.2
Brunei	14.5	16.9	19.8	25.2	26.9	29.4	30.3	19.0	20.6
Burkina Faso	3.9	5.7	5.4	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.7	8.0
Cameroon	13.7	6.6	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.2
Chad	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.1
Comoros	11.1	11.9	15.9	19.4	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	21.3
Cote d'Ivoire	7.0	8.5	10.0	3.7	2.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9
Djibouti	54.9	58.4	66.9	72.9	73.9	75.2	75.4	75.6	80.3
Egypt	15.7	23.1	14.3	31.9	30.8	29.7	18.2	13.2	15.2
Gabon	34.0	27.7	31.1	32.0	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.5	34.1
Gambia	10.1	9.8	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	11.8
Guinea	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	7.0
Guinea-Bissau	10.4	9.9	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.7	11.7
Guyana	21.5	18.9	18.9	19.8	20.0	20.3	20.6	20.7	24.1
Indonesia	18.4	23.3	16.9	17.0	15.7	14.7	16.0	13.6	14.8
Iran	20.0	20.5	25.3	22.1	25.2	23.9	24.1	22.5	25.5
Iraq	16.2	16.8	15.6	18.3	19.9	21.7	21.7	21.8	23.6
Jordan	24.9	26.6	23.2	25.1	30.6	31.6	36.4	34.1	37.8
Kazakhstan	21.6	11.6	4.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4
Kuwait	2.8	5.5	9.7	13.8	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.5	13.1
Kyrgyz Republic	11.7	13.4	14.4	12.6	12.7	11.7	12.0	12.2	14.8
Lebanon	21.1	21.6	14.4	20.3	21.4	22.7	24.0	25.3	28.7
Libya	37.7	38.8	40.7	42.5	42.5	42.3	42.5	42.8	43.5
Malaysia	9.7	11.4	11.0	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.3	12.8
Maldives	3.9	16.7	27.3	20.6	18.1	17.5	17.3	17.2	20.4
Mali	6.9	11.2	7.8	16.6	16.0	15.4	15.3	15.3	15.7
Mauritania	13.4	13.6	14.0	17.1	18.2	19.3	19.4	19.4	20.7
Morocco	21.5	16.3	18.4	20.7	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.5	26.3
Mozambique	9.4	8.9	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.9
Niger	4.2	7.4	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Nigeria	10.1	10.2	10.3	5.8	9.9	11.6	14.9	18.4	20.2
Oman	11.9	13.0	13.1	11.8	10.7	8.3	5.6	6.1	12.8
Pakistan	1.2	1.1	1.4	5.8	6.7	7.5	8.4	8.2	9.6
Palestine	15.7	31.1	34.9	33.2	33.7	36.3	36.8	34.6	36.4
Qatar	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
Saudi Arabia	23.2	28.8	23.2	21.1	18.6	22.1	20.0	13.6	22.6
Senegal	7.2	10.8	9.4	7.4	6.3	5.0	3.8	2.7	3.5
Sierra Leone	7.3	7.8	11.2	14.7	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5	15.6
Somalia	31.8	31.7	31.5	31.5	31.6	31.7	31.8	31.8	33.1
Sudan	26.8	27.5	23.4	27.5	27.6	27.7	27.9	28.2	31.1
Suriname	22.4	14.8	7.3	8.6	17.7	17.7	17.8	18.0	21.5
Syria	14.0	13.0	16.2	17.2	17.4	17.7	17.9	18.1	21.0
Tajikistan	35.4	31.1	27.9	20.6	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.3	19.2
Togo	6.6	6.7	4.5	4.0	8.0	11.9	11.9	11.8	12.3
Tunisia	32.8	29.1	28.0	34.1	33.9	34.5	35.0	34.4	37.2
Türkiye	13.4	19.2	18.9	16.2	17.0	17.4	17.2	21.9	22.1
Turkmenistan	30.7	20.6	11.7	12.5	12.3	11.9	11.8	11.8	13.1
Uganda	4.4	2.9	4.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.3
UAE	6.2	6.7	6.0	4.9	4.5	6.2	5.7	5.1	6.7
Uzbekistan	21.7	12.7	10.2	12.3	12.1	13.2	13.2	13.3	15.3
Yemen	20.3	20.2	20.9	23.9	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.7	24.4
<b>OIC</b>	14.1	13.9	11.7	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.4	14.8
<b>World</b>	13.2	13.7	14.1	14.7	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.8	16.8

**Table 22.10: Prevalence of HIV, Female, % of Female Population, Ages 15-24**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Albania	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Algeria	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Azerbaijan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bahrain									
Bangladesh									
Benin	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Brunei									
Burkina Faso	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Cameroon	4.6	3.7	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
Chad	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Comoros	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cote d'Ivoire	4.4	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9
Djibouti	2.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Egypt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gabon	5.9	3.7	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2
Gambia	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Guinea	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Guinea-Bissau	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Guyana	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Indonesia	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Iran	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Iraq									
Jordan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kazakhstan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kuwait									
Kyrgyz Republic	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lebanon	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Libya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Malaysia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Maldives									
Mali	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Mauritania	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Morocco	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mozambique	8.2	8.8	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.2
Niger	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nigeria	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Oman									
Pakistan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Palestine									
Qatar	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Saudi Arabia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Senegal	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sierra Leone	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Somalia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sudan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Suriname	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Syria	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tajikistan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Togo	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Tunisia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Türkiye									
Turkmenistan									
Uganda	5.0	4.7	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.6
UAE	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Uzbekistan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Yemen	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>OIC</b>	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>World</b>	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

**Table 22.11: Prevalence of HIV, Male, % of Male Population, Ages 15-24**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Albania	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Algeria	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Azerbaijan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bahrain									
Bangladesh									
Benin	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Brunei									
Burkina Faso	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cameroon	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Chad	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Comoros	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cote d'Ivoire	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Djibouti	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Egypt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gabon	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Gambia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Guinea	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Guinea-Bissau	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Guyana	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Iran	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Iraq									
Jordan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kazakhstan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kuwait									
Kyrgyz Republic	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lebanon	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Libya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Malaysia	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Maldives									
Mali	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Mauritania	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Morocco	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mozambique	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4
Niger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nigeria	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Oman									
Pakistan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Palestine									
Qatar	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Saudi Arabia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Senegal	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sierra Leone	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Somalia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sudan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Suriname	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Syria	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tajikistan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Togo	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Tunisia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Türkiye									
Turkmenistan									
Uganda	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
UAE	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Uzbekistan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Yemen	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>OIC</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>



**Table 22.12: Definitions of Youth Indicators**

INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, Both Sexes (%)</b>	Proportion of economically active population with ages 15-24 in total population with ages 15-24, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, Female (%)</b>	Proportion of economically active female population with ages 15-24 in total female population with ages 15+, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, Male (%)</b>	Proportion of economically active male population with ages 15-24 in total male population with ages 15-24, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24, Both Sexes (%)</b>	Proportion of a country's population (with ages 15-24) that is employed, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24, Female (%)</b>	Proportion of a country's female population (with ages 15-24) that is employed, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24, Male (%)</b>	Proportion of a country's male population (with ages 15-24) that is employed, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, Both Sexes (%)</b>	Proportion of population with ages 15-24 without work but available for and seeking employment in young labour force with ages 15-24, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, Female (%)</b>	Proportion of women with ages 15-24 without work but available for and seeking employment in young female labour force with ages 15-24, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, Male (%)</b>	Proportion of men with ages 15-24 without work but available for and seeking employment in young male labour force with ages 15-24, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Prevalence of HIV, Female, % of Female Population, Ages 15-24</b>	Proportion of female population with ages 15-24 living with Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) in female population with ages 15-24, expressed in terms of percentage.
<b>Prevalence of HIV, Male, % of Male Population, Ages 15-24</b>	Proportion of male population with ages 15-24 living with Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) in male population with ages 15-24, expressed in terms of percentage.

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## TECHNICAL NOTES

Aggregate data for the OIC are either totals or weighted or simple averages. Aggregates are calculated if data are available for 28 out of the 57 OIC countries. The world aggregate values are accessed from the relevant databases to preserve the consistency. More technical information is as follows:

### Agriculture

**Table 1.4:** The OIC averages for “Arable Land Area, % of Land Area” were estimated using “Land Area (km<sup>2</sup>)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 1.8:** The OIC averages for “Cereals, Production, per Person (kg)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat). The world averages for “Cereals, Production, per Person (kg)” were estimated through dividing “Cereals, Production (Tonnes)” in the world accessed from Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), FAOSTAT Database by “Population, total” of the world accessed from World Bank, World Development Indicators (WDI) Database.

**Table 1.10:** The OIC averages for “Primary Fruits, Production, per Person (kg)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat). The world averages for “Primary Fruits, Production, per Person (kg)” were estimated through dividing “Primary Fruits, Production (Tonnes)” in the world accessed from Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), FAOSTAT Database by “Population, total” of the world accessed from World Bank, World Development Indicators (WDI) Database.

**Table 1.12:** The OIC averages for “Meat, Production, per Person (kg)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat). The world averages for “Meat, Production, per Person (kg)” were estimated through dividing “Meat, Production (Tonnes)” in the world accessed from Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), FAOSTAT Database by “Population, total” of the world accessed from World Bank, World Development Indicators (WDI) Database.

**Table 1.14:** The OIC averages for “Primary Vegetables, Production, per Person (kg)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat). The world averages for “Primary Vegetables, Production, per Person (kg)” were estimated through dividing “Primary Vegetables, Production (Tonnes)” in the world accessed from Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), FAOSTAT Database by “Population, total” of the world accessed from World Bank, World Development Indicators (WDI) Database.

## Banking, Money and Prices

**Table 2.1:** The OIC averages for “Commercial Bank Branches per 100,000 Adults, 15+” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15+” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat). The world average was not provided for all years by the UNSD Global SDG Indicators Database.

**Table 2.2:** The OIC averages for “Automated Teller Machines (ATMs) per 100,000 Adults, 15+” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15+” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat). The world average was not provided for all years by the UNSD Global SDG Indicators Database.

**Table 2.7:** The OIC averages for “Consumer Price Index, Annual Average, Annual % Change” were estimated using “Gross Domestic Product, Purchasing Power Parity, International Dollars, Current Prices” as the weight accessed from the International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database.

**Table 2.9:** The OIC averages for “Consumer Price Index, End of Period, Annual % Change” were estimated using “Gross Domestic Product, Purchasing Power Parity, International Dollars, Current Prices” as the weight accessed from the International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database.

## Demography

**Table 3.3:** The OIC averages for “Crude Birth Rate (Per 1,000 Population)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 3.4:** The OIC averages for “Crude Death Rate (Per 1,000 Population)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 3.5:** The OIC averages for “Population, Female (% of Total)” were estimated using the “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 3.6:** The OIC averages for “Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total” were estimated using the “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 3.7:** The OIC averages for “Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total” were estimated using the “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 3.8:** The OIC averages for “Population, Ages 65+, % of Total” were estimated using the “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 3.9:** The OIC averages for “Dependency Ratio, % of Working Age Population” were estimated using the “Population, Ages 15-64” as the weight accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 3.10:** The OIC averages for “Population, Urban, % of Total” were estimated using the “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 3.11:** The OIC averages for “Population, Rural, % of Total” were estimated using the “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 3.12:** The OIC averages for “Population Density, per km<sup>2</sup> (Persons)” were estimated using “Land Area” as the weight accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 3.13:** The OIC averages for “Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman)” were estimated using “Population ages 15-49, female” as the weight accessed from the World Bank Health Nutrition and Population Statistics Database.

**Table 3.14-3.16:** The OIC averages for “Life Expectancy at Birth, Total” were estimated using “Population, Total” (male and female total population were used in calculation of the averages of male and female life expectancy at birth) as the weight accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

## Disasters and Emergency Events

**Table 4.2:** The OIC averages for “Directly Affected Persons Attributed to Disasters (Per 100,000 Population)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 4.4:** The OIC averages for “Deaths and Missing Persons Attributed to Disasters (Per 100,000 Population)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 4.6:** The OIC averages for “Direct Economic Loss Attributed to Disasters Relative to GDP (per 10,000 unit of GDP)” were estimated using “GDP, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

## Education

**Table 5.1:** The OIC averages for “Government Expenditure on Education, % of GDP” were estimated using “GDP, Current Prices” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 5.2-5.13:** The OIC averages for “Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary/Primary/Secondary/Tertiary Education, Both Sexes/Female/Male (%)” were estimated using “School Age Population, Pre-Primary/Primary/Secondary/Tertiary Education Both Sexes/Female/Male” as the weight accessed from United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Institute for Statistics (UIS), UIS.Stat Database.

**Table 5.14-5.17:** The OIC averages for “Student-Teacher Ratio, Pre-Primary/Primary/Secondary/Tertiary Education” were estimated using “Teachers, Pre-

Primary/Primary/Secondary/Tertiary” accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat). The world averages for “Student-Teacher Ratio, Pre-Primary/Primary/Secondary/Tertiary Education ” were calculated by dividing “Enrolment, Pre-Primary/Primary/Secondary/Tertiary” by “Teachers, Pre-Primary/Primary/Secondary /Tertiary” accessed from United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Institute for Statistics (UIS), UIS.Stat Database.

## Energy

**Table 6.1:** The OIC averages for “Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity (%)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 6.2:** The OIC averages for “Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity, Rural (%)” were estimated using “Population, Rural” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 6.3:** The OIC averages for “Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity, Urban (%)” were estimated using “Population, Urban” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 6.5:** The OIC averages for “Adjusted Savings, Energy Depletion, % of GNI” were estimated using “GNI, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

## Environment

**Table 7.3:** The OIC averages for “Pollution, Air, Mean Annual Exposure, per m<sup>3</sup> (Micrograms)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 7.4:** The OIC averages for “Protected Areas, Terrestrial, % of Total Land Area” were estimated using “Land Area (Hectares)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 7.5:** The OIC averages for “Forest Area as a Proportion of Total Land Area (%)” were estimated using “Land Area (Hectares)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

## Gender and Family

**Table 8.1-8.4:** The OIC averages for “Gender Parity Index, Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary/Primary/Secondary and Tertiary ” were calculated by dividing the weighted OIC averages for “Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary/Primary/Secondary/Tertiary, Female (%)” by the weighted OIC averages of “Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary/Primary/Secondary/Tertiary, Male (%)”. “School Age Population, Pre-

Primary/Primary/Secondary/Tertiary Education, Female/Male ” were used as the weight, all accessed from United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Institute for Statistics (UIS), UIS.Stat Database.

**Table 8.5:** The OIC averages for “Gender Parity Index, Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+ (Ratio)” were calculated by dividing the weighted OIC averages of “Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Female (%)” by the weighted OIC averages of “Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Male (%)”. “Population Ages 15+, Female/Male” were used as weights, all accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 8.6:** The OIC averages for “Proportion of Seats Held by Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Number of Seats (%)” were estimated using the “Total Number of Seats in the National Parliaments” as the weight accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

## Health

**Table 9.1:** The OIC averages for “1-Year-Olds Immunized with BCG (%)” were estimated using the “Total population of 1 year old” as the weight accessed from the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019).

**Table 9.2:** The OIC averages for “1-Year-Olds Immunized with HepB3 (%)” were estimated using the “Total population of 1 year old” as the weight accessed from the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019).

**Table 9.3:** The OIC averages for “1-Year-Olds Immunized with Hib3 (%)” were estimated using the “Total population of 1 year old” as the weight accessed from the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019).

**Table 9.4:** The OIC averages for “1-Year-Olds Immunized with MCV1 (%)” were estimated using the “Total population of 1 year old” as the weight accessed from the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019).

**Table 9.5:** The OIC averages for “1-Year-Olds Immunized with Pol3 (%)” were estimated using the “Total population of 1 year old” as the weight accessed from the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019).

**Table 9.6:** The OIC averages for “Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP” were estimated using the “GDP, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 9.7:** The OIC averages for “Domestic General Government Health Expenditure, % of Current Health Expenditure” were estimated using the “Current Health Expenditure in Current Prices (USD)” estimates as the weight. The “Current Health Expenditure in Current Prices (USD)” was obtained from the percentage Current Health Expenditure in GDP, all accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 9.8:** The OIC averages for “Domestic Private Health Expenditure, % of Current Health Expenditure” were estimated using the “Current Health Expenditure in Current Prices (USD)” estimates as the weight. The “Current Health Expenditure in current prices (USD)” was estimated from the percentage of Current Health Expenditure in GDP, all accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 9.9:** The OIC averages for “Domestic General Government Health Expenditure, % of General Government Expenditure” were estimated using the “General Government Expenditure in Current Prices (USD)” as the weight. The “General Government Expenditure In Current Prices (USD)” was estimated from “Domestic General Government Health Expenditure, % of General Government Expenditure” and “Domestic General Government Health Expenditure, % of Current Health Expenditure”, all accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 9.10:** The OIC averages for “Mortality Rate, Adult, Female (Per 1,000 Female Adults)” were estimated using the “Population Ages 15-64, Female” as the weight accessed from the World Bank, WDI Database.

**Table 9.11:** The OIC averages for “Mortality Rate, Adult, Male (Per 1,000 Male Adults)” were estimated using the “Population Ages 15-64, Male” as the weight accessed from the World Bank, WDI Database.

**Table 9.12:** The OIC averages for “People Using at Least Basic Drinking Water Services (% of Population)” were estimated using the “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 9.13:** The OIC averages for “People Using at Least Basic Sanitation Services (% of Population)” were estimated using the “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 9.14:** The OIC averages for “Prevalence of Undernourishment, % of Population, Total” were estimated using the “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

### Industry and Manufacturing

**Table 10.1:** The OIC averages for “Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment” were estimated using the total employment estimates as the weight. The total employment estimates were obtained from percentage of “Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Both Sexes” in “Population, Ages 15+, Total” all accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat). The world aggregate value for 2020 was estimated from the percentage of people employed in industry sector from the total number of people employed in the three sectors of agriculture, industry and services, all accessed from ILOSTAT Database as World Bank, WDI Database does not have the data for the mentioned year.



## International Finance

**Table 11.1-11.4:** OIC total was calculated as the sum of the balance of individual countries.

**Table 11.4:** The OIC averages for “Current Account Balance, % of GDP” were estimated using “GDP, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 11.19:** The OIC averages for “ODA: Total, Net per Capita, Current Prices (USD)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

## International Trade

**Table 12.2:** The OIC averages for “Merchandise Exports, % of GDP” were estimated using “GDP, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 12.4:** The OIC averages for “Merchandise Imports, % of GDP” were estimated using “GDP, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 12.7:** The OIC averages for “Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merchandise Exports” were estimated using “Merchandise Exports (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 12.9:** The OIC averages for “Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merchandise Exports” were estimated using “Merchandise Imports (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 12.10:** The OIC averages for “Trade Openness (%)” were estimated using “GDP, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

## Islamic Banking and Finance

Among the 23 OIC countries; data for Iran is up to 2018, for Egypt and Kazakhstan are available up to 2019, and for Jordan, up to 2020. Significant drop seen in most figures from 2018 and onwards is due to aforementioned data unavailability.

## Labour and Social Protection

**Table 14.2:** The OIC averages for “Labour Force, Female, % of Total Labour Force” were estimated using the “Labour Force, Total” as the weight accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 14.3:** The OIC averages for “Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)” were estimated using the “Population, Ages 15+” as the weight. The “Population,

Ages 15+” was obtained by adding “Population, Ages 15-64” to “Population, Ages 65+”, all accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 14.4:** The OIC averages for “Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Female (%)” were estimated using the “Population Ages 15+, Female” as the weight. The “Population Ages 15+, Female” was obtained by adding “Population Ages 15-64, Female” to “Population Ages 65+, Female”, all accessed from the World Bank, WDI Database.

**Table 14.5:** The OIC averages for “Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Male (%)” were estimated using the “Population Ages 15+, Male” as the weight. The “Population Ages 15+, Male” was obtained by adding “Population Ages 15-64, Male” to “Population Ages 65+, Male”, all accessed from the World Bank, WDI Database.

**Table 14.6:** The OIC averages for “Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)” were estimated using the “Population, Ages 15+” as the weight. The “Population, Ages 15+” was obtained by adding “Population, Ages 15-64” to “Population, Ages 65+”, all accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 14.7:** The OIC averages for “Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Female (%)” were estimated using the “Population Ages 15+, Female” as the weight. The “Population Ages 15+, Female” was obtained by adding “Population Ages 15-64, Female” to “Population Ages 65+, Female”, all accessed from the World Bank, WDI Database.

**Table 14.8:** The OIC averages for “Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Male” were estimated using the “Population Ages 15+, Male(%)” as the weight. The “Population Ages 15+, Male” was obtained by adding “Population Ages 15-64, Male” to “Population Ages 65+, Male”, all accessed from the World Bank, WDI Database.

**Table 14.9:** The OIC averages for “Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment” were estimated using the total employment estimates as the weight. The total employment estimates were obtained from percentage of “Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Both Sexes” in “Population, Ages 15+, Total”, all accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat). The world aggregate value for 2020 was estimated from the percentage of people employed in agriculture sector from the total number of people in the three sectors of agriculture, industry and services, all accessed from ILOSTAT Database as World Bank, WDI Database does not have the data for the mentioned year.

**Table 14.10:** The OIC averages for “Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment” were estimated using the total employment estimates as the weight. The total employment estimates were obtained from percentage of “Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Both Sexes” in “Population, Ages 15+, Total”, all accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat). The world aggregate value for 2020 was estimated from the percentage of people employed in industry sector from the total number of people employed in the

three sectors of agriculture, industry and services, all accessed from ILOSTAT Database as World Bank, WDI Database does not have the data for the mentioned year.

**Table 14.11:** The OIC averages for “Employment in Services, % of Total Employment” were estimated using the total employment estimates as the weight. The total employment estimates were obtained from percentage of “Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Both Sexes” in “Population, Ages 15+, Total”, all accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat). The world aggregate value for 2020 was estimated from the percentage of people employed in services sector from the total number of people employed in the three sectors of agriculture, industry and services, all accessed from ILOSTAT Database as World Bank, WDI Database does not have the data for the mentioned year.

**Table 14.12:** The OIC averages for “GDP per Person Employed (USD in Constant 2017 PPP)” were estimated using the total employment estimates as the weight. The total employment estimates were obtained from percentage of “Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Both Sexes” in “Population, Ages 15+, Total”, all accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 14.13:** The OIC averages for “Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)” were estimated using the “Labour Force, Total” as the weight accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 14.14:** The OIC averages for “Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, Female (%)” were estimated using the female labour force estimates as the weight. Female labour force estimates were obtained from percentage of “Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Female” in “Population Ages 15+, Female”, both accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 14.15:** The OIC averages for “Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, Male (%)” were estimated using the male labour force estimates as the weight. Male labour force estimates were obtained from percentage of “Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Male” in “Population Ages 15+, Male”, both accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

## National Accounts

**Table 15.3:** The OIC averages for “GDP per capita, Current Prices (USD)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 15.4:** The OIC averages for “GDP per capita, Constant 2015 Prices (USD)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat). The “GDP per Capita, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%)” in year t+1 is then calculated using the following formula:  $[(G(t+1) - G(t))/G(t)] \times 100$ , where

$G(t+1)$  is “GDP per capita, Constant 2015 Prices (USD)” in year  $t+1$  and  $G(t)$  is “GDP per capita, Constant 2015 Prices (USD)” in year  $t$ .

**Table 15.14:** The OIC averages for “Agriculture, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)” were estimated using “Total Value Added, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 15.15:** The OIC averages for “Industry, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)” were estimated using “Total Value Added, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 15.16:** The OIC averages for “Manufacturing, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)” were estimated using “Total Value Added, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 15.17:** The OIC averages for “Construction, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)” were estimated using “Total Value Added, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 15.18:** The OIC averages for “Wholesale, Retail Trade, Restaurants and Hotels, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)” were estimated using “Total Value Added, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 15.19:** The OIC averages for “Transport, Storage and Communication, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)” were estimated using “Total Value Added, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 15.20:** The OIC averages for “Other Activities, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)” were estimated using “Total Value Added, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

## Science Technology and Innovation

**Table 16.2:** The OIC averages for “Proportion of Medium and High-tech Industry Value Added in Total Value Added (%)” were estimated using “Manufacturing, Value Added, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

## Social Development

**Table 17.1:** Aggregate Human Development Index (HDI) values for OIC were calculated by applying the HDI formula to the weighted group averages of component indicators. Life expectancy and GNI per capita were weighted by total population, expected years of schooling was weighted by population ages 5-24 and mean years of schooling was weighted by population ages 25 and older. Population data were extracted on 09/12/2021 from the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019). The most recently revised historical data available and the

same methodology applied to compute 2019 HDI values (UNDP, 2021) were used for computing the Human Development Index trends, 2000–2019. Therefore, the trend provides a time series of HDI values allowing 2019 HDI values to be compared with those for previous years.

**Table 17.2:** The OIC averages for “Employed Population below International Poverty Line, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)” were estimated using the total employment estimates as the weight. The total employment estimates were obtained from percentage of “Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Both Sexes” in “Population, Ages 15+, Total”, all accessed from OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 17.3:** The OIC averages for “Dependency Ratio, Young Age, % of Working Age Population” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-64” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 17.4:** The OIC averages for “Dependency Ratio, Old Age, % of Working Age Population” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-64” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

## Tobacco Control

**Table 18.1:** The OIC averages for “Age-Standardized Prevalence of Current Tobacco use Among Persons, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15+, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 18.2:** The OIC averages for “Age-Standardized Prevalence of Current Tobacco Use among Persons, Ages 15+, Female (%)” were estimated using “Population Ages 15+, Female” as the weight accessed from the World Bank, WDI Database.

**Table 18.3:** The OIC averages for “Age-Standardized Prevalence of Current Tobacco Use among Persons, Ages 15+, Male (%)” were estimated using “Population Ages 15+, Male” as the weight accessed from the World Bank, WDI Database.

**Table 18.5:** The OIC averages for “Unmanufactured Tobacco, Yield (Hectogram per Hectare)” was estimated by dividing the sum of OIC countries with available data on “Unmanufactured Tobacco, Production (Tonnes)” by “Unmanufactured Tobacco, Area Harvested (Hectares)”, all accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

## Tourism

**Table 19.4:** The OIC sum values for “International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC” were sum of the “International Tourism, Arrivals, Total” of non-resident tourists from other OIC countries at national borders accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 19.6:** The OIC averages for “International Tourism, Expenditures per Capita (USD)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 19.8:** The OIC averages for “International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD)” were estimated using “International Tourism, Arrivals, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 19.9:** The OIC averages for “International Tourism, Receipts, % of Exports of Goods and Services” were estimated using “Exports of Goods and Services, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 19.11:** The OIC averages for “Balance of International Tourism, % of GDP” were estimated using “GDP, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

### Transportation and Communication

**Table 20.6:** The OIC averages for “Computers Ownership, Estimated Proportion of Households” were estimated using “Households” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 20.7:** The OIC averages for “Internet Access at Home, Estimated Proportion of Households” were estimated using “Households” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 20.8:** The OIC aggregate values for “Internet Bandwidth, International (Gigabits per Second)” were estimated using the median values of the countries with available data accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 20.9:** The OIC averages for “Fixed Broadband Subscriptions per 100 Population” were estimated using “Population, total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 20.10:** The OIC averages for “Fixed Telephone Subscriptions per 100 Population” were estimated using “Population, total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 20.11:** The OIC averages for “Mobile Cellular Subscriptions per 100 Population” were estimated using “Population, total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

### Water

**Table 21.2:** The OIC averages for “Total Renewable Water Resources per Capita, Annual (m<sup>3</sup>)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 21.8:** The OIC averages for “Level of Water Stress: Freshwater Withdrawal as a Proportion of Available Freshwater Resources (%)” were estimated using the following formula:  $[\text{Level of Water Stress}] = 100 * [\text{Total freshwater withdrawal}] / ([\text{Total renewable water resources}] - [\text{Environmental Flow Requirements}])$ . Data accessed from Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), AQUASTAT Database. Since FAO AQUASTAT Database’s estimates cover five-year periods, OIC averages for 2015-2017 refer to the estimates for the period 2013-2017, and OIC averages for 2018-2019 refer to the estimates for the period 2018-2022.

## Youth

**Table 22.1:** The OIC averages for “Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, Both Sexes (%)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-24, Both Sexes” as the weight accessed from the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019).

**Table 22.2:** The OIC averages for “Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, Female (%)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-24, Female” as the weight accessed from the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019).

**Table 22.3:** The OIC averages for “Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, Male (%)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-24, Male” as the weight accessed from the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019).

**Table 22.4:** The OIC averages for “Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24, Total (%)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-24, Both Sexes” as the weight accessed from the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019).

**Table 22.5:** The OIC averages for “Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24, Female (%)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-24, Female” as the weight accessed from the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019).

**Table 22.6:** The OIC averages for “Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24, Male (%)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-24, Male” as the weight accessed from the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019).

**Table 22.7:** The OIC averages for “Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, Both Sexes (%)” were estimated using “Labour force, Ages 15-24, Total” as the weight accessed from the International Labour Organization (ILO), ILOSTAT Database.

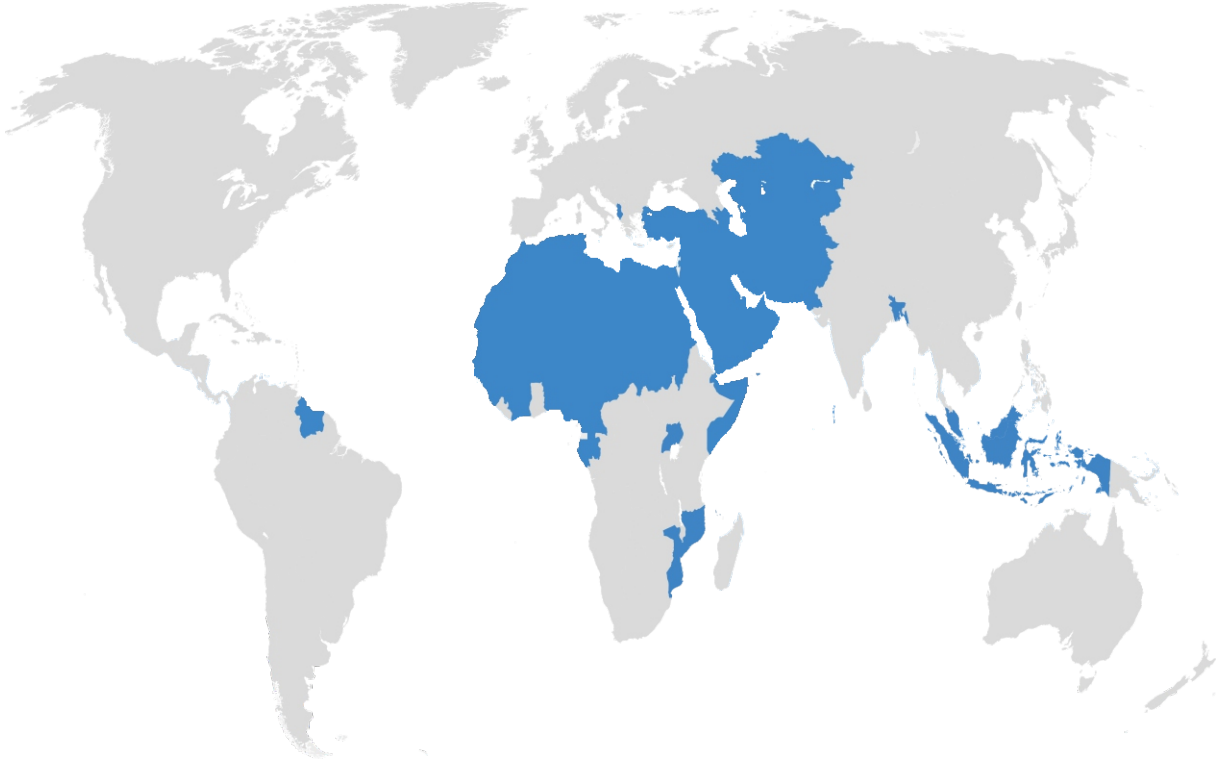
**Table 22.8:** The OIC averages for “Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, Female (%)” were estimated using “Labour force, Ages 15-24, Female” as the weight accessed from the International Labour Organization (ILO), ILOSTAT Database.

**Table 22.9:** The OIC averages for “Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, Male (%)” were estimated using “Labour force, Ages 15-24, Male” as the weight accessed from the International Labour Organization (ILO), ILOSTAT Database.

**Table 22.10:** The OIC averages for “Prevalence of HIV, Female, % of Female Population, Ages 15-24” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-24, Female” as the weight accessed from the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019).

**Table 22.11:** The OIC averages for “Prevalence of HIV, Male, % of Male Population, Ages 15-24” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-24, Male” as the weight accessed from the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019).





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